

Subject Index



A

ABC analysis 11
 absorption 136–143, 194
 abstracts, chemical 268
 acetone-water mixture 126
 acid
 – acrylic 7, 246
 – corrosion 231
 acrolein 254
 acrylic acid 7, 246
 acrylonitrile 77
 active / activation / activity 16, 20
 – coefficients, activity 98
 – energy, activation 249
 – substance, active 8
 adiabatic reaction control 70
 adsorption 38, 165–166, 196
 – isotherm 40, 42
 aging 23
 air
 – compressed air 189, 346
 – properties of dry air 411
 – waist-air purification 194
 ammoxidation 77
 amortization time 363
 amplitude 152
 analysis
 – ABC analysis 11
 – benefit, cost / benefit analysis 11
 – eco-efficiency analysis 351
 – energetic analysis 121
 – organization 326
 – sensitivity analysis 361–362
 – surface analysis methods 422–424
 – vector analysis 379
 – wastewater (*see there*) 198–199
Antoine
 – equation 96, 266
 – parameters 264, 397–398
 arbitrary functions 381
 area 386
 aromatics, prices 275
Arrhenius equation 248, 373
 ASPEN 108, 289
 athermal mixtures 99
 atomic masses 382
 autocatalytic reaction 251
 automation of a miniplant 301
 azeotropic distillation 134
 azeotropes 132

B

backmixing 58
 balance

– line 103
 – mass balance 261–263, 334
 – of materials 299
 basic products 5–6
 batch distillation 111–115
 belt filters 171
 benefit, cost / benefit analysis 11
Bernoullis equation 173
Berzelius, JJ 16
 BET model 40
 binary mixtures 96, 390
 binding energy 39
 binodal curve 149
 biocatalyst 17
 biofilters 196
 biowashers 196
 BlmSchG 315
 blower 185
 BOD₅ (biological oxygen demand wastewater analysis) 198
Bodenstein number 64, 414
 bond strengths 39
Bosch, C 18
 brainstorming 12
Brunauer-Emmet-Teller isotherm 41
 bubble-cap plate 127
 bubble-through measurement 205
Buckingham II theory 67

C

calculation / calculus
 – additional costs, calculation method 337
 – differential 376
 – integral 376
 – production, calculation of 339–350
 caloric 388
 capital-dependent costs (depreciation) 349
 carbon
 – DOC (dissolved organic carbon wastewater analysis) 199
 – steel 234
 – TOC (total organic carbon wastewater analysis) 199
Cartesian coordinate 54
 cascade 60
 – control 217–218
 cash
 – cow 272
 – flow 362–363
 catalyst 16–51
 – biocatalyst 17
 – combustion, catalytic 193
 – external catalyst efficiency 34
 – heterogenous catalysis 17

- – heterogeneously catalyzed reaction 248
- homogenous catalysis 17
- mixed-oxide 26
- performance 20–28
- rational catalyst design 19
- sphere 47
- catcracking 274
- Celanese* 3
- celcius scale 202
- cell model 66
- centrifuges 171
 - pumps, centrifugal 179
- characteristic numbers, dimensionless 414–415
- checking the individual steps 294–295
- chemical(s)
 - abstracts 268
 - basic 275, 340
 - – prices 275, 340
 - companies, market capital 3
 - composition 28
 - data 239–261
 - equilibrium 240
 - fine chemicals 7
 - industry 3
 - plant 15
 - potential 144
 - reaction technology 51–79
 - specialty 8
- chemisorption 165–166
- chemistry
 - combinatorial 19
 - petrochemistry 5, 273
 - *Reppé* chemistry 6
- chromatographic separation 169
- Ciba SC* 3
- Clariant* 3
- clarification plant 197–199
- Clausius-Clapeyron* equation 96, 266
- COD (chemical oxygen demand wastewater analysis) 198
- coking 22, 274
 - delayed 274
 - flexicoking 274
 - fluid 274
- collision diameters 36
- column diameter 106
- combinatorial chemistry 19
- combustion 192–195
 - catalytic 193
 - plants 192–195
 - thermal 192
 - – heat of 239
- commissioning 326
- companies 420–422
 - market capital, chemical companies 3
- compensation time 213
- competitors 268
- composite curve 342
 - cold 342
 - hot 342
- compressed air 189, 346
- compressors 172, 184–185
 - isothermal compression 185
 - polytropic compression 185
- concentrations 390
- condensers 92
- conditions, supercritical 69
- conduction, thermal 81
- conductive term / conductivity 52, 208
- conjunction 219
- conservation
 - of enthalpy 52
 - of impetus 53
 - of mass 52
- construction
 - of models 323–325
 - pole point construction 147
 - staircase construction 105
- contact dryer 169
- continuity equation 52
- control technology 211–220
 - cascade control 217–218
 - circuit control 211, 213
 - closed-loop control 211–218
 - open-loop control 218–220
 - process control system 203
 - ratio control 218
 - reaction control (*see there*) 70–71
- controller
 - *D* controller 214
 - *I* controller 213
 - output 211
 - *P* controller 213
 - parameters 216
 - *PI* controller 214
 - *PID* controller 214
 - position controller 211
- convection 82
 - dryer 169
- convective term 52
- conversion 257
 - of various units to SI units 385
- cooling water 188–189, 345
- copper 226
- Coriolis* flow meter 209
- corrosion
 - acid 231

- behavior 229
 - chemical corrosion test 231
 - oxygen 231
 - protection 232
 - costs / prices 3–4, 270–272, 275, 336–350
 - additional costs 337
 - aromatics 275
 - basic chemicals 275, 340
 - capital-dependent costs (depreciation) 349
 - cost / benefit analysis 11
 - development 270–271
 - energy sources 275, 341–346
 - feedstock cost 340–341
 - fixed costs 4
 - infrastructure costs 339
 - intermediates, prices 340
 - ISBL investment costs 336–339
 - maintenance costs 349
 - market price 272, 275
 - olefines 275
 - OSBL investment costs 339
 - overheads 349
 - price indices 336
 - for production 3–4, 11, 25–27, 339–350
 - raw materials 275, 340
 - staff costs 348
 - variable costs 4
 - waste-disposal 347–348
 - countercurrent extraction 150
 - CPU 220
 - cracking 274
 - catcracking 274
 - hydrocracking 274
 - creative thinking 12
 - critical
 - data 242
 - values 391
 - crystallization 155–165
 - film 162
 - falling-film crystallization 162
 - melt 161–162
 - mixed-crystal formation 158
 - solution 159–161
 - suspension 162
 - cubic state equation 95
 - cumulative residence-time curve 61
 - cylindrical coordinates 377
 - cylindrical
 - coordinates 54
 - single pore 46
- D**
- Damköhler* number 57, 414
 - data
 - banks 287
 - chemical 239–261
 - critical 247
 - ecotoxicological 264
 - kinetic 248
 - of mixtures 265–266
 - physiochemical 263–266
 - safety 264
 - study reports 331–357
 - technical data sheets 323
 - thermodynamic 393
 - deactivation functions 24
 - decomposition temperature 223
 - degression
 - coefficient 336
 - method 336
 - delay
 - coking, delayed 274
 - time 213
 - demand 272
 - density 264, 386
 - depreciation (capital-dependent costs) 349
 - design
 - basic design phase 308, 318
 - of reactors 74–79
 - desorption 38, 136, 142–143
 - development costs 270–271
 - dielectric constant 410
 - differential
 - calculus 376
 - partial differential equations 380
 - reaction differential circulation 247
 - selectivity 257, 259
 - diffusion
 - coefficient 37
 - self-diffusion coefficient 407
 - equation 381
 - film diffusion 32–34, 50
 - in free space 35–37
 - *Knudson* diffusion 35, 37
 - *Poiseuille* diffusion 35
 - pore diffusion 35, 37, 45
 - surface diffusion 35, 38
 - dimensionless characteristic numbers 414–415
 - diphyl 92
 - disjunction 219
 - dispersion model 63
 - distillation 111–120, 132–134
 - azeotropic 134
 - batch 111–115, 117
 - column 119–120
 - continuous 115
 - extractive 133

- heavy vacuum distillate 274
 - steam 142
 - two-pressure 132
 - vapor-entrainment 136, 142–143
 - distribution function 61
 - divergence 379
 - dividing walls 119
 - Döbereiner, JW* 16
 - DOC (dissolved organic carbon wastewater analysis) 199
 - Dow / UCC* 3
 - drag coefficient 177
 - dry air, properties of 189, 346
 - drying 167–169
 - contact dryer 169
 - convection dryer 169
 - dual-flow plates 128
- E**
- earnings 350
 - eco-efficiency analysis 351
 - ecological fingerprint 351
 - economic risk 361–363
 - ecotoxicological data 264
 - Eddy* current flow meter 209
 - ethyl acetate 251
 - elasticity, modulus of 229
 - elastomers 227
 - electrical energy 188, 343
 - dielectric constant 410
 - electrodialysis 169
 - elements, list of 382
 - Eley-Rideal* kinetics 43
 - enamel 227
 - end product 278
 - energy 388
 - activation energy 249
 - analysis, energetic 121
 - binding energy 39
 - electrical 188
 - prices for energy sources 275, 341–346
 - refrigeration energy 346
 - supply 186–189
 - engineering phase
 - basic 308, 311, 318
 - detail 312, 318
 - enthalpy
 - conservation of 52
 - of evaporation 186
 - of formation 239
 - reaction of 241–242
 - – free enthalpy of 242
 - – *Gibbs* standard enthalpy of formation 242
 - – *Gibbs* standard reaction enthalpy 242
 - temperature-enthalpy diagram 342
 - entropy, standard 243
 - EOX (extractable organic halogens wastewater analysis) 199
 - equilibrium
 - chemicals 240
 - constant *K* 242
 - phase 55, 265
 - thermodynamic 240–245
 - vapor-liquid 266
 - errors / error function 65, 284
 - ethylene oxide 7, 246
 - EU law 416
 - Eulers* equation 173
 - eutetic system 158
 - evaluation
 - preliminary study 283
 - technology evaluation 350–352
 - evaporator / evaporation 90–91, 99, 186, 264–266
 - enthalpy of 186
 - falling-film 90
 - flash 99
 - heat of 264, 266, 344
 - helical-tube 91
 - thin-layer 91
 - experimental work, assessment of 357
 - expert systems 292
 - explosion
 - combinatorial 286
 - diagram 221
 - limits 265
 - extraction 143–155
 - column 156
 - countercurrent 150
 - one-stage 150
- F**
- factor
 - *F* factor 176
 - labyrinth factor 37
 - loading factor 176
 - Fahrenheit* scale 202
 - falling-film
 - crystallization 162
 - evaporator 90
 - feed ratio 103
 - feedback 211
 - feedstock cost 340–341
 - Fenske's* plate number 108
 - ferrous metals 226
 - Ficks* law 35
 - first law 35
 - second law 35

- field level 203
 - film
 - crystallization 162
 - – falling-film 162
 - diffusion 32–34, 50
 - filters
 - belt filters 171
 - biofilters 196
 - filtration 170–172
 - fine chemicals 7
 - fingerprint, ecological 351
 - firms
 - Aventis* 3
 - fixed costs 4
 - flammable liquids 222
 - flares 192
 - flash
 - evaporation 99
 - point 222
 - floating-body flow meter 208
 - flow
 - cash flow 362–363
 - diagram, basic 332
 - dual-flow plate 128
 - measurement 206–210
 - – *Coriolis* flow meter 209
 - – *Eddy* current flow meter 209
 - – floating-body flow meter 208
 - – magnetic-induction flow meter 208
 - – thermal flow meter 209
 - – ultrasonic flow meter 210
 - P & I flow studies 321–322
 - *Poiseuille* flow 38
 - process flow diagram 333
 - profile 175
 - – laminar 175
 - – plug 175–176
 - – turbulent 175
 - velocity 177
 - waste-disposal flow diagram 344
 - fluid
 - coking 274
 - dynamics 172
 - phases, special processes for 169
 - fluidized-bed reactor 77
 - force 387
 - formaldehyde 241
 - formation
 - enthalpie of 239
 - *Gibbs* standard enthalpy of formation 242
 - mixed-crystal 158
 - seed 158
 - fouling 22, 90
 - factor 356
 - Fouriers* first law 81
 - free
 - path 36
 - space 35
 - – diffusion in free space (*see also* diffusion) 35–37
 - frequency 152
 - fuels 345
 - fugacity 242
 - coefficients 98
 - function plans 323–324
 - future 370
- G**
- gas
 - critical values for some gases 391
 - kinetic gas theory 35
 - natural gas 273, 369
 - off-gas purification 194–196
 - permeation 169
 - phase 94
 - real gas factor 412
 - vacuum gas oil 274
 - gas-liquid equilibria 94
 - GHSV 21
 - Gibbs* standard
 - enthalpy of formation 242
 - reaction enthalpy 242, 394
 - Gibbs-Thomson* equation 156
 - Gilliland* diagram 109
 - gradient 379
 - graphite 227
 - group-contribution methods 243
- H**
- Haber-Bosch* process 19
 - Hagen-Poiseuille* law 175
 - hastelloy C 234
 - Hatta* number 50
 - hazard potential 220
 - heat
 - capacity 228, 243–244, 264, 389, 392
 - of combustion 239
 - of evaporation 264, 266, 344
 - exchangers 84
 - – indirect 93
 - – plate 87
 - – spiral 87
 - – tube-bundle 87
 - of melting 264
 - of reaction 239–240
 - heat-transfer 80
 - coefficient 82, 84, 389
 - helical-tube evaporator 91

- Henry's*
 – constant 138
 – law 137
Hess equation 239
 heterogenous catalysis 17
 heuristic rules 121
 high-throughput screening 19
Hoechst 3
van Hoff equation 244
Hofmann-Schoenemann method 67
 homogenous catalysis 17
 HTU-NTU method 141
 hydrocracking 274
 hydrodynamics 172
 hyperbolic functions 375
- I**
- ICI* 3
 ideas 12
 ignition
 – energy 222
 – temperature 222
 impregnation 25
 incineration 277
 – plants 348
 indexing word / subject index 467–469
 industrial research and development 3–4
 infinite plate number 104
 infrastructure 335
 – costs 339
 integral
 – calculus 376
 – reactor 247–248
 – selectivity 257
 intermediates 5–6
 – prices 340
 investment costs 336–339
 – ISBL 335
 – OSBL 339
 – return on investment (*see there*) 358–361
 ion / ionic
 – exchange 167
 – product, ionic 410
 iron, soft 226
 ISBL 335
 – investment costs 336–339
 isobars 96
 isochore 96
 isotherm 38–41, 96
 – *Brunauer-Emmet-Teller* isotherm 41
 – compression, isothermal 185
 – *Langmuir* isotherm 39–40
 – sorption isotherm 38
 – – adsorption 40, 42
- K**
- key technologies 18
Kickhoff meeting 313
 kinetics 31–50, 245–256
 – data 248
 – *Eley-Rideal* kinetics 43
 – gas theory 35
 – *Langmuir-Hinshelwood* kinetics 42
 – macrokinetics 32, 55
 – *Mars-van Krevelen* kinetics 44
 – microkinetics 31, 55
Knudson diffusion 35, 37
Krupp 234
- L**
- labyrinth factor 37
Langmuir isotherm 39–40
Langmuir-Hinshelwood kinetics 42
Laplacian equation 381
 law 416
 LD₅₀ 265
 learning curve 9–10
 length 385
Lever rule 149
 LHSV 21
 licensing (*see also* patenting situation)
 267–270, 314–317
 lifetime 22–24
 logical elements 219
Linnhoff analysis 342
 liquid
 – distribution 130
 – flammable 222
 – gas (*see there*) 35, 94, 169, 194–195, 273
 – gas-liquid equilibria 94
 – oil (*see there*) 273–274
 – pumps 179, 184
 – residues 192
 literature 427–464
 loading 38, 146–147
 – factor 176
 location 271
- M**
- machines 356
 macrokinetics 32, 55
 macropores 31
 magnetic-induction flow meter 208
 maintenance costs 349
 malotherm 92
 market
 – capital, chemical companies 3
 – growth 272
 – price 272

- situation 272–273
 - mass transport 50
 - Mars-van Krevelen* kinetics 44
 - mass 386
 - atomic masses 382
 - balance 261–263, 334
 - conservation of mass 52
 - materials
 - balance 299
 - for chemical apparatus 226
 - metallic 233
 - raw (*see* raw materials) 5–6, 273–275
 - selection 224–236
 - support material (Tragermaterialien) 27
 - McCabe-Thiele*
 - diagram 98
 - method 102, 146
 - measurement 202–210
 - bubble-through measurement 205
 - flow measurement (*see there*) 206–210
 - measuring level 205–206
 - point 216
 - pressure measurement 205
 - temperature measurement 202
 - mechanical processes 170–172
 - stress, mechanical 387
 - and thermal stability 228–229
 - melt crystallization 161–162
 - melting, heat of 264
 - membrane separation 169, 196
 - mesopores 31
 - methanol-water mixture 97
 - Michaelis-Menten* mechanism 249
 - microkinetics 31, 55
 - microplant 296–297
 - micropores 31
 - microreactors 79
 - miniaturization, limits of 300–302
 - miniplant 281, 296–298
 - automation of 301
 - integrated 281
 - technology 297–298
 - mistakes 284
 - Mitsch, A* 18
 - mixed-crystal formation 158
 - mixed-oxide catalyst 26
 - mixer-settler stage 145
 - mixer-settlers 154
 - mixture
 - acetone-water 126
 - athermal 99
 - binary 96, 390
 - data of 265–266
 - methanol-water 97
 - regular 99
 - model
 - BET model 40
 - cell model 66
 - construction of models 323–325
 - dispersion model 63
 - NRTL model 266
 - molar fraction 146
 - molecular velocity 36
 - Montz A3* 128
- N**
- Nabla* operator 379
 - Naviers* equation 172
 - negation 219
 - Nernst* distribution law 145
 - nonisothermal reactors 68–74
 - Novartis* 3
 - NPSH (net positive suction head) 181
 - NRTL
 - equation 99
 - model 266
 - Nusselt* number 34, 85, 414
- O**
- oil
 - consumption 273
 - vacuum gas oil 274
 - olefines, prices 275
 - one-stage extraction 150
 - on-stream time 24
 - orientational study 283
 - orifice plate 207
 - OSBL 335
 - investment costs 339
 - osmosis, reverse 169
 - Ostwald, W* 16
 - overall
 - efficiencya 344
 - factor 337
 - overhead costs 349
 - oxygen
 - BOD₅ (biological oxygen demand wastewater analysis) 198
 - COD (chemical oxygen demand wastewater analysis) 198
 - corrosion 231
 - propene-oxygen-nitrogen 221
- P**
- P & I flow studies 321–322
 - packings 127
 - parallel reaction 255
 - particle size 30

- patent / patenting and licensing situation
 - 267–270, 314–317
 - claims 269
 - World patents index 268
- Peer, M 18
- pervaporation 169
- petrochemistry 5, 273
- petroleum 273–274
- phase
 - composition 29
 - design phase, basic 308, 318
 - diagram 95, 158
 - engineering phase (*see there*) 308, 311, 318
 - equilibrium 55, 265
- phthalic acid 246
- physiochemical data 263–266
- Pictet-Troutman* rule 266
- pilot plant 281, 296, 302–303
- pinch 342
- pipelines 174–179
 - pipe diameter 177
- plant
 - capacity 276–277
 - chemical plant 15
 - – clarification plant 197–199
 - – combustion plant 192–195
 - incineration plants 348
 - microplant 296–297
 - miniplant (*see there*) 281, 296–298, 301
 - pilot plant 281, 296, 302–303
 - production plant 281
 - safety 220–223
 - sewage treatment plant 277, 348
 - trial plants 296
- plastics 235
 - thermoplastics 227
- plate 104–108, 127
 - bubble-cap 127
 - dual-flow 128
 - efficiency 105
 - heat exchanger 87
 - number
 - – *Fenskes* 108
 - – infinite 104
 - – *Underwoods* 108
 - orifice 207
 - sieve 128
 - spring-plate manometer 206
 - valve 127
- plug flow 175–175
- Poiseuille*
 - diffusion 35
 - flow 38
- poisoning 22
- pole point construction 147
- polytropic reaction control 71
- pore
 - cylindrical single pore 46
 - diffusion 35, 37, 45
 - structure 30
 - type 31
- porosity 37
- portfolio matrix 272
- position controller 211
- potential
 - chemicals 144
 - equation 381
 - hazard 381
- power 388
 - law 249
- Prandtl* number 85, 414
- precipitation 25
- pre-exponential factor 249
- preproject 308
- pressure 387
 - drop 78, 131, 177–178
 - measurement 205
 - transducer 206
 - two-pressure distillation 132
- price (*see costs*) 3–4, 11, 25–27, 270–272, 275, 336–339
- process
 - control system 203
 - description 322
 - development 11–12, 281–284
 - flow diagram 333
 - study 283
- product
 - basic products 5–6
 - end product 278
 - ionic 410
 - processing
 - – thermal 80–170
 - – mechanical 170–172
 - question mark products 272
 - star products 272
- production
 - costs (*see there*) 3–4, 11, 25–27, 336–351
 - plant 281
 - processes 7
 - structure 4–11
- project
 - execution 313
 - preproject 308
 - study 283
 - team 367
- promoters 29
- propene 254

propene-oxygen-nitrogen 221
 properties of water 399–401
 pulsation 152–153
 pumping station 180
 pumps 179–185, 344
 – centrifugal 179
 – liquid 179, 184
 – ring 183–184
 – rotary 180
 – vacuum 182–183

Q

quench 93
 question mark products 272

R

Raoult's law 98
 ratio control 218
 rational catalyst design 19
 raw materials 5–6, 273–275
 – fossil 6
 – prices 275, 340
 – renewable 6, 369
 reaction
 – autocatalytic 251
 – control 70–71
 – – adiabatic 70
 – – polytropic 71
 – differential circulating 247
 – enthalpies 241, 394
 – – free enthalpy of 242
 – heat of reaction 239–240
 – heterogeneously catalyzed reaction 248
 – parallel 255
 – rate 246
 – sequential 255
 – surface 42
 – technology, chemical 51–79
 – term 52
 reactor 51–79
 – design of reactors 74–79
 – fluidized-bed reactor 77
 – ideal reactors 56–57
 – integral reactor 247–248
 – microreactors 79
 – nonisothermal reactors 68–74
 – real reactors 63
 – salt-bath-bundle reactor 78
 – stirred-tank reactor 75
 – tubular reactor 76
 rectification 102
 – reactive 134
Redlich-Kwong equation 95
 reflux ratio 103–105

– minimum 104, 108
 – optimum 105
 – total 104
 refrigeration 189
 – energy 346
 regular mixtures 99
 reliability, technical 352–357
 renewable raw materials 6, 369
Reppé chemistry 6
 research 3–4
 – evaluation preliminary study 283
 residence-time
 – behavior 60–61
 – cumulative residence-time curve 61
 – distribution function 61
 residues 192
 – long 274
 – short 274
 resistance thermometer 204
 return on investment 358–361
 – dynamic return 360–361
 – static return 358–360
 reverse osmosis 169
Reynolds number 85, 414
Rhone-Poulenc 3
 ring pump 183–184
 – liquid 184
 risk (R) phrases 416–418
 river water 188
 rotary pump 180

S

safety (S)
 – concept 319
 – data 264
 – phrases 418–419
 – plant 220–223
 – studies 317–320
 salt-bath-bundle reactor 78
 scalar field 379
 scale-up factor 282
 scale-up law 153
Schmidt number 34, 414
 screening, high-throughput 19
 sedimentation 172–174
 seed formation 158
 selectivity 16, 20, 145, 257–259
 – differential 257, 259
 – integral 257, 259
 self-diffusion coefficient 407
 sensitivity analysis 361–362
 sensors 202
 separation processes
 – chromatographic 169

- thermal and mechanical 80–172
 - sequential reaction 255
 - setpoint 211
 - sewage treatment plant 277, 347
 - Sherwood* number 34, 414
 - short-cut methods 108
 - sieve plates 128
 - simulation programs 288–291
 - sintering 23
 - sleeping dog 272
 - slop system 201
 - solution / solubility 156, 264
 - crystallization 159–161
 - solvent, minimum amount of 151
 - sorption 38
 - adsorption (*see there*) 38, 165–166, 196
 - chemisorption 165–166
 - isotherm 38
 - space, free space 35
 - space-time yield 21
 - specialists 367
 - specialty chemicals 8
 - specific units, method of 338
 - specification 278
 - spherical coordinates 377
 - spinning-basket principle 248
 - spiral heat exchanger 87
 - split range 218
 - spring-plate manometer 206
 - staff costs 348
 - staircase
 - construction 105
 - method 140
 - star products 272
 - start-up 327
 - steam 343
 - distillation 142
 - network 186
 - steel 226
 - carbon 234
 - V2A 234
 - V4A 234
 - Stefan-Boltzmann* law 80
 - STN International 268
 - Stokes* equation 172
 - storage 190
 - stress, mechanical 387
 - stripping 136–143
 - studies
 - evaluation preliminary study 283
 - P & I flow studies 321–322
 - process study 283
 - project study 283, 317–320
 - safety studies 317–320
 - study reports 331–357
 - subject index 467–479
 - submicropores 31
 - Sulzer* BX 128
 - Sulzer* Chemtech 162
 - supercritical
 - conditions 69
 - media 169
 - supersaturated solution 156
 - supersolubility curves 158
 - support (Trägermaterialien) 27
 - material 29
 - surface
 - analysis methods 422–424
 - diffusion 35, 38
 - reaction 42
 - structure 30
 - tension 401
 - suspension crystallization 162
- T**
- tank
 - farms 190
 - stirred tank
 - – batch stirred tank 57
 - – ideal continuous stirred tank 56
 - – reactor, stirred-tank 75
 - tantalum 226
 - taylor series 373
 - team work 367
 - project team 367
 - technology / technical
 - chemical reaction 51–79
 - control technology 211–220
 - data sheets, technical 323
 - evaluation 350–352
 - miniplant 297–298
 - reliability, technical 352–357
 - S curve 9
 - temperature
 - decomposition 223
 - ignition 222
 - measurement 202
 - profile 21
 - temperature-enthalpy diagram 342
 - tetrahydrofuran 133
 - thermal
 - combustion 192
 - conduction / conductivity equation 81, 228, 381, 389
 - expansion 228
 - mechanical properties and thermal stability 228–229
 - thermal flow meter 209

- nonisothermal reactors 68–74
- processes 80–170
- radiation 80
- thermodynamic
 - data 393–394
 - equilibrium 240–245
- thermoelement 204
- thermometer, resistance of a metal 204
- thermoplastics 227
- Thiele* modulus 45
- thin-layer evaporator 91
- throttle devices 207
- tie line 3 149
- time
 - compensation time 213
 - delay time 213
 - lifetime 22–24
 - on-stream 24
 - space-time yield 21
- titanium 226
- TOC (total organic carbon wastewater analysis) 199
- toxicity 264
- training 326
- transducer 211
 - pressure transducer 206
- transformation 378
- trial plants 296
- triangular diagram 149, 159
- triangular scheme 258
- trigonometry 374
- triple point 401
- tube-bundle heat exchanger 87
- tubular reactor 76
 - ideal 57
- tungsten 226
- two-pressure distillation 132

U

- Ubbelohde* viscosimeter 175
- ultrasonic flow meter 210
- Underwoods* plate number 108
- UNIQUAC equation 99
- units to SI units, conversion of 385
- URAS 210

V

- vacuum
 - gas oil 274
 - heavy vacuum distillate 274
 - pump 182–183
- valve plates 127
- vapor permeation 196
- vapor-entrainment distillation 136, 142–143

- vapor-liquid equilibria 266
- variable costs 4
- vector
 - analysis 379
 - field 379
- velocity 387
 - flow 177
 - molecular 36
- ventilators 184
- virial equation 95
- visbreaking 274
- viscosity 264, 389
 - dynamic 389
 - kinematic 389
 - *Ubbelohde* viscosimeter 175
- volume 386
- VOX (volatile organic halogens wastewater analysis) 199

W

- van der Waals*
 - constants 391
 - equation 95
- waste-air purification 194
- washer, biowashers 196
- waste-disposal 192–201
 - costs 347–348
 - flow diagram 334
 - site 277, 348
 - situation 277
- wastewater
 - analysis 198–199
 - – biological oxygen demand (BOD₅) 198
 - – chemical oxygen demand (COD) 198
 - – dissolved organic carbon (DOC) 199
 - – extractable organic halogens (EOX) 199
 - – total organic carbon (TOC) 199
 - – volatile organic halogens (VOX) 199
 - purification and disposal 197–201
 - treatment 197
 - – biological 197
 - – chemical 197
 - – physical 197
- water
 - acetone-water mixture 126
 - cooling 188–189, 345
 - methanol-water mixture 97
 - properties of water 399–401
 - river water 188
 - wastewater purification and disposal 197–201
- water-gas shift reaction 244
- wave equation 381
- WHSV 21

478 | *Subject Index*

Wilson equation 99

World patents index 268

Z

Zahn-Wellens test 199

Ziegler-Nichols method 215

zirconium 226