

Contents

List of Figures ix

List of Tables xiii

Foreword xv

Preface xvii

Acknowledgments xix

1 Introduction 1

- 1.1 The Wireless Embedded Internet 3
 - 1.1.1 Why 6LoWPAN? 4
 - 1.1.2 6LoWPAN history and standardization 6
 - 1.1.3 Relation of 6LoWPAN to other trends 8
 - 1.1.4 Applications of 6LoWPAN 9
 - 1.1.5 Example: facility management 11
- 1.2 The 6LoWPAN Architecture 13
- 1.3 6LoWPAN Introduction 15
 - 1.3.1 The protocol stack 16
 - 1.3.2 Link layers for 6LoWPAN 17
 - 1.3.3 Addressing 19
 - 1.3.4 Header format 20
 - 1.3.5 Bootstrapping 20
 - 1.3.6 Mesh topologies 22
 - 1.3.7 Internet integration 23
- 1.4 Network Example 24

2 The 6LoWPAN Format 27

- 2.1 Functions of an Adaptation Layer 28
- 2.2 Assumptions About the Link Layer 29
 - 2.2.1 Link-layer technologies beyond IEEE 802.15.4 29
 - 2.2.2 Link-layer service model 30
 - 2.2.3 Link-layer addressing 31
 - 2.2.4 Link-layer management and operation 32

2.3	The Basic 6LoWPAN Format	32
2.4	Addressing	34
2.5	Forwarding and Routing	37
2.5.1	L2 forwarding (“Mesh-Under”)	38
2.5.2	L3 routing (“Route-Over”)	40
2.6	Header Compression	41
2.6.1	Stateless header compression	43
2.6.2	Context-based header compression	45
2.7	Fragmentation and Reassembly	52
2.7.1	The fragmentation format	55
2.7.2	Avoiding the fragmentation performance penalty	59
2.8	Multicast	59
3	Bootstrapping and Security	63
3.1	Commissioning	64
3.2	Neighbor Discovery	66
3.2.1	Forming addresses	67
3.2.2	Registration	69
3.2.3	Registration collisions	73
3.2.4	Multihop registration	77
3.2.5	Node operation	80
3.2.6	Router operation	81
3.2.7	Edge router operation	82
3.3	Security	83
3.3.1	Security objectives and threat models	84
3.3.2	Layer 2 mechanisms	85
3.3.3	Layer 3 mechanisms	87
3.3.4	Key management	89
4	Mobility and Routing	91
4.1	Mobility	92
4.1.1	Mobility types	92
4.1.2	Solutions for mobility	94
4.1.3	Application methods	96
4.1.4	Mobile IPv6	97
4.1.5	Proxy Home Agent	100
4.1.6	Proxy MIPv6	100
4.1.7	NEMO	102
4.2	Routing	104
4.2.1	Overview	104
4.2.2	The role of Neighbor Discovery	107
4.2.3	Routing requirements	108
4.2.4	Route metrics	109
4.2.5	MANET routing protocols	111
4.2.6	The ROLL routing protocol	114
4.2.7	Border routing	119

4.3	IPv4 Interconnectivity	120
4.3.1	IPv6 transition	121
4.3.2	IPv6-in-IPv4 tunneling	122
5	Application Protocols	125
5.1	Introduction	126
5.2	Design Issues	127
5.2.1	Link layer	129
5.2.2	Networking	130
5.2.3	Host issues	130
5.2.4	Compression	131
5.2.5	Security	131
5.3	Protocol Paradigms	132
5.3.1	End-to-end	132
5.3.2	Real-time streaming and sessions	132
5.3.3	Publish/subscribe	133
5.3.4	Web service paradigms	134
5.4	Common Protocols	134
5.4.1	Web service protocols	135
5.4.2	MQ telemetry transport for sensor networks (MQTT-S)	137
5.4.3	ZigBee compact application protocol (CAP)	139
5.4.4	Service discovery	141
5.4.5	Simple network management protocol (SNMP)	142
5.4.6	Real-time transport and sessions	143
5.4.7	Industry-specific protocols	144
6	Using 6LoWPAN	149
6.1	Chip Solutions	150
6.1.1	Single-chip solutions	150
6.1.2	Two-chip solutions	151
6.1.3	Network processor solutions	151
6.2	Protocol Stacks	152
6.2.1	Contiki and uIPv6	153
6.2.2	TinyOS and BLIP	153
6.2.3	Sensinode NanoStack	154
6.2.4	Jennic 6LoWPAN	155
6.2.5	Nivis ISA100	155
6.3	Application Development	156
6.4	Edge Router Integration	159
7	System Examples	163
7.1	ISA100 Industrial Automation	164
7.1.1	Motivation for industrial wireless sensor networks	164
7.1.2	Complications of the industrial space	165
7.1.3	The ISA100.11a standard	166
7.1.4	ISA100.11a data link layer	169

7.2	Wireless RFID Infrastructure	170
7.2.1	Technical overview	172
7.2.2	Benefits from 6LoWPAN	173
7.3	Building Energy Savings and Management	174
7.3.1	Network architecture	174
7.3.2	Technical overview	174
7.3.3	Benefits from 6LoWPAN	175
8	Conclusion	177
A	IPv6 Reference	181
A.1	Notation	181
A.2	Addressing	182
A.3	IPv6 Neighbor Discovery	184
A.4	IPv6 Stateless Address Autoconfiguration	188
B	IEEE 802.15.4 Reference	191
B.1	Introduction	191
B.2	Overall Packet Format	192
B.3	MAC-layer Security	194
	List of Abbreviations	195
	Glossary	203
	References	209
	Index	219