Index

Note: Page numbers in italics refer to Figures; those in bold to Tables.

abdominal obesity, 360, 370
acamprosate, 369
acute injuries, 34 see also hazards and injury scenarios;
    non-fatal agricultural injuries
agricultural injury statistics and epidemiology, 379
EMTs, 379
fatal agricultural injuries, 380
industry and agricultural fatality rates, 380, 380
machinery-related injuries, 386
management, 386
primary care, 392
rehabilitation, 393–394
scene/first aid see first-aid
secondary/tertiary care, 393
statistics and epidemiology, 379
transportation incidents, 381
working environment, 386
AFOs see animal feeding operations
AgDARE see Agricultural Disability Awareness and Risk Education
"agrarian myth", 505
agricultural chemicals see also pesticide(s)
    anhydrous ammonia, 140
    cholinesterase-inhibiting insecticides, 140
    prevention, respiratory problems, 142
    respiratory health effects, 140, 141
Agricultural Disability Awareness and Risk Education, 57
Agricultural Health Study, 51, 173, 183–187, 191, 195, 199
agricultural safety and health overview
    agricultural medicine, 2, 4
    agromedicine, 5–6
    climate change, 29
    commodity producers, 28
    consumer dietary habits, 28
    consumers, general public and food retailers, 26–27
demographic trends in production agriculture
    large industrial-style farms, 25
    traditional family farms, 24–25
didactic content of training in agricultural medicine, 4
evolution of production agricultural systems
    family corporations, 21
    family farms, 18–19
    farm family members, 19–20
    farm workers, 20–21
    large and industrial-style farms, 21
    principal operators, 19
farm government policy issues, 25–26
general health status of farming population, 21–22
history and terminology in agricultural safety and health, 3
human capital, 30–31
infectious diseases, 30
niche markets and local food production, 27–28
occupational injury and illness statistics, 23–24
population growth (providing food for), 29–30
professionals
    full-time agricultural health and safety specialist, 8
    primary care physician, nurse and veterinary practitioners, 6–7
    and relationships, 2, 2
rural health, 2
support and service occupations, 21, 22
technological tools, production agriculture, 28–29
training, practitioners
agricultural safety and health (cont’d)
  full-time agriculture health and safety specialists, 8–17
  healthcare practitioners, 8
  workforce
demographics, 17–18, 18
  occupational health status, 22–23
Agricultural Safety and Health Council of America, 3, 6
agricultural structures and respiratory hazards
  bunker or pit silos, 106, 107, 108
  grain bins, 99, 103, 104
  grain elevator and feed mill, 103, 104, 105
  resultant respiratory conditions, 98, 100–102
  storage bags, 106, 107, 108
  tower silos
don-aitght (conventional), 106
  oxygen-limiting silos, 105–106, 106
  silage, 105
Agriculture Sector Action Plan, 489
AgriSafe Network, 3, 7, 8, 523–524, 525, 526, 535
agritourism, 49, 58
AHF see Argentina hemorrhagic fever
air quality
  anhydrous ammonia, 273, 274
  antibiotics, 273
  contaminants, rural areas, 272
  emissions and atmospheric effects, 269
  endotoxin and glucans, 273
  gaseous nitrogen and methane emissions, 275–276
  microbes, 273
  odors, 272
  pollutants, rural and agricultural settings, 269, 270–271
pollution
  agricultural chemicals, 273
  livestock and crop operations, 269, 272
  rural industry, 274–275
Alcoholics Anonymous, 368
alcohol-related health problems
  acamprosate, 369
  Alcoholics Anonymous, 368
  CAGE model, 368
  disulfiram, 368
aldirarb, 192, 212, 214, 217
allergic (atopic) asthma, 113–114
allergic contact dermatitis
  bulb finger, 161, 162
  causative agents in plants of skin problems, 161, 162
  phytophototoxins, 161
  phytophototoxic dermatitis, 163, 163
  ragweed, 161
  rhus allergic contact dermatitis, 160, 160
  rhus plants, 161
  urushiol, 160
  wild plants causing skin conditions, 159–160
  allostasis, 356
all-terrain vehicles, 491
  bystander runover, 396
  contributing factors and prevention, 397, 398
  descriptive information, 394–395
  emergency and post-crisis treatment, 397
  operator bypass start runover, 396
  roll over protection, 396–397
  spinal cord injuries, 397
  utility task vehicles, 395
“alternative farms”, 26, 28
alternative or niche farming, 17
Amish Aid or Mennonite Aid, 79
Amphixenosis, 443
anabolic steroids, 415, 429, 430
anhydrous ammonia, 273, 274
animal feeding operations (AFO’s), 261, 278
  adverse odors, 281–282
  air quality concerns, 278–279
  behavioral and social health, 280–281
  odors and odorants, 279–280
  physical health, 280
  profile of mood states, 280
  threshold limit value, 280
  toxic mechanisms, 281
animal-related skin dermatitis, 159
animal wastes and inorganic fertilizers as potential water pollution, 255
Annals of Agricultural and Environmental Medicine, 3, 4, 5
ANS see autonomic nervous system
anthropozoonosis, 443
antibiotic(s)
  acute toxic reactions, 421
  antibiotic-resistant organisms, 422, 424
  dried distillers’ grain and solubles, 420
  farm animals, 418–420
  health risks from antibiotic use in agriculture, 424
  livestock and poultry production, 420
  occupational allergic reactions, 422
  public and community health, 424
  sub-therapeutic antibiotics, 420
  tilmicosin, 421
antibiotic-resistant organisms
  community health hazards, 427
  dissemination, human population, 424–425
  gastrointestinal infections, 427
  infections, farm patients, 425
  livestock production and human health, 422, 423
  occupational health risks, 424
public and community health, 424
Salmonella, 422
unintended needle sticks, 426
antisera, 413, 415, 416
Argentina and Brazil agricultural medicine, 477–478
Argentina hemorrhagic fever, 478–479
arsenicals
chronic poisoning arsenical pesticides, 229
forms, 229
herbicides, 173
inorganic arsenical pesticides, 190
organic, 158
treatment, pesticide poisoning, 230
arthropod-induced dermatitis
arachnids, 169
hymenoptera stings, 167–168, 168
lepidoptera species, 170
scorpions, 170
spiders, 169–170
treatment
anaphylactic reactions, 170
insect bites and stings, 170–171
ASHCA see Agricultural Safety and Health Council of America
ATVs see all-terrain vehicles
audiometry
aging and hearing loss, 331, 333
Bekesy audiometry, 332
mild noise-induced hearing loss, 331, 332
moderate noise-induced hearing loss, 331, 332
severe noise-induced hearing loss, 331, 333
auger injury incidents
care and management, 404
contributing factors and prevention, 404
description, 403
emergency and post-crisis treatment, 404
entanglement, 404
Australia and New Zealand
injuries and illnesses, 489
occupational health and safety legislation
Agriculture Sector Action Plan, 489
all-terrain vehicles, 491
roll-over protection structures, 490–491
Work Health and Safety Act, 489
working fatalities proportion, 490, 538
skin cancer, 491
subsidization, 488
working characteristics, 488
autonomic nervous system, 357
avian and swine influenza, 30
awareness-level educational models, 506
awareness-level education, farm youths
Agricultural Disability Awareness and Risk Education, 57
NAGCAT website, 59
prevention resources, organizations, and program materials, 58, 59
bacterins, 158, 415, 416, 417
Bekesy audiometry, 332
biological insecticides, 208, 226
bio-pesticides, 209, 215, 226
“blue baby” nitrate poisoning, 33, 47, 256, 266
bovine somatotropin, 428–429
bovine spongiform encephalopathy, 30, 438
brain cancer, 52, 185, 186, 195
bronchitis, 99, 133
chronic, 97, 113, 120, 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 140, 148, 534
treatment, 121, 136
BST see bovine somatotropin
CAFOs see confined animal feeding operations
CAGE see Cut down, Annoyed, Guilty and Eye-opener cancer
agents
aflatoxin, 188, 190
captafol, 190
classification, 188, 189
diesel exhaust fumes, 190
dioxin, 190
formaldehyde, 190
Helicobacter pylori, 190
inorganic arsenical pesticides, 190
nitrates, 190
non-arsenical pesticides, 190
Schistosoma haematobium, 190
ultraviolet radiation, 188
agricultural populations, 32–33
animal exposures, 190–191
brain cancer, 195
causation mechanisms, 188
children, 195–196
epidemiology
decreased mortality and incidence ratios, 184, 184
increased incidence and mortality ratios, 184, 185
mortality causes, 1993–2007, 183, 183
relative standard mortality ratios, 186, 186
standardized mortality ratio, 184
Hispanic farm workers, 196
lymphatic and hematopoietic, 191, 193
pesticides as carcinogens, 191, 192
prevention of cancer in farming environments, 197–198, 199
prostate cancer, 193–194
protective factors, 187
cancer (cont’d)
  risk factors, 187
  rural areas, 181–182
  selected farming subpopulations, 196
  skin and lip cancer, 193
  social medicine aspects, 196–197
telomeres, 188
testicular cancer, 194
trends, 186
women, 195
cardiovascular disease, 36, 120, 264, 352, 353, 360, 361, 363, 489, 492, 498
carpal tunnel syndrome, 309–311, 338
CDC see US Center for Disease Control and Prevention
Certified Safe Farm Program, 54, 62
  auditors, 527
  healthcare professional, 527
  prevention model, 527
  worker health program, 527
chainsaw protective gear, 541, 545
chlorophenoxy compounds, 228–229
cholinesterase-inhibiting insecticides see organophosphates and carbamates
chronic obstructive lung disease, 70
Clean Air Act, 251
cold exposure risks, 33–34
cold related disorders
  localized hypothermia
    chilblains or pernio, 176, 343–344
    cold urticarial, 344
    frostbite, 176, 343
    immersion foot, 344
    prevention, 344
    systemic hypothermia, 343
Coles supermarket chain, 27
commodity producers, 28
community supported agriculture, 49
comprehensive prevention programs, 528
confined animal feeding operations (CAFO’s), 259
agitation of manure causing hydrogen sulfide release, 129
definition of AFO and CAFO, 127
diagnosis, agricultural dust-related illness, 132, 133–135
excessive exposures to agricultural dusts and gases in livestock buildings, 129–130
  hazardous agents, livestock buildings, 127, 127
  hydrogen sulfide exposure, 129
  medical treatment and cure, 136
  PAMM exposures, 126
prevention, occupational illnesses, 146–147
respiratory effects, exposure
  acute symptoms, workers, 130, 130
  chronic bronchitis, 130, 131
  H₂S exposure, 131–132
  PFT-documented airway obstruction, 131
  pulmonary function studies, 131
  symptoms of agricultural dust and gas exposures, 130, 131
swine CAFOs, 129
toxic dusts and gases, 127–128
ventilation systems, 128–129
veterinarians, 128
women and children, 128
workers, 128
consumer dietary habits, 28
contact dermatitis
  agents
    animal-related, 159
    chemical related, 158–159
    pesticide-induced, 157–158
    plant-induced, 159–163
  allergic, 156
  delayed or chronic allergic, 156
  divisions, 156
  epidemiology and risk factors, 156–157
  irritant, 156
  phototoxic or photoallergic, 156
  prevention, 165
  treatment
    dermatologic therapy, 163
    thus dermatitis, 164
    systemic corticosteroids, 164
    topical corticosteroids, 163, 164
COPD see chronic obstructive lung disease
corticotrophin-releasing hormone, 357
cortisol, 358, 359
CRH see corticotrophin-releasing hormone
CSA see community supported agriculture
CSF Program see Certified Safe Farm Program
CTS see carpal tunnel syndrome
“cultural conundrum”, 506
Cut down, Annoyed, Guilty and Eye-opener (related to alcohol consumption), 368
Danish Integrated Antimicrobial Resistance Monitoring and Research Program, 425
DANMAP, Danish Integrated Antimicrobial Resistance Monitoring and Research Program
DES see diethylstilbestrol
destructive feedback mechanisms, 354
didactic content, agricultural medicine, 4
diethylstilbestrol, 427, 428
dipyridils, 230–231
disulfiram, 368
dried distillers' grain and solubles, 420
drug addiction, 361
dusts
endotoxin, 111
exposures and respiratory diseases
allergic (atopic) asthma, 113–114
bronchitis, 113
farmer's lung, 114–116
Monday morning syndrome, 113
mucus membrane irritation, 113
non-allergic asthma-like condition, 113
organic dust toxic syndrome, 114
glucans, 111
related respiratory diseases, 46–47
risk variables
animal feed storage, 116
hazardous exposure variables classification, 117
hypersensitivity pneumonitis, 117
individual susceptibility variables, 120
power washing, 118, 119
shoveling or disturbance of moldy grain, 118, 119
toxicity, 112–113
dyslipidemia, 360, 370
elbow, wrist and hand injuries
carpal tunnel syndrome, 309–311
De Quervain's tenosynovitis, 308–309
Dupuytren's contracture, 311
epicondylitis, 307
flexor pronator syndrome, 308
fractures and nonunion, scaphoid, 309
ganglion cyst, 311
olecranon bursitis, 307–308
osteoarthritis, 311
trigger finger, 309
ulnar nerve compression, 309
elderly farmers
degenerative osteoarthritis, 61
depression, 61–62
fatal injury, 60
longevity in farming, 60
mean age, 59–60
non-fatal injuries, 60
osteoarthritis, 61
personal protective equipment, 62
prevention
clinical screening, 63–64
physical fitness, 63
risks of falling, 63
tractor safety programs, 62
tractor-related injuries, 60
emergency medical technicians, 7, 379
emergency room
tetanus immunization, 392, 392
wound infections, 391
EMTs see emergency medical technicians
endocrine system
anterior pituitary, 358, 359
corticotrophin-releasing hormone, 357
cortisol, 358
hypothalamic–pituitary–adrenal axis, 358, 358
endosulfan ban, 215
endotoxin and glucans, 273
energy production, waste storage, 28, 277, 340
environmental contamination, 27
environmental hazards see also air quality; water quality
Clean Air Act, 251
climate change see global climate change
nitrates, 33
pollution, water see water pollution
rural pollutants, 255
waste concerns see solid waste concerns
Environmental Protection Agency, 207
EPA see Environmental Protection Agency
ergonomics, 522–523
erysipelas, 417, 451
estrogenic hormones
diethylstilbestrol, 428
progesterone, 428
European Community agricultural medicine
cereal production, 497
farm and rural-associated skin diseases
arthropod-induced dermatitis, 167–171
cold-related skin disorders, 176
communication dermatitis see contact dermatitis
heat-induced dermatoses, 176
infectious dermatitis, 165–167
sun-induced skin conditions, 171–175
The Farm Apprentice: Agricultural college students' recollections of learning to farm safely, 518
farm-based wellness program, 528
farmer’s lung
description, 114
diagnosis, 122–123
forms, 115–116
and organic dust toxic syndrome differentiations, 123, 124
prevalence, 116
risk factors, 116
treatment, 125

farm government policy issues
international trade agreements, 25–26
occupational health and safety standards, 26
subsidization, 25

FARM-HAT see Farm/Agricultural/Rural/Management Hazard Analysis Tool

farm health programs, 526
farm managers, 17, 45, 239
farm rescue
assessing and stabilizing, 390
fire/rescue vehicles, 390–391
locating, 390

Farm Safety Walk About, 54

farmstead
animal waste storage, 406
emergency and post-crisis treatment, 407
grain engulfment, 406
manure pit, 406
manure storage structures, 406
recovery and long-term management, 407–408
responders and rescuers, 407

farm workers see also migrant and seasonal farm workers
cancer, 196
education, 516–517
grain dust exposure, 97
immigrant, 128
indigenous, 20
non-minority, 506–507
skin diseases, 155

Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, 207, 243

FIFRA see Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act

first-aid
assessment skills, 388
calm, victim, 387
components of a farm first aid kit, 387
designate, leader on farm rescue scene, 387
emergency responders, 387
emergency dispatcher, 387
first-aid kits, 388
hazard zone, 387
kits (first aid), 388, 389

rescue situation, 387
tissues, preservation, 387

FL see farmer’s lung
food-borne infections, 30
foot and mouth disease, 30

fumigants
classes, 233
description, 233
extensive exposure, 234
methyl bromide and aluminum phosphide, 234
systemic poisoning, 234
toxic principles, 234, 235
treatment, poisoning, 236

GAS see general adaptation syndrome
general adaptation syndrome, 356
Generations Project, 62

GFCl see ground fault circuit interrupters
global climate change, 29, 282
“Green Revolution”, 29
green tobacco sickness
prevention, 69
risk factors, 69
symptoms, 69
treatment, 69
ground fault circuit interrupters, 508
growth hormone, 428–429

GTS see green tobacco sickness

hand–arm vibration syndrome
carpal tunnel syndrome, 338
diagnosis and prevention, 338–339
diffusely distributed neuropathy, 337
Dupuytren’s contracture, 338
hearing deficit, 338
pain, hand and arm, 337
primary cause, 336
vibration white finger, 336–337

HAVS see hand–arm vibration syndrome

Hazardous Occupations Orders for Youth in Agriculture, 55, 511, 514

hazards and injury scenarios
all terrain vehicles, 394
machinery injury incidents, 399–401

HCP see hearing conservation program

health and safety disciplines
ergonomics, 522–523
extension professionals, 520
human factors engineering, 520
industrial hygiene, 522
occupational medicine and primary health care, 523–476, 525
public health professions, 520
safety engineering, 520
safety professionals, 520
social marketing, 521
surveillance, 521–522
health and safety organizations, 35
health belief model, 518
hearing conservation program, 334
heat-induced dermatoses, 176
heat related disorders, 339
heat cramps, 341
heat exhaustion, 341–342
heat stroke, 342
heat syncope, 342
infertility, 343
nephrolithiasis, 342
prevention, 344, 345
skin disorders, 342
herbicides, 209, 210
arsenicals, 229–230
chlorophenoxy compounds, 228–229
dipyriddils, 230–231
organonitrogens, 231–232
phenolic compounds, 227–228
phosphonates, 232–233
phtalic acid herbicides, 232
propenal, 232
triazines, 232
hip injuries
osteoarthritis, 312–313
trochanteritis, 311–312, 312
HOOA see Hazardous Occupations Orders for Youth in Agriculture
hormones see also estrogenic hormones; growth hormone
anabolic steroids, 429
in growth promotion, 427–428
human health hazards, 35
human thermal balance
convective heat transfer, 340
cooling, 340–341
equation, 339–340
evaporation, 340
physical work, 341
sweat, 340
"hygiene hypothesis", 50
IAM see Institute of Agricultural Medicine
IBS see irritable bowel syndrome
illness and injury prevention, 35
illness and injury, prevention see also health and safety disciplines
behavior change, education, 529–530
education
farmers, ranchers, and farm workers, 516–517
health and safety professionals, 516
one health approach, 518
population health approach, 518
social psychological theories, behavior change, 517, 517
total worker health, 518–519
farm health and safety hazards, 530
hierarchy, 503, 504
intervention programs, 504
large farms
intervention and theory, 507
migrant and seasonal farm workers, 506
non-minority farm workers, 506
modalities
engineering prevention, 508–509
ground fault circuit interrupters, 508
hazard analysis, 507–508
passive protection, 508
personal protective equipment, 519
regulation and enforcement
in agricultural health and safety, 511, 512, 513
Department of Labor, 511
Hazardous Occupations Orders for Youth in Agriculture, 511, 514
Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 509–510
small farm exemptions, 510, 510
Worker Protection Standard, 515
small family farms
“agrarian myth”, 505
awareness-level educational models, 506
“cultural conundrum”, 506
cultural values, 505
economic, 504–505
farming, 504
total worker health, 530
industrial hygiene, 522
industrial-style farms, 25
infectious dermatitis
animal ringworm infections, 166
animal viruses, 166
dermatophytic fungal infections, 165–166
milker’s nodules, 167
systemic oral therapy, 166
treatment, 166
infectious diseases, 30
infectious microbes, water
confined animal feeding operations, 259
contamination, 258
Salmonella and Leptospira species, 259
water-treatment plant, 259
inflammatory bowel diseases, 315
insecticides see also organophosphates and carbamates
  biological, 226
  chemical stability, 215
  cholinesterase-inhibiting, 221
  chronic health effects, 237–238
classes, 215
elemental sulfur, 226–227
fumigants
  classes, 233
  description, 233
  extensive exposure, 234
  methyl bromide and aluminum phosphide, 234
  systemic poisoning, 234
toxic principles, 234, 235
treatment, poisoning, 236
herbicides
  arsenicals, 229–230
  chlorophenoxy compounds, 228–229
dipyridils, 230–231
  organonitrogens, 231–232
  phenolic compounds, 227–228
  phosphonates, 232–233
  phthalic acid herbicides, 232
  propenal, 232
  triazines, 232
inactive ingredients, 215
multiple active ingredients, 215
neonicotinoid, 225–226
organochlorines, 217–218
propargite, 227
pyrethrins, 224
pyrethroids, 224
pyrethrum, 224
risk assessment tool, 216, 216
toxicity, 217, 217
volatility, 215
insomnia, 361
Institute of Agricultural Medicine, 4
insulin resistance, 360
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 292
International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC), 189
The International Association of Agricultural Medicine and Rural Health, 5
The International Commission of Occupational Health, Scientific Committee on Agriculture, Pesticides and Organic Dusts, 5
International Convention on the Protection of Migrant Workers and Members of their Families, 72
International Declaration of Migrant Workers Human Rights, 72
International Society for Agricultural Safety and Health, 6
international trade agreements, 25–26
Iowa Model of Integrated Multimodal Prevention Intervention checklist, 528, 529
  health and safety education, 528, 529
Iowa’s Center for Agricultural Safety, 54
IPCC see Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)
irritable bowel syndrome, 362
ISASH see International Society for Agricultural Safety and Health
John’s bacterin, 417
Journal of Agromedicine, 5
Karasek–Theorell model, 363, 364
  questionnaire, 363, 365
knee injuries
  ankle sprains, 315
  Baker’s cyst (popliteal cyst), 314
  bursitis, 313
  chondromalacia patellae, 313–314
  ligament, 313
  meniscus, 314
  osteoarthritis, 314–315
LD₅₀ values of pesticides, 209
lip cancer, 193
livestock
  animal-induced injuries, 404
  contributing factors and prevention, 405
  crushing injuries, 405
  emergency and post-crisis treatment, 405
“local food” production, 27–28
localized hypothermia
  chilblains or pernio, 343–344
  cold urticarial, 344
  frostbite, 343
  immersion foot, 344
machinery injury incidents, 399–400
  contributing factors and prevention, 401
  crop-engaging mechanisms, 400–401
  cutting mechanism, 400
  emergency and post-crisis treatment, 401
  snapping roll entanglement, 400
material safety data sheet, 418
medical monitoring, insecticides exposure exposure monitoring, 242–243
  principles, AChE monitoring, 242
mental disorders
anxiety disorders, 361
depression, 361, 361
drug addiction, 361
insomnia, 361
PTSD, 361
mental, social, and behavioral health, 34
metazoonosis, 443
methylmercury, 261–262
Migrant and Seasonal Agricultural Worker Protection Act, 72
migrant and seasonal farm workers, 20–21, 44, 65, 506
in crop production, 65, 66–67
exposure/risk see work exposures/risks
hired farm workers, 64
low-wage labor, 64
mean education level, 65
prevention and protection
"Bill of Rights", 72
conventions, 72
human rights provisions, 72
quality health services, 73
quality health services, 73
traditional migration patterns, 65, 67
MMS see Monday morning syndrome
Monday morning syndrome, 113
MSDS see material safety data sheet
MSFWs see migrant and seasonal farm workers
MSWPA see Migrant and Seasonal Agricultural Worker Protection Act
mucus membrane irritation, 113
musculoskeletal disorders, 33
chronic pain conditions
"accident neurosis", 294, 296
myofascial pain, 296
nociceptive receptors, 296
psychosocial factors, 296, 297
definitions, 293–294
elbow, wrist and hand injuries
carpal tunnel syndrome, 309–311
De Quervain's tenosynovitis, 308–309
Dupuytren's contracture, 311
epicondylitis, 307
flexor pronator syndrome, 308
fractures and nonunion, scaphoid, 309
ganglion cyst, 311
olecranon bursitis, 307–308
osteoarthritis, 311
trigger finger, 309
ulnar nerve compression, 309
epidemiology, 294
hip injuries
osteoaarthritic, 312–313
trochanteritis, 311–312, 312
inflammatory bowel diseases, 315
knee injuries
ankle sprains, 315
Baker's cyst (popliteal cyst), 314
bursitis, 313
chondromalacia patellae, 313–314
ligament, 313
meniscus, 314
osteoarthritis, 314–315
neck injuries
cervical degenerative disk disease, 297–299
neck tension syndrome, 299
whiplash injury, 299
physical factors and related musculoskeletal problems, 295–296
prevention, 316
reactive arthritis, 315–316
shoulder injuries
cervicobrachial syndrome, 307
dislocations, 306
frozen shoulder, 306
impingement syndrome, 305–306
osteoarthritis, 306–307
pain, 304
thoracic outlet syndrome, 306
spine injuries
ankylosing spondylitis, 303–304
annual incidence, 299
coccygodynia, 304
low back pain, 304
risk factors, 300
spinal degenerative disk disease, 300–302
spinal stenosis, 302–303
spondylolisthesis, 303, 303
spondyloysis, 303
work-related disorders, 294
musculoskeletal injuries, 70
*Mycobacterium tuberculosis, 443
NAAC see North American Agromedicine Consortium
NAGCAT see North American Guidelines for Children's Agricultural Tasks
National Classification of Economic Activities, 475, 476–477
National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health, 6, 491
National Pesticide Information Center, 208
neck injuries
cervical degenerative disk disease, 297–299
neck tension syndrome, 299
whiplash injury, 299
needle-stick exposure risks
  hyperimmune reaction, 416
  infection, contaminated needle, 416
  inflammation, 416
neonicotinoid insecticides
  “colony collapse” syndrome, 225–226
  imidacloprid, 225
  ingestion, 225
  synthetic modifications, 225
nervous system
  ANS, 357
  PNS, 357
  skeletal muscles, 357
NFAOHS see Norwegian Farmers’ Association for Occupational Health and Safety
NIHL see noise-induced hearing loss
NIOSH see National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health
NIPAH and Hendra virus infections, 30
nitrates
  health effects
    mechanisms and dose-response, 257
    methemoglobinemia, 256
    nitrate ingestion, 257
    US EPA guideline, 256–257
  sources and fate
    nitrification and denitrification, 255
    nitrogen cycle, 255–256
NNs see neonicotinoid insecticides
noise and hearing loss
  audiometry, 331–333
  auditory system, 329–330
  definitions, and measurements
    dosimeter, 329
    high-impulse sounds, 329
    noise meter, 328
    sound pressure level, 328
  diastolic blood pressure, 333
  noise-induced hearing loss, 329–330
  prevention
    administrative controls, 335
    emissions definition, 334
    engineering controls, 335
    exposure limits, 333
    hearing conservation program, 334
    hearing protection devices, 335
    noise source, 335
    remediation, 334
    worker education, 335
  symptoms and disablement, 330–331
  tinnitus, 331
  trauma or toxins causing hearing loss, 331
noise-induced hearing loss
  prevention, 333–335
  symptoms, 330
  tinnitus, 331
non-allergic asthma-like condition, 113
non-fatal agricultural injuries
  NIOSH, 382
  risk factors, occupational injuries, 383, 385
  work-related injuries, 382, 383–384
North American Agromedicine Consortium, 5
North American Guidelines for Children's Agricultural Tasks, 55, 59
Norwegian Farmers’ Association for Occupational Health and Safety, 524
occupational health exposure risks
  acute toxic reactions, 421
  emergency numbers, 421
  gram-negative organisms, 421
  tilmicosin, 421
occupational injury and illness statistics
  economic consequence, 24
  non-fatal injuries, 23
  self-reported surveys, 24
  US farm fatality rate, 23
occupational medicine and primary health care
  AgriSafe Network, 523–524
  FARM-HAT, 524
  NFAOHS, 524
  practitioners, farm expansion, 524, 525
Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 509–510
OCLs see organochlorines
old-order Anabaptists
  genetic disorders, 80
  health, community members, 80
  lifestyle and wellness, 80–81
  “the Ordnung”, 74
  prevention, 81–83
  religious beliefs, 79
  term meaning, 74
  traditional therapies, 79
  work exposures/risks
    children, 78
    farm-related fatalities, 78
    locations, 75, 76–77
one health approach, 518
OOA see old-order Anabaptists
“the Ordnung”, 74
organic dust toxic syndrome, 106, 114, 125
organochlorines
  ban, 218
  bioaccumulation, 218
diagnostic aids, exposures, 219
disruption, nerve impulse transmission, 217
insects, 218
malaria, decline in, 217
poisoning, 218–219
toxicity, 218, 218

treatment, poisoning, 220, 221
organonitrogens, 231–232
organophosphates and carbamates poisoning
acute symptoms, toxicity
mild poisonings, 221
muscarinic symptoms, 221
nicotinic symptoms, 221–222
paraoxanse, 222
description, 221
diagnostic aids, 222–223, 223
treatment
atropine, 223, 224
pralidoxime, 223
OSHA, Occupational Safety and Health Administration
otosclerosis, 330
oxides of nitrogen see silo gas
oxytocin, 429–430

parasympathetic nervous system, 357
personal protective equipment, 62, 519
air‐purifying respirators, 534, 536, 537
chainsaw protective gear, 541, 545
clothing, 541, 543–544
eyewear, 539, 541, 542
hearing protection devices, 539, 540
manufacturers, 534, 535
respiratory protective equipment,
532–534
selection guide, respirators, 534, 538–539
welding protective gear, 541
pesticide(s) see also herbicides; insecticides
back‐siphoning, 260, 260
categories, acute toxicity, 209
definition, 206
history and risk communication
dichloro‐diphenyl‐trichloroethane, 207
environmental movement, 207
organochlorine chemicals, 207
registration, 208
Silent Spring, 207
life‐threatening poisoning, 205
organophosphate, 260
rain, 260
subclasses, 208, 208
toxicity classification, 209
types and usage references, 243, 243
US pesticide usage, 210
workers exposure
crop‐dusting applications, 211–212, 213
fumigants, 210–211
grain elevator workers, 212
ingestion, 210
inhalation, 210
livestock producers, 211
mixing and loading insecticides,
211, 212
protective clothing, 210
pruning or harvesting fruits, 212, 213
skin contact and absorption, 209, 211
water soluble insecticides, 212, 214
pesticide‐induced dermatitis, 157–158
pesticide poisoning, 214–215
CDC SENSOR program, 214
prevention
engineering methods, 239
hygienic work practices, 240–241
medical monitoring, 242–243
personal protective equipment, 241
regulations and enforcement,
239–240
risk factors, 238
training, 243
treatment principles, 219, 220
phosphonates, 232–233
phthalic acid herbicides, 232
physical factors
climate and physical and mental
capability, 344
disorders
cold, 343–344
heat, 341–343
health, 33
human thermal balance, 339–341
noise see noise and hearing loss
vibration and injuries
hand‐arm vibration syndrome, 336–339
whole‐body vibrations, 339
workplace, 356
plant‐induced contact dermatitis see allergic contact
dermatitis
PNS see parasympathetic nervous system
POMs see profile of mood states
population health approach, 518
post‐traumatic stress disorder, 361
power take‐off
entanglement, 401–402
hydraulic injection, 402–403
roadway collision, 403
PPE see personal protective equipment
presbycusis, 330
professionals
  full-time agricultural health and safety specialist, 8
  primary care physician, nurse and veterinary practitioners, 6–7
profile of mood states, 280
progesterone, 428
propane-powered radiant heater, 47, 47
propargite (sulfur-based insecticide), 227
propanal, 232
prostaglandins, 430
prostate cancer, 193–194
protective clothing, 541, 543–544
protective eyewear, 539, 541, 542
psychosocial conditions see also stress physiology
  alcohol-related health problems, 367–369
  chronic stress-related physiological reactions
    abdominal obesity, 360
    blood pressure, 359–360
    dyslipidemia, 360
    immunological reactions, 360
    insulin resistance, 360
    mental effects, 360
    depressive disorders, 351
  economic situation, 351
  endocrine system, 357–358
  environmental factors, 353
  occupational stress, 351
peasant, entrepreneur
  capital-intensive business, 352
  modern farming, 351, 353
  social life, farmers, 351–352
  traditional farming, 351, 352
stress see stress
work environment, 351
psychosocial workplace factors
  loneliness and social isolation, 355
weather, 355
PTSD see post-traumatic stress disorder
pyrethrins, 224
pyrethroid insecticides
  acute symptoms, 224
  acute toxicity treatment, 224–225
  cyano-pyrethrins, 224
pyrethrum, 224
ractopamine, 429
radionuclides, 264
reactive arthritis, 315–316
resistance stage, 356
respirator protection program, 534
respiratory disease prevention
  Certified Safe Farm, 526
  farm sustainability, 526, 527
  Swine Confinement Workers program, 526
respiratory diseases see also dusts
  aerosol exposures, 95, 96
  agricultural structures and see agricultural structures and respiratory hazards
  chemical-induced, 140–142
  conventional chicken coops, 109
diagnosing
  farmer's lung, 121, 122, 124, 125
  legal and recommended exposure concentrations, 126, 126
  lung biopsy, 123
  occupational bronchitis, 120
  organic dust toxic syndrome, 121, 124, 125
  pulmonary function test, 120
equipment and supply buildings
  barns, 110–111
  machine shops, garages, and machine sheds, 109–110, 110
fruit and root storage structures, 108, 108
grain dust exposure, 97
grain transport workers, 97
illness conditions, 98, 99
livestock and poultry housing and processing plants, 108–109
occupational history, 148
oxides of nitrogen see silo gas
periodic acute massive and moldy exposure, 95, 97
poultry-and meat-processing plants, 109
preventive recommendations
  dust-induced illnesses, 143
  dust removal, air, 144
  education, owner/operators, 145
  emission control, 144
  medical monitoring, 145–146
  occupational illnesses, CAFO workers, 146–147
  reassigning jobs, 145
  respirators, 144–145
  smoking cessation programs, 146
  work air-quality environment assessment, 144
responses, inhaled agricultural substances, 98
sheep and dairy cattle housing, 109
silo unloader's disease, 97
work places see confined animal feeding operations
zoonotic infections, 142–143
respiratory protective equipment
  filtering media, 533
  medical evaluation, 534
NIOH, 532–533
respirator, fitting, 533
respirator protection program, 534
types of respirators, 532
risk populations
anabaptist groups, 31–32 see also old-order Anabaptists
children, 31
elderly, 31 see also elderly farmers
MSFW see migrant and seasonal farm workers
OOA, 31–32 see also old-order Anabaptists
pregnant women, 31
women, 44–49
youths see youths, agriculture
rollover protective structure, 55, 395
ROPS see rollover protective structure
row crop cultivation, 253, 253
rural industry
fossil fuels, 274
ground water contamination, 275
health symptoms, residents, 275
wind turbine farms, 275
Rural Rescue and Emergency Care, 390
Salmonella and Leptospira species, 259
saprozoosis, 443
SENSOR see Sentinel Event Notification System for Occupational Risk
Sentinel Event Notification System for Occupational Risk, 214
shoulder injuries
cervicobrachial syndrome, 307
dislocations, 306
frozen shoulder, 306
impingement syndrome, 305–306
osteoarthritis, 306–307
pain, 304
thoracic outlet syndrome, 306
silent Spring, 207
silo filler’s disease
prevention, 139–140
treatment, 139
silo gas
detection, 138
exposure, 137–138
formation, 137, 137
medically-diagnosed cases, 138
prevention, silo filler’s disease, 139–140
respiratory effects, 138–139
silage, 137
treatment, exposure, 139
skid-steer injury incidents
bystanders, 398
descriptive information, 397–398
emergency and post-crisis treatment, 399
factors and prevention, 399
pinch/crush, 398–399
skin cancer, 173–174, 175, 193
skin diseases, 32 see also contact dermatitis
arthropod-induced see arthropod-induced dermatitis
cold-related skin disorders, 176
heat-induced dermatoses, 176
infectious dermatitis, 165–167
sunlight-induced dermatoses, 171–175
SNS see sympathetic nervous system
social marketing, 521
Social Readjustment Scale, 352
solid waste concerns
contamination, groundwater, 276
disposal, chemical containers, 276
empty agricultural chemical containers, 276, 276, 277
sanitary disposal, 277
zoning laws, 278
South America agricultural medicine
agricultural frontier, 469
agricultural professionals, 472
beef cattle feedlots, 470
country comparison, production, 467, 515
crop agriculture, 467
crop expansion, 466
culture and demographics, 470–471
dairy and livestock, 469
families of producers, 472
farming practices, 469
farm machinery, 480
farm youths, 480
fruit growing and horticulture, 469
health and safety hazards, 466
independent rural workers, 472
injuries and illnesses
agricultural medicine, 475
Brazil, 475, 523
National Classification of Economic Activities, 475, 476–477
Uruguay, 475, 523
livestock production data, 467, 468
news media, 474, 522
occupational injury statistics, Argentina, 473, 521
production and processes, 466–467
registered workers, 472
rural contractors, 473
rural producers, 471–472
support professionals, 475
temporary workers, 472
unregistered workers, 472
The South Carolina Agromedicine Program, 5
special risk populations
anabaptist groups, 31–32
children, 31
elderly farmers, 31
migrant and seasonal workers, 31
pregnant women, 31
spine injuries
ankylosing spondylitis, 303–304
annual incidence, 299
coccygodynia, 304
low back pain, 304
risk factors, 300
spinal degenerative disk disease, 300–302
spinal stenosis, 302–303
spondylolisthesis, 303, 303
spondylolysis, 303
SSF see Sustainable Farm Families program
stress
abdominal disorders, 362
cardiovascular disease, 360
chronic pain disorders, 361–362
economy, 354
gastric ulcers, 362
governmental authorities and neighbors, 355
illness and fear, 354
individual therapeutic methods
biofeedback, 366
cognitive therapy, 366
personal control, 366
physical activity, 366
relaxation, 366
sleep, 366
irritable bowel syndrome, 362
measurement
laboratory methods, 362–363
psychological individual methods, 363
screening, 363
mental disorders, 361
occupational and environmental, 353
physical workplace factors, 356
psychosocial workplace factors, 355–356
social networks, 366, 367
stress-management programs, 364
supportive family, 354
traditional gender, 354
workers’ compensation, 367
stress physiology
acute and chronic, 358–359
allostasis, 356
endocrine system, 357–358
GAS, 356
nervous system, 357
resistance stage, 356
stressor, 356
subsidization, 25
Successful Farming Magazine, 62
suicides and suicide prevention
alcohol consumption, 369
farmers support programs, 369
sunlight-induced dermatoses
acute sun-induced skin disorders, 171–172
chronic sun-induced skin disorders, 172, 172–173
prevention of, 174–175
skin cancer, 173–174
sustainability, 30–31
Sustainable Farm Families program, 528
sustainable food systems, 27
Swine Confinement Workers program, 526
sympathetic nervous system, 357

stress physiology
acute and chronic, 358–359
allostasis, 356
endocrine system, 357–358
GAS, 356
nervous system, 357
resistance stage, 356
stressor, 356
subsidization, 25
Successful Farming Magazine, 62
suicides and suicide prevention
alcohol consumption, 369
farmers support programs, 369
sunlight-induced dermatoses
acute sun-induced skin disorders, 171–172
chronic sun-induced skin disorders, 172, 172–173
prevention of, 174–175
skin cancer, 173–174
sustainability, 30–31
Sustainable Farm Families program, 528
sustainable food systems, 27
Swine Confinement Workers program, 526
sympathetic nervous system, 357

technological tools, production agriculture, 28–29
testicular cancer, 194
threshold limit value, 280
tilmicosin, 421
tinnitus, 331
TLV, threshold limit value
toxicology of pesticides, 33
tractor safety programs, 62
traditional family farms, 24–25
training of practitioners
full-time agriculture health and safety specialists, 8, 9–16, 17
healthcare practitioners, 8
triazines, 232

Urban–rural Conflict, 479
US Center for Disease Control and Prevention, 214
USDA see US Department of Agriculture
US Department of Agriculture, 43, 414
US Environmental Protection Agency, 252

veterinary biologicals
adjuvants, 415
antibiotics approved, food-producing animals, 416, 419
antisera, 415
antitoxins, 415
bacterins, 415
needle-stick exposure risks, 416
toxoids, 415
vaccine, 415

veterinary pharmaceuticals
antibiotics, 259
drinking waters, 259–260
FDA, 414
and human use, 413–414
modern age, 413
pesticides, 260
USDA, 414
vibration-related injuries, 34
hand-arm vibration syndrome, 336–339
whole-body vibrations, 339
vibration white finger, 336–337

water pollution
animal feeding operations, 261
animal wastes and inorganic fertilizers, 255
chlorine, drinking water, 261
drainage wells, 262, 262
hard water, 264
infectious microbes, 258–259
land management, 263
methylmercury, 262
natural substances, 263–264
nitrates
health effects, 256–257
sources and fate, 255–256
phosphorus
health effects, 257–258
sources and fate, 257
prevention, 265
rural industrial sources, 261–262
soil particles, 258
sources of water contamination, 265, 266–268
trace elements, 258
urban sources, 261
veterinary pharmaceuticals, 259
waste material, 262

water quality
agricultural drainage, 253
contaminants include, 253
Environmental Protection Agency, 252
health and safety professionals, 255
pollution, 252
row crop cultivation, 253, 253
rural and farm residents, 255
surface waters and shallow wells, 254, 254
Water Quality Act, 254
Water Quality Act, 254
water soluble insecticides, 212, 214
welding protective gear, 541

WHS see Work Health and Safety Act
wind turbine farms, 275

women
in developed countries, 44
European agriculture, 45
prevention
education, 48–49
healthcare services, 49

triple-duty life style, 45
USDA 2007 Census of Agriculture, 44–45
women’s movement, 44
work exposures/risk factors
acute injuries, 45
behavioral/mental health, 47–48
depression, 48
dust-related respiratory diseases, 46–47
fatigue, 48
pesticide exposures, 45–46
pregnancy outcomes and perinatal illness, 47
pressures and stress, 48
zoonotic infections, 47
work air-quality environment assessment, 144
worker protection standard, 73, 515

work exposures/risks
eye problems, 69
green tobacco sickness, 68–69
healthcare service barriers, 71–72
heat-related illnesses, 69–70
housing, 68
mental and behavioral health, 71
musculoskeletal injuries, 70
respiratory illnesses, 70–71
skin conditions, 70
toxic exposures, 68
workforce demographics
alternative or niche farming, 17
farm managers, 17
Work Health and Safety Act, 489
WPS see worker protection standard

youths, agriculture
agritourism, 49
awareness-level education, 57–59
child on farm, 50, 50
community supported agriculture, 49
emotional stress, 51
fatal injury rate, 50–51
“hygiene hypothesis”, 50
non-fatal injuries, 51
positive things, children, 50, 50
prevention
awareness-level education programs, 57–59
barriers, 54
children, migrant and seasonal farm workers, 56
cultural factors, 56–57
effective safety supervision, 54
existing policies, 55
hazards removal, 53–54
interventions, 53
non-work farm injuries, 56
resources and assistance, youth farm safety, 57
youths, agriculture (cont’d)
  resources, organizations, and program materials, 58
  safe behavior, 54–55
  sociocultural barriers, 56–57
work exposures/risks factors
  drowning, 51, 52
  inflammatory reactions, 52–53
  pesticide exposure, 52
  physical injuries, 51
  respiratory exposure risk, 52
  zoonotic infections, 52

zoonotic diseases, 30, 35
  agricultural occupational, hazards and risk, 437, 446–449
  Bubonic plague, 438
  checklist, prevention, 437, 461
  classification, 442–444
  concepts, 437
  emerging and re-emerging, 441
  epidemiologic characteristics, 442
  future trends, 441–442
  historical trends, 441
  infectious occupational hazards, 437, 450–460
  livestock industry, 438
  prevention, 444
  trends and patterns
    agents in wildlife, 439
    ecosystems, 440
    environmental changes, 439
    environment/extreme climate events, 439
    herd immunity, 439
    human and economic demographics, 439
    immunocompromised persons, 439
    international travel, 439
    livestock production, 439
    microbial adaptation, 439
    WHO definition, 437
  zoonotic infections, 47, 142–143