Index

A
Afterbody, 103–109, 136–141
Attachment line, 32–36
Attachment node, 16
Automobile, 110–119
Axisymmetric, 136–141
Axisymmetric vortical structure, 43, 45

B
Blunt obstacle, 91
Boundary layer, 1–5
Bridge pier, 91, 101

C
Cellular organization, 136, 138
Center, 22, 23
Circulation profile, 44
Citroën DS21, 119
Classical wing, 82–89
Complexity of a surface, 52
Concorde wing, 76
Critical point theory, 23
Critical points, 1–25
Cylindrical obstacle, 20, 33, 91, 94, 96, 97

D
Delta wing, 69–76
Detachment node, 48, 56, 62, 138
Distortion angle, 3

E
Eigenvalue, 8–14
Eigenvector, 12, 15, 20, 126, 128

F
Focus, 22
Focus type, 21–24, 40

G
Görtler’s vortices, 134

H
Half-node, 54, 55
Half-saddle, 30, 38, 55, 72, 74, 79, 93, 95, 96, 105, 123
| **Helmholtz's theorems**, 49, 78, 83 | **R** |
| **Horseshoe vortex**, 56–62 | **RANS approach**, 5 |

**I**

- **Induced drag**, 85
- **Isotropic node**, 17, 124

**J**

- **Jacobian matrix**, 11, 12
- **Jet-like profile**, 44

**L**

- **Limit circle**, 74, 75, 80
- **Limit cycle**, 74, 75, 80
- **Limit streamline**, 6
- **Line of separation**, 34, 36

**M**

- **Mach number**, 96
- **Macroscopic three-dimensional effects**, 135
- **Microscopic three-dimensional effects**, 136

**N**

- **Navier-Stokes equations**, 1, 5, 146
- **Newtonian fluid**, 4
- **Node**, 56–62
- **Node type**, 14, 16

**P**

- **Primary separation**, 71
- **Protuberance**, 97–102
- **Pseudo-streamlines**, 32, 49, 71, 72, 74, 79, 96, 107, 131, 134

**R**

- **Reynolds number**, 2, 51, 75, 77, 83, 88, 89, 93, 94
- **Ring vortex**, 47, 49, 59, 66
- **Rotational field**, 25

**S**

- **Saddle point**, 56–62
- **Saddle point type**, 17–20
- **Secondary vortex**, 73
- **Separation (detachment) line**, 33, 36, 37
- **Separation line**, 33, 35
- **Separation line of attachment**, 73
- **Separation node**, 16
- **Separation skin friction line**, 33
- **Separation streamsurface**, 27–46
- **Separation surface**, 116–119
- **Separatrices**, 33, 50
- **Shear stress**, 6–8, 12, 13, 24, 123
- **Simply connected body**, 49, 51, 83
- **Singular points**, 9
- **Skin friction**, 1–25
- **Skin friction line**, 1–25
- **Skin-friction line pattern**, 31, 47, 69
- **Slender body**, 77–82
- **Smoke ring**, 60
- **Space launchers**, 97
- **Stagnation point**, 30, 31
- **Starting vortex**, 84, 85
- **Streamwise velocity component**, 2
Surface flow pattern, 5–8, 110–115
Swirl velocity, 42–44
Swirling motion, 44, 45, 87, 118

T

Three-dimensional node, 30
Three-dimensional separation, 121
Tip vortices, 44, 69, 83–89
Tornado-like vortex, 62–67
Tornado-like vortical structure, 40
Toroidal vortex, 56, 57, 60, 62, 123, 137, 139
Transverse (crosswise) velocity component, 2
Turbulent flow, 119

U

Unsymmetrical vortex system, 82

V

Vector field, 5–8, 25, 27, 31, 146
Vector tension, 5
Vortex sheet, 38
Vortex wake, 69–89
Vortical flow, 77–82
Vortical structure, 40–42
Vorticity layer, 38
Vorticity vector, 7

W

Wake vortex, 83, 84, 86
Wake-like profile, 44
Wall streamline, 6
Wall vorticity lines, 24–25