

Contents

List of Contributors	x
Part I Overview	1
1 Language Teaching MICHAEL H. LONG	3
Part II Social, Political, and Educational Contexts of Language Teaching	7
2 The Social and Sociolinguistic Contexts of Language Learning and Teaching SANDRA LEE MCKAY AND RANI RUBDY	9
3 The Politics and Policies of Language and Language Teaching ROBERT PHILLIPSON AND TOVE SKUTNABB-KANGAS	26
4 History of Language Teaching DIANE MUSUMECI	42
Part III Psycholinguistic Underpinnings of Language Learning	63
5 The Language-Learning Brain ALAN BERETTA	65
6 Sequences and Processes in Language Learning LOURDES ORTEGA	81
7 The Importance of Cross-Linguistic Similarity in Foreign Language Learning HÅKAN RINGBOM AND SCOTT JARVIS	106
8 Cognitive-Psychological Processes in Second Language Learning ROBERT M. DEKEYSER	119
9 Optimizing the Input: Frequency and Sampling in Usage-Based and Form-Focused Learning NICK C. ELLIS	139

Part IV Program Design	159
10 Bilingual and Immersion Programs JIM CUMMINS	161
11 Heritage Language Programs SILVINA MONTRUL	182
12 Specific Purpose Programs KEN HYLAND	201
13 Study Abroad Research: Findings, Implications, and Future Directions JOSEPH COLLENTINE	218
14 Less Commonly Taught Languages: Issues in Learning and Teaching KIRA GOR AND KAREN VATZ	234
15 Third Language Acquisition Theory and Practice WILLIAM P. RIVERS AND EWA M. GOLONKA	250
Part V Course Design and Materials Writing	267
16 Foreign and Second Language Needs Analysis JAMES DEAN BROWN	269
17 Syllabus Design PETER ROBINSON	294
18 Advances in Materials Design ALAN WATERS	311
19 Corpora in Language Teaching JOHN FLOWERDEW	327
20 Technology-Enhanced Materials DAVID BRETT AND MARTA GONZÁLEZ-LLORET	351
Part VI Teaching and Testing	371
21 Methodological Principles for Language Teaching MICHAEL H. LONG	373
22 Teaching and Testing Listening Comprehension LARRY VANDERGRIFT AND CHRISTINE GOH	395
23 Teaching and Testing Speaking MARTIN BYGATE	412
24 Teaching and Testing Reading WILLIAM GRABE	441
25 Learning to Read in New Writing Systems KEIKO KODA	463
26 Teaching and Testing Writing CHARLENE POLIO AND JESSICA WILLIAMS	486
27 Teaching and Testing Grammar DIANE LARSEN-FREEMAN	518

28	Teaching and Testing Vocabulary PAUL NATION AND TERESA CHUNG	543
29	Teaching and Testing Pragmatics CARSTEN ROEVER	560
30	Task-Based Teaching and Testing JOHN M. NORRIS	578
31	Radical Language Teaching GRAHAM CROOKES	595
32	Diagnostic Feedback in Language Assessment ANTONY JOHN KUNNAN AND EUNICE EUNHEE JANG	610
33	Computer-Assisted Teaching and Testing CAROL A. CHAPELLE	628
Part VII Teacher Education		645
34	Language Teacher Education RENÉE JOURDENAIS	647
35	Diffusion and Implementation of Innovations KRIS VAN DEN BRANDEN	659
Part VIII Assessing and Evaluating Instruction		673
36	Current Trends in Classroom Research ROSAMOND F. MITCHELL	675
37	Issues in Language Teacher Evaluation KATHLEEN M. BAILEY	706
38	Investigating the Effects and Effectiveness of L2 Instruction RICK DE GRAAFF AND ALEX HOUSEN	726
39	Program Evaluation STEVEN J. ROSS	756
Author Index		779
Subject Index		791