# Contents

Preface to the First Edition ix

Preface to the Second Edition xi

Contributors xiii

1 The Relationship Between Genotype and Phenotype: Some Basic Concepts 1
   Philip Stanier and Gudrun Moore
   Introduction 1
   The relationship between genotype and phenotype 2
   The role of ‘model’ systems 8
   The changing concept of homology 9

2 Uses of Databases in Dysmorphology 19
   Michael Baraitser
   What is a syndrome? 19
   Some of these problems are addressed by dysmorphology databases 20
   Where databases do not help 23
   Dysmorphology databases 25
   How databases work 26

3 Human Cytogenetics 33
   J. D. A. Delhanty
   Introduction 33
   Population cytogenetics 34
   Structural anomalies 35
   The genesis of chromosome abnormalities 36
   Embryo survival 44
   The cause of high levels of chromosome abnormality in human embryos 44
   Relative parental risks – age, translocations, inversions, gonadal and germinal mosaics 45

4 Identification and Analysis of Genes Involved in Congenital Malformation Syndromes 51
   Peter J. Scambler
   Gene identification 51
   Biological analysis of genes implicated in birth defect syndromes 59
Animal models 64
Why study rare human birth defect syndromes? 70

5 Transgenic Technology and Its Role in Understanding Normal and Abnormal Mammalian Development 79
Valerie Vidal and Andreas Schedl
Introduction 79
Transgenic mice 80
Genetic manipulation using gene targeting in ES cells 88
Outlook and future developments 95

6 Chemical Teratogens: Hazards, Tools and Clues 99
Nigel A. Brown (with revisions by Cheryll Tickle)
Introduction 99
Teratogens and human malformations 100
General strategy in chemical teratogenesis 102
Valproic acid 102
Gene–teratogen interaction 106
Teratogens and phenocopies 106
Teratogens as manipulative tools 108
Teratogens as clues 110
Final comments 117

7 The Limbs 123
Patrizia Ferretti and Cheryll Tickle
Developmental anatomy of the human limb 123
Main classes of limb defects 125
Contemporary studies on mechanisms of limb development 127
Limb regeneration 140
How, when, and where experimental studies elucidate abnormal development 145
Agenda for the future 151

8 Brain and Spinal Cord 167
Andrew J. Copp
Introduction 167
Overview of nervous system development 169
Defects of CNS development: towards a genetic and developmental understanding 175
Agenda for the future 192

9 Birth Defects Affecting the Eye 199
Jane C. Sowden
The eye 199
Development of the eye 200
Congenital eye defects and paediatric blindness 204
Gene mutations underlying congenital eye defects
Cellular and molecular mechanisms affecting eye development
   and how they elucidate the causes of abnormal development
Agenda for the future

10 The Ear 231
Sarah L. Spiden and Karen P. Steel
Introduction 231
Development of the outer and middle ear 233
Development of the inner ear 234
Main classes of ear defects 236
Mechanisms involved in development of the outer and middle ear 248
Mechanisms underlying inner ear development 249
Mechanisms underlying development of inner ear sensory epithelia 251
Mechanisms involved in endolymph homeostasis 253
The future 254

11 Development of the Enteric Nervous System in Relation to Hirschsprung’s Disease 263
Heather M. Young, Donald F. Newgreen and Alan J. Burns
Introduction 263
Anatomy and function of the ENS 263
The best-characterized developmental defect of the ENS – Hirschsprung’s disease 265
Cell biology of ENS development 266
Molecular biology of ENS development and Hirschsprung-like dysplasias 270
HSCR: current and future treatments 286
Conclusions 288

12 The Head 301
Gillian M. Morriss-Kay
Introduction 301
Developmental anatomy 302
Main classes of craniofacial defect 317
Cellular and molecular mechanisms 321
Agenda for the future 332

13 The Heart 341
Deborah Henderson, Mary R. Hutson and Margaret L. Kirby
Developmental anatomy 341
Major cell populations needed for heart development 345
Molecular regulation of heart development 347
Cardiovascular defects 356
The future 362

14 The Skin 373
Ahmad Waseem and Irene M. Leigh
Introduction 373
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developmental anatomy</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main classes of skin defects</td>
<td>391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Future perspectives</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15 **The Vertebral Column** 411

*David Rice and Susanne Dietrich*

Introduction 411

Developmental anatomy of the vertebral column 414

Making the vertebral column 421

Agenda for the future 444

16 **The Kidney** 463

*Paul J. D. Winyard*

Introduction 463

Structure and function 464

Developmental anatomy of nephrogenesis 465

Transcription factors 473

Growth factors and their receptors 479

Survival/proliferation factors 487

Cell adhesion molecules 488

Other molecules 492

Non-genetic causes of renal malformations 492

Agenda for the future 495

Conclusion 499

17 **The Teeth** 515

*Irma Thesleff*

Developmental anatomy 515

Main classes of defects 517

Cellular and molecular mechanisms affecting development 520

How cellular and molecular developmental mechanisms assist in elucidating the causes of abnormal development 525

Agenda for the future 529

Index 537