

Index

• A •

aerangis, 27, 140–141
Aerides odorata, 144
air circulation
 choosing plant, air circulation
 considerations when, 30
 fan, providing using, 45, 71–72
 humidity, balancing with, 18, 75
 importance of, 20, 121, 236
 lycaste, 226
 miltonia, 198
 miltoniopsis, 198
 watering, balancing with, 79
aliceara, 205
Aliflor potting material, 92, 95
AM (Award of Merit), 14
Amazing, 232
Ambo Buddha ‘SW’, 131
American Orchid Society. *See* AOS
amesiella, 27, 29
Andean Fire, 189
André Millar, 218–219
Andy’s Orchids, 247
Angel Love, 166, 168
Angela, 180
angraecum, 27, 28, 139–141
Angrathes Grandalena, 141
Anne Warne, 199
AnTec Laboratory, 247
anther, 10
AOS (American Orchid Society)
 award designation, 14
 contact information, 251
 Orchid Pests and Diseases, 120
 Orchids, 251
 Visitor’s Center and Botanical
 Garden, 240
 Web site, 240, 251–252
aphid control, 114, 118
Appleblossom, 159
Aquila ‘Détente’, 226
Armeni White, 180
arrangement, 53–56

ascocenda, 29, 76, 143
ascocentrum, 29, 143
ascofinetia, 27, 29, 144
Atlanta Botanical Garden, 240
Award of Merit (AM), 14

• B •

backbulb, propagation from, 108–109
baptisonia, 204
Barana Beauty ‘Burana’, 163
bark potting material, 92, 93, 95
Bartley Schwartz, 208, 210
Be Tris, 135
beallara, 205, 206–207
Beaufort, 166
bee control, 117
Bert Field, 200
Big Leaf Orchids (supplier), 247
bird-beak orchid. *See* oncidium,
 ornithorhynchum
bloom
 anther, 10
 bud blast, 68, 70, 73, 82
 cattleya, 19, 148
 choosing plant for, 30, 31
 color nomenclature, 151
 column, 10, 239
 discarding poor bloomer, 72
 division, effect of recent on, 246
 fall, 21
 fertilizing, importance of, 245
 frequency, 238–239
 FS, 245
 humidity, importance of, 68, 245
 insect control, importance of,
 245–246
 light, importance of, 48, 50, 52, 244
 longevity, 238–239
 maturity needed for, 245
 miltonia, 198
 miltoniopsis, 198
 moth orchid, 18, 19, 21, 127–130
 mouse damage, 246

bloom (*continued*)

NFS, 245
 oncidium, 18, 21, 195
 pesticide damage, 246
 petal, 10
 pistil, 239
 pollination, 48, 117, 139
 prolonging, 48, 54
 repotting, effect of recent on, 246
 sepal, 10
 slipper orchid, 18, 19, 169–170, 171
 staking blooming plant, 49–51
 stamen, 239
 stigma, 10
 temperature, importance of, 48, 73, 177, 243–244
 vanda, 21, 142
 watering, importance of, 48, 178, 246
 winter, 18
 Bonanza Queen, 159
 Bow Bells, 158
 Brabantiae, 166
 brassada, 205
 brassavola
 cordata, 153
 cucullata, 153
 digbyana, 161
 flagellaris, 153
 fragrance, 152, 153, 165, 230
 Lady of the Night, 152–153, 230
 light, 29
 martiana, 153
 nodosa, 152–153, 164, 230
 perrinii, 153
 temperature, 27
 brassia, 29, 202, 203
 brassidium, 206
 brassocattleya
 Binoso, 166, 167
 Blue Grotto, 158
 Cynthia, 16–17, 166
 Formosan Gold, 160
 fragrance, 158, 161, 162, 166
 Goldenzelle ‘Lemon Chiffon’, 160
 Greenwich, 161
 Malworth ‘Orchidglade’, 160
 Momilani Rainbow, 162
 Mount Hood, 158

Norman’s Bay ‘Low’s’, 158
 Pamela Hetherington ‘Coronation’, 158
 Ports of Paradise ‘Emerald Isle’, 161
 Rio’s Green Magic, 161–162
 brassolaeliocattleya, 159, 163–164
Broughtonia sanguinea, 153–154
 bud blast, 68, 70, 73, 82
 budding. *See* bloom
 bug control. *See* insect control
 bulbophyllum, 220–222
 burn, fertilizer, 88
 burrageara, 206, 208
 butterfly orchid, 202–203
 buying plant. *See also* choosing plant
 cattleya, 164
 cost, 238
 discount store, from, 25
 garden center, from, 24
 grower, from, 23–24
 health, 30–31, 235–236
 home center, from, 25
 mail, via, 22
 online, 24–25
 show, at, 24
 supplier list, 247–250
 wild-collected plant, 137

• C •

C & C Orchids, 247
 calcium, 86
 calendar, monthly task, 18–22
 Cal-Orchid (supplier), 248
 Calwest Orchid Supplies, 250
 Cambria ‘Plush’, 211
 Cardinale, 189
 Caribbean Sunset ‘Sweet Fragrance’, 131
 Carmela’s Pixie, 135
 carrion fragrance, 220, 239
 Carter and Holmes Orchids, 248
 Cassandra, 135
 catasetum, 18, 21, 222, 223
 cattleya
 aclandiae, 165
 amethystoglossa, 149
 arranging, 55, 56

- aurantiaca*, 149
bicolor, 149
 blooming, 19, 148
 Bow Bells, 158
 Brabantiae, 166
 buying, 164
 Chocolate Drop 'Kodama', 159
 dormancy, 18
 flower description, 9–10
 fragrance, 147, 149, 165, 166, 232
guttata, 149
harrisoniana, 150
intermedia, 149, 162
 Irene Holguin, 158
leuddemanniana, 149
 light, 29
luteola, 165
maxima, 149, 150
 miniature, 164
 Peckhaviensis, 166, 167
 potting, 19, 95, 99, 150
 pseudobulb, 82
 temperature, 27
walkeriana, 15–16, 165
 watering, 82
 Celle 'Wasserfall', 200, 201
 charcoal potting material, 92, 95
 Charley's Greenhouse & Garden, 251
 Cherry Blossom, 144
 Chocolate Drop 'Kodama', 159
 choosing plant. *See also* buying plant
 age, 31
 air circulation considerations, 30
 blooming period, for, 30, 31
 ease of cultivation, 13
 health, 30–31
 humidity, 30
 labeling, 31
 light considerations, 27–29
 seed-grown versus clone, 32
 space considerations, 30
 temperature considerations, 26–27
 Claire de Lune 'Edgard van Belle', 184
 clone orchid, 32, 164
 cochleanthes, 223, 232
 cochlioda, 204
 cockleshell orchid, 230–231
 cockroach control, 116, 119
 coco husk potting material, 92, 95
 coelogyne, 224
 colmanara, 206, 208
 Colorama 'The Clown', 162
 column, 10, 239
 comparettia, 204
 Countryside Orchids (supplier), 248
 Crowborough, 211
 crown rot, 138
 Crystelle Smith, 166
 cut flower, preserving, 54, 56
 cutting, propagating plant via,
 107–108
 cymbidium
 fragrance, 225
 Golden Elf, 225–226
 light, 28, 29, 225
 preserving cut flower, 56
 size, 225
 Solana Rose, 225
 staking, 18
 temperature, 26, 27, 225
 Cynthia, 16–17, 166
- D •
- dancing ladies, 191. *See also*
 oncidium
 deciduous orchid, 18, 213
 degarnoara, 206, 208, 209
 Delophylum, 180
 dendrobium
aggregatum, 217
 André Millar, 218–219
bellatulum, 217
bigibbum, 214
 cane variety, 214
chrysotoxum, 217, 218
 deciduous, 213
 dormancy, 18
 evergreen, 213
 fragrance, 216, 217, 218, 219
 lki, 219
jenkensii, 217
 Jesmond Gem, 219
kingianum, 216

dendrobium (*continued*)

- lawesii*, 218
- light, 28, 29
- loddigesii*, 218
- nobile*, 215–216
- phalaenopsis*, 214–215
- potting, 214
- scabrilingue*, 218
- temperature, 26, 27, 215, 219
- watering, 214, 215, 244
- dibble, 36
- Dip ‘n Grow rooting hormone, 84
- disease
 - air circulation, importance in
 - preventing, 20, 121, 236
 - aphid-borne, 114
 - buying, health of plant when, 30–31, 235–236
 - crown rot, 138
 - discarding plant, 113
 - fertilizing, stopping when disease present, 90
 - foliage, disinfecting when
 - resuscitating plant, 84
 - fungus infection, 20, 120–122
 - honey dew, 114
 - humidity, related to excess, 22, 69
 - isolating plant, 32, 48, 113
 - pruning, treating via, 122
 - root health, inspecting for, 31
 - tool sterilization, 36, 104, 112, 121
 - virus infection, 114, 120–121
 - watering, caused by incorrect, 81
- displaying plant, 52–56
- dividing plant, 103–105, 246
- dormancy, 18, 19, 21, 75, 79
- Dottie Woodson, 131

• E •

- Edisto, 159
- Ember ‘Blumen Insel’, 132
- encyclia, 26, 27, 154–155
- epidendrum, 27, 29, 156, 230–231
- epiphyte (tree) orchid, 11, 12, 241
- Everglades Orchids, 248

• F •

- F. C. Puddle, 187, 188
- fan, providing air circulation using, 45, 71–72
- Fangtastic Bob Henley, 210
- fan-shape orchid, 232
- FCC (First Class Certificate) award, 14
- fertilizing
 - blooming, importance to, 245
 - burn, 88
 - calcium, 86
 - catasetum, 222
 - disease, stopping when present, 90
 - dormancy, reducing during, 18, 19, 75
 - fall, 21
 - granule, 88, 89
 - injector, 42–43
 - nitrogen, 86, 245
 - overfertilizing, 90, 235
 - phosphorus, 86
 - root damage, avoiding when
 - treating, 85
 - salt buildup caused by, 85, 88, 90
 - siphon mixer, 42–43
 - slow-release fertilizer, 88, 89
 - timetable, 18, 19, 90
 - trace element, 86
 - urea, 86
 - water-soluble fertilizer, 42–43, 88–89
 - winter, 18, 19
- fir bark potting material, 92, 95
- First Class Certificate (FCC) award, 14
- flower. *See* bloom
- flowering size (FS), 245
- fluorescent lighting, 19, 28, 65–66
- Fly Away ‘Miami’, 207
- foliage
 - disinfecting when resuscitating
 - plant, 84
 - leaving wet overnight, 234
 - light requirement, deducing from
 - leaf type, 62–64
 - maintaining, 51–52
 - mineral deposit caused by
 - misting, 69

moth orchid, 126
 overfertilizing, diagnosing from, 90
 stretching, 64
 sunburn, 64
 Formosan Gold, 160
 fragrance
 aerangis, 140–141
 angraecum, 139, 140
Angranthes Grandalena, 141
 ascofinetia, 144
 brassavola, 152, 153, 165, 230
 brassia, 202
 brassocattleya, 158, 161, 162, 166
 brassolaeliocattleya, 163
 bulbophyllum, 220, 222
 carrion, 220, 239
 catasetum, 222
 cattleya, 147, 149, 165, 166, 232
 cochleanthes, 223
 coelogyne, 224
 cymbidium, 225
 dendrobium, 216, 217, 218, 219
 encyclia, 154–155
 epidendrum, 156
Iwanagaara Appleblossom, 159
 laelia, 151, 152
 laeliocattleya, 163, 166
 lycaste, 226
 miltonia, 198–199
 miltoniopsis, 200–201
 moth orchid, 131–134
 neofinetia, 144
 odontioda, 209
 oncidium, 192, 194–195, 231
 paphiopedilum, 173
 potinara, 163
 rhynchostylis, 144, 146
Sedirea japonica, 145
Sigmatostalix radicans, 204
 sophrolaeliocattleya, 167
 trichopilia, 204–205
 zygotepalum, 226
 frog (pincushion for flower arrangement), 55
 FS (flowering size), 245
 Fumi's Delight, 181
 fungus infection, 20, 120–122

• G •

Gaiety Flambeau, 162
 genus taxonomy, 15
 George King, 163
 George Vasquez 'Eureka', 132
 Gloria Naugle, 181, 182
 Gold Country Orchids (supplier), 248
 Golden Elf, 225–226
 Goldenzelle 'Lemon Chiffon', 160
 Goodale Moir, 199
 Grandalena, 141
 gravel potting material, 92
 greenhouse
 humidity, 45, 68
 light, 19, 20, 21, 22, 60
 need for, 13, 238
 portable, 75–76
 temperature, 19, 20, 21
 Greenwich, 161
 grex, 16
 Gro-Lux fluorescent lighting, 65
 growing point, 97, 101

• H •

Ha'iku Maui Orchids, Inc., 248
 Hajime Ono, 201
 Hamburg, 201
 hanging orchid, 76. *See also* epiphyte (tree) orchid
 Hanne Popow, 189
 hardiness map, USDA, 26
 Harlequin 'Act II', 163
 Haw Yuan Gold, 160
 Hawaiian Avalanche, 163–164
 HCC (Highly Commended Certificate) award, 14, 17
 herbicide, 235
 HID (high-intensity-discharge) lighting, 67–68
 high-pressure sodium (HPS) lighting, 68
 Hilo Lip, 129
 Ho Chi Minh, 181
 honey dew, 114
 Hoosier Orchid Company, 248

hormone, rooting, 84
horticultural oil, insect control using, 118, 119, 120
HPS (high-pressure sodium) lighting, 68
humidity. *See also* watering
air circulation, balancing with, 18, 75
augmenting, 44–45, 68–70
blooming, importance to, 68, 245
bud blast caused by insufficient, 68, 70
choosing your plant, humidity considerations when, 30
disease related to excess, 22, 69
disinfecting humidity tray, 69
dormancy, during, 18
greenhouse, 45, 68
measuring using humidistat, 44
misting, 41–42, 69
monitoring, 46
moth orchid, 129
phragmipedium, 188
sheath drying caused by insufficient, 68
slipper orchid, 171
temperature, balancing with, 75
winter, during, 18, 22
hybridization, 16–17, 179, 187, 205
hygrometer, 46

• J •

I. N. Komoda Orchids, 249
IGS (Indoor Gardening Supplies), 251
Iki, 219
insect control
aphid, 114, 118
bee, 117
blooming, importance to, 245–246
catching problem early, importance of, 235
cockroach, 116, 119
discarding infested plant, 235
fall, 21
horticultural oil, using, 118, 119, 120
inspecting plant, 21, 31, 48, 112, 113
isolating plant, 32, 48, 113

isopropyl alcohol, using, 118
mealybug, 114, 115, 118
pesticide, 117–120, 122, 235, 246
pollination, unwanted, 48, 117, 139
scale, 115, 118
slug, 116, 117
snail, 116, 117, 119
soap, insecticidal, 48, 118, 119
spider mite, 116, 118
temperature, hatching triggered by, 19
thrip, 114, 118
watering hose, spread by, 81
International Phalaenopsis Alliance, 252
Internet, buying plant over, 24–25
Irene Holguin, 158
isopropyl alcohol, insect control using, 118
Issaku Nagata ‘Volcano Queen’, 209
Iwanagara Appleblossom, 159

• J •

J & L Orchids, 249
Jackie Debonis, 129
Jason Fischer, 189
Jesmond Gem, 219
Jewel Box, 159, 160

• K •

Kasem’s Delight, 142
keiki, propagating plant using, 105–107
Kelley’s Korner Orchid Supplies, 251
Kilby Cassviola ‘Sweet Fragrance’, 132
King of Angraecums, 139
Kovach, J. Michael (orchid enthusiast), 190
Krull-Smith (supplier), 249

• L •

labeling, 31, 37–39
labellum, 10, 239

- Lady of the Night, 152–153, 230
 lady's slipper orchid. *See* slipper orchid
- laelia, 27, 29, 151–152, 165
 laeliocattleya
 Angel Love, 166, 168
 Bonanza Queen, 159
 Colorama 'The Clown', 162
 fragrance, 163, 166
 Gaiety Flambeau, 162
 Lorraine Shirae, 160
 Love Knot, 166
 Mari's Song, 163, 232
 Mini Purple, 166
- Langley Pride 'Burlingame', 187
 Lauray of Salisbury (supplier), 249
 lava rock potting material, 93
 leaf. *See* foliage
 leptotes, 29
 Les Dirouilles, 189
 lifespan, 13
 light
 amesiella, 29
 angraecum, 28
 ascocenda, 29, 76
 ascocentrum, 29
 ascofinetia, 29
 backbulb, light needed when propagating, 109
 bloom, importance to, 48, 50, 52, 244
 brassavola, 29
 brassia, 29
 bud blast caused by excessive, 70
 cattleya, 29
 choosing plant, light considerations when, 27–29
 cutting, light needed when propagating, 108
 cymbidium, 28, 29, 225
 dendrobium, 28, 29
 displaying plant, for, 53
 epidendrum, 29
 fluorescent, 19, 28, 65–66
 greenhouse, 19, 20, 21, 22, 60
 growth, effect on, 19
 HID, 67–68
 HPS, 68
 laelia, 29
 leaf type, deducing light requirement from, 62–64
 leptotes, 29
 lycaste, 226
 masdevallia, 29
 measuring, 27–29
 MH, 28, 68
 miltonia, 29, 198
 miltoniopsis, 29, 198
 moth orchid, 18, 129
 neofinetia, 29
 neostylis, 29
 odontoglossum, 29
 oncidium, 29
 orientation to light source, changing, 50
 overcrowding, avoiding, 18
 paphiopedilum, 29, 64, 230
 phalaenopsis, 29
 phragmipedium, 29, 188
 protecting plant from excessive, 20, 234
 rhynchostylis, 29
 seedling, 29
 shade house, 74–75
 slipper orchid, 18, 171
 sunburn, 64
 temperature, balancing with, 75
 vanda, 22, 28, 76, 142
 window, 19, 20, 21, 61–62, 63
 winter, 18, 22, 62
 zygopetalum, 29
- lip, 10, 239
 lithophyte orchid, 94
 Longiscott, 139
 Longwood Gardens, 240
 Lorraine Shirae, 160
 Los Angeles County Arboretum & Botanic Garden, 240
 Lou Sneary, 144
 Love Knot, 166
 Luedde-violacea 'Anna Red', 132
 lycaste, 226
- M •
- Magic Lantern, 181
 Mahalo Jack, 167
 Makulii, 182

- Malworth 'Orchidglade', 160
 Marfitch 'Howard's Dream', 206–207
 Margarete Holm 'Alpine', 209
 Mari's Song, 163, 232
 masdevallia, 26, 29
 Maudiae, 183–184, 230
 maxillaria, 27
 mealybug control, 114, 115, 118
 Medasand, 143
 mericloned orchid. *See* clone orchid
 meristemmed orchid. *See* clone orchid
 MH (metal halide) lighting, 28, 68
 milpasia, 206, 208
 miltassia, 206, 208
 miltonia
 air circulation, 198
 Anne Warne, 199
 bloom, 198
 flavescens, 198
 fragrance, 198–199
 Goodale Moir, 199
 light, 29, 198
 miltoniopsis versus, 197, 200
 potting, 21, 95, 198
 regnellii, 198
 spectabilis, 199
 temperature, 27, 197
 watering, 19, 80, 82, 197–198
 miltonidium, 206, 208–209, 210
 miltoniopsis
 air circulation, 198
 Bert Field, 200
 bloom, 198
 Celle 'Wasserfall', 200, 201
 fragrance, 200–201
 Hajime Ono, 201
 Hamburg, 201
 light, 29, 198
 miltonia versus, 197, 200
 phalaenopsis, 200
 roezlii, 200
 santanaii, 200, 201, 232
 temperature, 26, 197
 watering, 19, 197–198
 Milt's Choice 'Helen of Troy', 208
 Mini Mark 'Holm', 135, 136
 Mini Purple, 166
 Missouri Botanical Garden, 240
 misting, 41–42, 69
 Moir, Goodale (orchid breeder), 197, 199
 Moliere, 223, 232
 Momilani Rainbow, 162
 Monkey Goblet. *See* *catasetum*
 monopodial orchid, 101–102
 monthly task calendar, 18–22
 moss
 mounting plant in, 97–98
 potting plant in, 52, 78, 93
 moth orchid. *See also* *phalaenopsis*
 blooming, 18, 19, 21, 127–130
 ease of cultivation, 13
 foliage, 126
 fragrance, 131–134
 humidity, 129
 light, 18, 129
 size, 134–136
 temperature, 20, 129
 Mount Hood, 158
 mounting plant, 97–98
 mouse control, 116, 119, 246
 multifloral orchid, 134
- N ●
- name, Latin, 14–17, 25
 Nathakhum, 195
 neem insecticide, 118
 neofinetia, 27, 29, 144, 145
 neostylis, 27, 29, 144
 New York Botanical Garden, 240
 NFS (near flowering size), 245
 nitrogen, 86, 245
 node, 49, 107, 130
 Norman's Bay 'Low's', 158
 Norman's Orchids, 249
- O ●
- Oak Hill Gardens, 249
 Oconee, 159
 odontioda, 209, 210
Odontobrassia Fangtastic Bob Henley, 210
 odontocidium, 206, 211
 odontoglossum, 26, 29, 204

- odontonia, 206
 OFE International, 251
 oncidium
amplicatum, 192
 bloom, 18, 21, 195
cheirophorum, 192, 194
crispum, 192
 equitant, 195–196, 197
 fragrance, 192, 194–195, 231
lanceanum, 192, 195
 light, 29
longipes, 192, 193
maculatum, 193
 Nathakhum, 195
onustum, 193
ornithorhynchum, 194, 231
 potting material, 95
 Sharry Baby, 194, 231
splendidum, 194
 staking, 50
 temperature, 27
 Tsiku Marguerite, 194
 Twinkles, 194
variegata, 195, 197
 online, buying orchid, 24–25
 Orange Guard pesticide, 117, 118, 119
Orchid Digest, 252
 Orchid Mall Web site, 24
 Orchid Marketplace Web site, 24
Orchid Pests and Diseases (AOS), 120
The Orchid Review, 252
 Orchid World ‘Bonnie Vasquez’, 132
 Orchidglade
 catasetum, 222, 223
 Malworth ‘Orchidglade’, 160
Orchids (AOS), 251
 Orthene insecticide, 119
 osmunda fiber potting material, 93
 outdoor cultivation, 20, 21, 73–76
 overcrowding, avoiding, 18
 Owen Holmes ‘Mendenhall’, 159
 oxalis weed, 31
- p •
- Pamela Hetherington ‘Coronation’, 158
 pansy orchid. *See* miltonia;
 miltoniopsis
- paphiopedilum. *See also* slipper
 orchid
 Angela, 180
 Armeni White, 180
bellatulum, 172
callosum, 172–173
 Claire de Lune ‘Edgard van Belle’,
 184
 coloratum, 185
delenatii, 173, 174, 175, 181
 Delophyllum, 180
dianthum, 173, 174
 egg-in-a-nest, 172
 F. C. Puddle, 187, 188
fairrieianum, 173–174, 175–176, 180
 fragrance, 173
 Fumi’s Delight, 181
glaucophyllum, 176
 Gloria Naugle, 181, 182
hirsutissimum, 177
 Ho Chi Minh, 181
 Langley Pride ‘Burlingame’, 187
 light, 29, 64, 230
 Magic Lantern, 181
 Makulii, 182
 Maudiae, 183–184, 230
niveum, 180
 root, 11
 Saint Swithin, 182, 183
spicerianum, 177
sukhakulii, 177–178, 182
 temperature, 27, 230
 Transvaal, 182
 Vanda M. Pearman, 182, 183
venustum, 178–179
 vinicolor, 185–186
 watering, 80, 178
 paraffin, dipping pot in, 90
 parasite myth, 241
 Parkside Orchid Nursery, 249
 Peach State, 132
 Peckhaviensis, 166, 167
 Peggy Foo, 143
 Penang Girl, 132
 Perfection Is ‘Chen’, 132
 perlite potting material, 93, 95
 pesticide, 117–120, 122, 235, 246

- phalaenopsis. *See also* moth orchid
amabilis, 136
 Ambo Buddha ‘SW’, 131
amboinensis, 132
bastianii, 132
 Be Tris, 135
bellina, 132, 133
buissoniania, 136
 Caribbean Sunset ‘Sweet Fragrance’, 131
 Carmela’s Pixie, 135
 Cassandra, 135
cornu-cervi, 136
 Dottie Woodson, 131
 Ember ‘Blumen Insel’, 132
equestris, 134
fasciata, 133
 George Vasquez ‘Eureka’, 132
gigantea, 133
hieroglyphica, 133
 Hilo Lip, 129
 International Phalaenopsis
 Alliance, 252
 Jackie Debonis, 129
 Kilby Cassviola ‘Sweet
 Fragrance’, 132
 light, 29
lueddemanniana, 133
 Luedde-violacea ‘Anna Red’, 132
mannii, 133, 134
mariae, 137
 Mini Mark ‘Holm’, 135, 136
odesta, 133
 Orchid World ‘Bonnie Vasquez’, 132
 Peach State, 132
 Penang Girl, 132
 Perfection Is ‘Chen’, 132
 potting material, 95
 Princess Kaiulani, 132
 propagating, 106
 Purple Gem, 135
 Rare Vintage, 132
schilleriana, 133, 137
 Sogo Twinkle, 134–135, 229–230
 staking, 50
stuartiana, 126, 137, 138
 Sue Chin, 129
 Sweet Memory, 132
 Tabasco Tex, 132
 temperature, 27
tetraspis, 133
 Valentinii, 132
violacea, 133
 watering, 80
 Wes Addison, 132
 Zuma Aussie Delight ‘Zuma Canyon’, 132
 Phoenix Orchids (supplier), 250
 phosphorus, 86
 photosynthesis, 65, 85
 phragmipedium. *See also* slipper
 orchid
 Andean Fire, 189
 besseae, 188
 Cardinale, 189
 Les Dirouilles, 189
 fischeri, 188
 Hanne Popow, 189
 humidity, 188
 Jason Fischer, 189
 kovachii, 188, 190
 light, 29, 188
 peruviana, 190
 schlimii, 188
 Sorcerer’s Apprentice, 189
 temperature, 27, 188
 Wilcox, 189
 xerophyticum, 188
 Physan disinfectant, 69, 84
 Piping Rock Orchids, 250
 pistil, 239
 pollination, 48, 117, 139
 Porter’s Orchids, 250
 Ports of Paradise ‘Emerald Isle’, 161
 potinara, 160, 163
 potting
 aeration of potting material,
 importance of, 233
 Aliflor potting material, 92, 95
 cattleya, 19, 95, 99, 150
 charcoal potting material, 92, 95
 choosing appropriate pot, 21, 78,
 96–97, 100
 choosing appropriate potting
 material, 91–94
 clay versus plastic pot, 78
 coarseness of potting material,
 94, 95

coco husk potting material, 92, 95
 decomposition of potting material, 92–93
 dendrobium, 214
 drainage, 92–93, 96
 epiphyte orchid, 94
 fir bark potting material, 92, 95
 gravel potting material, 92
 lava rock potting material, 93
 miltonia, 21, 95, 198
 monopodial orchid, 101–102
 oncidium, 95
 osmunda fiber potting material, 93
 paraffin, dipping pot in, 90
 perlite potting material, 93, 95
 phalaenopsis, 95
 redwood bark potting material, 93
 removing plant from pot, 82–83
 repotting, 19, 21, 48, 97–100, 246
 root considerations, 94, 100, 233
 salt deposit, removing, 90
 sphagnum moss potting material, 52, 78, 93
 sterilization, 36, 112
 styrofoam peanut potting material, 93
 technique, 100–102
 terrestrial orchid, 94
 tree fern fiber potting material, 93
 water problem, diagnosing by examining potting material, 83
 water saturation, determining by weighing pot, 80–81
 watering, relation to, 78–79, 94–95
 wetting potting material before, 95–96
 wood basket, in, 97
 Princess Kaiulani, 132
 propagation
 backbulb, from, 108–109
 cutting, from, 107–108
 dividing plant, 103–105, 246
 high-top propagator, 84
 keiki, 105–107
 light needed for seedling, 29
 phalaenopsis, 106
 seed, from, 110
 sympodial-type orchid, 103–105

pruning, 33–35, 122
 pseudobulb, 82, 104
 Psyche, 167
 psychopsis, 202–203
 Purple Gem, 135

• R •

R. F. Orchids, 250
 Rare Vintage, 132
 redwood bark potting material, 93
Renanthera monachica, 144, 145
 repotting, 19, 21, 48, 97–100, 246
 rhizome, 104
Rhyncholaelia digbyana, 161
 rhynchostylis, 27, 29, 144, 146
 Rio's Green Magic, 161–162
 roach control, 116, 119
 Roberts Flower Supply, 251
 rodricidium, 206
 rodriguezia, 204
 root
 bud blast caused by poor root development, 70
 epiphyte orchid, 11, 12
 health, inspecting for, 31
 hormone, rooting, 84
 paphiopedilum, 11
 potting considerations, 94, 100, 233
 terrestrial orchid, 11
 treating root damage, 83–85
 velamen, 11, 12
 watering, effect of incorrect on, 82
 Royal Horticultural Society, 252

• S •

Saint Swithin, 182, 183
 salt buildup, 85, 88, 90, 236
 San Diego Zoo, 240
 Santa Barbara Orchid Estate, 250
 scale control, 115, 118
 scent. *See* fragrance
Sedirea japonica, 145
 seed, propagation from, 110
 selecting plant. *See* choosing plant
 semiterrestrial orchid, 11
 sepal, 10

shade house, 74–75
 Sharry Baby, 194, 231
 sheath drying caused by insufficient humidity, 68
 show, orchid, 24, 51
Sigmatostalix radicans, 204
 siphon fertilizer mixer, 42–43
 slipper orchid. *See also*
 paphiopedilum; phragmipedium
 bloom, 18, 19, 169–170, 171
 ease of cultivation, 13
 humidity, 171
 light, 18, 171
 temperature, 171
 watering, 171
 slug control, 116, 117
 smell. *See* fragrance
 snail control, 116, 117, 119
 soap, insecticidal, 48, 118, 119
 sodium considerations when watering, 43–44, 88
 Sogo Twinkle, 134–135, 229–230
 Solana Rose, 225
 sophrocattleya, 166
 sophrolaeliocattleya, 159, 160, 167
 sophronitis, 157, 165
 Sorcerer's Apprentice, 189
 species orchid, 15–16
 sphagnum moss
 mounting plant in, 97–98
 potting plant in, 52, 78, 93
 spider mite control, 116, 118
 spider orchid. *See* brassia
 staking, 18, 39, 49–51, 100
 stamen, 239
 Star of Bethlehem, 139
 Stefan Isler, 208
 sterilization
 pot, 36, 112
 tool, 36, 104, 112, 121
 stigma, 10
 styrofoam peanut potting material, 93
 Sue Chin, 129
 sunburn, 64
 SunSpray Ultra-Fine horticultural oil, 120
 Sweet Memory, 132
 sweetheart orchid. *See* Sogo Twinkle
 sympodial orchid, dividing, 103–105

• T •

Tabasco Tex, 132
 Tacoma Glacier, 207
 task calendar, 18–22
 taxonomy, 14–17, 25, 195
 TDS (total dissolved solids), 43–44
 temperature
 aerangis, 27
 amesiella, 27
 angraecum, 27
 ascofinetia, 27
 backbulb, temperature needed when propagating, 109
 bloom, importance to, 48, 73, 177, 243–244
 brassavola, 27
 bud blast caused by incorrect, 70, 73
 cattleya, 27
 choosing plant, temperature considerations when, 26–27
 cold, protecting plant from, 18, 20, 244
 cutting, temperature needed when propagating, 108
 cymbidium, 26, 27, 225
 daytime/evening variation, 26, 72, 73, 243–244
 dendrobium, 26, 27, 215, 219
 diagnosing incorrect, 73
 encyclia, 26, 27
 epidendrum, 27
 greenhouse, 19, 20, 21
 heat, protecting plant from excessive, 20, 234, 244
 heating, 21, 46
 humidity, balancing with, 75
 insect hatching, triggered by, 19
 laelia, 27
 light, balancing with, 75
 lycaste, 226
 masdevallia, 26
 maxillaria, 27
 miltonia, 27, 197
 miltoniopsis, 26, 197
 monitoring, 46
 moth orchid, 20, 129
 neofinetia, 27
 neostylis, 27

odontoglossum, 26
 oncidium, 27
 paphiopedilum, 27, 230
 phalaenopsis, 27
 phragmipedium, 27, 188
 preference chart, 26–27
 rhynchostylis, 27
 slipper orchid, 171
 vanda, 27
 vascostylis, 27
 water, of, 18, 81
 watering, balancing with ambient temperature, 75, 79
 window, 18, 19, 20
 zygotepalum, 26, 27
 terminology, Latin, 14–17, 25
 terrarium, 84
 terrestrial orchid, 11, 94
 thrip control, 114, 118
 Tiger Brew, 211
 Tiger Crow ‘Golden Girls’, 211
 tolumnia, 195
 topping plant, 106–107
 total dissolved solids (TDS), 43–44
 trace element, 86
 Transvaal, 182
 tree (epiphyte) orchid, 11, 12, 241
 tree fern fiber potting material, 93
 trichocentrum, 204
 trichopilia, 204–205
 Tsiku Marguerite, 194
 Twentyfour Carat, 160
 Twinkles, 194

• U •

urea, 86
 US Orchid Supplies, 251
 USDA (United States Department of Agriculture) hardiness map, 26

• V •

Valentinii, 132
 vanda
 ascocenda, relation to, 143
 blooming, 21, 142
 Kasem’s Delight, 142

light, 22, 28, 76, 142
 temperature, 27
 Vanda M. Pearman, 182, 183
 vascostylis, 27
 velamen, 11, 12
 ventilation. *See* air circulation
 Vespa ‘Charm’, 209, 210
 virus infection, 114, 120–121
 vuylstekeara, 206, 211

• W •

watering. *See also* humidity
 air circulation, balancing with, 79
 bloom, importance to, 48, 178, 246
 breaker, diffusing flow using, 39–40, 43, 81
 bud blast caused by incorrect, 70, 82
 can, 41, 81
 catasetum, 21, 222
 cattleya, 82
 cochleanthes, 223
 crown rot caused by incorrect, 138
 deionization, 43–44
 dendrobium, 214, 215, 244
 determining need, 80, 82
 diagnosing incorrect, 82–83
 disease caused by incorrect, 81
 dormancy, during, 18, 79
 drying out between waterings, 80
 fall, 21
 fertilizer, water-soluble, 42–43, 88–89
 flow regulator, 40
 foliage, leaving wet overnight, 234
 frequency, 78–79, 94
 hose, 39–40, 41, 81
 importance of correct, 233–234
 lycaste, 226
 miltonia, 19, 80, 82, 197–198
 miltoniopsis, 19, 197–198
 mounted plant, 98
 paphiopedilum, 80, 178
 phalaenopsis, 80
 pot, relation to, 78–79, 94–95
 pseudobulb caused by incorrect, 82
 reverse osmosis, 43–44
 root system, effect of incorrect watering on, 82

watering (*continued*)

- rose attachment, diffusing flow
 - using, 41, 81
- salt buildup, leaching out via, 90
- salt content of water, 88, 236
- slipper orchid, 171
- sodium considerations, 43–44, 88
- softened water, avoiding, 88, 236
- sprayer, 41–42
- TDS considerations, 43–44
- temperature, balancing with
 - ambient, 75, 79
- temperature of water used, 18, 81
- time of day, 81, 121, 234
- type of plant, balancing with, 80
- winter, 18, 244

Web, buying plant over, 24–25

Wes Addison, 132

Wilcox, 189

Wildcat, 208

wild-collected plant, 137

wilsonara, 206, 211

window, placing plant in

- light, 19, 20, 21, 61–62, 63
- temperature, 18, 19, 20

Winter Wonderland ‘White Fantasy’,
208, 209

wood basket, potting in, 97

• Y •

Yip Sum Wah, 143

Yokara ‘Perfection’, 211

• Z •

Zuma Aussie Delight ‘Zuma Canyon’,
132

zygopetalum, 26, 27, 29, 226

