

Index

- abortion 479
academic achievement 355–6
academic performance 349
Actor-Behavior-Object (ABO) 124
Actor Network Theory (ANT) 104,
614–16, 617
adolescence 238, 372
affect, and class 269–70, 279–82
affect control theory 122–4, 125,
126–7, 128
Afghanistan, and women 318
African Americans 298–99, 371
Agamben, Giorgio 108, 109–10
age 198, 338, 394, 428–9, 475–6
agency, and life course 200
agency–structure theory 100, 111,
423, 457, 459
age-specific fertility rate (ASFR) 478
aggregation rules 140
AIDS 246, 256
alternative theories, scope 17
American Journal of Sociology 40, 41
Americans, Native 290–1, 313,
314, 315, 397
American Sociological Association
42, 43, 444
sections 4, 319, 388, 505
ancient world 26, 83–4, 272
anti-Apartheid movement 374
anti-consumerism 513, 514
anti-globalization movement 558
anti-Vietnam war movement 374
Aramis, project 615
Aristotle 27
artificial groups 141
Asian Americans 292–4, 299
Aston School 164
athletics, and gender 304

baby boom 475, 476
Battle for Seattle 558, 559
Baudrillard, Jean 104, 112
Bauman, Zygmunt 100–1
Beccaria, Cesare 229, 230
Beck, Ulrich 101, 105
behavioral control 123
behavioral display 309
Bentham, Jeremy 108

- bias, question of 77–8
 Bielby, William 75
 biographical availability 529–30
 biomedicalization 392
 biopolitics, and Agamben 109
 birth cohort, and life course
 201, 202, 204–5
 birth rate 478
 Black *see* race
 blogging 114, 633, 638
 Bogardus, Emory 84–5
 Boserup, Ester 472
 boundary rules 140
 Bourdieu, Pierre 270, 272
 brand value 447
 Brazil 498, 510
 British Sociological Association,
 medical group 388
 Buddhism 377–8
 building height 462
 Burawoy, Michael 173
 business 459–60, 464–5
- Cameron, David 567
 campaigning, religious involvement in 374
 Canada 337
 capital, and urbanization 492
 capitalism 257, 548–9, 567–87
 and consumption 453, 459–60
 carceral archipelago 109
 care chains 557
 Carnegie, Andrew 93
 Catholic school effects 351–2
 causal mechanisms 67, 68–9
 causal models 21
 causal validity 58
 cause, and correlation 10–11, 21
 censorship 413
 Central America 374
 Chicago School 74–5, 491
 childbearing 203–4, 338, 479
 child development 20
 childlessness 338–9, 480
 children 306, 338–40, 446, 481
 Chile 374
 China 470–1, 498, 558, 579
 Christianity 32, 370, 377–8
 Christian Right 367
 Churchill, Winston 569
- cinema 405, 407, 408, 409
 citizenship 247–8, 598–9
 civil rights 374, 527
 civil war 599
 class 30, 204, 269–86, 393, 394, 450, 599
 Classical Test Theory (CTT) 62
 Clausewitz, Carl von 588–9
 climate change 505–6, 533, 554–5
 coal mining 511
 co-creation *see* presumption
 coercion 432, 588–608
 coercive autonomy 422
 coercive entrepreneurs 595
 coercive mechanisms 167
 cognitive interviewing 60, 61
 cognitive shortcomings 169
 cohabitation 334–7, 476, 480, 484
 cohort, birth, and life course 201,
 202, 204–5
 collective identities 446, 528–9
 collective intentionality 19–20
 collectivities 139, 394
 colonialism 499
 colonies 599–600
 colorblindness 291–2
 commercialization, of health products
 392–3
 commodification 187–91, 257
 communication 257–8, 403
 communications
 and media 402–17
 see also media sociology
 communications switch 414
 computers 62, 626
 Comte, Auguste 25, 33–6, 38, 39, 90–2
 and Saint-Simon 33–4, 35
 concentric ring model 491
 Condorcet, Nicolas, Marquis de, 34–5, 86
 conflict 165
 conflict theory 105, 111
 Confucius 26
 conspicuous consumption 89, 451–2
 consumer capitalism 189–90, 455–6
 consumer culture 458
 consumer freedom 576
 consumerism 445, 549
 consumerist syndrome 188, 189
 consumers 188–90, 393
 see also presumption

- consumption 3, 113, 114–15, 444–69
 choice and freedom 457–9
 and Great Recession 459–65
 and happiness 455–7
 substantive studies 445–9
 theories of 449–54
- consumption, collective 492
- contemporary sociological theory 98–118
- contingency theory 165
- contraception 258–9, 479
- control, dialectic of 420
- controlology 218
- control theories 122–9
- Cooley, Charles Horton 141–2
- Copernicus, Nicolaus 56
- copyright 413
- core nations 509
- corporations 553–4, 628–9
- correlation 10–11, 13, 21
- corruption 30–1
- cosmopolitan sexualities 248–9
- counter-framing 298, 300
- craft consumption 446
- creationism 622
- credit 114–15, 460, 463, 464
- creolization 548
- crime 198, 216–17, 222–3, 234
- criminal justice 231–3
- criminology 225, 229–42
 multidisciplinary view 236–7
 systemic reductionism 235–6
- critical management studies (CMS) 165
- critical political economy 492
- Critical Race Theory 288, 290–2,
 297–300
- critical sexualities studies (CSS), 21st
 century transformation 255–61
- critical sexualities studies (CSS) 243–68
 essential features 249–55
 history 244–9
- critical theory 106–8
- cross-cultural context, gender and sexuality
 314–16
- cultural appropriation, and study of
 consumption 447
- cultural capital 270, 355–6
- cultural cognition, and organization studies
 167, 168, 172
- cultural imperialism 186, 410–11
- cultural influences, in employment,
 importance 433
- cultural products, and prosumption 454
- cultural values, and consumption 448
- culture 15, 18, 249, 271, 482, 493, 535
 analysis 182–96
 commodification 187–91
 and education 353
 and globalization 112–13, 184–7,
 547–8, 552
- cultures, sexual 251–2
- Cummings, Edward 41
- cyber-libertarianism 628–9, 638
- cybersex 258
- Dallas* 406
- Darwin, Charles 610
- data analysis 413
- death *see* mortality
- death penalty 231
- decentralization 550
- deconstructionism 103
- deductive research 58
- deep framing 296–7
- demand, and theories of consumption
 451–2
- democracy 574
- demographic dividend 471
- demographic transition, theory of 473–6
- demography 201–5, 333, 470, 477–83, 489
 trends 202–3
- deterrence, and criminal justice 233
- deterritorialization 184–5, 187
- developing countries 206, 478, 489, 498–9
- deviance 212–28
 nature of 214–15
- Dewey, John 403
- dialectic of control 420
- diamonds 449
- differential association 235
- digital divide 4, 638–40, 643
- digitalization 408, 411
- digital media 412–13
- digital technology 412–13
- Dilthey, Wilhelm 89
- disability 312–13
- disadvantage, and education 359
- discourse, and social movements 532–3
- diseases, infectious 481

Disney 461
 diversity 185, 186, 333, 553
 divorce 335, 476
 domestic violence 68
 dominant ideology 173
 dominant theories 102
 dot-com boom 435, 629
 doxicity 432
 drugs, and deviance 223, 224
 Dubai 462–3
 Durkheim, Emile 28–9, 87, 88, 216–17, 387, 388, 610
 contribution to sociology 36–8, 40
 place in classical social theory 82
 place in pantheon 92, 94, 95
 ecological modernization theory 506, 512, 515
 ecology 526
 economic capital 270
 economic determinism 106
 economy 379, 473, 474–5, 512, 582–3
 economy, moral 409–10
 economy, political 548–50
 ecovillages 513
 education 278–9, 348–66, 484, 495
 and life course 198, 199, 204–5, 206, 207, 208
 education, sociology of 348–9, 357–9
 Eiffel Tower 462
 emancipation, and institutionalism 172
 embourgeoisement 173
 emotions, and social movements 529
 empirical tests 126–7
 employment 204, 495, 500, 581, 616
 and work 418–43
 prospects 434–6
 see also work
 engagement with science and technology, public 620
 Engels, Friedrich 92, 93, 95, 169, 274–5, 490
 Enlightenment 32, 374
 environment, the 448–9, 459, 500–1, 504, 508–9, 554–5, 579–80, 583
 environmental degradation 509, 510
 environmental inequality formation 511

environmental justice 510, 511
 environmental movement, and religion 374
 environmental protection 513
 environmental sociology 504–21
 equality, myth of 456–7
 essentialist–constructionist debate 246
 ethical consumption 446, 449
 ethnic cleansing 596–7
 ethnicity 338, 351, 352–5, 394, 495, 599
 United States 287–303
 critical analysis 292–7
 critical race theory 290–2
 critique of mainstream theories 288–9
 resistance 297–9
 see also race
 ethnic matching 428
 ethnography 73, 77, 78–81
 ethnomethodology 111
 Europe 389, 479, 506, 593, 598
 European Society for Health and Medical Sociology 389
 evaluation, potency, and activity (EPA) 123, 124
 event sequencing 171
 evolution 226, 621, 622
 exchange theory 111
 expectation states theory 130–2, 133
 Export Processing Zones (EPZs) 557
 externalization, of work 424
Exxon Valdez 511
 Facebook
 and Web 2.0 114
 see also social networking
 face-to-face encounters 631
 families of choice 343
 family 336–7, 339, 344, 373, 394, 446, 483–4
 and life course 198, 199, 200, 207, 208
 and sexual structures 252
 family planning 473, 478
 family structure 333–47, 484
 fashion, and choice/freedom 459
 fathers 339–40, 356
 Federal Housing Administration (FHA) 494–5
 feminism 273–4, 307, 316, 616–17

- fertility 338, 470, 477–80
 decline 202, 474, 476, 479
 fertility rate 478
 fictive kinship 343
 film *see* cinema
 finance industry 464–5, 580–1
 flexibility, and family structure 340–3
 focus groups 141
 food 185, 460
 Fordism 111, 434
 Foucault, Michel 104, 108–10, 218, 389
 and organization studies 166, 174–6, 177
 on sexuality 245, 247
 Frankfurt School 172
 freedom, Friedrich Hayek and Karl Polanyi
 574–5
 free enterprise 576
 free riders 530
 free spaces, and genesis of social
 movements 526
 Freud, Sigmund 455, 457–8
 friends, as family 343
 function analysis, discriminant 125
- Galton, Sir Francis 56
 gambling 215
 gay cultures 251–2
 gay families 334
 gay/lesbian organizations 532
 gay movement 260
 gay relationships 342–3
 gender 131, 224, 355–6, 394, 485, 599
 and class 275, 279
 and employment 427–8
 and environmental policy 513
 and globalization 316–19, 557
 and the internet 636, 638–9
 and life course 201–2, 203–4, 205
 and life expectancy 482
 and religion 370, 371, 373
 and sexuality 253, 260, 304–32
 as social construction 309–10
 and technology 616
 United States, racial and ethnic issues
 293, 296–7
 and work 427–31, 434–5
 gender variance 308
 generalization 11–12, 57–8, 63–7
 genetically modified foods 448
 genetic determinism 353
 Genuine Progress Indicator (GPI) 514
 geographic information systems (GIS) 511
 German Sociological Society 40
 German-speaking world 13–14, 42
 global cities 499–500
 global economic institutions 546, 549, 552,
 558, 577
 global inequalities 555–7
 globalization 4, 112–13, 184–7, 206,
 377–9, 545–63, 576–7
 gender and sexuality 248, 256, 316–19
 and media 408, 410–12
 and nation-state 551–2, 553
 prospects 559–60
 global value chain 553
 glocalization 548
 Glueck, Sheldon, and Eleanor 236–7
 goals, and social movements 533
 Google 413
 governmentality, and Foucault 175–6
 Gramsci, Antonio 173, 174
 grandparents, importance 341–2
 Great Depression 494
 Great Recession 3, 4, 459–65, 568
 Great Reform Act (1832) 274, 275
 green movement, and choice/freedom 459
 greenwashing 449
 grievances, as condition for social
 movements 524
 grobalization 547
 gross domestic product (GDP) 514
 group identities 446
 group processes 130–4
 group research 140–1
 groups 14, 139–63
 growth machine theory 492–3
 guerrilla warfare 296, 595
- Habermas, Jürgen 106, 403
 habitus 394, 459
 happy planet index 514
 Hayek, Friedrich 569–75
 model of capitalism 570–2
 hazardous facilities 510–11
 health 198, 202–3, 207, 293, 371–2,
 393–4, 396–8
 health care 389, 395
 health insurance 207, 397, 424

- Hegel, G.W.F. 28
 hegemony, theory of 173–4
 heteronormativity 252
 hierarchical linear modeling (HLM)
 69, 398–9
 Hinduism 26
 hiring, racism in 426
 Hispanics 482, 483
 historical sociology 73
 history 175
 of sociology 25–54
 HIV 246, 256
 Hobbes, Thomas 31–2
 Hodiocentrism *see* temporocentrism
 holy books, as social thought 84
 homicide 231
 homogeneity, and work 432–3
 homosexuality 215, 318
 Honneth, Axel 106–8
 housing policy, United States 494
 human agency 423
 human capital theory 426, 429–30
 human desire 451–2
 human ecology 507–10
 humanothermodynamics 87–8
 human relations, and work 419–20
 human rights, and globalization 319,
 549, 552
 Hume, David 33, 88
 Hutcheson, Francis 88, 89
 hybridic sexualities 248
 hybridization, and globalization 548
 hyperconsumption 460, 461, 462
 hyperdebt 461
 hypothetico-deductive research 58
- identity 121–38, 445–7
 identity, collective 446, 528–9
 identity formation 446
 identity salience 128
 identity theory 124–5
 identity verification 128
 ideological manipulation 188
 immediacy, culture of 192–4
 immigration *see* migration
 impression management 633–7
 imprisonment, and race 231
 incentives, and social movements 530–1
 income inequality, and globalization 556
- indexes, as measurement method 61
 India 314–15, 471, 498
 individuals 393, 463–5
 inductive research 58
 industrial capitalism 420
 industrialization 89, 484, 493, 556
 industrial revolution 472, 490
 Indymedia 558, 559
 inequality 581
 infant mortality rate (IMR) 481
 informational capitalism 550
 information and communications
 technology (ICT) 550, 619
 information rules 140
 injustice, and class 281–2
 institutional entrepreneurs 168, 171
 institutionalist theory 431–2, 435
 institutionalization 167–8, 169, 170
 institutional logic 170–1
 institutional racism 290–1
 institutional theory 166, 169, 174, 176
 institutions 139–63, 166–7
 insurgency 596, 599
 intellectual property rights 413
 intelligent design 621–2
 interactive service workers 422
 intercensal component method 483
 interdisciplinary perspectives 102
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate
 Change (IPCC) 555, 579
 internal labor markets 424
 International Lesbian and Gay
 Movement 247
 international non-governmental
 organizations (INGOs) 378
 International Sociological Association 388,
 514
 internet, the 4, 113–14, 412–13, 415, 448,
 536–7, 619, 626–48
 and consumers as producers 408, 410,
 454, 640–2
 and globalization 558
 and medicalization 392, 393
 and national culture 411
 prospects 642–3
 social networking,
 see social networking
 internet dating 4, 631, 634
 interracial relationships 296

- intersectional issues 311–13, 319, 320
 intersectionality 252
 interviewing 73, 78–81
 investigation 76
in vitro fertilization (IVF) 334
 Iran 367
 Islam 32, 377–8
 see also 9/11
 isomorphic organizations 169, 171–2
 isomorphism *see* homogeneity
 Israel 225
 item response theory (IRT) 62–3
- Japanese Society for Medical Sociology
 389–90
 John Paul II, Pope 368
Journal of Consumer Culture 445
Journal of Health and Social Behavior 388
Journal of the History of Sociology 43
 judgment, and class recognitions 276–9
- Kant, Immanuel 14–16, 38–9
 Kelvin, William Thomson 56
 knowledge workers 424
 Kyoto Protocol 555
- labor, and the internet 640–2
 labor process theory 165, 420–1
 languages, importance 185, 411
 Latin America 368, 370, 374, 390, 593
 Latour, Bruno 21
 law breaking 238–40
 legal institutions, racism in 291–2
 legitimacy, and organization studies 169–70
 leisure, and life course 198
 lesbian families 334
 Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and
 Queer (LGBTQ) 251
 studies 246
 see also queer studies
 lesbian/gay organizations 532
 lesbian relationships 342–3
 less developed countries 206, 478,
 489, 498–9
 liberation theology 368, 374
 Likert-style response choices 61
 life course 197–208
 life course theory 238
 life expectancy 202, 270–1, 480, 481, 482
- life table techniques 480
 Lippman, Walter 569
 liquidity, of ideas 100–1, 115
 living conditions 394
 locale, decreasing importance of 101
 localism 596
 local–global interactions 547
 logical positivism 12
 logic, institutional *see* institutional logic
 Lombroso, Cesare 229, 234
 longitudinal research 344
- McDonaldization 547, 641
 Machiavelli, Niccolo 29–31
 Madonna 258
 Malthus, Thomas 472, 473
 management/worker relationship 419–20
 managerialism 170
 manufacturing 422
 marital status 204, 338
 marketing 447, 455–6, 457–8, 461
 market liberalism 568, 569–77, 578, 580
 marriage 203–4, 335, 336, 337,
 480, 484
 Martineau, Harriet 33, 90
 Marxian political economy 507,
 508–10, 513, 514
 Marxian theory 106
 Marxism 273, 406, 418
 Marxism, structural 106
 Marx, Karl 28, 82, 86, 92–3,
 95, 490, 508–9
 and consumption 449–50,
 452–3, 455, 457
 and Darwin 610, 621
 and sociology of organization
 169, 172, 173
 on work 421, 581
 masculinity 308
 mass media 403–4, 405, 407, 409, 412
 Mead, George Herbert 20
 meaning
 development 130–4
 and social interaction 122
 social structural influences
 on 129–30
 meaning, sexual 250
 measurement 59–63
 measurement validity 57

- media 225, 402–17, 425, 582
 defined 403–4
see also media sociology
- media flows 410–11
- media sociology 402–17
 contemporary issues 407–15
 standardizing and localizing trends 404–6
- media studies 414–15
- media technology 536–7
- mediatization, and culture 191–2
- medical education 388
- medicalization 259–60, 392–3
- medical sociology 385–401
 background 385–6
 origins 386–7
 present 390–7
 prospects 398–9
- medicine, and technoscience 613
- mega-cities 499, 500–1
- megalopolis 496–7
- mental health 314, 387, 389
- Merton, Robert K. 98, 611, 621
- Mesopotamia 493
- metabolic rift theory 508–9, 510
- metatheorizing 111
- metropolitan regions 497
- metropolitan statistical areas 489, 496
- Mexico 316, 498
- micro–macro theory 100, 111
- middle age 198, 207
- middle class 274, 275, 278
- migration 482, 483, 500
 and globalization 377, 556
 and population 471
 and religion 368, 369–70
 and urbanization 489, 494
- militant extremists 537
- militarized self-help 590, 595
- military mobilization 602, 603
- Mill, John Stuart 9, 33, 90
- Millar, John 88
- Mills, C. Wright 111
- mimesis 168, 432–3
- mimetic mechanisms 167
- missionary organizations 378–9
- mixed method research 79–80
- mobile telephony 408, 411
- mobility 259
- modernism 103
- modernity 100–2
- Montesquieu 32, 229
- moral economy 409–10
- moral identity 446
- moral incentives 530, 531
- morality 274, 275–6, 282
 and deviance 212–13, 217, 218–20,
 221, 222–4, 225, 226
- moral panics 218–20
- mortality 202, 393, 396–7, 471,
 474, 480–2
- mother–daughter relationship 307–8
- motherhood 338, 339
- motivational frames 531
- Muhammad ibn Khaldun 28–9
- multicultural societies 219
- multi-generational ties 341
- multinational corporations (MNCs)
 546, 549, 552–4
- multinucleation 497
- multiple identities 127–9
- Mussolini, Benito 82–3
- national culture 411, 413
- national differences 271
- nation-state 105, 551–2, 553
- Native Americans 290–1, 313,
 314, 315, 397
- neighborhood disadvantage 395, 396
- neofunctionalism 111
- neo-institutionalism 547–8
- neo-Kantianism 16–18
- neoliberalism 3, 4, 464, 567–87
 and capitalism 579–83
 and globalization 546, 552, 555, 576–7
- neo-Marxism 111, 549
- nested cities 500
- nested layers 350, 358
- networking, social *see* social networking
- network society 549–50
- network theory 129
- new religious movements (NRMs) 377
- news media 186, 187
- new technologies 425
- NIMBY movements 529, 533
- 9/11 171, 368, 461, 595, 603
- No Child Left Behind (NCLB) 357–9
- normative control 422
- normative influences 432, 435

- normative mechanisms 167
 normativity 17, 18–20
 norm formation 129
 norms 167, 172
 novelty 190–1
 nuclear family 341
 nuclear freeze movement 374
- Obama, Barack 287, 578
 objectivity 21
 Ogburn, William 74–5
 old age 198, 207
 operationalization 57, 551
 organization 525–6, 532
 organizational culture 422
 organizational scope 533
 organizations, sociology of 164–81, 431–4
 overproduction 450–1
*Oxford Handbook of Sociology and
 Organization Studies* 164
 ozone layer 554
- panopticon 108–9
 paradigms 100
 parenting 338–40
 parents 352–3, 355
 Pareto, Vilfredo 28–9, 82–3
 Paris Commune 527
 Park, Robert 74–5
 parole release 231
 Parsons, Talcott 16, 98, 111, 386–9, 575
 Payne Fund 405
 penal system 108
 pensions 207
 Pentecostalism 368
 peripheral nations 509
 personal constraints 529–30
 personal cosmopolitanism 249
 Petty, William 273
 Philippines 370, 374
 philosophy 9–24, 85
 physics 16–17, 21
 Plato 27
 Poland 368, 374
 Polanyi, Karl 569–75
 Polanyi, Michael 570
 policing 231, 232
 political authority 588–608
 political economy 548–50
 political opportunities 525
 politics 220–2, 249, 379, 421, 535–6, 552
 pollution 512
 Polybius 27–8
 poor relief 273, 275, 276
 Popper, Karl 13–14
 population 206, 470–87
 population explosion 470
 population growth 471–3
 population processes 477–83
 pornography 223, 258, 410
 position rules 140
 positivism 12–14, 36, 57
 post-Fordism 111, 422
 post-industrialization 546
 postmodernism 75, 103–5, 246
 postmodern theory 391–2
 post-postmodern theory 104
 postraciality 291–2
 poverty 235, 293, 495–6, 510
 power 169, 175, 176
 and deviance 213, 217, 220, 221,
 222–4, 225, 226
 pragmatism 506–7
 prejudice 373–4
 preschool programs 354
 pretesting methods 60–1
 primacy of production thesis 419
 primate cities 498–9
 print media 413
 prison 108, 239, 240
 processes 139–63
 producers, consumers as *see* prosumption
 production 114, 421, 449–51,
 453, 460
 productivist bias 444, 453
 produsage *see* prosumption
 professionalization 259–60
 professions 171–2
 prohibition 223
 project Aramis 615
 propensity score methods 69
 prostitution 212–13, 243
 prosumption 114, 453–4, 558
 and the internet 408, 412, 629–30,
 631, 640–2
 public understanding of science 620
 punishment 233
 purchasing power parity (PPP) 556

- qualitative methods 73–81, 344, 550
 quantitative methods 55–72, 311, 550
 new directions 62–3, 66, 68–9
 queer studies 246, 247, 307, 308
 Quetelet, Adolphe 86–7
- race 204, 231–2, 269–70, 510, 599, 639
 and class 275, 279
 and education 351, 352–5, 356
 and gender/sexuality 253, 311–12
 and health 394
 and population 480, 482, 495
 United States 287–303
 and work 426–31, 434–5
 see also ethnicity
- racial formation, theory of 289
 racial frame, white 291, 292–3, 294,
 295, 298, 300
 racial prejudice 373
 racism 290, 494–5, 556, 559
 racism, institutional/systemic 290–1
 radio 407–8, 409, 411
 random sampling 64
 rape 214, 224, 305
 rationality 19, 512
 Reagan, Ronald 567, 569
 reason 18–20
 rebellion 446
 recession, after 2007 *see* Great Recession
 Reform Act (1832) 274, 275
 reframing *see* racial frame, white
 refugees, and religion 374
 regulation 167, 172, 553–4
 regulation, sexual 253–4
 relationships 334
 relative proportions, theory of 428
 relativism 17–19, 57
 reflexive modernization 101–2
 religion 128, 371–2, 374–9, 397, 535
 and education 351
 and immigration 370
 United States 298, 367, 370, 372–4, 376
 and warfare 599
 religion measures 375–7
 religion, sociology of 367–84
 religiosity 373
 religious economies theory 369
 religious pluralization 369–71
 repression 456
- reproductive technologies 259
 resource dependency theory 166
 resources 525–6
 retail workers 423
 retirement 198, 206–7, 424, 581
 revolution 599
 risk 205–7, 448–9
 risk assessment, and prison 240
 Robin Hood 222
 Rockefeller, John D. 40
 Romero, Archbishop Oscar 368
 Roosevelt, Theodore 42
- Saint-Simon, Henri-Claude de 33–4,
 35, 36, 37, 39, 86
- salience 129
 Samoa 315
 scattergrams 9–10, 11
 schools 348, 349–50, 351–2
 Schumpeter, Joseph 569
 science 9, 56–7, 103, 221–2,
 258–9, 609–25
 prospects 622
 public understanding of 620
 science wars 621
 scientific knowledge, sociology of
 18–19, 614
 scientism 611–12
 Scottish moralists 88–9
 secularization 368–9
 segregation 429–31, 494–5
 selective incentives 530
 self-branding 446
 self-hierarchy 126–7
 self-presentation 633–7
 self, sexual 250–1
 self-verification 126
 Semenya, Castor 304
 sentencing 231–2
 sex 243, 308
 sex, mediated 257–8
 sex rights 260
 sexual citizenship 317–18
 sexual conduct 250
 sexual fundamentalism 249
 sexualities, generational 261–2
 sexuality 243–68, 275, 458
 and gender 304–32
 sickness 387–8, 396–7

- Simmel, Georg 26, 40, 83, 92, 94, 95,
141–2, 491
- Simon, Julian 473
- simplicity movements 513
- single mothers 342, 395
- slavery 374
- Small, Albion 40, 41, 43
- Smith, Adam 88, 89–90, 274
- smoking 482
- social capital 270, 354, 355–6, 394–5
- social change 220, 225
- social class 387, 393, 394, 396
- social constructionism 389, 613–14,
617, 621
- social-constructivism 505–7
- social contracts 205–7
- social control 217–18
- social Darwinism 38
- social demography 477, 483–4
- social encounters 271, 283
- social exchange 132–4
- social inequalities 555–7
- social influence 129
- social integration 408
- social interaction 15, 20, 121–38
- socialism 549, 574
- social justice 374–5
- social liberalism 568, 569–75,
576, 578, 580
- social media, prospects 642–3
- social movements 522–44, 550
- dynamics 531–53
 - generating and facilitating conditions
523–6
 - outcomes 535–6
 - participation 526–31
 - prospects 536–7
 - scope 522–3
- social networking 630–2, 633–7
- background 631–2
 - and consumers as producers 408
 - as hot topic 4
 - internet, and sociology 415
 - non-adopters 637
 - profile pictures 635–6
 - and social capital 394
 - users 636, 638–9, 640
- social psychological factors 528–30
- Social Science and Medicine* 388
- social structure 139–63
- social theory 83
- socioeconomic factors 202–3
- socioeconomic status 351, 352–3,
354, 396–7
- sociological theory, recent developments
110–15
- sociological theory, classical 82–97
- sociology 1–3
- background 4–6
 - history 25–54
 - and philosophy 9–24
- sociology, historical 73
- sociology of scientific knowledge 614
- socio-spatial approach 492
- Socrates 216, 221
- Solidarity (Poland) 368, 374
- solidary incentives 530, 531
- Somalia 597
- Sorokin, Pitirim 28–9, 82, 87
- South Africa 318, 374, 390
- Southeast Asia 593, 594
- space, abstract, commodified, and social
491–2
- Spencer, Herbert 37, 38–40, 92,
93, 95, 571
- standard error 65
- standardized tests 358
- standard metropolitan statistical area
(SMSA) 489
- state 600–1
- state control 590
- state formation 591
- state-making 592–601
- statistical inference 64, 65, 66
- statistics 75
- statistics, multivariate 68–9
- status 129, 429, 430
- status value theory 132
- steady-state economy 512
- stepfamilies 334, 343
- stereotype threat theory 353–4
- stigmatization 223
- STIRPAT model 507–8
- storytelling 84
- strain theories 524
- strategic agency 170
- strategy 533–4
- structural functionalism 98, 105, 111, 388

- structuralism 457
 structural symbolic interactionism 122, 127
 structure, and agency 423
 structures, sexual 252–3
 student achievement 349–50, 351–5
 students, and work 424
 subcultural theory 369
 subjectivity 21
 suicide 293
 supernatural 367
 surgery 259
 surveys 64, 294
 Süssenlich, Pastor , 87
 symbolic capital 270
 symbolic interactionism 105, 129, 388
 symbolic violence 279–82
 systemic racism 290–1
 systemic reductionism 234–6
 systems theory 111
- tactics, and social movements 533–4
 taxation 493
 Taylorism 421
 teachers 354, 357, 358–9
 technocapitalism 613
 technological determinism 611–12
 technological development 472, 474
 technology 258–9, 609–25
 and globalization 185, 557–8, 559
 see also science
 technoscience 612–14, 617
 teenage childbearing 480
 telecommunications 558
 telephone surveys 64–5
 television 409, 410, 411
 temporary workers 422–3
 temporocentrism 25
 terrorism 221, 602–3
 Thailand 498
 Thatcher, Margaret 567, 569
 Thucydides 26, 31
 time 101, 200–1
 tolerance 373–4
 Tönnies, Ferdinand 38, 40, 490
 total fertility rate (TFR) 478
 totalitarianism 570–1
 track reassignment 352
 trades unions 276
 transgender 308
- transient impressions 123
 translation 171
 transnational corporations (TNCs)
 549, 552–4
 transnational movements and activism 537
 Turgot, Anne-Robert-Jacques 34–5
 “two-step flow”, and question of media
 influence 405
- underdetermination 17
 understanding 20
 United Kingdom 40, 164–5, 182–3,
 277–8, 389, 398
 United Nations 489, 553–4, 555
 United States 30, 40–2, 63–4, 165–6, 207,
 277, 282, 317, 410–11
 and consumption 444, 445
 and crime 233, 239
 and employment by gender and race
 430–1
 and environment 506, 513
 and Great Recession 460, 461
 and medicine 390–1, 392–3, 397–8
 and neoliberalism 555, 568, 576–7, 580
 and population 479–80, 484
 racial and ethnic issues 287–303
 critical analysis 288–97
 and religion 367, 370, 372–4, 376
 and urbanization 488–9, 491,
 493–4, 495
- universities 526
 University of Chicago 74–5
 unmarried childbearing 338
 urbanization 259, 474, 488–503, 509
 urban life 395, 415
 urban studies 235
 user-generated content 627
- validation 61
 valuative, the *see* normativity
 value 447–8
 Viagra 258–9
 Vico, Giambattista 140
 virtual communities 626–7, 630
 Virtual Worlds 633
 visibility 534
- Walesa, Lech 368
 Wal-Mart 434

- war 31–2, 588–604
- Ward, Lester 41, 42
- water, cleanliness 481
- wealth flows 475, 499
- Web 2.0 4, 114, 627–30, 641, 642–3
 - see also* internet, the
- web-based surveys 66
- Weber, Marianne 94, 95
- Weber, Max 32, 38, 40, 243, 379, 388, 458, 490–1
 - influence 13, 82, 92, 94–5
 - and organizations 164, 166
 - and science 610–11, 621
 - on use of force 589, 598
- weinies 461–2
- welfare state 197, 464
- welfare systems 205–6
- West-centrism 112–13
- wikis 633
- Wissenschaft* 9
- witches 224
- women 276, 334, 425
- women's movement 246
- work 339
 - and employment 418–43
 - prospects 434–6
 - and life course 198, 204, 207
- workers 421–2
- working class 273, 274–5, 276, 452–4
- workplace 420, 423–4
- World Social Forum 559
- world-system approach 548, 550–1, 552, 556
- xenophobia 556, 559
- youth 198, 203, 207, 208, 639, 640
- Zetterberg, Hans 12

