Contents

List of Contributors XVII
Preface XXIX

Volume 1

Section I  Sample Preparation and Sample Pretreatment  1

1  Preparation of Liquid and Solid Samples  3
   Brian M. Cullum and Tuan Vo-Dinh
   1.1 Introduction  3
   1.2 Preparation of Samples for Analysis  3
      1.2.1 Measurement Process  3
      1.2.2 Preparation of Samples for Analysis  4
      1.2.3 Solid Samples  5
      1.2.4 Liquid Samples  10
      References  13

2  Liquid and Solid Sample Collection  15
   Paolo de Zorzi
   2.1 Introduction  15
   2.2 Sampling Process  16
   2.3 Sampling Strategy and Collection  18
      2.3.1 Liquid Sampling  20
      2.3.2 Solid Sampling  22
   2.4 QA/QC in Sampling  23
      References  26

Section II  Methods 1: Optical Spectroscopy  27

Introduction  29
References  30
3 Basics of Optical Spectroscopy 31
Martin Hof and Radek Macháň
3.1 Absorption of Light 31
3.2 Infrared Spectroscopy 33
3.3 Raman Spectroscopy 35
3.4 UV–vis Absorption and Luminescence 36
References 38

4 Instrumentation 39
Valdas Sablinskas
4.1 MIR Spectrometers 40
4.1.1 Dispersive Spectrometers 40
4.1.2 Fourier-Transform Spectrometers 41
4.2 NIR Spectrometers 45
4.2.1 FT-NIR Spectrometers 46
4.2.2 Scanning-Grating Spectrometers 46
4.2.3 Diode Array Spectrometers 47
4.2.4 Filter Spectrometers 47
4.2.5 LED Spectrometers 47
4.2.6 AOTF Spectrometers 47
4.3 Terahertz Spectrometers 48
4.4 Raman Spectrometers 49
4.4.1 Raman Grating Spectrometer with Single Channel Detector 49
4.4.2 FT-Raman Spectrometers with Near-Infrared Excitation 52
4.4.3 Raman Grating Polychromator with Multichannel Detector 53
4.4.4 Handheld Raman Spectrometers 55
4.5 UV/vis Spectrometers 56
4.5.1 Sources 57
4.5.2 Monochromators 57
4.5.3 Detectors 58
4.6 Fluorescence Spectrometers 59
4.7 Spectral Imaging Devices 61
4.8 Instrumentation for Nonlinear Vibrational Spectroscopy 64
4.8.1 Stimulated Raman Scattering (SRS) Spectrometers 64
4.8.2 Sum Frequency Generation (SFG) Spectrometers 65
4.8.3 Coherent Anti-Stokes Raman Scattering (CARS) Systems 66
Further Reading 69

5 Measurement Techniques 71
Gerald Steiner
5.1 Transmission Measurements 71
Section III  Methods 2: NMR  183

Introduction  185

7  An Introduction to Solution, Solid-State, and Imaging NMR Spectroscopy  193
Leslie G. Butler

7.1 Introduction  193
7.2 Solution-State $^1$H NMR  195
7.3 Solid-State NMR  203
7.3.1 Dipolar Interaction  204
7.3.2 Chemical Shift Anisotropy  206
7.3.3 Quadrupolar Interaction  207
7.3.4 Magic Angle Spinning (MAS) NMR  209
7.3.5 $T_1$ and $T_{1\rho}$ Relaxation  210
7.3.6 Dynamics  214
7.4 Imaging  215
7.5 3D NMR: The HNCA Pulse Sequence  219
7.6 Conclusion  221
References  223

8  Solution NMR Spectroscopy  225
Gary E. Martin, Chad E. Hadden, and David J. Russell

8.1 Introduction  225
8.2 1D (One-Dimensional) NMR Methods  226
8.2.1 Proton Spin Decoupling Experiments  227
8.2.2 Proton Decoupled Difference Spectroscopy  227
8.2.3 Nuclear Overhauser Effect (NOE) Difference Spectroscopy  228
8.2.4 Selective Population Transfer (SPT)  228
8.2.5 J-Modulated Spin Echo Experiments  229
8.2.6 Off-Resonance Decoupling  231
8.2.7 Relaxation Measurements  232
8.3 Two-Dimensional NMR Experiments  234
8.3.1 2D J-Resolved NMR Experiments  235
8.3.2 Homonuclear 2D NMR Spectroscopy  238
8.3.3 Gradient Homonuclear 2D NMR Experiments  248
8.3.4 Heteronuclear Shift Correlation  249
8.3.5 Direct Heteronuclear Chemical Shift Correlation Methods  250
8.3.6 HSQC, Heteronuclear Single Quantum Coherence Chemical Shift Correlation Techniques  252
8.3.7 Long-Range Heteronuclear Chemical Shift Correlation  255
8.3.8 Hyphenated-2D NMR Experiments  268
8.3.9 One-Dimensional Analogs of 2D NMR Experiments  271
8.4 Conclusions  283
References  285
9  Suspended-State NMR Spectroscopy (High-Resolution Magic Angle Spinning (HR-MAS) NMR Spectroscopy)  293
Markus Kramer and Klaus Albert
References  294

10  Solid-State NMR  297
Steven P. Brown and Lyndon Emsley
10.1  Introduction  297
10.2  Solid-State NMR Lineshapes  300
10.2.1  The Orientational Dependence of the NMR Resonance Frequency  300
10.2.2  Single-Crystal NMR  301
10.2.3  Powder Spectra  303
10.2.4  One-Dimensional $^2$H NMR  305
10.3  Magic-Angle Spinning  307
10.3.1  Cross Polarization Magic-Angle Spinning Nuclear Magnetic Resonance CP MAS NMR  309
10.3.2  $^1$H Solid-State NMR  313
10.4  Recoupling Methods  315
10.4.1  Heteronuclear Dipolar-Coupled Spins: REDOR  315
10.4.2  Homonuclear Dipolar-Coupled Spins  317
10.4.3  The CSA: CODEX  319
10.5  Homonuclear Two-Dimensional Experiments  319
10.5.1  Establishing the Backbone Connectivity in an Organic Molecule  320
10.5.2  Dipolar-Mediated Double-Quantum Spectroscopy  324
10.5.3  High-Resolution $^1$H Solid-State NMR  327
10.5.4  Anisotropic–Isotropic Correlation: the Measurement of CSAs  327
10.5.5  The Investigation of Slow Dynamics: 2D Exchange  329
10.5.6  $^1$H–$^1$H DQ MAS Spinning-Sideband Patterns  333
10.6  Heteronuclear Two-Dimensional Experiments  335
10.6.1  Heteronuclear Correlation  335
10.6.2  The Quantitative Determination of Heteronuclear Dipolar Couplings  337
10.6.3  Torsional Angles  340
10.6.4  Oriented Samples  341
10.7  Half-Integer Quadrupole Nuclei  342
10.8  Summary  347
Acknowledgments  348
Appendix  349
Anisotropic Interactions: The Orientation Dependence of the Resonance Frequency  349
References  350
Section IV Methods 3: Mass Spectrometry 355

11 Mass Spectrometry 357
Michael Przybylski
11.1 Introduction: Principles of Mass Spectrometry 357
11.1.1 Application Areas of Mass Spectrometry to Biopolymer Analysis 358
11.2 Techniques and Instrumentation of Mass Spectrometry 359
11.2.1 Sample Introduction and Ionization Methods 359
11.2.2 Mass Spectrometric Analyzers 363
11.2.3 High-Resolution Mass Spectrometers 368
11.2.4 Ion Detection and Spectra Acquisition 372
11.2.5 Sample Preparation and Handling in Bioanalytical Applications 373
11.2.6 Combination of Mass Spectrometry with Microseparation Methods and New Mass Spectrometric Hybrid Systems 376
11.3 Applications of Mass Spectrometry to Biopolymer Analysis 383
11.3.1 Introduction 383
11.3.2 Analysis of Peptide and Protein Primary Structures and Posttranslational Structure Modifications 384
11.3.3 Tertiary Structure Characterization by Chemical Modification and Mass Spectrometry 387
11.3.4 Characterization of Noncovalent Supramolecular Complexes 389
11.3.5 Mass Spectrometric Proteome Analysis 391
11.3.6 Application of Affinity-Mass Spectrometry to the Analysis of Biomolecular Recognition Structures 393
11.3.7 Identification of Oligomerization – Aggregation Structures and Pathways of Neurodegenerative Proteins by Ion Mobility Mass Spectrometry 397
Acknowledgments 398
References 399

12 Multiparametric Analysis of Mass Spectrometry-Based Proteome Profiling in Gestation-Related Diseases 407
Michael O. Glock, Claudia Röwer, Manja Wölter, Cornelia Koy, Toralf Reimer, and Ulrich Pecks
12.1 Introduction on Gestational Diseases 407
12.1.1 Preeclampsia 407
12.1.2 HELLP Syndrome 409
12.1.3 Intrauterine Growth Restriction (IUGR) 410
12.2 Mass Spectrometric Data Acquisition from Plasma Samples 411
12.2.1 Mass Spectrometric Data Collection Without Sample Fractionation 412
12.2.2 Mass Spectrometric Data Collection upon Sample Fractionation 414
12.3 Multiparametric Analysis of Mass Spectrometry Data 415
12.3.1 Recalibration and Standardization Strategies 415
19 Ion/Neutral Probe Techniques  741
    Anna Macková and Andrew Pratt

20 Photon Probe Techniques  779
    Simon Morton

Section VII  Methods 6: Spectroscopy in Nano Dimensions  821

21 Single-Molecule Spectroscopy  823
    Frank Schleifenbaum, Christian Blum, Marc Brecht, and Alfred J. Meixner

22 Single-Molecule Interfacial Electron-Transfer Dynamics  877
    Hong Peter Lu

23 Scanning Near-Field Gap-Mode Microscopy  911
    Dai Zhang and Alfred J. Meixner

Volume 3

Section VIII  Applications 1: Bioanalysis  941

24 Trends in Bioanalytical Spectroscopy  943
    Willem M. Albers

25 Quality Assessment of Spectroscopic Methods in Clinical
    Laboratories  977
    Heike Schneider, Georg Kurz, and Peter B. Luppa

26 UV–Vis and NIR Fluorescence Spectroscopy  999
    Gabor Patonay, Garfield Beckford, and Pekka Hänninen

27 Principles of Vibrational Spectroscopic Methods and their Application
    to Bioanalysis  1037
    David S. Moore, Peter Uhd Jepsen, and Karel Volka

28 Bioanalytical NMR Spectroscopy  1079
    Perttu Permi

29 Direct Optical Detection in Bioanalytics  1115
    Günter Gauglitz and Nicholas J. Goddard

Section IX  Applications 2: Polymer Analysis  1159

30 Surface Plasmon Spectroscopy Methods and Electrochemical
    Analysis  1161
    Akira Baba and Rigoberto Advincula
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Applications of Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) Imaging</td>
<td>1179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Al de Leon, Brylee Tiu, Joey Mangadlao, Katrina Pangilinan, Pengfei Cao, and Rigoberto Advincula</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Photon Correlation Spectroscopy Coupled with Field-Flow Fractionation for Polymer Analysis</td>
<td>1201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>J. Ray Runyon and S. Kim Ratanathanawongs Williams</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Surface Plasmon Resonance Spectroscopy and Molecularly Imprinted Polymer (MIP) Sensors</td>
<td>1229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Allan Cyago and Rigoberto Advincula</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Section X Applications 3: Environmental Analysis</td>
<td>1259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>LC-MS in Environmental Analysis</td>
<td>1261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sophie Bourcier and Michel Sablier</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Ion Attachment Mass Spectrometry for Environmental Analysis</td>
<td>1287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yuki Kitahara, Seiji Takahashi, Masamichi Tsukagosi, Juhász Márta, and Toshihiro Fujii</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Immunoassays</td>
<td>1313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Günther Proll and Markus Ehni</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Section XI Applications 4: Process Control</td>
<td>1335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>Process Control in Chemical Manufacturing</td>
<td>1343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dieter Fischer, Stefan Stieler, and Stephan Küppers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Process Control Using Spectroscopic Tools in Pharmaceutical Industry and Biotechnology</td>
<td>1363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Michael Brudel, Uwe Schmidt, Holger Mueller, and Stephan Küppers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>Applications of Optical Spectroscopy to Process Environments</td>
<td>1397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stephan Küppers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Spectral Imaging in Quality and Process Control</td>
<td>1409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rudolf W. Kessler and Waltraud Kessler</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>Trends in Spectroscopic Techniques for Process Control</td>
<td>1419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Michael Maiwald, Igor Gornushkin, and Markus Ostermann</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Volume 4

Section XII Applications 6: Spectroscopy at Surfaces 1439

42 Optical Spectroscopy at Surfaces 1441
Georgeta Salvan and Dietrich R. T. Zahn

43 NEXAFS Studies at Surfaces 1485
Maria Benedetta Casu and Thomas Chassé

44 The X-Ray Standing Wave Technique 1507
Alexander Gerlach and Frank Schreiber

45 Photoelectron Spectroscopy Applications to Materials Science 1523
Maria Benedetta Casu and Thomas Chassé

Section XIII Applications 7: Nano-Optics 1557

46 Miniaturized Optical Sensors for Medical Diagnostics 1559
Seong-Soo Kim and Boris Mizaikoff

47 Tip-Enhanced Near-Field Optical Microscopy 1585
Achim Hartschuh

48 Optical Waveguide Spectroscopy 1611
James S. Wilkinson

Section XIV Hyphenated Techniques 1643

49 Mass Spectral Detection 1645
John C. Fetzer

50 Optical Detection 1657
John C. Fetzer

51 Atomic Spectral Detection 1667
John C. Fetzer

52 NMR as a Chromatography Detector 1679
Klaus Albert

Section XV General Data Treatment: Databases/Spectral Libraries 1717

53 Optical Spectroscopy 1719
Steffen Thiele and Reiner Salzer
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy</td>
<td>1749</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wolfgang Robien</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Mass Spectrometry</td>
<td>1769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wolfgang Werther</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Raman Spectroscopy Fundamentals</td>
<td>1813</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>David Moore</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Index</td>
<td>1831</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>