



INDEX

- Abercorn, Duke of, 76
- Abergeldie Castle, 161, 175
- Act of Settlement of 1701, 25
- Adelaide, Queen Consort of Great Britain (formerly Princess of Saxe-Coburg and Meiningen), 27, 35
- Adolphus, Prince and Duke of Cambridge, 27
- Adolphus, Prince of Schaumburg-Lippe, 50–51
- Africa, 19, 274
- Aga Khan, 112, 113
- Aix-les-Bains, 191
- Albany, Duchess of. *See* Helen
- Albany, Duke of. *See* Leopold
- Alberque, Charles, 199
- Albert, Duke of Württemberg, 259
- Albert, Prince (“Abby”) (grandson), 58
- Albert, Prince (great-grandson). *See* George VI
- Albert, Prince Consort of Great Britain and Ireland, 1, 32, 46, 130
- accomplishments of, 36
- Balmoral Castle and, 1, 41, 155–162
- birth and childhood of, 33–34
- Buckingham Palace and, 209, 210, 213, 215, 217, 218–219
- children’s marriages and, 48–49
- Christmas tree popularization by, 188
- courtship and wedding of, 34–35
- death anniversary of, 76, 144
- death of, 2, 5, 39, 52, 76, 92–93, 97, 273, 279
- depressive bouts of, 34
- European royal intermarriages and, 48–49
- health decline of, 38–39
- image of monarchy and, 7–9, 48, 63, 223
- jewelry designed/given by, 108, 109
- marital relationship of, 35–39, 63
- mausoleum for, 96–97, 177, 258, 274, 285
- memorialization of, 40–41, 160, 258, 279
- music arranged/composed by, 89, 258
- Osborne House and, 41, 178–186
- as parent, 46–47, 48–499, 55, 63, 134–135, 136, 140, 184–185
- personality of, 8, 34
- Prince of Wales’s problems and, 46–47, 134–135, 136, 140
- royal court reforms of, 119–121
- royal mews design and, 69
- royal role of, 35–37
- Victoria Cross design and, 232
- Victoria’s letters to, 11
- Victoria’s mourning for, 2, 5, 6, 19, 40–43, 50, 52, 60, 75, 76, 100, 136, 144, 164, 260–261, 274
- Windsor Castle and, 38–39, 83–84, 88, 92–97, 122
- Windsor livery design and, 69
- Albert, Prince of Prussia and Regent of Brunswick, 259

- Alberta* (royal yacht), 177, 280–281
- Albert Cottage, 185
- Albert Edward (“Bertie”) (eldest son),
Prince of Wales (later Edward VII),
58, 133–142, 166
- Abergeldie Castle lease of, 161
- ascension to throne of, 279–282, 284
- birth and childhood of, 45, 134–135
- Buckingham Palace events and, 221,
226, 228, 236
- children of, 133, 136–137, 140–151
- Devonshires’ ball and, 251, 252
- Diamond Jubilee and, 20, 259, 260, 263,
266
- disdain for John Brown of, 43
- extramarital affairs of, 9, 137–139, 140,
200, 243
- governmental duties and, 61, 140
- Karim and, 203
- levees and, 230
- Marlborough House Set and, 240–241
- marriage of, 83, 135–136
- mother’s death and funeral and,
276–277, 279–282, 284
- on mother’s declining health, 273
- Osborne House and, 178, 182
- parents’ expectations for, 41, 46–47,
134–135
- personality of, 134–135, 139–140
- Russian royals’ visit and, 168–171,
173–174, 175
- Albert Memorial Chapel, 83–84, 143, 283,
284
- Albert of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha. *See* Albert,
Prince Consort of Great Britain and
Ireland
- Albert Victor, Prince and Duke of
Clarence (“Eddy”) (grandson), 165,
182
- birth of, 136, 141
- death of, 19, 45, 143, 144, 273
- interment in Albert Memorial Chapel of,
84, 143
- youth and problems of, 141–143
- Aldershot, 269
- Alexander II, Emperor of Russia, 54, 56,
166, 196
- Alexander III, Emperor of Russia, 166,
168
- Alexander, Prince (grandson and Beatrice’s son), 61
- Alexander, Prince (grandson and Bertie’s son), 140
- Alexander, Prince of Battenberg, 51
- Alexandra, Empress of Russia. *See* Alix of
Hesse
- Alexandra, Princess (great-granddaughter),
145
- Alexandra, Princess (“Sandra”) (granddaughter), 57
- Alexandra, Princess of Wales and Queen
Consort of Edward VII (“Alix”)
(daughter-in-law), 52, 92, 168, 182
- Buckingham Palace events and, 226,
227, 228, 236
- court scandal and, 71
- daughter Maud’s wedding and, 133, 147,
149, 150
- Devonshires’ fancy dress ball and, 252
- diamond *collar resille* of, 245
- Diamond Jubilee and, 263, 266
- marriage of, 135–136
- maternal possessiveness of, 141, 144,
145–146
- personal appeal of, 136
- as queen consort, 279, 280, 282
- resentment of Beatrice by, 61
- son Albert Victor’s death and, 143
- Victoria’s death and funeral and, 277,
279, 280, 282
- Alfred, Prince (“Affie”) (son), Duke of
Edinburgh and Saxe-Coburg-Gotha,
115, 167, 259
- birth of, 45, 55
- death of, 274
- dislike of Brown by, 43
- as father’s favorite, 47, 55
- marriage and children of, 56–57

- mother's Golden Jubilee bonnet and, 19
 personal traits of, 55–56
 Alfred, Prince (grandson), 57
 Ali, Hourmet, 201, 202
 Alice, Princess (daughter), 39, 41, 57, 166, 182
 birth of, 45, 52
 children of, 52, 53
 death of, 45, 53, 76, 273
 mother's criticisms of, 47
 mother's mementos of, 100, 279
 social causes of, 52–53
 Alice, Princess (granddaughter), 60, 149
 Alix, Princess of Wales. *See* Alexandra
 Alix of Hesse (“Alicky”) (granddaughter) (later Empress of Russia), 6, 12, 142, 257
 Balmoral visit of, 165, 168–176
 birth and childhood of, 52, 53, 54, 55
 courtship and marriage of, 55, 166–168
 role as empress, 6, 168
 Alten, Charles von, 248
 Alten, Louisa von. *See* Devonshire, Duchess of
 Amberley, Lady, 32
 American heiresses, 240–241
 Amir Khan, 260
 Ampleforth, 239
 Ampthill, Baroness, 289
 Angeli, Heinrich von, 92, 95, 182
 Anglesey, Marquess of, 241
 Anglicanism. *See* Church of England
 Anglo-Egyptian campaign, 170
 Anne, Dowager Duchess of Athole, 289
 Anne, Dowager Duchess of Roxburghe, 79, 289
 anti-Semitism, 54, 240
 Antrim, Lady. *See* Louisa, Countess of Antrim
 Aosta, Duke of, 282
 Appleton Hall, 151
 Argyll, Duke of, 59
 Aribert, Prince of Anhalt, 58
 aristocracy
 education of, 238
 entertainments and, 244–246
 etiquette and, 243–244
 leading hostess of, 248–255
 London social season and, 237, 240–242
 male activities and, 242–243
 number of, 238
 royal ceremonial image and, 223
 royal household and, 66, 76–79, 127
 Victoria's and Albert's view of, 8
 women's activities and, 243–244
 women's presentation at court, 224–230
 Arlington, Earl of, 207
 Aronson, Theo, 144
 Arran, Earl of, 27
 Arthur, Prince (grandson), 59
 Arthur, Prince and Duke of Connaught and Strathearn (son)
 birth of, 45, 59
 nephew Ernie's wedding and, 166
 brother-in-law's eye loss and, 58
 Buckingham Palace events and, 226, 228
 Devonshires' fancy dress ball and, 253
 Diamond Jubilee and, 21, 259, 263, 267
 mother's death and funeral and, 276, 277, 279, 280, 282, 284
 as mother's favorite, 47, 59
 on mother's outlook, 31
 personal life of, 59
 Russian royals' visit and, 170, 171
 Ashanti Expedition, 62
 Athenaeum (private club), 242
 Athole, Duchess of, 289
 Augusta, Princess and Grand Duchess of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, 21, 259
 Augusta, Princess of Hesse-Kassel, 27
 Augustus, Prince and Duke of Sussex, 27
 Australia, 4, 17

Bacchante (ship), 141
 Bagehot, Walter, 63
 Bagot, Lord, 228

- balls
 Balmoral ghillies', 163
 debutante, 224, 244
 Diamond Jubilee, 12, 24, 246, 249–255
 social season, 244–246, 249
- Balmoral Castle, 12, 60, 97, 145, 153–164, 186, 201, 220, 257
 Albert's death and, 40, 41, 42, 43
 grandchildren's holidays in, 54
 history of, 156
 interior/exterior description of, 157–161
 Russian royals' visit to, 165, 168–174
 Victoria's journals on life at, 1–2
 Victoria's railway travel to, 69, 153–154
 Victoria's routine at, 161–163
- banquets, state, 87, 127–132
 Diamond Jubilee and, 259–260, 266
 menus of, 131–132
 table settings for, 129–131
- Baring, Lady Susan, 66, 75
- Barlow, Sir Thomas, 275
- barons, 238
- Barry, Sir Charles, 179
- Barton Manor, 185, 187
- Battenberg, Prince of. *See* Henry; Louis
- Beatrice, Princess ("Baby Bee") (grand-daughter), 57
- Beatrice, Princess (daughter), 11, 41, 59, 147, 178, 224, 231, 267
 birth of, 45, 60
 at Buckingham Palace, 224
 court scandal and, 71
 marriage and children of, 61–62
 mother's close relationship with, 47, 60–62, 74–75, 101
 mother's death and, 277
 mother's French holiday and, 191, 194
 Osborne House and, 185, 188
 piano playing by, 114
 rheumatism of, 103
- Bedford, Duchess of, 289
- Begg, John, 112
- Belgium, 6
- Bennet, John, 172
- Benson, E. F., 174
- Benson, Edward White, Archbishop of Canterbury, 149, 150
- Beresford, Lord Charles, 138
- Bernhardt, Sarah, 199–200
- Biarritz, 191
- Biasini, Sebastien-Marcel, 196
- Biddulph, Sir Michael, 288
- Bigge, Lady, 71
- Bigge, Lieutenant General Sir Arthur, 20, 70–71, 102, 168, 173, 228, 288, 289
- Birkhall estate, 160–161, 175
- Birkin, Anne, 100
- Bismarck, Otto von, 49
- Bizet, Georges, 113
- Blatchford, Lady Isabella, 178
- Blenheim Palace, 208
- Blore, Edward, 89, 209, 210, 211, 212, 214, 215, 217, 226, 259
- Blue Hungarian Band, 251
- Blue Room (Windsor Castle), 40
- Board of Green Cloth, 67–68
- Boer War, 19, 58, 61, 274
- Bolton Abbey, 247
- Bootle-Wilbraham, Edward. *See* Lathom, Earl of
- Bostick, Sam, 125
- Boyd-Carpenter, William, 187
- Bradford, Sir Edward, 169
- Braemar Gathering, 163
- Braemar Highland Society, 163
- Britannia* (ship), 141
- British Empire, 13, 108, 201
 as Diamond Jubilee focus, 19–20, 261–262, 269, 271
 honors and awards of, 232–235
 unrest in, 19, 274
 Victoria as symbol of, 4–5, 17, 43, 45
 Victoria's death and, 276–285
 zenith of, 4–5
See also India
- British monarchy, 45–63
 Albert's role in, 35–37
 art collection of, 172

- ceremony of, 223–230
 china and glassware of, 129–130
 court dress and, 228–229, 231
 cousin intermarriage and, 54–55
 domestic moral image of, 5, 8–10, 48, 62, 63, 95
 European royal marriages and, 6, 45, 48–60, 142–143
 family deaths and, 19, 45, 58, 60, 62, 76, 273, 274
 first motion pictures of, 176
 hemophilia carriers and, 9, 53, 55, 59, 61
 influence in European courts of, 6, 45
 jubilee celebrations and, 18, 19 (*see also* Diamond Jubilee)
 line of succession and, 26
 loss of respect for, 62–63
 official residences of, 155
 revised image of, 5, 7–8, 63, 223, 271
 royal children's reputation and, 62–63
 royal children's upbringing and, 46–48
 royal household and, 65–80, 124, 223
 scandals and, 8, 9, 25–26, 62–63, 137–138, 140
 Victoria's funeral and, 281–285
 Victoria's long reign and, 5, 175, 257
See also specific members
- British Red Cross, 57
 Brooke, Lady Daisy, Countess of Warwick, 138–139, 140, 239, 240, 244, 246, 248, 254
 Brown, Archibald, 60
 Brown, John, 1, 2, 11, 32, 42–43, 60, 74, 107, 201, 279
 Brown, Lancelot (Capability), 210
 Browne, Henry, 288
 Bruce, Lady Augusta, 158
 Buccleuch, Duchess of. *See* Louisa, Duchess of Buccleuch
 Buccleuch, Duke of, 76, 156
 Buckingham, Duke of, 208
 Buckingham House, 208
 Buckingham Palace, 18, 59, 65, 90, 119, 184
 administration of, 155
 Albert's rooms preserved at, 40
 ceremonies and social events at, 223–233
 Diamond Jubilee and, 12, 22, 23–24, 207, 224, 258–262, 266–269
 garden parties at, 10, 235–236, 268–269
 layout, decoration, furnishings of, 207–221
 Princess Maud's wedding at, 147, 148–150
 royal mews of, 23–24, 69
 sanitation and, 49
Builder, The (magazine), 210
 Buksh, Mahomet, 201
 Bulgaria, 6
 Bulgaria, Prince and Princess of, 259–260
 Burns, Robert, 106
 Byng, Mary, 289
 Byng, Sir Henry, 69, 288
- calls, social, 243–244
 Cambridge, Duke of, 172, 263
 Cambridge University, 135, 142
 Campbell, John, Marquess of Lorne (son-in-law), 59, 259, 280
 Campbell, Walter, 288
 Canada, 4, 17, 20, 58, 59, 261
 Cannadine, David, 66
 Canterbury, Archbishop of, 7, 31, 149, 150, 163, 264, 265, 270, 283
 Carington, Sir William, 192, 288
 Carl, Prince of Brunswick, 129
 Carl, Prince of Denmark (later King Haakon VII of Norway), 12, 146–151
 Carlos, King of Portugal, 282, 284
 Carlton (private club), 242
 Carlton House, 90, 91, 93, 208, 214, 215, 216, 220
Carmen (opera), 113
 Caroline, Princess of Brunswick, 25–26
 Cassel, Ernest, 240
 Cathcart, Emily, 289

- Catherine of Braganza, 85
 Catholics. *See* Roman Catholicism
 Cavendish, Lord Frederick, 247
 Cavendish, Spencer Compton, Duke of Devonshire, 245–255
 Cavendish-Bentinck, William, Duke of Portland, 69, 228, 247, 254
 Cazalet Villa Liserb, 198
 Cecil, Lord William, 228, 288
 Central Telegraph Office, 262
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 20
 Chapel of the Resurrection, 87
 Charles II, King of England, 82, 85, 86, 88, 155
 Charlotte, Princess of Germany (granddaughter), 50, 182
 Charlotte, Princess of Great Britain and Ireland, 26, 27, 35
 Charlotte, Queen Consort of George III (Victoria's grandmother), 92, 96, 107, 208
 Christmas tree custom and, 188
 Charterhouse, 239
 Chatsworth House, 247, 250
 chef de cuisine, 123–124, 127
 Chelsea Royal Hospital, 260
 child labor, 125
 Chiswick House, 247
 chivalric orders, 233–235
 Christian IX, King of Denmark, 135
 Christian, Prince of Denmark, 149
 Christian, Prince of Schleswig-Holstein (son-in-law), 57–58, 159, 259
 Christian Victor, Prince of Schleswig-Holstein (“Christle”) (grandson), 58, 148, 274
 Christmas festivities, 12, 177–178, 186, 187–190, 274
 dinner menu, 190
 Churchill, Lady Jane. *See* Jane, Baroness Churchill
 Churchill, Lady Randolph (Jennie Jerome), 59, 111, 238, 241, 243, 247
 Crown of India award to, 232
 at Devonshires' fancy dress ball, 250, 252, 254
 Churchill, Sir Winston, 241
 Church of England, 75, 163, 238, 268, 270, 278. *See also* Canterbury, Archbishop of; York, Archbishop of
 Church of St. George (Cannes), 198
 Church of Scotland, 163
 Cimiez (France), 191, 195–200, 203, 205, 275
 cinematograph, 176
 Civil List, 28, 72, 156
 Clarence, Duke of. *See* Albert Victor
 Clarence House, 56
 Clarendon, Lord, 158, 162, 267
 Clerk, John, 289
 clerk of the closet, 75
 clerk of the kitchen, 122
 Clifden, Nellie, 135
 clubs (London), 242
 Coburg, 167
 colonialism. *See* British Empire
 Colville, Sir William, 73, 287
 Compton Place, 247
 Connaught and Strathearn, Duchess of. *See* Louise
 Connaught and Strathearn, Duke of. *See* Arthur
 Conroy, John, 29, 31
 Consoni, Nicola, 218
 Constantine I, King of the Hellenes, 51
 Constream Guards, 147, 148
 Conyngham, Marquess of, 31, 66, 78
 Cook, T. A., 266
 Corelli, Marie, 106
 Cornforth, John, 91, 93
 court circular, 68, 269, 275
 courtiers, Court of St. James's. *See* royal household
 Covent Garden, 113, 244
 Coventry, Earl of, 228, 288
 Cowell, Sir John, 68
 Grace & Sons, 86
 Crathie Church, 163, 173, 174

- Crawford, Earl of, 220
- Crimean War, 166, 211, 232–233
 Charge of the Light Brigade survivors of, 260, 264
- crown equerry, 69, 288
- Crystal Palace, 36
- Cubitt, Thomas, 179–180, 181
- Cumberland, Duchess of, 27
- Cumberland, Duke of. *See* Ernst August
- Cumberland Lodge, 96
- Cumming, Sir William Gordon, 140
- Curzon, George, 241
- Curzon, Viscount, 228, 288
- Cust, Lady, 289
- Dagmar, Princess of Denmark, 143, 196
- Dalkeith Palace, 156
- dance cards, 246
- Davidson, Sir Arthur, 69, 228, 289
- Davidson, Randall, Bishop of Winchester, 7, 71, 264, 276, 280, 284, 285
- debutantes, 224–231, 244
- Deceased Wife's Sister Marriage Act, 61
- Deer Drive, The* (Landseer), 181
- de Grey, Lady, 252, 254
- De la Roche (painter), 183
- Delorme, Monsieur, 122
- Denmark, 6, 12, 135, 141, 146–147, 282
- Devonshire, Duchess of (Louisa von Alten), 248–255
- Devonshire, Duke of (Spencer Compton Cavendish), 246–255
- Devonshire House, 247, 249–255
- Diamond Jubilee, 3, 45, 65, 175, 207, 223, 224, 257–271
 British Empire as focus of, 17, 19–20, 43, 261–262, 269, 272, 274
 cathedral service for, 265
 commemorative items for, 22
 Devonshires' fancy dress ball for, 12, 246, 249–255
 garden party for, 268–269
 honors awards and, 233
 hymn written for, 258, 265
 London social season and, 237–255
 planning for, 18–24
 Prince of Wales and, 20, 260, 263, 266
 processional route of, 22, 23, 257–258, 260, 261–264, 265–266
 significance of, 271
 state banquet for, 259–260, 266
 as twilight of an era, 24, 271
 Victoria's image and, 5–6
 Victoria's photographic portrait for, 15–16
 Victoria's transport and acclamation at, 24, 262–263, 265–266, 267–268, 270–271
- Dickens, Charles, 106, 107
- diplomatic corps, 21, 228, 230, 270
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 32, 40, 42, 107, 162
- Ditweiler, Emily, 125
- dogs, royal, 8, 94–95, 103, 276
- “dollar Princesses,” 240–241
- domestic staff. *See* servants
- Dossé, Ernest, 195
- Downe, Viscountess, 289
- Downey, A. J., 15, 16, 176
- drawing rooms (court presentations), 224–231
- Drummond, Frances, 226, 228, 289
- Drummond, Malcolm, 288
- Dudley, Countess of, 254
- Duff, Alexander, Duke of Fife, 145
- Duff, Lady Alexandra, 149
- dukedom, 238
- Dumas, Alexandre *père*, 106
- Durbar Room (Osborne House), 186, 188, 189
- Dyce, William, 183
- earl marshal, 238
- earls, 238
- East India Company, 108
- East Sheen Lodge, 145
- ecclesiastical household, 75–76
- Edinburgh, Duke of. *See* Alfred

- Edith, Countess of Lytton, 22, 79, 118, 160, 171–172, 174–175, 261, 270, 289
- Edward III, King of England, 83, 234, 235
- Edward VII, King of Great Britain and Ireland (son), 279–282, 284. *See also* Albert Edward, Prince of Wales
- Edward VIII, King of Great Britain and Ireland (later Duke of Windsor) (great-grandson), 81, 96, 144, 161, 173, 261
- Edward, Prince and Duke of Kent (father), 27–28
- Edwards, Sir Fleetwood, 71–72, 228, 288, 289
- Egerton, Josslyn Seymour, 226, 289
- Ehrenburg Palais, 167
- electricity, 102–103, 186
- Elfin* (royal tender), 187
- Eliot, Philip, Dean of Windsor, 75, 283, 284
- Elisabeth, Princess of Hesse (“Ella”) (granddaughter), 52, 53, 54, 166, 167, 173, 259, 270
- Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 5
- Elizabeth II, Queen of Great Britain and of Northern Ireland, 6, 10
- Elizabeth, Duchess of Bedford, 289
- Elizabeth, Grand Duchess of Russia, 259
- Ely, Lady Jane, 80
- Emich Karl, Duke of Leiningen, 28
- Emily, Baroness Ampthill, 289
- Entombment of Christ, The* (painting), 184, 277
- equerries, 69, 76, 113, 127, 131, 192, 236, 267, 280, 288
- Ernst, Duke (Albert’s father), 34
- Ernst August, Prince and Duke of Cumberland (later King of Hanover), 27, 29, 107
- Ernst Ludwig, Prince and Grand Duke of Hesse (“Ernie”) (grandson), 118, 165, 259, 270, 282
- birth and childhood of, 52, 53, 54
- sexuality of, 55
- marriage of, 55, 57, 166–167
- Erroll, Countess of, 289
- Erskine, Lady Sybil St. Clair, 143
- etiquette, 110, 131, 243–244
- Eton College, 83, 88, 239, 268
- Etruscan Service (china), 129
- Eugene, Prince of Sweden and Norway, 259
- Eugenie, Empress of the French, 71, 86, 100, 198, 212
- Ewart, Sir Henry, 69
- Excelsior Regina Hotel (Cimiez), 196–200, 275
- extramarital affairs. *See* scandals
- family life
- Albert and Victoria and, 5, 8–10, 48, 62, 63, 95
 - aristocracy and, 237–238
- Faudel-Phillips, Sir George, 263–264
- Fellowes, Ailwyn, 67, 228, 287
- feminist studies, 11
- Feodora (Victoria’s half sister), 28, 29
- Ferdinand IV, King of Naples, 129
- Ferdinand, King of Romania, 143, 166
- Ferguson, Honorable Mrs., 226, 228, 289
- Ferry, Monsieur, 192, 199
- Fife, Duchess of. *See* Louise, Princess and Duchess of Fife
- Fife, Duke of (Alexander Duff), 145
- First Prussian Dragoons, 167, 262
- Fitzalan-Howard, Henry, Duke of Norfolk, 278
- Fitzalan-Howard family, 238
- Fitzclarence children, 26, 29
- Fitzherbert, Marie, 25
- Florence, 191
- Florinda* (Winterhalter), 183
- food and menus
- for balls, 246
 - chef de cuisine and, 111, 123–124, 127
 - for Christmas festivities, 189–190
 - for garden parties, 236
 - for large dinner parties, 110–112
 - for Princess Maud’s wedding, 150

- for royal household meals, 126–127
- for royal household supplies, 121
- for state banquets, 87, 127–132, 259–260, 266
- for Victoria's breakfasts, 101
- Victoria's rapid eating and, 74, 112
- for Victoria's south of France holiday, 199
- for Victoria's tea, 106
- footmen, 72, 121, 126, 131, 259
- Fort Belvedere, 95
- France, 170, 174
 - Victoria's holiday in south of, 191–205
- Frances, Countess of Warwick, 32
- Francis, Prince of Teck, 146
- Franco-Prussian War, 49–50
- Franz Ferdinand, Archduke of Austria-Hungary, 259, 282
- Frederica, Princess and Duchess of York, 26
- Frederica, Princess of Mecklenburg-Strelitz and Duchess of Cumberland, 27
- Frederick, Prince and Duke of York, 26
- Frederick, Prince of Prussia, 59
- Fredericka, Princess of Hanover, 259
- Frederik, Crown Prince of Denmark, 146, 149
- Friedrich Wilhelm II, King of Prussia (great-grandfather), 26, 54
- Friedrich Wilhelm III ("Fritz") (son-in-law), Prince of Prussia and Emperor of Germany, 19, 48–50, 182
- Friedrich Wilhelm ("Frittie"), Prince of Hesse (grandson), 52, 53
- Frogmore, 96, 101, 104, 105–106, 136, 177, 201, 258, 274, 279, 284, 285
- Fulford, Sir Roger, 34
- Fullerton, Rear Admiral, 193
- Furstenburg Service (china), 129

- Gainsborough, Thomas, 92
- gardeners, 121–122
- garden parties, 10, 72, 235–236, 268–269
- Gardiner, H. Lynedoch, 288

- Garrard jewelers, 108, 130
- Garner Service (china), 129
- Garner Throne Room (Windsor), 235
- gas lighting, 122
- George I, King of the Hellenes, 282
- George III, King of Great Britain and Ireland (grandfather), 8, 25, 27, 129, 196
 - Buckingham Palace and, 208, 209
 - death of, 4, 28
 - long reign of, 18, 257
 - popular press and, 62
 - Windsor Castle and, 85, 92, 95
- George IV, Prince Regent and King of Great Britain and Ireland (uncle), 62, 235
 - ascension of, 28
 - Buckingham Palace and, 208, 209, 212, 214, 216
 - china services of, 129, 130
 - death of, 30, 38–39
 - scandals and, 25–26
 - Windsor Castle and, 82–83, 86–91
- George V, King of Great Britain and Ireland (grandson), 52, 148, 149, 172, 259, 277
 - birth of, 136
 - children of, 144, 261
 - Devonshires' fancy dress ball and, 253
 - marriage of, 143–144
 - on mother, Alexandra's, selfishness, 141
 - personal traits of, 143
 - youth of, 141, 142
- George VI, King of Great Britain and Ireland (Prince Albert) (great-grandson), 144, 261
- Germany, 6, 282
 - British royal marriages and, 45, 48–50, 57
 - Christmas tree tradition and, 188
 - unification of, 49–50
- Gernsheim, Alison, 9
- Gernsheim, Helmut, 9
- ghillies' ball, 163
- Gibbons, Grinling, 85, 86, 87

- Golden Jubilee (1887), 19, 21, 22, 231
 Gordon, Sir Robert, 156
 Goring House, 207
 Gosse, Edmund, 3
 Grand Hotel (Cimiez), 196
 Grant, Francis, 94
 Great Exhibition (1851), 36
 Great Western Railway, 224
 Greece, 6, 45, 51, 282
 Green Drawing Room (Windsor Castle), 94
 Grenadier Guards Regiment, 280, 283, 285
 Grey, Charles, 66, 70
 groom-of-the-chamber, 70
 grooms-in-waiting, 267, 288
 Grüner, Ludwig, 91, 96, 179, 180, 181, 213, 217, 218
 Gurkha Rifle Regiment, 233
 Gustav VI, King of Sweden, 59
- Haakon VII, King of Norway, 12, 146–151
 Hall, Phillip, 178
 Halsbury, Lord, 267
 Hampton Court Palace, 119
 “Happy Darkies Workin’ in the Field” (song), 110
 Harald, Prince of Denmark, 149
 Harbord, Charles, 288
 Harbord, Judith, 226, 228, 289
 Harcourt, Marquis d’, 105–106
 Hardwick Hall, 247
 Harrow, 239
 Hartington, Lord, 112
 Heinrich, Prince of Prussia (grandson), 50, 54, 259
 Helen, Princess of Waldeck-Pyrmont and Duchess of Albany (daughter-in-law), 60, 92, 226, 228
 Helena, Princess (“Lenchen”) (daughter)
 - birth of, 45, 57
 - Buckingham Palace events and, 224, 226
 - court scandal and, 71
 - Diamond Jubilee events and, 258, 263
 - drug addictions of, 9, 58
 - marriage and children of, 57–58
 - mother’s death and, 276–277
 - personal traits of, 57
- Helena Victoria, Princess (“Thora”) (granddaughter), 58
 Hélène, Princess (daughter of Comte de Paris), 142
 hemophilia, 9, 53, 55, 59, 61
 Henderson, Mrs. (housekeeper), 119, 124
 Henniker Major, J. E. de G., 226
 Henry II, King of England, 82
 Henry VII, King of England, 227
 Henry VIII, King of England, 65, 83, 95
 Henry, Prince of Battenberg (“Liko”) (son-in-law), 114, 115, 185
 - Beatrice’s marriage to, 61–62
 - court scandal and, 71
 - death of, 19, 62, 147
- Herbert, Sidney, Earl of Pembroke, 67, 227, 267, 288
 Hesse, 6, 52–55, 259
 Hesse, Grand Duchess of. *See* Elisabeth
 Hesse, Grand Duke of. *See* Ernst Ludwig
 Hill, Lord Arthur, 68, 228, 288
Hobenzollern (German royal yacht), 281
 Hohenzollern Dynasty, 50, 276
 Holker Hall, 247
 Holland, Henry, 90
 Holyrood House, 155
 homosexuality, 55, 58, 59, 102
 Hong Kong, 4, 17, 20
 Honorable Corps of Gentlemen at Arms, 227, 236
 honors and awards, 231–235
 housekeeper, 119, 124, 127
 housemaids, 125, 126
 House of Commons, 240, 241, 242, 267, 269
 House of Lords, 239–240, 242, 267
 Hyde Park, 22, 23, 41, 210, 243, 258, 262, 267
 Ileana, Princess of Romania, 55

- Imperial College, 36
 Imperial Order of the Crown of India, 232
 India, 19, 20, 108, 201, 268
 medals and awards, 232, 233
 munshi and, 200–205
 Victoria as Empress of, 4–5, 17, 43, 45
 Victoria's fascination with, 5, 185–186
 Indian Imperial Service Troops, 262, 263
 Industrial Revolution, 4, 5, 17, 36
 Ingeborg, Princess of Denmark, 149
 investiture ceremonies, 233–235
 Ireland, 19, 247
 Irene, Princess of Hesse (later Princess of Prussia) (granddaughter), 52, 54–55, 259
 Irish home rule, 19
 Irving, Sir Henry, 232, 268
 Irving, Washington, 106
 Isle of Wight, 177–178. *See also* Osborne House
 “Jack the Ripper” murders, 102
 Jacquot (donkey), 105, 192
 James, Robert Rhodes, 179
 Jane, Baroness Churchill, 78, 274, 289
 Japan, Prince of, 259
 Jenner, Sir William, 42
 Jerome, Jennie. *See* Churchill, Lady Randolph
 Jersey, Lady, 25
 jewelry, 16, 56, 107–109, 245, 252
 Jews, 54, 232, 240, 268
 Jockey Club Stakes, 175
John Brown's Legs, or Leaves from a Journal in the Lowlands (anon. pamphlet), 107
 Jones, Edmund, 210
 Jordan, Dorothy, 26
 jubilees. *See* Diamond Jubilee; Golden Jubilee; Silver Jubilee
 Karim, Abdul, 5, 11, 12, 32, 113, 114, 195, 258, 269
 background/behavior of, 200–204
 Karl (Victoria's half brother), 28–29
 Kensington Palace, 59, 208
 servants' quarters in, 119
 statue of Victoria, 59
 Victoria's girlhood in in, 28–29, 30
 Kensington System, 29
 Kent, Duchess of (Victoria's mother). *See* Victoire
 Kent, Duke of (Victoria's father). *See* Edward, Prince and Duke of Kent
 Kent, William, 249
 Kent House, 185
 Kipling, John, 186
 Kipling, Rudyard, 186
 Kirill Vladimirovich, Grand Duke of Russia, 259
 knighthoods, 67, 232, 233–235
 Koh-i-noor Diamond, 108
 ladies-in-waiting, 69, 76, 110, 192
 queen's dressers and, 125, 127, 202, 279
 ladies of the bedchamber, 104, 267, 289.
 See also women of the bedchamber
Lady River (anon. pamphlet), 138
 Laking, Sir Francis, 143
 Lancaster, Duchy of, 72
 Landseer, Sir Edwin, 94, 95, 103, 181, 183
 Langtry, Lillie, 138, 243
 Lathom, Earl of (Edward Bootle-Wilbraham), 65, 67, 148, 227, 254, 269, 287
 Laurier, Sir Wilfrid, 261
Leaves from the Journal of Our Life in the Highlands (Queen Victoria), 1–2, 106–107
 Lee, Cameron, 163
 Legge, Henry, 228, 288
 Lehzen, Louise, 29
 Leiter, Mary, 241
 Leopold I, Prince of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha and King of the Belgians (uncle), 26, 28, 31, 33, 35, 39, 212
 Leopold II, King of the Belgians (cousin), 20, 282
 Leopold, Prince (grandson), 61

- Leopold, Prince and Duke of Albany
 (son), 100
 on Balmoral's drawbacks, 161
 birth of, 45, 59
 death of, 45, 60, 198, 273
 hemophilia of, 9, 59–60
 interment in Albert Memorial Chapel of,
 84
 personal traits of, 47, 60
- Leslie, Anita, 144, 242
- Leslie, Lady Leonie, 59
- levees, 72, 230
- Life Guards Regiments, 147, 224, 226,
 258, 262
- Lily Font (royal christenings), 46
- Lismore Castle, 247
- London
 Diamond Jubilee and, 16–18, 22, 23,
 257–265
 Victoria's funeral cortege through,
 281–282
- London, Bishop of, 264, 268
- London and North Western Railway,
 153
- London Daily Mail*, 261, 264
- Londonderry, Lord, 268
- London social season, 224, 237–255
 Devonshires' ball and, 250–255
- Longford, Elizabeth, 7, 11, 66
- lord chamberlain, 23, 65–67, 120, 127,
 257, 284, 287
 honors awards and, 233
 social functions and, 224, 225, 227, 235,
 236
- Lord Mayor of London, 22, 265
- lords-in-waiting, 76, 267, 288
- lord steward, 67–68, 120, 227, 284, 287,
 288
- Lorne, Marquess of. *See* Cambell, John
- Louis, Prince of Battenberg (grandson-in-
 law), 54, 61, 203, 282–283
- Louisa, Countess of Antrim, 66, 148, 289
- Louisa, Duchess of Buccleuch, 76, 148,
 171, 226, 228
- Louise, Princess (daughter)
 beauty and personal traits of, 58–59
 birth of, 43, 45, 58
 mother's clashes with, 47
 mother's death and, 276–277
 rift with Beatrice of, 62
 scandals of, 9, 71
- Louise, Princess and Duchess of Con-
 naught and Strathearn (daughter-in-
 law), 59, 92, 166, 253
- Louise, Princess and Duchess of Fife
 (granddaughter), 136, 144–145, 149,
 161
- Louise, Princess of Denmark, 146
- Louise, Princess of Prussia, 59
- Louise, Queen of Denmark, 137
- Louise of Saxe-Coburg-Altenburg
 (Albert's mother), 34
- Louis Philippe, King of the French, 92
- Ludwig IV, Grand Duke of Hesse und Bei-
 Rhein (son-in-law), 19, 52, 53–54, 55,
 61, 182, 202
- Luxembourg, Hereditary Grand Duke of,
 259
- Lytton, Lady Edith. *See* Edith, Countess of
 Lytton
- MacDonald, Andrew, 172
- MacDonald, Flora, 289
- maids of honor, 66, 79, 104, 192, 226, 289
- Mallet, Marie, 74, 78, 162, 173, 191, 273
- Manchester, Duke of, 241, 248
- Mansion House, 22, 265
- Marble Arch, 209, 210
- Margaret, Princess of Connaught (grand-
 daughter) (later Queen Consort of
 Sweden), 59, 149
- Margaret, Princess of Germany ("Mossy")
 (granddaughter), 50, 51
- Marie, Princess ("Missy") (granddaughter)
 (later Queen Consort of Romania)
 on Balmoral's decor, 158
 brother-in-law Ernie's wedding and, 166
 on Buckingham Palace garden, 211

- on family's Teutonic accent, 47
- on life at Windsor, 93, 101, 103, 104–105, 113
- marriage of, 143
- parents of, 57
- on Swiss Cottage, 185
- Marie, Princess of Erbach-Schönberg, 233–234
- Marie, Princess of Hesse (“May”) (granddaughter), 52, 53
- Marie Alexandrovna, Duchess of Edinburgh (daughter-in-law), 92, 104, 277
 - background of, 56–57
- Marie Feodorovna, Empress of Russia, 138, 168
- Marie Louise, Princess of Schleswig-Holstein (“Louie”) (granddaughter), 49, 58, 167, 246, 270, 284
- Marie of Edinburgh, Princess, 143
- Marlborough, Duchess of (Consuelo Vanderbilt), 109, 112, 241, 244, 248, 249
 - Devonshires’ fancy dress ball and, 254–255
 - on Victoria’s funeral, 283
- Marlborough, Duke of, 208, 241
- Marlborough House, 133, 136, 147, 148, 150, 240
- Marlborough House Set, 240–241
- Mar Lodge, 145, 161
- Marochetti, Carlo, 97
- marquesses, 238
- Mary, Duchess of York and Queen Consort of George V (daughter-in-law), 21, 146, 172, 261, 277
 - Devonshires’ fancy dress ball and, 253
 - marriage of, 143–144
- Mary, Queen of Scots, 155
- Mary of Teck. *See* Mary, Duchess of York and Queen Consort of George V
- mass media. *See* media
- master of ceremonies, 287
- master of the buckhounds, 288
- master of the horse, 69, 72, 120, 287, 288
- master of the household, 67–68, 110, 120, 127, 129, 130, 175, 269, 288
- Maud, Princess (great-granddaughter), 145
- Maud, Princess (“Harry”) (granddaughter) (later Queen Consort of Norway), 12, 182, 277
 - beauty and personality of, 146
 - wedding of, 133, 146–151
- Maurice, Prince (grandson), 61
- May, Hugh, 82, 85, 87
- McDonald, Annie, 155
- McNeill, Sir John, 69, 288
- Meakin, John, 100
- meals. *See* food and menus
- Mecklenburg-Strelitz, Grand Duchess of, 21, 259
- Mecklenburg-Strelitz, Grand Duke of, 259
- media, 1, 8, 9, 62, 63, 70, 145
- medical household, 66, 73–74, 75, 78
- Melbourne, Lord, 32, 178
- Menager, Monsieur, 123–124
- Mendelssohn, Felix, 104, 113, 216, 258
- menus. *See* food and menus
- Michael Alexandrovich, Grand Duke of Russia, 282
- Michie, John, 176
- Military Knights of Windsor, 83
- Minton Service (china), 129
- mistress of the robes, 76, 148, 226, 266, 289
- Mitchie, Mrs., 180, 186
- Mohammed Ali, Prince of Egypt, 260
- monarchy. *See* British monarchy
- Mongenot, Thérèse-Bernadine (Julie de St. Laurent), 27
- Montefiore, Sir Moses, 232
- Montenegro, Crown Prince of, 259
- Mordaunt, Sir Charles, 137–138
- Mordaunt, Lady Harriet, 137–138
- More Leaves from the Journal of A Life in the Highlands* (Queen Victoria), 2, 107
- motion pictures, 176
- Mount Stephen, Lord, 204

- Mrs. John Brown* (pamphlet), 43
 munshi. *See* Karim, Abdul
 Murray, Lady Augusta, 27
 Muslim Patriotic League, 204
- Naples, Prince of, 259
 Napoleon I, Emperor of the French, 4, 87, 252
 Napoleon III, Emperor of the French, 61, 71, 86, 87, 212
 Nash, John, 90, 208–209, 210, 211, 213, 215, 216, 226
 National Gallery, 36
 Neeld, Colonel, 227–228, 288
 Nelson, Lord Horatio, 85
Neptune Entrusting the Command of the Seas to Britannia (Dyce), 183
 New Year's awards, 231–232
 Nice, 191, 195, 196, 199, 205
 Nicholas I, Emperor of Russia, 88, 212
 Nicholas II, Emperor of Russia, 12, 21, 55, 142, 165–176, 257
 Nicholas, Prince of Greece, 7, 139, 146, 147, 150
 Nicholas, Prince of Russia, 143, 196
 Nield, John Camden, 156
 Nightingale, Florence, 53
 Norfolk, Duke of, 238, 278
 Norway, 6, 12, 45, 147, 282
 nouveau riche, 240
 nursing, 53, 57
- office of the robes, 76
 Office of Woods and Forests, 120, 155, 219
 Okhrana agents, 169
 Olga, Grand Duchess of Russia (great-granddaughter), 173
 Oliphant, Margaret, 106
 opera, 113, 244
 Order of St. Michael and St. George, 233
 Order of St. Patrick, 233
 Order of the Bath, 62, 233
 Order of the Garter, 16, 62, 87, 88, 92, 129, 148, 227, 234–235, 279, 283
 Order of the Golden Fleece, 251
 Order of the Indian Empire, 232, 233
 Order of the Star of India, 232
 Order of the Thistle, 233
 Order of Victoria, 77
 Order of Victoria and Albert, 227
 Orders of Knighthood, 67
 Orléans Service (china), 129
 Orthodox Church, 56, 166, 167, 168
Osborne (Prince of Wales's yacht), 281
 Osborne House, 12, 54, 69, 97, 103, 158, 177–190, 201, 220
 Christmas at, 187–190, 274
 grandchildren's holidays in, 54
 mourning for Albert and, 40, 41, 42, 43
 Princess Alice's wedding in, 52
 Swiss Cottage at, 185
 Victoria's decline and death at, 274–280
 Ottoman Empire, 170
 Oxford, Bishop of, 283
 Oxford University, 60, 135
- page of the chambers, 72–73, 120, 126, 289
 pages, 126, 226
 costumes of, 132
 Paget, Henry, Earl of Uxbridge, 66
 Paget, Lord Alfred, 66, 241
 Paget, Minnie Stevens, 241, 252
 Paget family, 66
 Paoli, Xavier, 194–195, 197, 199
 Paris, Comte de, 142
 Parliament, 18, 28, 209, 239–242, 267, 269
 Parratt, Sir Walter, 73
 Patricia, Princess (granddaughter), 59, 149
 Paxton, Joseph, 36
 Peel, Sir Robert, 178
 Pelham-Clinton, Lord Edward, 68, 127, 130, 226, 228
 Pembroke, Earl of (Sidney Herbert), 67, 227, 267, 288

- Pembroke Dockyard, 193
 Pennethorne, Sir James, 217, 218
 Phipps, Harriet, 78, 148, 202–203, 289
 photography, 8–9, 16, 176
 Pickard, A. J., 289
 Plumb, J. H., 94–95
 Plymouth, Lady, 254
 Ponsonby, Lord Frederick, 66, 69–70, 74–75, 95, 105, 106, 110–111, 113, 114, 115, 163, 183, 194, 200, 203, 204, 248, 267, 269, 284, 288, 289
 Ponsonby, Sir Henry, 66, 70, 71, 78, 201
 Ponsonby, Mary, 3, 77, 78, 162, 183
 Ponsonby family, 66
 Ponsonby-Fane, Sir Spencer, 66, 67, 287
 Pope-Hennessy, James, 142, 201
 porphyria, 50
 Portland, Duchess of, 254
 Portland, Duke of, 69, 228, 247, 254
 Portugal, 6
 Powell, Sir Richard Douglas, 73
 Presbyterian Church, 163
 presentation at court, 224–231
 private clubs, 242
Private Life of Queen Victoria, The (anon.), 3
 Privy Council, 27, 41
 Privy Purse, 71–72, 288
 Prussia. *See* Germany
 Pugin, A. W. N., 90
- Quarterly Review*, 3
 Queen's House, 208, 215. *See also* Buckingham Palace
Queen Victoria Riding with Lord Melbourne at Windsor (Grant), 94
- railway travel, 153–155, 191, 194–195, 224, 258, 268
 Victoria's funeral train and, 281
 Raincliffe, Lady, 253
 Rankin (Highland servant), 194
 Reform (private club), 242
 Regal Indian Tiara, 108
- Reid, Sir James, 172, 175, 185, 203, 204
 personal life of, 66, 75
 Princess Louise's mischief and, 72
 Victoria's decline and death and, 274, 275, 276, 277, 279
 as Victoria's personal physician, 73–74, 75, 78
 Reid, Whitelaw, 270
 River Dee, 156–157, 161
 Riviera, 191, 195–205
 Robertson (page), 126
 Robinson, Sir J. Charles, 72, 215
 Rockingham Service (china), 129
 Roman Catholicism, 25, 76, 238, 239, 268, 269–270
 funerary rites of, 278
 Romania, 6, 45, 57, 143, 282
 Romanov dynasty, 56
 Rosebery, Lord, 145, 158
 Rossini, Gioacchino, 113
 Rothschild, Lord, 268
 Rothschild family, 240
 Roxburghe, Dowager Duchess of, 79, 289
 Royal Academy of Art, 241
 Royal Albert Hall, 41
 Royal Artillery Brigade, 262, 284
 royal bargemaster, 73
 Royal Canadian Mounted Police, 261
 royal court. *See* royal household
 Royal Dragoons, 262
 royal family. *See* British monarchy; *specific members*
 Royal Horse Artillery Regiment, 262
 royal household (Court of St. James's), 12, 65–80
 Albert's reforms and, 119–121
 Balmoral and, 161, 162–163, 175
 bureaucracy and waste in, 120
 ceremony of, 223–236
 chaplains and, 75–76
 departments/duties of, 67–73, 119–120
 Diamond Jubilee and, 262, 269
 hierarchical order of, 127, 131
 munshi and, 200–204

- royal household (*continued*)
 personal sacrifices of, 79–80
 principal officeholders of, 287–289
 St. James's Palace offices of, 65–66
 Victoria's funeral and, 278, 280, 284
 Victoria's oversight of, 69–71, 75, 77–79, 80
 women's positions in, 76–84, 289
See also servants
- Royal Hussars and Lancers, 262
 Royal Lodge, 95
 Royal Marriages Act of 1772, 27
 royal mausoleum. *See* Frogmore
 Royal Navy, 56, 141, 280
 Royal Opera House, 113, 244
 Royal Pavilion (Brighton), 208, 216, 217, 218
 Royal School of Needlework, 279
 Royal Scots Grays Regiment, 169, 171, 172
 Royal Victorian Order, 233
 Royal Worcester Service (china), 129
 Ruprecht, Prince of Bavaria, 259
 Russell, Bertrand, 32
 Russia, 45, 54, 55, 56, 166, 168–170, 174, 232–233
- St. Aubyn, Giles, 134
 St. George's Chapel (Windsor), 82, 83, 136, 234, 235
 administration of, 73, 75
 Diamond Jubilee service at, 258
 Victoria's funeral and, 279, 283–284
 St. George's Hall (Windsor), 128, 130, 131, 132, 270
 St. James's Palace, 18, 65, 119, 143, 208, 230
 St. Mildred's Church, 181, 185
 St. Paul's Cathedral, 18, 21, 22, 23, 261, 264, 277
 Salisbury, Countess of, 234
 Salisbury, Marquess of, 20, 170, 174, 287
 Salvin, Anthony, 84, 86
 Sandhurst, 239
 Sandringham, 136, 140, 143, 178, 240
 Sassoon family, 240
 Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, 6, 56, 57, 167
 Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, Duke of. *See* Alfred
 scandal
 Albert's parents and, 34
 aristocracy and, 242–243
 Prince of Wales and, 9, 137–139, 140, 200, 243
 royal children and, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 62, 71
 Victoria's ancestors and, 8, 25–26, 62–63
 Scheffer (painter), 183
 Schleswig-Holstein Crisis, 49
 Schloss Rosenau, 156
 Schubert, Franz, 110
 Scotland, 1, 153, 155–157, 163. *See also*
 Balmoral
 Scotland Yard, 169
 Scots Guards Regiment, 228
 Scott, George Gilbert, 83
 Scott, Sir Walter, 106
 Seckendorff, Count Theodor von, 49
 Serge Alexandrovich, Grand Duke of Russia, 54, 166, 167, 259
 sergeant footman, 72, 126
 servants, 12, 40, 55, 117–132, 192, 223
 accommodations of, 119
 Alfred's reforms and, 120–123
 Balmoral and, 163, 175
 Devonshires' fancy dress ball and, 250, 251
 in domestic staff, 119
 Indian, 5, 185–186, 200–201
 master of the household's supervision of, 67–68, 120, 127, 129, 130
 meals of, 126–127
 Osborne Christmas celebration and, 187, 188
 pay and gifts to, 119, 123
 Prince Alfred's treatment of, 45, 57
 Prince Henry and, 62
 routine of, 124–126, 127, 132
 royal ceremonial image and, 223
 state banquets and, 128–129, 131, 132

- Victoria's interaction with, 118–119, 125
 Seven Weeks' War, 49, 53
 Sèvres Service (china), 129
 Shah of Persia, 121
 Siam, Crown Prince of, 259, 282
 Sigismund, Prince of Germany (grandson),
 50
 Silver Jubilee (1862), 19
 Singh, Bhaj Ram, 186
 Smith, John, 156
 Smith, William, 156
 Soane, Sir John, 215
 Sophia (Duke of Cumberland's sister), 27
 Sophie, Princess of Germany and Queen
 Consort of Greece (granddaughter),
 50, 51, 200
 South Africa, 4, 17
 Southampton, Baroness, 226, 228, 289
 Spain, 6, 45, 61
 Staal, Baron George de, 170–171, 228
Standart (Russian imperial yacht), 170, 171
 Stewart, Sir D., 203–204
 Stockmar, Baron Christian, 31
 Stopford, Horatia, 289
 Story, Robert, 163
 Strachey, Lytton, 3–4
 Strauss, David, 53
 Strauss, Richard, 216
 Sudan, 170
 suffrage rights, 32
 Sullivan, Sir Arthur, 258, 265
 Sutherland, Duke of, 179
 Swaboda, Rudolf, 185–186
 Sweden, 6, 282
 Swiss Cottage (Osborne House), 185
 Symonds, Mrs., 174

tableaux vivants, 113–114
 table settings, 110, 129–131, 236
 Tennyson, Alfred, 106
 Terry, Ellen, 268
 Theed, William, 159
 Theresa, Marchioness of Londonderry,
 253

 Thomas, Owen, 121
 Thompson, A. and W., 126
 Thyra, Princess of Denmark, 149
Times of London, 147, 151, 169, 170, 230,
 249, 251, 254, 255, 276
 Timur Necklace, 108
 Titian, 251
 Travancore, Raja of, 88
 traveling yeomen, 72
 Trinity College, 142
 Trinity Pier (East Cowes), 280
 Triqueti, Henri de, 84
 Tuck, Mary, 125, 202, 279
 Tudor Burne, Sir Owen, 233
 Turf Club, 242
 Turi (dog), 103, 276
 Tweedmouth, Lady, 253

 universal suffrage, 32
 ushers, 72, 227, 236

 Vanderbilt, Consuelo. *See* Marlborough,
 Duchess of
 Van Dyck, Anthony, 85
 Vaughan, Cardinal, 268
 Verrio, Antonio, 85, 86, 87
 vice chamberlain, 287
 Victoire, Dowager Princess of Leiningen
 and Duchess of Kent (mother), 34, 35,
 38, 63, 96, 273
 marriage and children of, 28–31
 Victoria, Princess of Germany (grand-
 daughter), 50–51
 Victoria, Princess of Hesse (granddaugh-
 ter), 55, 198, 203, 283
 birth and childhood of, 52, 53
 marriage of, 61
 on travel to Balmoral, 155
 Victoria's closeness with, 54, 165, 166,
 168
 Victoria, Princess of Schleswig-Holstein
 (granddaughter), 149
 Victoria, Princess of Wales ("Toria")
 (granddaughter), 147, 149, 277

- Victoria, Princess of Wales (*continued*)
drawing rooms and, 226, 227
mother, Alexandra's, domination of, 145–146
- Victoria, Princess Royal (“Vicky”) (eldest daughter) (later Empress of Germany), 6, 39, 94, 97, 164, 182, 190
birth of, 45, 48
nephew Ernie's wedding and, 166
cancer of, 273–274, 275
children of, 50–52
Diamond Jubilee and, 20, 263, 266, 267
as father's favorite, 47, 48, 134
marriage of, 48–50
mother's relationship with, 46, 47, 57, 106, 173, 200
rearing of, 47–52
- Victoria, Queen of Great Britain and Ireland
Albert's death and mourning by, 2, 5, 6, 19, 38–43, 50, 52, 60, 75, 76, 100, 136, 144, 164, 260–261, 274
Albert's health problems and, 38–39
Albert's idealization by, 34–35, 134–135, 279
artistic taste of, 94
ascension to throne of, 5, 17, 21, 31, 257
background of, 25–31, 35, 38, 63, 96, 273
Balmoral routine of, 161–164
birth of, 25, 28
books about, 1, 2, 3–4, 7, 11
as Britain's longest-reigning monarch, 5, 175, 257 (*see also* Diamond Jubilee)
British Empire and, 4–5, 108, 201, 274
Brown's relationship with, 1, 2, 11, 32, 42–43, 74, 107, 201, 279
ceremonial role of, 10, 223–236, 271
childhood and youth of, 28–31, 46
children and grandchildren of, 1, 9, 38, 45–63, 133–151, 165–176, 184–185, 187, 262
children's births and christenings and, 45–46
children's royal marriages and, 45
christened name of, 28
Christmas observance and, 12, 177–178, 186, 187–190, 274
Civil List of, 28, 72, 156
clothing of, 15–16, 19, 99–100, 107, 108, 125–126, 227, 231, 235, 258, 259, 260–261
common man and, 8, 10
contradictions in character of, 2–3, 7
court circular and, 68, 269
courtiers and, 66, 69–80, 125, 148, 172, 223, 287–289
daily life of, 99–115, 161–164, 187
daughter Beatrice's closeness with, 47, 60–62
death and funeral of, 184, 277–285
dining habits of, 74, 112
domestic idealized image of, 5, 8–10, 48, 62, 63, 95
as Empress of India, 4, 5, 108, 201
as enigma, 63
family members' deaths and, 19, 45, 58, 60, 62, 76, 273, 274
family scandals and, 8, 9, 55, 58, 137–138, 140
financial affairs of, 71–72
food and drink preferences of, 74, 111–112
garden parties and, 10, 235–236, 268–269
governmental affairs and, 33, 35, 41, 101–102, 161–162, 170, 174, 187, 197
grandchildren's arranged marriages and, 12, 54–55, 58, 142, 165–168
grandchildren's visits and, 54, 104–105
granddaughter Alix's marriage and, 12, 165–166
granddaughter Maud's wedding and, 12, 148, 150
granddaughter Victoria's correspondence with, 54
as “grandmother of Europe,” 6, 45
half-siblings of, 28–29

- health problems of, 15, 42, 60, 74–75, 103, 273, 274–277
- hemophilia carriers and, 9, 53, 55, 59–60, 61
- holidays in France of, 12, 191–205, 275
- honors conferral and, 231–235
- images of, 3–7, 17, 63
- jewels of, 16, 56, 107–109, 112, 227, 235, 259
- Jubilees of, 19, 21, 22, 231 (*see also* Diamond Jubilee)
- Karim and, 5, 11, 12, 32, 113, 114, 195, 200–204, 258, 269
- lack of prejudices of, 5
- literary preferences of, 106
- as longest-reigning British monarch, 5, 17, 175, 257
- marriage of, 5, 8, 11, 32, 33, 34–39, 63
- mausoleum for, 96–97, 274, 279, 285
- media and, 1, 8, 9, 62, 70
- misperceptions about, 6
- modern conveniences and, 102–103
- monarchy's transformation by, 7–10, 63, 223
- morality and, 6, 7, 9, 48, 63, 70, 248
- as mother, 46, 47–48, 50, 56, 57, 59, 60–62, 63
- motion pictures of, 176
- mourning attire of, 5, 15–16, 19, 100, 112, 258, 260–261
- musical preferences of, 104, 110, 113
- nine pregnancies of, 45, 46
- Osborne House routine of, 187
- paintings and photographs and, 94–95, 182
- personal fortune of, 72
- personality of, 2–3, 6, 7, 9, 31, 32–33, 35, 36–37, 63, 69, 118
- pet dogs of, 8, 94–95, 103, 276
- photographic portrait of, 15–16
- physical appearance of, 15–16, 31–32, 231
- popularity of, 2, 262–268
- Prince of Wales's problems and, 134–137, 139, 140
- private journals of, 1–2, 7, 10–11, 106–107, 114
- private secretary to, 70–71, 102, 197
- publications about, 2–4, 6–7, 10–11
- public image of, 8–10, 17, 63
- railway travel and, 69, 153–155, 191, 194–195, 224, 258, 268
- religion and, 5, 11, 75–76, 163
- residences of, 155, 165 (*see also* Balmoral Castle; Buckingham Palace; Osborne House; Windsor Castle)
- royal ancestry of, 25–28
- as ruler, 5, 7–8, 32–33, 41
- Russian prejudice of, 166, 169
- sensuality of, 6, 37
- servants and, 117–118, 125, 188, 192, 223
- smoking aversion of, 41, 56, 57, 115, 159, 284
- snobbery disliked by, 118
- spiritualism and, 76
- state banquets and, 131
- state papers and, 74–75
- statue of, 59
- superstitions of, 76
- “We are not amused” remark of, 70
- widowhood of, 1, 2, 5, 6, 15, 19, 39–44, 100, 160, 161, 177–178, 186, 207, 220–221, 223, 235, 260–261
- women confidantes of, 78
- on women's proper role, 7, 32, 77
- Victoria and Albert* (royal yacht), 192–193
- Victoria and Albert II* (royal yacht), 177, 192–193, 281
- Victoria Cross, 232–233
- Victoria Eugenie, Princess of Battenberg (granddaughter) (later Queen Consort of Spain), 61, 185, 269
- Victoria Melita, Princess (“Ducky”) (granddaughter), 41, 55, 57, 166–167
- Victorian mourning, 278–279
- Villa Nevada (Cannes), 198

- Villiers, Edward Hyde, Earl of Clarendon, 267
viscounts, 238
- Waddington, Mary King, 109, 110, 111, 112, 231
Wagenrieder (page), 126
Wagner, Richard, 113
Wagon-Lits Company, 195
Wakefield, Bishop of, 265
Waldemar, Prince of Denmark, 259
Waldemar, Prince of Germany (grandson), 50
Wales, Prince of. *See* Albert Edward
Wales, Princess of. *See* Alexandra
wardrobe maid, 125
Warwick, Countess of. *See* Brooke, Lady Daisy; Frances, Countess of Warwick
Weintraub, Stanley, 48, 75, 113, 185, 271, 278
Weir (page), 126
Wellington, Duke of, 26, 87, 278
Westminster, Dean of, 163
Westminster Abbey, 19, 26
Westminster Palace, 36
Wheldon, Huw, 94–95
Whitehall, 18, 242
White's (private club), 242
widows, 77, 78, 79
Wilhelm I, Emperor of Germany, 50
Wilhelm II, Emperor of Germany (grandson), 6, 33, 54, 166, 182
 birth and childhood of, 50, 51–52
 exclusion from Diamond Jubilee of, 20
 personal problems of, 51–52
 Victoria's death and funeral and, 276, 277, 280, 281, 282, 284
William IV, King of Great Britain and Ireland (formerly Prince and Duke of Clarence), 62, 65, 129, 209
 death of, 5, 30, 39
 royal succession and, 5, 26–27, 29, 30–31
Williams, Mrs. Hwfa, 281
William the Conqueror, 81–82
Winchester, 239
Winchester, Bishop of, 7, 71, 264, 276, 280, 284, 285
Windsor, Dean of, 75, 283, 284
Windsor, Duke of. *See* Edward VIII
Windsor Castle, 3, 12, 54, 69, 81–97, 176, 184, 224
 administration of, 155
 Albert's death and, 40, 42, 220
 Diamond Jubilee and, 258, 267, 268, 269, 270
 electric lights and, 102–103
 entertainments at, 109–115
 grandchildren's holidays in, 54
 Home Farm of, 117, 121
 investiture ceremonies at, 233–235
 kitchen of, 122–123
 livery of, 69
 photographs and paintings in, 94–95
 presentations at, 230–231
 sanitary improvements for, 94
 servants and, 119, 121–125
 state banquets at, 87, 128–132
 Victoria's dressing room in, 93
 Victoria's funeral and, 279, 282–285
 Victoria's routine at, 99–115
 See also St. George's Chapel
Windsor Castle in Modern Times (Landseer), 94
Winterhalter, Franz Xavier, 92, 95, 182, 183
Winter Palace (St. Petersburg), 56
Wolseley, Viscount, 227–228, 262, 288
Wolsey Chapel, 83–84
Wolverton, Lady, 254
women of the bedchamber, 66, 76–78, 148, 267, 289
women's rights, 7, 32
Women's Union for Nurses, 53
Worth, Charles Frederick, 245, 250, 251, 252, 254
Wren, Sir Christopher, 18, 133, 136
Wyatt (Wyatville), Jeffrey, 82–91
Wyatt, James, 96

yeomen of the guard, 72, 130, 132, 227
York, Archbishop of, 264
York, Duchess of. *See* Fredericka; Mary
York, Duke of. *See* Frederick; George V
Yorke, Alexander (Alick), 70, 104, 288

Yourievskaya, Princess Catherine, 196
Yugoslavia, 6
Yznaga, Consuelo, 241
Zeepvat, Charlotte, 8–9

