INDEX

Abbas II, Khedive of Egypt 117
Abdul-Hadi 224
absorptive capacity of a colony 50
Acosta, Honoria 191, 192
activism 12–13
Adalid Pradel, Antonio 139–40
Adas, Michael 76
Adeva, Manuel 198
Adler, Alfred 137
advertising and Scouting 216–20
affinal kinships 29
‘African-ness’ of Indian slaves 36–7, 40
agricultural development in French Soudan (Mali) 70–2
farmers as neither robots nor peasants 77–8
mechanised agriculture (1945–68) 73–5
Office du Niger beginnings 72–3
Office du Niger cosmopolitan workers 78–84
Office du Niger masculine labour 75–7 technological men 84
agricultural labour in New Zealand by Anglo-Indians 49–53, 64–6
erly experiences 59–61
first migrations 57–9
peristence of a scheme 61–4
problem of segregation 53–7
Agualnaldo, Emilio 184
Ainscrow, George 125
Akhundzade, Mirza Fath Ali 165
Alexander, Kristine 210
Alexander, M. Jacqui 282, 284
Ali, Dianut 33 (see also ud-Daula, Dianut)
Ali, Kootub 33
Ali-dinar, Ali 129
Aligheri, Salvador 139
Allen, Jafari 282
Allman, Jean 115
Alonso, Ernesto 144
Altolaguirre, Manuel 139
al-Tunisi, Muhammad 119
Álvarez Félix, Enrique 143–4
Ambrosio, D.B. 199
Amieva, Luis 140
el Amin, Nafisa Ahmed 128
Amin, Samir 3
Ancian, Administrator 70, 78
Anderson, Mary 275
Anglo-Persian Oil Company 173
anti-colonialism 2, 11, 12–13, 40, 84, 94, 104, 188–9, 201, 240, 250, 281, 285, 288, 293, 298, 307 (see also decolonisation)
anti-imperialism 11, 40, 71, 189, 264, 269, 281
Anti-Imperial League 189
Appadurai, Arjun 120
Arafat, Yasser 249
Aranha, Oswaldo 272
Arcadie collective 133
archives 1–2, 49, 92–3, 95, 128–9, 133, 214, 307–12, 314–21
Ashwood Garvey, Amy 286
Asiento agreement 102
Asúnsolo, Enrique 134
Atkinson, Fred 184
Awadh 6, 7, 25–42
Baden-Powell, Olave 221
Baden-Powell, Robert (Lord) 11, 211, 221, 224, 225
Badri, Haga Kashif 123
Bahu Begam 28
Baker, Ella 282
Baker, Patricia 174

Index

Balasescu, Alec 177
Baldwin, James 137
Banai, Margalit 246–7
Baro’t saya 185
Barragán, Luis 145
Barrows, David 187
Barthes, Roland 310, 311
Baun, Louis 185
Bazargan, Mehdi 167
Beasley, Ina 122
Bendicks, Frances 96
Bengal 26
Benjamin, Walter 310
Ben-Zvi, Avraham 241
Berardino, Minerva 274

Bertillonage 311
bin Ahmad, Dato’ Mohamed Yusof 211
biological kinships 29
biracialism 7 (see also race)
Birkin, Ann 99, 100, 101
Bitero, Isaac 98
Black Diaspora 282
Black Liberation Front 288
Black Panther Movement 12, 280, 286–8, 293
development 288
Mangrove Nine 293
origins 286–7
Black Panther Party (BPP) 286
Black Power Studies 281–2
Black Unity and Freedom Party 288
Bleek, Wilhelm 307
Blum, Frances 307
Boardman, Eustace 58–9, 61, 65
Bocobo, Jorge 190, 198–9
Boddy, Janice 121, 123, 129
Boehmer, Elleke 212
Boellstorff, Tom 133
Boris, Eileen 262
Borrie, W.D. 49–50
Bouaré, Harouna 78–80
Boy Scouts of Malaya 205–12, 230
colonial proscriptions 216–24
commercial advertisements 216–20
participants at 1937 Jamboree by race 215
play ethics 224–9
setting, actors and sources 212–16
Boyce Davies, Carole 281
Boyce, Rupert 292, 293
Bragg, Esther 98
Bravitt, Joan 104
British cotton exports 118, 124–5
British Nationality Act (1948) 285
Brookes, Horace 63
Brown, Elizabeth 98
Brown, Vincent 93
Brownfoot, Janice 214
Buenos Aires Peace Conferences 269–75
Buksh, Fureed 36
Buksh, Rajah Razzak 36
Bunand-Sévastos, Fanny 273
Burnes, Alexander 37
Burroughs, Randolph 291, 295–6, 297
Burton, Antoinette 129
Caffarena, Elena 267
Callebenif, Ann 105
Callender, Elizabeth 103–5
slave ownership 106–8
camisa 185
Cape Town 1, 2, 307, 313–15, 322–6
capitalism
and asymmetrical development 3, 13
and colonialism 2–4, 8, 66, 103, 295
and commodities 3–9, 32, 80, 99, 105, 120–9, 291
and consumerism 8–10, 80, 99–100, 103, 105, 116, 121, 124–5, 246, 289
and gender 4–5, 8–9
and human worth 3–5, 32
and labour 4–8, 312
and race 4
and slavery 4, 91–109
hegemony 265–6, 280–1, 294–5
historical development and globalisation 2–6, 8, 11–13, 72, 312
ideology 53, 116, 248, 281
anti-capitalism 280–1, 294–5, 298
Cárdenas, Lázaro 134
Carmichael, Stokely 286, 294
Carrington, Christopher 135
Carter, Jimmy 250
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>331</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Castro, Fidel 299</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cava, Alfonso 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre de riz mécanisé (CRM) 74, 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cernuda, Luis 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chamudes, Marcos 265–6, 274</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Châtillon, Henri 135, 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chatterjee, Indrani 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheehman, Harold 213, 214, 221</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chehabi, Houcharg 174</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chelas 29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile 263–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chong, Michael 206, 213, 225</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher, William 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarke, Edward (Judge) 292–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>class (education) 51, 126–7, 164, 185, 222–3, 288</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>class status (see also classlessness, labouring class, middle-class, upper-class)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as caste 26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cross-class mobilization 267</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>difference 4, 10, 53, 147, 170, 262, 299</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dress 170, 181, 198–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mobility 135, 314–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights 12, 262, 266, 269, 274</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with race, gender, ethnicity, nation 4, 10, 136, 181, 198, 298, 299, 308, 313, 316, 320, 321</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>classification 1, 211, 214, 220, 307, 311–12, 314, 316–17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>classlessness 55–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clifford, Sir Hugh 210, 223</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cóccoli, Carlo 137–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohan, Steve 141</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Cathy J. 282</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Eliot A. 248</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cold War 6, 7, 71, 72, 75, 242, 247, 251, 275</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonial gaze 308</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonialism 49 (see also anti-colonialism, decolonisation empire, imperialism, settler colonialism)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and capitalism 2–3, 8, 66, 103, 295</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and education 58, 161–7, 172, 176–7, 183–8, 210, 213–14, 222–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human worth 3–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>migrants 93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comaroff, Jean 116</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comaroff, John L. 116</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Committee on Friendly Relations Among Foreign Students 189</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>commodities 3–9, 32, 79, 80, 99, 105, 120–9, 183, 291 (see also capitalism, consumerism, consumption)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confesor, Tomas 189</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consumerism 8–10, 80, 99–100, 103, 105, 116, 121, 124–5, 246, 289</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consumption 6, 29, 79, 116–17, 121, 125, 135, 141, 146, 149, 173, 246</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, Frederick 2, 5–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>corruption in office 25, 34, 35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cotton exports 118, 124–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coulibaly, Moctar 77</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>craftsmen (see labouring class)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criclow, Frank 292</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cromwell, Oliver 93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crowfoot, J.W. 120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cruchaga, Miguel 273</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cullen, Alexander 222</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dalhousie (Governor-General) 31–2, 34</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel, Lennox 295</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dar Fur (also Darfur) 119, 120, 123</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Darkies’ 225–9, 231</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daughters of Bilitis 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davidson, George 221</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, Angela 282, 293, 300</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dayan, Moshe 249</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decolonisation 2, 281, 282, 289, 298 (see also anti-imperialism, anti-colonialism, colonialism, empire, imperialism)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>de Grazia, Victoria 8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>de Groot, Joanna 4, 161</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>de Jesús Reyes Ferreira, Jose 138</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>de Laval, Jay 135, 145</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deane, Bradley 212</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>del Río, Dolores 146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>delinquency, global 289–91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deloria, Philip 230–1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D’Emilio, John 9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d’Entremeuse, Jean 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Der Kreis 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dewey, Admiral 190</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dhondy, Farrukh 287, 288</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dhupelia-Mesthrie, Uma 316</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diallo, Tchaka 80, 83–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diaspora 281, 285–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickinson, Josephine 315</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dickson Shattuck, Martha 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Index

Dietrich, Augusta 318–21  
Dietrich, Ella 318–21  
disputes about pay 64  
Djiguiba, Baba 81–2, 83  
Dodero, Antonio 139–40  
Dolo, Gideon 287  
Dolorico, Damiana D. 195  
Dorin, J. A. 34  
Dorsey, Thomas 230  
Dubow, Saul 312  
Duggan-Cronin, Alfred 307–8  
Duvalier, François 299  
Dzoye, James 309–10, 311–12, 321  

East India Company 6, 25–6, 30–2, 103  
Eaton, Richard 28–9  
education (see also students)  
and colonial or western ideology 58, 161–7, 172, 176–7, 183–8, 210, 213–14, 222–3  
and status 140, 167, 169, 171, 175, 176  
for women 116, 121–2, 123, 128, 165, 181, 184–7, 266, 284  
higher education 140, 171, 191–200  
opportunities 5, 53, 136–7, 191–2, 199, 272, 283, 284, 285, 286, 288  
Edwards, Elizabeth 311  
effeminacy of Indian men 34, 35–6, 37  
Egbuna, Obi 286, 287  
Eisenhower, Dwight D. 241  
el Amin, Nafisa Ahmed 128  
el-Tayib, Griselda 125, 126  
ette class (see upper-class)  
Elumba, Caridad T. 181, 197  
emasculating of eunuchs 28  
emigration (see diaspora, immigration)  
empire 2–3, 11–12, 72, 75, 119, 121, 127, 128, 129, 281–2 (see also imperialism)  
and slavery 93  
British 49–50, 53–5, 59, 64, 91–6, 99, 102–3, 106, 208, 211, 312  
French 70, 74, 83  
Mughal 25, 28, 30–1  
Spanish 93, 190  
US 182, 190, 237–8, 250–1, 262, 265–6, 289  
ten–employee relationships 64  
(see also unions)  
Ensor, F. Sydney 119, 120, 124  
entrepreneurs, female 8  
Equal Rights Treaty 271  
Eshkol, Levi 241  
Estrada, Genaro 139, 145  
eunuch slaves (khawajasaras) 6–7, 25–7  
early modern Awadh 27–30  
family, sexuality and indirect colonial rule 30–2  
impact of colonial modernity 38–41  
sexual politics of imperial expansion 32–8  
eunuch slaves (see khawajasaras) 41–2  
European colonialism (see colonialism)  
exchange (see capitalism, colonialism, imperialism, trade)  
Exodus 239–40  
Faiz Bakhsh, Muhammad 25, 27–8, 30  
families as colonial governance 315–17  
Fanon, Frantz 295  
farangimaab 162, 165–71  
changing meanings 169  
farmers 6, 7, 25, 56, 58–60, 62–4, 65, 67, 70–2, 73–81, 83–4 246, 295 (see also labouring class)  
fashion 9–11, 115–17  
historic trade routes and domestic ties 117–21  
living archive 128–9  
satellite dreams 123–8  
transformation under imperial rule 121–3  
Federici, Silvia 4  
Fee, May Helen 186  
Félix, María (‘la Doña’) 144  
female entrepreneurs 8  
feminism 2, 11–12, 262–5, 271, 273, 282, 288  
feminism, black 282  
feminism, Pan-American 12, 262–3  
Fenderson, Jonathan 281  
Fernández Viñas, Ángel 144  
fictive kinships 29  
FIDES fund 75  
Filipino students in USA 181–3, 199–200  
choice of study subjects 194–5  
clothing 181–2  
gender equality 196–7  
mens dress selection 198, 199  
mens employment 199  
nationalism 188–99  
politics of women’s dress selection 191–9
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>sexuality of women 195–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transnational network 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finlayson, Miss 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fink, Agustín J. 134, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First World War 62, 188, 267, 314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fischer, Kirsten 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisher, Dorsey Gassaway 136, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisher, Michael 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisher, Roger 249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fokoli 163, 169–74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>derivation 169–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ford, Gerald 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fournier, Raïl 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>François, Elma 282, 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank, André Gunder 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fraser, James 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fraser, Peter 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fraser &amp; Neave 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frederics, John 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Soudan (Mali), agricultural development 70–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>farmers as neither robots nor peasants 77–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>independence 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mechanised agriculture (1945–68) 73–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office du Niger beginnings 72–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office du Niger cosmopolitan workers 78–84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office du Niger masculine labour 75–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>technological men 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freud, Sigmund 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friedman, Milton 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friedrich, Caspar David 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friendly, Alfred 242–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaddis, John Lewis 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gallagher, John 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galván, Jesús Guerrero 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gammie, Fergus 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ganja 289–91 (see also marijuana)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garduño, Soledad M. 195–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garrigus, Daniel 104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gavrieli-Muri, Dalia 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gay communities 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exile 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>protection 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>punishment 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stereotypes 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>genital cutting 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gerami, Shahin 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gide, André 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giménez Siles, Rafael 137, 138, 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ginsberg, Allen 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>globalisation (see capitalism, imperialism)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glyph, Thavolia 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gómez Robleda, José 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good, Ann 104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good Neighbor Policy 261–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gordon, Major-General Charles 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gordon, Rhodan 292, 293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>governmentality 1, 27, 29, 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham, Grace 104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham, John 49–51, 64–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>early experiences of the migrants 59–61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>first migrations to New Zealand 57–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>persistence of migration scheme 61–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the problem of segregation in India 53–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Granger, Geddes 298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gransuall, Ulric 294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant, Lennox 297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Depression 11, 12, 73, 261–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green, Mary 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenspan, Alan 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory, Christian 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guevara, Che 294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gurus 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guy, Donna 12, 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>habshi 28, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halpern, Ben 240–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamer, Fannie Lou 282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hansen, Karen Tranberg 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harewood, Alan 295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harewood, Guy 294, 295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>harim 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hart-Cellar Act (1965) 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartigan-O’Connor, Ellen 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hassall, Anna (née Shanks) 91, 92, 99, 101–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also Shanks, Sarah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slave owning 102–3, 104–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hassall, Arthur 91, 101, 102, 105, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawkins, Richard 63, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayes, Patricia 308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hecht, Gabrielle 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hendrickson, Hildi 116, 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herrmann, John T. 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hertslet, H.R. 214, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heterosexual family 316–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hicks, E.C. 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higman, Barry 54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hirschfeld, Magnus 133</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Hirst, Frederic 132
Hitler, Adolf 266
Ho Ho Biscuits 216
Hobkirk, Mary 97
Holden, Philip 210
homophiles 133
homosexuality in Mexico 132–50
exile 134
protection 134
punishment 134
stereotypes 133
Howe, Darcus 287, 292
Huff, W.G. 220
Hugo, Victor 172
human worth 3–4 (see also capitalism)

Ibáñez del Campo, Carlos 264
identification 307, 309–11, 315, 320
immigration 1–2, 49–59 (see also diaspora, migration)
administration 308
Anglo-Indian, to New Zealand 49–66
British Nationality Act (1948) 285
Chinese, to South Africa 315–16
Commonwealth Immigrants Act (1962) 285
Filipino, to United States 188–9
German, to South Africa 318–20
immigration policies from India to New Zealand 50, 51
Indian, to South Africa 316
restriction 50–1, 285, 288
imperialism 2–9, 11, 49, 52–3, 150, 283, 288 (see also anti-imperialism, empire)
and capitalist market 4–5, 8, 93, 99, 100, 102, 108, 116, 121
and slavery 93–4, 106
and western feminism 12
as gendered 295
imperial citizens and workers 51, 314
imperial expansion 4, 7, 25–7, 33–5, 41–2, 66
imperial exposition 190
imperial governance 27, 95–6, 312 (see also empire)
imperial mastery 78
imperial periphery 31
imperial perspective 72, 117, 128–9, 213–4, 237–9, 250–2 (see also archives)
‘imperial play ethic’ 208, 212, 221, 224–31
imperial reciprocity 49–50, 56–7, 59, 66
imperial reform 121–3, 125, 173
India, Anglo-Indian men 49–53, 64–6
early experiences 59–61
first migrations 57–9
persistence of a scheme 61–4
problem of segregation 53–7
India, intermarriage 53, 54
India, sexual politics of imperial expansion 25–7, 41–2
early modern Awadh 27–30
eunuch labour 32–8
family, sexuality and indirect colonial rule 30–2
making of Muslim poor 38–41
Innis, Anthony 292, 293
Inter-American Commission of Women (IACW) 261, 264, 265–6, 268–9, 271, 274–5
International Labor Organization (ILO) 261, 267
Conference (1936) 268
Maternity Convention (1919) 268
Iran, hegemonic masculinity 10, 161–77
conscription 176
Constitutional Revolution (1905–11) 163, 168
detachable collars 170
disregard for Iranian and Islamic traditions 169
education for girls 165
Islamic Revolution (1979) 177
physical fitness 176
Reza Khan coup d’état 170, 173
Reza Shah reign 162, 164, 173, 174, 175
use of French words 171
Western clothing 167, 174–5
Western education 162–8, 176
Isip, Manuel Rey 196
Israel, sabra (Israeli settler) 241, fn 1 252
depictions of men 11, 236–9, 251–2
enviable masculinity (1967–73) 241–7
responsible masculinity (1958–67) 239–41
Spartan masculinity (1973–79) 247–51

Israeli, Yossi 236–7, 241, 242, 248

Jack, Nathaniel 294
Jackson, Charles R. 137
Jacob, Andrea 294
Jacob, Wilson Chacko 161
Jamaica, female slavetraders 91–3, 108–9
gender, race and slaveholding 104–8
gendered social hierarchy 93–5
globalised market 95–104
Jamalzadeh, Seyyed Mohammad 171
James, C.L.R. 280, 285
James, Selma 298
Javanmardi 162
Jhala, Angma 26
Johnson, John J. 240
Johnson, Linton Kwesi 288
Jones, Beverley 12–13, 280–1, 283, 293, 295–6
background 283–6
national mourning following death 298–300
shot and killed 297
Jones, Cecily 92
Jones, Claudia 282, 285, 286, 300
Jones, Dunstan 283, 295
Jones, Jennifer 12–13, 280–1, 283, 293, 297
Jones, Viola 283–4, 293
mourning 298
Jones-Lecointe, Althea 12–13, 280–1
background 284–6
Mangrove Nine 292–3
mourning 298
rise to prominence 287–8
June War (see Six-Day War)

Kalaw, Teodoro M. 187
Kalimpong 7, 49–66
Kaur, Arunajeet 211
Keelan, Tom 64
Keita, Modibo 75
Kempadoo, Kamala 282, 283
Kennedy, E. 58
Kentish, Rothwell 292
Keppel, George Thomas 37
Kepner, Jim 138
Kermani, Mirza Aqa Khan 165
Kernahan, Malcolm ‘Jai’ 294
Kerouac, Jack 135
Khaled, Leila 282, 300
Khan, Almas Ali 25
Khan, Jawahir Ali 25, 30
Khan, Sayyid Ahmad 41
Khartoum 116, 117, 118, 119, 127

khwajasarais (eunuch slaves) 6–7, 25–7, 41–2
early modern Awadh 27–30
emasculature 28
familial relationships 29
family, sexuality and indirect colonial rule 30–2
historical emergence 28
impact of colonial modernity 38–41
kinship 29–30
masculinity 30
master–slave relationships 28–9
military roles 30
origins 28
sexual politics of imperial expansion 32–8
social and political roles 27–30
source of power 28
teacher–disciple structures 29
King Carol II 146
Kinsey, Alfred 137
kinship relationships 29–30
‘Kiwi bloke’ 52
Klein, Christina 240
Koch, G.C.S. 221
Kodak Limited 216–20
Koh, Adeline 210
Kolsky, Elizabeth 36
Krafft-Ebing, Richard von 137

labour 6–7
labour-value 3–4
labouring class 59, 78, 91, 106, 119, 122, 123, 133–6, 145, 149, 163, 170, 315
(see also farmers, unions)
Labruiolo, Elizabeth 98
Lake, Marilyn 50
Lanzar, Maria 194
Larguia, Susana 272
Lasselles, Elizabeth 105
Latin America 12
Lavender Scare 9, 133, 135–6 (see also homophobia)
Lavrin, Asuncion 263
Lazo, Agustín 139, 140, 141, 142
League of Women Voters 284
Lecointe, Eddie 287
Lenin, (Vladimir) 265
Levy Alvarez, Moses 98
Lewis, Michael 295
Lim Boon Keng 221
Lim Kok Ann 221–2
Llamas, Genoveva 191, 192
Llanes, Josefa 196–7
Loh, Philip 223
Longfellow, Henry 224
Loomba, Ania 3
Lorca, Federico García 134
Lorde, Audre 282
Lowe, Catherine 96
lower-class (see labouring class)
Lucknow 26, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 40
MacArthur, Lieutenant-General Arthur 184
Macdonald, Robert 212
Madison, D. Soyini 9
Magaña, Sergio 137, 142
maladministration, allegations of 7, 25, 32, 34, 35, 37, 41
Malaya, Boy Scouts 10–11, 205–12, 230
colonial proscriptions 216–24
commercial advertisements 216–20
participants at 1937 Jamboree by race 215
play ethics 224–9
setting, actors and sources 212–16
Mali see French Soudan
Mangrove Nine 292–3
Manickam, Sandra Khor 224
Marañón, Gregorio 137
marijuana 289–91, 292, 295
Markala dam 74
markets 2, 4–6, 8–10, 16, 32, 71, 73, 75–6, 91–3, 95–105, 108–9, 116–20, 123–8, 136, 138, 142–3, 147–9, 163, 269, 289
(see also capitalism, commodities, consumerism)
Marmontel, Shaun 30
Marof, Tristán 134
Marquardt, Walter 191
Marshall Plan 75
Martin, Peter 287
Marx, Karl and capitalism 6 (see also capitalism)
masculine aggression and violence, self-control of 36, 37
masculinity
hunting 80–1
labour at the Office du Niger 75–7
working with machines 78–84
masculinity, colonial 52
masculinity, hegemonic 161–77
masculinity, New Zealand 52
masculinity, Scouting 210, 216–24
masculinity, US depictions of Israeli men 236–7, 251–2
enviable masculinity (1967–73) 241–7
responsible masculinity (1958–67) 239–41
Spartan masculinity (1973–79) 247–51
master–slave relationships 28–9
Mathias, Peter 98
Maton, Mary 105
Mattacchine Society 133
Mauldin, Bill 243–5
Mauritius 1, 313–14
Maus y Santander, Alberto 143–4
Maxwell, George 223
McCafferty, whisky 275, 285
McIntosh, Miss 103
Meeks, Brian 294
Meir, Golda 247, 249
Mena, Anselmo 136
Méndez, Concha 139
mestiza dress 184–5, 196, 197
Mexico City, homosexual domesticity 9, 132–50
accommodation 144–5
bachelor lodgings/apartments 141–3
cohabitation 135, 139–40
middle-class professional residents 144
publications 137–8
socialising 136–7
wealthy residents 143–4
Meyer, (Hannes) 149
Michel, Alfonzo 139
Mignolo, Walter 4
migrant (see immigration, migration, diaspora)
radicals 280–1, 285, 289, 292, 298
urban 136–7, 142, 146
workers 80, 283
middle-class activism 263, 269, 284, 287, 289, 294
Index

migration 241, 281
(see also diaspora, Graham, John)

Milburn, Robert 98
Miller, Frieda 268
Miller, Joshua I. 10
Millett, Godfrey 292
Mintz, Sidney 3
Mirza, Youel 176
Misrachi, Alberto 138, 148
Mitchell, Tim 72
Moallem, Minoo 161, 174
mobility 11–12
modernity 2, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 26, 27, 38, 41, 70, 143, 166, 174, 181, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, 188, 191, 193, 195, 196, 197
Mohammedan Troops 214
Mojica, José 134, 145
Moller, Charles 64
monastic governmentality 29
Monsiváis, Carlos 137
Montenegro, Roberto 134, 138, 139, 143, 144, 148
Montes de Oca, Luis 139, 145
Moqaddam, Hasan 171
Moreau de Justo, Alicia 269
Moreno Villa, José 145
Morley Webb, Emmett 135, 145
Morris, Olive 288
Mosley, Oswald 285
Movimiento pro Emancipación de la Mujer Chilena (MEMCh) 261, 267, 268–9
Moynihan, Daniel Patrick 249–50
Mughal Empire 28, 30
Muhammad Ahmad al-Mahdi 121
murids 29
Murray, David 290
Murray, John 54, 55–6
murshids 29
Mussolini, Benito 266
Najmabadi, Afshaneh 161, 170
Namibia 308, 310, 312, 317, 319, 320, 322–3, 326–7
Nandino, Elías 134, 141, 144, 145
Napoleonic code 133
nationalist emancipation (see anti-colonialism)
National Joint Action Committee (NJAC) 290, 293–4
National United Freedom Fighters (NUFF) 13, 280, 283, 294
National Woman’s Party (NWP) 261, 264–5, 267
National Women’s Trade Union League 264
nation-state, discursive production of 309, 312, 314 (see also nationalism)
Nawabs 28
roles 28
Nestlé 216–20
New Woman 185
New Zealand, Anglo-Indian immigrants 49–53, 64–6
early experiences of the migrants 59–61
first migrations 57–9
persistence of scheme 61–4
segregation in India 53–7
Newman, Paul 239
Ngiam, Tong Tau 229
Nixon, Richard M. 248
Novarro, Ramón 134, 145
Novo, Salvador 132, 134, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146–8, 149
Ocampo, Victoria 272
October War 247–9
Office du Niger 7, 70–2
beginnings 72–3
cosmopolitan workers 78–84
mechanised agriculture (1945–68) 73–5
notions of masculine labour 75–7
status of farmers 77
technological men 84
O’Hanlon, Rosalind 30
Oliver, María Rosa 272
Olssen, Erik 53
Omdurman 116, 117, 120, 124
One, Inc. 133
Ooi Ah Kow 217
Ooi Boon Teck 223–4
Orlovsky, Peter 135
Oudh Blue Book 32
Outram (British Resident in Lucknow) 36, 39
Palafox, Clara 195
Palmer, Colin 300
Pan-American feminism 262–3
Pani (Darqui), Arturo 144, 145
Index

Pani (Darqui), Mario 142, 143, 145, 149
panuela 185
pañuelo 185, 196
Parks, Rosa 282
Parsons, Timothy 211, 212
Partida, Rafael 132
patriarchy 8, 13, 17, 92, 161
challenging patriarchy 13, 17, 281–3, 286–7
Patrick, Nesta 284
Patton, General George S. 244
Paul, Alice 264, 265
payment for work 64
pensionados 183, 187, 188–9
People’s National Movement (PNM) 283, 284, 289
Pereria, Maria 291
Perez, Presentacion 199
Perkins, Frances 275
personhood, framing 313–15
Philippines 10
gendering nationalism 188–99
Philippine–American War 184
returning male students 199
sending students to USA 188–99
Spanish–American War 183
traditional dress and Americanisation 184–8
US imperial education 183–8
Phillips, Jock 52, 63
photographs as archival insertions 309–11
Pierre, Donald 290
Pinheiro, Esther 100
pirs 29
plays as a medium of imperial ethics 224–9
Pomeranz, Kenneth 3
Ponder, Miss 57
Ponder, Reverend James 57
Popular Front 270
Popular Front feminism 262, 267
Popular-Front Pan-American feminism 262–3, 269–75
Porset, Clara 145
Port Elizabeth 311, 313–16, 321–6
postal service, importance of 127–8
Povinelli, Elizabeth 316
Powell, Avril 41
Pratt, Richard 185
pregnancy and feminism 267–8
Preminger, Otto 239
Prestholdt, Jeremy 116
Price, Pamela G. 26
Proctor, Tammy 210
Proust, (Marcel) 137
Pullen, Mary 98
punishments 94
race 4, 7
and class and gender 4, 10, 136, 181, 198, 298, 299, 308, 313, 316, 320, 321
and colonialism 35–6, 49–50, 211
and gendered notions 35–6, 53
and nationalism 49, 181, 186, 198–9, 317
and relations of power 96, 320–1
and slavery 93, 104–5
and work 83, 96–7
biracialism 6–7, 51–3, 59, 65, 66
British racism 285–6
definitions 94–5, 211
inter-racial socializing 132
mixed-race (see biracialism, above in this category)
racial assimilation 55–6
racial exclusion 2, 198, 214
racial identity 10, 37, 104, 287–8, 294, 308, 312–13, 315, 321
racial othering 224 (see also race and colonialism, race and gendered notions)
racial politics 287–8, 294, 298
relationships and exploitation 94–5
railway colonies in India 53
Rand, Philinda 185
RAND Corporation 240–1
Rawdon-Hastings, Francis 37
Rechy, John 137
Reddock, Rhoda 281
Reid, James 63
disreputable 122, 165
Reynolds, Henry 50
Richardson, Shirley 284, 298
Richmond (British Resident in Lucknow) 33, 34, 35
Rivera, Diego 134
Rivera, Lipsett Sonya 134–5
Rizal, Jose 185, 187
Robert, Edward 214
Robinson, Ronald 116
Roboleine 216
robot farmers 70–2
Index

Roces, Mina 187, 196
Rodgers, Daniel 248
Rodriguez Lozano, Manuel 139
Roediger, David 52–3, 62
Roosevelt, Franklin Delano 262, 269, 272
Roosevelt, Theodore 11, 181
Rose, Mary 95, 104
Rosenthal, Michael 212
Rubio, Jorge 142
Ruiz, Gabriel 145
Rupp, Leila 133, 263
Rutenberg, Amy J. 246
Sabras 242, 246 (see also Israel, settler)
Sadiq, Isa 165
Sagarin, Edward 137
Saint, Eve Marie 239
Salamanca, Olivia 191, 192
Salesa, Damon 54
San Miguel de Allende 136
Sands, Frank Cooper 215–16, 225
sarong 185
Schain, Josephine 271
Scharenguivel, Noel 205, 206, 213, 222
Schiffer Lafite, Marie 1–2, 12–13, 313–15, 321
Schlieper de Martínez Guerrero, Ana Rosa 272
Scouting Movement 10–11 (See also Malaya, Boy Scouts)
Second World War 70, 73, 135, 208, 210, 214, 237, 238, 243–5, 251, 263, 274, 285, 289
segregation in India 53–7
Sekula, Alan 308
Sennett, Earl 135
Sewell, W.H. 10
sexual exploitation 94
sexual politics 25, 32–8
Shah, Wajid Ali 32, 33, 34–5, 36, 38, 39, 40
Shakur, Assata 282, 300
Shanks, Sarah 100, 103
see also Hassall, Anna (née Shanks)
Shannon, Brent 170
Sharif, Haji Ali 33
Sharpe, Elizabeth 104
Sheppard-Towner Act (1921) 268
Shi’a Islam 28, 30
Shlaim, Avi 241
Simmel, Georg 10
Sinclair, Clarence 58, 60–1, 65
Singha, Radhika 32
Sinha, Mrinalini 12
Sison, Luisa 191, 192
Six Day War 241–4, 246–9
Skipp, Mary 97
slavery 4
eunuchs 6–7, 25–6
female entrepreneurs 8
slavetrading by women 91–3
Sleeman, William (British Resident in Lucknow) 34, 35, 36
Smith, Adam 6
Snyder, Gary 135
Soriano, Juan 138, 149
South Africa, visual histories of gender 1–2, 307–9, 320–1
families as colonial governance 315–17
framing personhood 313–15
nation building and imperial formation 311–12
Native Affairs Department 308, 310, 311
photographs as archival insertions 309–11
transgressions of whiteness 317–20
visual articulation on gender 312–13
South Sea Company 103
Soviet Union 71, 75, 83, 265, 274
Soy Moyou, Siulan 299
Sparrow, James T. 238
Spencer, Roland 63
Sreenivas, Mytheli 26
St Andrew’s Colonial Homes 50–2
Steiner, Christopher 124–5
Stevens, Doris 12, 261, 263, 264–5, 266, 268
Buenos Aires Peace Conferences 269–75
St Louis Exposition 190
Stoler, Ann Laura 2, 5–6, 58
Stout, Dorothy 105
students 10, 51, 54, 59, 83, 122, 123, 139, 141, 163, 164, 165, 181–200, 223, 246, 284, 285, 290–1, 293–4 (see also education, pensionados)
Sturtz, Linda 95
Subervielle, Felipe 145
Sudan, dress and global imagination 9, 115–17
historic trade routes and domestic ties 117–21
living archive 128–9
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sudan, dress and global imagination (Continued)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marriage traditions 120–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>satellite dreams 123–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transformation under imperial rule 121–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudanese Women’s Union 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suez Canal 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sugar economies 1, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunni Islam 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surveillance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bertillonage 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>border-crossing 308, 319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>escape from 141, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of dress 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of homosexuals 133–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>police 282, 287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suttie, P.E. 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swakopmund 319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swan, Quito 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco Revolt 166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tacky’s Revolt 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tan, Kevin 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tapis 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tavakoli-Targhi, Mohamad 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tay, Eddie 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor, Ula Y. 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tea plantations 53–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>teacher–disciple structures 27, 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>technology in agriculture 70–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as a symbol of masculinity 78–84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inefficiency 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>innovation 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mechanised agriculture 73–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenia, Kenneth 297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>terno 185, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>textile designs 123–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thornhill, Terrence 297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tinsman, Heidi 4–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tobes 8–9, 115, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as an archive of Sudanese women’s lives 128–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition 118–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>education for girls 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>functions 123–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marketing and desirability 125–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>naming of 123–4, 125–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>traditions 120–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>types and designs 123–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Todt, Kim 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tootal tobes 124, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torres Bodet, Jaime 139, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torres Restrepo, Father Camilo 294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade 2–3, 5, 8–9, 13, 31, 91–3, 96–105, 115–20, 123–5, 162–3, 269, 291, 315, 320 (see also markets)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade unions (see unions, labouring classes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>traje de mestiza 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transnational 2, 6, 8–9, 12, 61, 66, 99, 103, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family ties 280–300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>feminism 261–75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>homophilism 132–6, 140, 148–50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mobility 310, 312–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>student networks 181–200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad and Tobago 12–13, 280–1, 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad–Tesoro Oil Company 296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trotsky, (Leon) 265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>turbans, forceful removal 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turbin, Carole 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turnbull, C.M. 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ud-Daula, Ahsun 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ud-Daula, Dianut 33, 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ud-Daula, Feroz 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ud-Daula, Musif 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ud-Daula, Nazir 40–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unión Argentina de Mujeres (UAM) 271–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unions 271–2, 283, 289, 290, 295 (see also labouring class, International Labor Organization, National Women’s Trade Union League)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universal Coloured Peoples Association (UCPA) 286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>renamed Black Panther Movement 286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uris, Leon 239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urrutia, Francisco ‘Panchito’ 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Americanisation of the Philippines through dress 185–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Latin America 263, 272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonisation of the Philippines 181, 183–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>depictions of Israeli men 236–52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filipino students 188–99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surveillance of homosexuals 135–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valdés Peza, Armando 142, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Beuren, Michael 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vatuk, Sylvia 26, 27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Veblen, Thorstein 10
Vergara, Marta 12, 13, 261–3
feminist evolution 263–9
Popular-Front Pan-American feminism 269–75
Vietnam War 11, 238, 242, 244–6, 248–9, 251
Villaurrutia, Xavier 134, 139, 140, 141, 142
visual codification 308
visuality of gender in South Africa 307–9, 320–1
families as colonial governance 315–17
framing personhood 313–15
photographs as archival insertions 309–11
transgressions of whiteness 317–20
visual articulation on gender 312–13
wage labour 4–5 (see also labouring class)
wage slavery 4 (see also slavery)
wala 30
Walker, Mary 105
Wallis, W. Allen 248
Walzer, Michael 248
Wan Meng Hao 216
War on Terror 251
warrior entrepreneurs 25, 30
Watson, Dorothy 105
Watson, Keith 213, 214, 223
Watson, Tom 62
Watsonville riot 188, 198
Watt, Carey 211, 212
Waugh, (Alec) 137
Waugh-Scott, Dr 220
wealth in persons 4
Webster, Elizabeth 96, 105
Wheeler, Leonard 220
Williams, Eric 12–13, 280, 283, 284, 292
retirement 298–9
retirement reversal 300
Williams, Erica 12–13, 299–300
Williams, Leonard 58, 60, 65
Williams, Sister Beatrice 287
Williams, Sydney 60, 65
Williams, Tennessee 137
Wilson, Edward 107
Windhoek 309–10, 322–3
Wing, Eva 315–17, 321
Wing, Lai 315–17
Winslow, Erving 189
Winslow, Mary N. 274, 275
women
as heads of households 96
bequests 101, 104
differing standards in colonies 94
education 121–2
entrepreneurs 8, 91–3, 95–104
financial transactions 98–101
franchise 195
genital cutting 121
rental income 98
rights in the 1930s 261–3
slaveowners 91–4, 97, 104–9
slavetraders 91–3
treatment by eunuchs in India 37
white liberation movements, 287
widows 94, 96, 102–3
work division according to race 96–8
work division with men 79–80
Woodford, Leslie 206, 213, 207
Woodward, James P. 8
Woollcott, Angela 12, 36
workers, enslaved 4
working class (see labouring class)
World League of Sexual Reform 133
World War I (see First World War)
World War II (see Second World War)
Wright, Frank Lloyd 145
Young Men’s Christian Association (YMCA) 189
Young Women’s Christian Association (YWCA) 195
Zacek, Natalie 97
zanana 34, 37, 40
Zelizer, Julian E. 251
Zenkovsky, Sophie 120