

INDEX

Symbols

- '<', string formatting, 84
- '%', string formatting, 86
- '+', string formatting, 85
- '-', string formatting, 85
- '=', string formatting, 84
- +, `dir()`, 402–403
- +=
 - `Click`, 148
 - event handler, 148
- , event handler, 148
- /?
 - `AxImp`, 171
 - `TLbImp`, 170
- \", escape code, 34
- 3, command line switch, 17
- <> (angled brackets), calling
 - syntax, 204
- * (asterisk), global namespace, 121
- : (colon)
 - dictionaries, 75
 - `if`, 49
- { } (curly brackets), dictionaries, 75
- (dash)
 - `ILDasm`, 174
 - options, 198
- \\ (double backslash), 276
 - command line, 219
- / (slash), 276
 - arguments, 198
 - command line, 219
 - `ILDasm`, 174
- [] (square brackets), calling
 - syntax, 204
- " " " (triple quotes), docstrings, 92
- (dash), `ILDasm`, 174

A

- \a, escape code, 34
- a, Python debugging, 257
- `__abs__()`, 118
- Abstract Syntax Tree (AST), 304
 - CPython, 423
- access, testing, 390
- `ActionBinder`, 288, 304–305
- actions
 - command line switch, 245
 - warnings, 243–248
- `Activator.CreateInstance()`, 162
 - late binding, 186–189
- Active Server Page Framework (.ASPX), 228
- ActiveX Import utility (`AxImp`), 170–171
- `Add()`
 - event handlers, 154
 - `MyList`, 137
- `__add__()`, 332, 363
 - `dir()`, 403
- Add References, COM, 162
- `AddMe`, 314
- `AddRange()`, `range()`, 137
- `AddReferenceToFile()`, 336
 - CLR, 384
 - Visual Basic.NET, 367
- administration, 193–222
- `ADynamicObject`, 302–303
- alias, Python debugging, 257
- /ALL, `ILDasm`, 177
- always, warning action, 244
- American Standard Code for Information Interchange (ASCII), 34
- `__and__()`, 87
- APIs. *See* Hosting Application Programming Interfaces
- `App.CONFIG`, 316–319

- AppDomain, Hosting APIs, 295
 - append(), 51, 64
 - del(), 64
 - deque, 72
 - pop(), 64
 - appendleft(), deque, 72
 - applications
 - C#, 335–336
 - calling syntax, 204–205
 - command line, 16–17, 194–196
 - compatibility, 224
 - creating, 21–22
 - debugging, 19, 241–267
 - description, 203–204
 - environment, 207–218
 - variables, 208–218
 - external, 218–220
 - command line, 218–220
 - debugging, 321–323
 - modules, 309–312
 - testing, 321
 - Mono, 412–417
 - P/Invoke, 355–356
 - testing, 397–402
 - Visual Basic.NET, 366–367
 - Visual Studio, 24–30
 - Windows Forms, 139–159
 - argc, main(), 196
 - args, Python debugging, 257
 - ArgumentException, 266
 - Arguments, 202
 - ArithmeticError, 266
 - ArithmeticException, 266
 - array.array, 59
 - Array.Copy(), 202
 - Array.CreateInstance(), 202
 - ArrayFill(), 61
 - arrays, 55–72
 - data types, 58
 - loops, 62
 - multi-dimension, 65–69
 - single dimension, 60–65
 - sys.path, 60
 - ASCII. *See* American Standard Code for Information Interchange
 - as_integer_ratio(), number
 - method, 88
 - ASM, ILDasm, 176
 - /asmversion:Version, TLbImp, 168
 - ASP.NET, 223–240
 - CPython, 434
 - DLR, 224–228
 - Web sites, 229–239
 - .ASPX. *See* Active Server Page Framework
 - assemblies
 - clr, 129
 - .NET Framework, 128–130
 - Solution Explorer, 128
 - Visual Studio, 128
 - Assign(), 304
 - AST. *See* Abstract Syntax Tree
 - ast.py, CPython library, 423
 - AString, 61
 - AttributeError, 432
 - audiopop, CPython extension
 - module, 427
 - AutoExec.NT, 210
 - AxImp. *See* ActiveX Import utility
- ## B
- 'B', array data type, 58
 - 'b'
 - array data type, 58
 - string formatting, 85
 - \b, escape code, 34
 - b, Python debugging, 258
 - Backspace (BS), 34
 - Basic Multilingual Plane (BMP), 34
 - .BAT, 229
 - WebDev.Server, 237
 - Berkeley software Distribution (BSD), 424
 - binaries, 10
 - binascii, CPython extension module, 428
 - binding, 19
 - COM, 164–166
 - early, 164–166
 - late, 166
 - Activator.CreateInstance(), 186–189
 - Marshal.GetActiveObject(), 189–190
 - _bisect, CPython extension module, 426
 - BMP. *See* Basic Multilingual Plane
 - bool, 170
 - Boolean objects, 89

break, 69–70
 loops, 70
 Python debugging, 258
 BS. *See* Backspace
 BSD. *See* Berkeley software Distribution
 bsddb, Standard Library directory, 98
 btnAdd_Click(), 398
 btnCancel, 372
 btnClear_click(), 235
 Python debugging, 258
 btnFireEvent_Click(), Fire Event, 157
 btnQuit_Click(), 398
 btnStart_Click(), 153
 btnSubtract_Click(), 398
 built-in modules, 36–39
 /BYTES, ILDasm, 174
 BytesWarning, 247

C

C, 6
 libraries, 224
 modules, 102
 P/Invoke, 436
 C#, 325–357
 applications, 335–336
 dialog box library, 337–343
 extensions, 329–333, 431
 main(), 46
 modules, 312–319
 Mono, 418
 user interface, 336–347
 Visual Basic.NET, 360
 Win32, 348–357
 'c'
 array data type, 58
 string formatting, 85
 C++, 6
 define, 350
 libraries, 224
 -c cmd, command line switch, 17
 CA. *See* Custom Attribute
 CalcObj, 314
 Calcs, 332, 336
 dir(), 363–364
 Call(), 304
 callbacks, 279
 calling syntax, applications, 204–205
 calls, event handlers, 155
 capitalization. *See* case sensitivity
 Carriage Return (CR), 34
 case sensitivity, 31–33
 command line switches, 26, 204
 .py, 26
 categories, warnings, 250–252
 /CAVERBAL, ILDasm, 176
 center(int width[, Char fillchar]), string
 task, 80
 CGI. *See* Common Gateway Interface
 characters(), MessageHandler, 285
 CheckType(), 399–400
 cl, Python debugging, 258
 class, 90
 __class__, 79
 Class Browser, IDLE, 112
 classes, 89–91
 documentation, 92–93
 event, 153–158
 generic, 135–137
 IDynamicObject, 301–302
 scope, 328–329
 /CLASSLIST, ILDasm, 177
 clear(), deque, 72
 clear, Python debugging, 258
 Click(), 398
 Click, +=, 148
 Client Software Development Kit (CSDK), 406
 CLR. *See* Common Language Runtime
 clr, 275
 application test script, 400
 assemblies, 129
 .NET Framework, 183
 .NET references, 124
 clr.AddReference(), 129
 .NET reference, 124
 System.Drawing.DLL, 143
 System.Windows.Forms.DLL, 143
 System.Xml, 129
 clr.AddReferenceByName(), .NET reference, 125
 clr.AddReferenceByPartialName(), .NET
 reference, 125
 clr.AddReferenceToFile(), .NET reference, 124
 clr.AddReferenceToFileAndPath(), .NET
 reference, 124
 clr.Convert(), TypeError, 127
 CLRDbg.EXE, 260–261

- clr.GetClrType(), 127
- clr.GetPythonType(), 127
- CLS. *See* Common Language Specification
- CMD.EXE, 230
- Cobra, 5
- codecsiso2022, CPython extension module, 428
- codecsjp, CPython extension module, 428
- codecskr, CPython extension module, 428
- codecestw, CPython extension module, 428
- ColdFusion, 5
- collections, 72–74
- color, console, 119–120
- ColorfulConsole, 19
- COM. *See* Component Object Model
- Comma Separated Value (CSV), 424
- command line, 100, 194–207
 - applications, 16–17, 194–196
 - arguments, 41, 196–200
 - main(), 198
 - .NET, 200–203
 - parse, 197–198
 - DLR, 291
 - external applications, 218–220
 - GUI, 19
 - help, 203–207
 - Mono, 412–413, 417
 - switches, 17–19
 - actions, 245
 - case sensitivity, 26, 204
 - documentation, 205
 - testing, 402–404
 - usage examples, 205–206
 - WebDev.WebServer, 236–237
- commands, Python debugging, 258
- Common Gateway Interface (CGI), 224
- Common Language Runtime (CLR), 11
 - AddReferenceToFile(), 384
 - debugging, 242, 260–261
 - TestForm, 150
 - Visual Basic.NET, 367
- Common Language Specification (CLS), 19
- Common Object Request Broker Architecture (CORBA), 161
 - /company:Company, TLbImp, 169
- compatibility
 - applications, 224
 - late binding, 166
- /compile, ResGen, 182
- compiler, Standard Library directory, 98
- complex(), 35
- Component Object Model (COM), 7, 161–191, 316
 - Add References, 162
 - binding, 164–166
 - IDE, 162–163
 - Visual Studio, 162
- ComponentResourceManager(), 183
- condition, Python debugging, 258
- conjugate(), number method, 88
- console, 12–22
 - color, 119–120
 - help(), 122–123
- constants, early binding, 166
- ContentHandler, SAX handler, 284
- continue, 70–71
- COORD, 350
- /copyright:Copyright, TLbImp, 169
- CORBA. *See* Common Object Request Broker Architecture
- Counter, MyList, 53
- cProfile.py, CPython library, 424
- CPython, 4, 421–432
 - ASP.NET, 434
 - command line switches, 18
 - debugging, 434
 - extension modules, 426–430
 - extensions, 433–437
 - GC, 431–432
 - libraries, 423–426
- CR. *See* Carriage Return
- CreateDocument(), 275, 282
- CreateFileBasedResourceManager(), 181
- CreateFooter(), 395–396
- CreateHeading(), 395–396
- CreateObject(), 165
- CSDK. *See* Client Software Development Kit
- CSV. *See* Comma Separated Value
 - _csv, CPython extension module, 427
- CSV, ILDasm, 177
- csv.py, CPython library, 424
- CType(), 360
 - Int16, 370
- curses, Standard Library
 - directory, 98
- Custom Attribute (CA), 176
- custom objects, 91–92

- D**
- 'd'
 - array data type, 58
 - string formatting, 85
 - D, command line switch, 17, 199
 - d, Python debugging, 258
 - Data Source Configuration Wizard, 382
 - data types, 33–36
 - arrays, 58
 - .NET, 126–128
 - warnings, 128
 - Data, Visual Basic.NET, 363
 - database
 - manipulation code, 381–383
 - modules, 379–386
 - Visual Basic.NET, 377–386
 - dbhash.py, CPython library, 424
 - DCOM. *See* Distributed COM
 - Debian, 407
 - Debug History window, 30
 - debug, Python debugging, 258
 - debugging, 17
 - applications, 19, 241–267
 - CLR, 242, 260–261
 - CPython, 434
 - DLR, 239
 - early binding, 166
 - external modules, 321–323
 - IDLE, 106, 112–114
 - Mono, 415–416
 - Python, 256–260
 - Visual Studio, 29–30, 242, 262–263
 - Dec(), 332
 - Visual Basic.NET, 363
 - decode([object encoding[, str errors]]), string task, 80
 - def, 21
 - classes, 90
 - default, 18
 - warning action, 244
 - default_action, 246
 - defaultdict, 72
 - define, C++, 350
 - /define:A[,B], ResGen, 182
 - del(), 64
 - append(), 64
 - __del__(), 432
 - /delaysign
 - AxImp, 171
 - TLbImp, 168
 - delegates, 139, 154, 158
 - Deposit, 394
 - DeprecationWarning, warning message category, 250
 - deque, 72–74
 - devsource.com, 436
 - 'Dh?g:s', 199
 - diagnostic testing, 391
 - dialog boxes, libraries, 337–347
 - DialogResult, 372
 - __dic__(), 422
 - dictionaries, 74–76
 - dir(), 37
 - Calcs, 363–364
 - exceptions, 263
 - global namespace, 121
 - modules, 172
 - objects, 78
 - testing, 402–403
 - Visual Basic.NET, 363
 - dir(MyList), 137
 - directories, .NET, 134–135
 - disable, Python debugging, 258
 - DisplayDocument(), 282
 - XML, 275
 - DisplayMode, 352
 - Dispose(), 141
 - DispRet, 170
 - Distributed COM (DCOM), 161
 - __div__(), 363
 - division, warnings, 17
 - .DLL, 170
 - [DllImport()], 350
 - DLLs, 10, 310
 - early binding, 165–166
 - Interop, 167–186
 - testing, 392–397
 - DLR. *See* Dynamic Language Runtime
 - DoAdd, 314
 - __doc__, 37–38, 92
 - __doc__(), 341–342, 371, 403
 - Visual Basic.NET, 368
 - Doc.appendChild(), Root, 282
 - Doc.createTextNode(), 282
 - \Docs, DLR, 290
 - docstring, 92–93

doctest, CPython extension module, 428
 Document Type Definition (DTD), 284
 documentation
 classes, 92–93
 command line switches, 205
 DLR, 292
 HTML, 93
 Standard Library modules, 104
 DOM, .NET Framework, 273
 down, Python debugging, 258
 DTD. *See* Document Type Definition
 DTDHandler, SAX handler, 284
 DynamicSite, 300
 dynamic, keyword, 315–316
 Dynamic Language Runtime (DLR), 8, 11–12, 287–306
 ASP.NET, 224–228
 command line, 291
 debugging, 239
 documentation, 292
 Mono, 418
 .NET Framework, 11
 Silverlight, 11
 Visual Studio, 10, 292
 dynamic languages, 4–5
 static languages, 308–309
 DynamicObject, 301
 DynamicSite, 288
 DynObject, 303

E

'E', string formatting, 86
 'e', string formatting, 86
 -E, command line switch, 17
 early binding, 164–166
 Echo %MyVar%, 209
 Editor Window, IDLE, 106, 110–112
 elif, 51
 else, 50, 69–70
 for, 70
 loops, 70
 emulation, testing, 389
 enable, Python debugging, 258
 encode([object encoding[, str errors]]),
 string task, 80
 End of File (EOF), 258
 endElement(), MessageHandler, 285
 EntityResolver, SAX handler, 284

enumerate(), 63, 71–72
 enumerations, 53–54
 early binding, 166
 message boxes, 339–340
 Environment Variables, 209–210
 environment variables
 .NET, 214–218
 Python, 211–213
 EnvironmentVariableTarget, 217
 EOF. *See* End of File
 EOF, Python debugging, 258
 __eq__(), 88, 118
 errno, 264
 error, warning action, 243
 error(s), 252–256
 case sensitivity, 32–33
 handling, 6
 indentation, 31–32
 sys, 252–254
 ErrorHandler, SAX handler, 284
 ErrorListener, external modules, 323
 ErrorReported(), 323
 escape codes, 34
 event classes, 153–158
 event handlers, 139
 +=, 148
 -=, 148
 Add(), 154
 calls, 155
 objTimer.Tick, 151
 Remove(), 155
 event logs, 221
 EventArgs, 400
 except, 57
 ExceptionDetail mode, 19
 exceptions, 263–266
 for, 265
 external modules, 321–323
 __init__(), 266
 .NET, 266
 Python, 263–266
 __str__(), 266
 warnings, 242
 exceptions, dir(), 263
 .EXE, 170
 exit(), 202
 exit, Python debugging, 259
 expandtabs([int tabsize]), string task, 80

- ExplorerPolicy(), 189
- extend(), 64
- extendleft(), deque, 72
- eXtensible Markup Language (XML), 271–286
 - .NET, 272–276
 - XMLUtil.py, 277–280
- eXtensible Server Pages (XSP), 407
- extensions, 6
 - C#, 329–333, 431
 - CPython, 433–437
 - CPython modules, 426–430
 - requirements, 326
 - Visual Basic.NET, 360–367
- Extensions to Language Integrated Query (LINQ), 288, 298–299
- extern, 350
- external applications
 - command line, 218–220
 - modules, 309–312
 - debugging, 321–323
 - testing, 321
- external modules, 39–40

F

- 'F', string formatting, 86
- 'f'
 - array data type, 58
 - string formatting, 86
- \f, escape code, 34
- FAA, ILDasm, 176
- FAM, ILDasm, 176
- FePy, 102
- @file, ResGen, 182
- filename, 264
- files, .NET, 134–135
- filter, 262
- filters, 246, 262
- filterwarnings(), 242, 243, 245
- find(str sub, object start, object end), string task, 80–81
- find(str sub[, int start[, int end]]), string task, 80–81
- FindStr, 194
- Fire Event, btnFireEvent_Click(), 157
- Fire(), Msg, 155, 157
- float(), 35
- floats, 87–88

- FOA, ILDasm, 176
- Font/Tabs page, IDLE, 108
- for
 - else, 70
 - exceptions, 265
 - XML, 275
- foreach, ShowNames(), 328
- for...in, 51–52
 - enumerations, 54
- __format__, 37
- format(*args[, *kwargs]), string task, 81
- formatwarning(), 242
- forms, 342–343. *See also* Windows Forms
 - testing, 345–347
- /FORWARD, ILDasm, 177
- frmCreateEvent, 157
- frmMain, System.Windows.Forms.Form, 144
- frmMain.Designer.cs, 140
- fromhex(str input), number method, 88
- fromMain import *, 146
- FutureWarning, warning message category, 251
- fw, Python debugging, 258

G

- 'G', string formatting, 86
- 'g', string formatting, 86
- GAC. *See* Global Assembly Cache
- garbage collector (GC), 19
 - CPython, 431–432
- GC. *See* garbage collector
- General page, IDLE, 108–110
- generators, 279
- generic classes, .NET Framework, 135–137
- GetCommandLineArgs(), 202
- GetConsoleDisplayMode(), 350
- GetConsoleInfo(), 353–355, 356
- GetConsoleMode(), 350, 355
- GetConsoleWindowSize(), 353
- GetCurrentDisplayMode(), 352–353
- GetDynamicMemberNames(), 303
- GetEnvironmentVariable(), 215
 - Keys, 216
- GetInput(), InputBox(), 371
- GetLargestConsoleWindowSize(), 350, 353
- GetMemberBinder, 302
- GetMetaObject(), 303
- GetNames(), String, 328

GetObject(), 165
 getopt.getopt(), 198
 GetRule(), 305
 GetSetting(), 188–189
 GetStdHandle(), 350, 351
 GetTotal, 394
 GetVariable(), 314
 GIMP. *See* GNU Image Manipulation Program
 Global Assembly Cache (GAC), 123
 global namespace, 120–122
 GNU Image Manipulation Program (GIMP), 406
 graphical user interface (GUI), 20, 139. *See also* Integrated Development Environment
 command line, 195–196
 Groovy, 5
 GUI. *See* graphical user interface
 -g: Username, command line switch, 199
 gzip.py, CPython library, 424

H

'H', array data type, 58
 'h', array data type, 58
 -h, command line switch, 17, 199
 h, Python debugging, 259
 HandleMsg(), ThisEvent, 157
 handlers. *See* event handlers
 Hardy, Jeff, 434
 has_key(), 76
 <head>, 232
 /HEADERS, ILDasm, 177
 _heapq, CPython extension
 module, 427
 HEAPS, ILDasm, 178
 hello-webforms, 229
 help, 13–14, 341–342
 command line, 203–207
 objects, 79
 Python Manuals, 100
 URLs, 108
 help(), 13, 79, 403
 console, 122–123
 documentation, 92
 .NET, 122–123
 /help
 AxImp, 171
 TLbImp, 170
 help, Python debugging, 259

hex(), 35, 87
 number method, 88
 __hex__(), 87
 number method, 88
 HEX, ILDasm, 177
 Highlighting page, IDLE, 108–109
 HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT, 186
 Horizontal Tab (TAB), 34
 Hosting Application Programming Interfaces (APIs), 287,
 293–298
 _hotshot, CPython extension module, 427
 hotshot, Standard Library directory, 98
 HTML
 documentation, 93
 ILDasm, 175
 Standard Library, 100
 /HTML, ILDasm, 174

I

'i', array data type, 58
 -i, command line switch, 17
 'I' (capital eye), array data type, 58
 IDE. *See* Integrated Development Environment
 IDispatch, 165
 IDLE. *See* Integrated Development Environment
 IDynamicObject, 288, 300–304
 if, 48–49
 if...elif...else, 50–51
 if...else, 49–50, 385
 ignore, 18
 Python debugging, 259
 warning action, 243
 IIS. *See* Internet Information Server
 IL. *See* Intermediate Language
 ILDasm. *See* Intermediate Language Disassembler
 imag, number method, 89
 imageop, CPython extension module, 428
 import, 143
 import site, 17
 ImportWarning, 247, 251
 Inc(), 332
 Visual Basic.NET, 363
 indentation, 31–33
 index(str sub, object start, object end), string
 task, 81
 index(str sub[, int start[, int end]]), string
 task, 81

- `__init__()`, 154
 - exceptions, 266
 - `InitializeComponent()`, 144
 - `InnerXml`, 282
 - `InputBox()`
 - `GetInput()`, 371
 - Visual Basic.NET, 368
 - installation, 8–9
 - Standard Library, 100–102
 - `int()`, 35
 - `Int32`, 235, 332
 - Visual Basic.NET, 363
 - `int count(str ssub, [int start[, int end]])`, string task, 80
 - `Int16`, `CType()`, 370
 - Integrated Development Environment (IDE), 241
 - COM, 162–163
 - Mono, 415–416
 - Integrated DeveLopment Environment (IDLE), 100, 105–114, 310
 - Class Browser, 112
 - debugging, 106, 112–114
 - Editor Window, 106, 110–112
 - Font/Tabs page, 108
 - General page, 108–110
 - Highlighting page, 108–109
 - Keys page, 108–109
 - Open Edit Window, 108
 - Path Browser, 112
 - IntelliSense, 225
 - Interaction, Visual Basic.NET, 368
 - Intermediate Language (IL), 176
 - MSIL, 298–299
 - Intermediate Language Disassembler (ILDasm), 173–180
 - Internal, 329
 - Internet Information Server (IIS), 223
 - `WebDev.WebServer`, 238
 - Interop DLL, 167–186
 - Windows Media Player, 171–186
 - `Int32.Parse()`, 235
 - `IntPtr`, 351
 - `InvokeMemberBinder`, 302
 - `IOError`, 264
 - iPhone, 408
 - iPod Touch, 408
 - `IPY.EXE`, 14–20, 146, 200
 - `IPYW`, 20
 - IronClad, 436, 437
 - IronPython Community Edition, 102
 - `IRONPYTHONPATH`, 20, 102
 - `IRONPYTHONSTARTUP`, 20
 - IronRuby, 310
 - `isalnum()`, string task, 81
 - `isalpha()`, string task, 81
 - ISAPI, 238
 - `IsCorrect`, 71
 - `isdecimal()`, string task, 81
 - `isdigit()`, string task, 81
 - `IsFieldNameNull()`, 385
 - `is_integer()`, number method, 89
 - `islower()`, string task, 81
 - `isnumeric()`, string task, 81
 - `isspace()`, string task, 81
 - `istitle()`, string task, 81
 - `isunicode()`, string task, 81
 - `isupper()`, string task, 81
 - `/ITEM=Class[:Method[(Signature)]]`,
 - ILDasm, 177
 - iterator, 279
 - `iteritems()`, 76
 - `IUnknown`, 165
- ## J
- j, Python debugging, 259
 - Java, 5, 6
 - JavaDoc, 93
 - Java/Remove Method Invocation (Java/RMI), 161
 - Java/RMI. *See* Java/Remove Method Invocation
 - JavaScript, 5
 - JavaScript Object Notation (JSON), 98
 - `joint(list sequence)`, string task, 81
 - `joint(object sequence)`, string task, 81
 - JSON. *See* JavaScript Object Notation
 - `json`, Standard Library directory, 98
 - jump, Python debugging, 259
 - Jython, 6
- ## K
- `/keycontainer:FileName`, `AxImp`, 171
 - `KeyError`, `try...except`, 155
 - `/keyfile:FileName`
 - `AxImp`, 171
 - `TLbImp`, 168
 - Keys, `GetEnvironmentVariable()`, 216

Keys page, IDLE, 108–109
 keywords
 dynamic, 315–316
 help, 14
 Keywords, 71

L

'l' (lower case el), array data type, 58
 Language Services Support, 225
 <languages>, 316–317
 late binding, 166
 Activator.CreateInstance(),
 186–189
 Marshal.GetActiveObject(), 189–190
 Layout, 141
 lblTime, ToLongTimeString(), 151
 len(), 64
 range(), 68
 TypeError, 68
 LF. *See* Linefeed
 libraries, 6
 C, 224
 C++, 224
 CPython, 423–426
 dialog boxes, 337–347
 MSLib, 98
 Standard Library, 97–116
 third-party, 7, 10–11
 TLblmp, 167–170
 user interface library, Visual Basic.NET, 368–377
 License.HTML, DLR, 290
 License.RTF, DLR, 290
 line noise, 327–328
 Linefeed (LF), 34
 /LINENUM, ILDasm, 176
 LINQ. *See* Extensions to Language Integrated Query
 LISP, 5
 list, 56–60
 LiveCD, 406
 ljust(int width[, Char fillchar]), string
 task, 81
 log files, 220
 long(), 35
 loops, 51–53
 arrays, 62
 break, 70
 else, 70

lower(), string task, 81
 lstrip([str chars]), string task, 81
 Lua, 5

M

-m module, command line switch, 17
 Mac OS X, 406
 /machine:MachineType, TLbImp, 170
 Maemo, 407
 main(), 46–47
 argc, 196
 C#, 46
 command line arguments, 198
 Python debugging, 256–257
 __main__(), 296
 manipulation code, database, 381–383
 Marshal.GetActiveObject(), 162
 late binding, 189–190
 md5, CPython extension module, 428
 MDHEADER:, ILDas, 177
 message, 264
 message(s), warnings, 249–250
 message boxes, 337–340
 testing, 345–347
 Visual Basic.NET, 368–371
 MessageBoxButtons, Visual Basic.NET, 370
 MessageBoxDefaultButton, Visual Basic.NET, 370
 MessageBoxIcon, Visual Basic.NET, 370
 MessageBox.Show(), 337–339
 Visual Basic.NET, 368, 370
 MessageHandler, 285
 /METADATA[=Specifier], ILDasm, 177
 Microsoft Installer (MSI), 8
 Microsoft Installer Library (MSLib), 98
 Microsoft Intermediate Language (MSIL), 298–299
 <microsoft.scripting>, 316
 mmap, CPython extension module, 428
 Model-View-Controller (MVC), 225
 Modifiers, 372
 module, warning action, 244
 module(s), 6, 36–40
 C, 102
 C#, 312–319
 CPython extension, 426–430
 database, 379–386
 deleting, 126
 dir(), 172

- documentation, Standard Library, 104
- external, 39–40
- external applications, 309–312
 - debugging, 321–323
 - testing, 321
- help, 14, 15
- late binding, 166
- Python, 281–286
- Standard Library, 99
- Module Docs, 100
- MoMA. *See* Mono Migration Analyzer
- Mono, 6, 405–419
 - applications, 412–417
 - C#, 418
 - command line, 412–413, 417
 - debugging, 415–416
 - DLR, 418
 - IDE, 415–416
 - .NET Framework, 406, 408–409
 - P/Invoke, 408–409
 - Visual Basic.NET, 418
 - Visual Studio, 407
 - Windows Server 2008 Server Core, 409
- Mono Migration Analyzer (MoMA), 409
- Mono Touch, 408
- Moonlight, 408
- Msg, Fire(), 155, 157
- MsgNode, 282
- MsgNodes.InnerXml, 275
- MSI. *See* Microsoft Installer
- MSIL. *See* Microsoft Intermediate Language
- MSILib. *See* Microsoft Installer Library
- msilib, Standard Library directory, 98
- msvcrt, CPython extension module, 428
- MTA. *See* multithreaded apartment
- __mul__(), 363
- mult, 21
- mult(), 21, 296
- _multibytecodec, CPython extension module, 427
- multi-dimension arrays, 65–69
- multiprocessing, Standard Library directory, 98
- multithreaded apartment (MTA), 19
- mutability, tuples and lists, 57–58
- MVC. *See* Model-View-Controller
- MyData, 382
- MyData.Fill(), 383
- MyData.GetData(), 384
- MyDialog.ShowMessage(), 376

- MyDir, 134–135
- MyDir.GetDirectories(), 135
- MyDir.GetFiles(), 135
- MyFile.close(), 283
- MyFile.write(), 283
- MyForm.ShowDialog().ToString(), 377
- MyList
 - Add(), 137
 - Counter, 53
 - range(), 69
 - Remove(), 137
 - RemoveRange(), 137
 - Reverse(), 137
 - Sort(), 137
 - sys.path, 60
- MyMsgDisplay(), run time, 158
- MyString = 'Hello ', string
 - variable, 83
- MyString = 'The paths are ', string
 - variable, 83

N

- 'n', string formatting, 86
- \n, escape code, 34
- n, Python debugging, 259
- Name, 90
- name, 317
- __name__, 46, 69, 79
 - Scope, 298
- namedtype, 72
- /namespace:Namespace, TLbImp, 168
- Native Image Generator (NGen), 9
- .NET, 4, 5
 - assemblies
 - references, 123–126
 - sys.path, 157
 - command line arguments, 200–203
 - parse, 201–203
 - data types, 126–128
 - directories, 134–135
 - environment variables, 214–218
 - exceptions, 266
 - files, 134–135
 - help(), 122–123
 - objects, 132–133
 - static methods, 130–132
 - XML, 272–276

- .NET Framework, 6, 7, 117–138
 - assemblies, 128–130
 - clr, 183
 - DLR, 11
 - DOM, 273
 - generic classes, 135–137
 - importing, 118–126
 - Mono, 406, 408–409
 - SDK, 8
 - sys.path, 129, 143
- .NET Web Server Gateway Interface (NWSGI), 434
 - __new__(), 403
- NewEventClass, 157
- newmessage, 245
- next, Python debugging, 259
- NGen. *See* Native Image Generator
 - /NOBAR, ILDasm, 176
 - /NOCA, ILDasm, 176
 - /noclassmembers, TLbImp, 169
- NoDriveAutoRun, 189
- NoDriveTypeAutoRun, 189
 - /NOIL, ILDasm, 176
- Nokia, 407
- /nologo
 - AxImp, 171
 - TLbImp, 169
- Northwind database, 378, 380
- number method, 88
- numeric objects, 87–89
- numpy.py, CPython extension, 434
- NWSGI. *See* .NET Web Server Gateway Interface

O

- 'o', string formatting, 85
- o, command line switch, 17
- Object Linking and Embedding (OLE), 161
- ObjectOperations, 314
- object-oriented programming (OOP), 5
- objects, 77–94
 - Boolean, 89
 - custom, 91–92
 - dir(), 78
 - help, 79
 - .NET, 132–133
 - numeric, 87–89
 - strings, 79–86

- objTimer
 - self.Controls.Add(), 151
 - Tick, 153
- objTimer.Tick, event handlers, 151
- objTimer_Tick(), 153
- oct(), 35
- OCX. *See* OLE Control eXtension
 - .OCX, 170
- OcxName, 170
- OcxState, 181
- OLE. *See* Object Linking and Embedding
- OLE Control eXtension (OCX), 170
- once, warning action, 244
- oo, command line switch, 17
- \ooo, escape code, 34
- OOP. *See* object-oriented programming
- open(), 283
- Open Edit Window, IDLE, 108
- openSUSE, 407
- Operator, Visual Basic.NET, 363
- Ops.Invoke(), 314
- options, 198
 - [Options], 205
- os.environ.__delitem__(), 213
- os.environ.keys(), Variables, 211
- os.popen(), 218
- OSQL utility, 378–379
 - [out, retval], 170
 - /out:FileName
 - AxImp, 171
 - TLbImp, 168
 - /OUT=FileName, ILDasm, 174
- Overrides, Visual Basic.NET, 363

P

- p, Python debugging, 259
- parse, command line arguments, 197–198
- Parse(), 118
- parser, CPython extension module, 429
- partition(str sep), string task, 81
- Path Browser, IDLE, 112
 - /path:PhysicalPath, WebDev.WebServer command line switches, 236
- pdb, 256–260
- PendingDeprecationWarning, 247, 251
- performance, 5
- PHP, 5

- pickle, CPython extension module, 429
- P/Invoke. *See* Platform Invoke
- PIO. *See* Primary Interop Assembly
- Platform Invoke (P/Invoke), 348–350
 - applications, 355–356
 - C, 436
 - Mono, 408–409
- pop(), 64
 - append(), 64
 - deque, 72
- Popen(), 220
- /port:PortNumber, WebDev.WebServer command
 - line switches, 236
- pp, Python debugging, 259
- PRI, ILDasm, 176
- Primary Interop Assembly (PIO), 169, 316
 - /primary, TLbImp, 169
- print(), 21
- print, external modules, 321–322
- Private, 329
- producer functions, 279
 - /product:Product, TLbImp, 169
 - /productversion:Version, TLbImp, 169
- Protected, 328
- Protected Internal, 329
- PSC, ILDasm, 176
- Pseudo-Terminal (PTY), 424
- PTY. *See* Pseudo-Terminal
- pty.py, CPython library, 424
- PUB, ILDasm, 176
- Public, 328
 - /publicClass, ResGen, 182
 - /publickey:FileName
 - AxImp, 171
 - TLbImp, 168
- PublicKeyToken, 317–318
 - /PUBONLY, ILDasm, 176
- .py
 - case sensitivity, 26
 - Standard Library, 99
- .pyc, 99
- pyexpat.py, 437
- pygame, CPython extension, 434
- Python, 4
 - debugging, 256–260
 - environment variables, 211–213
 - exceptions, 263–266
 - modules, 281–286
 - Windows, 435
- Python Manuals, 100, 104–105
- Python Standard Library. *See* Standard Library
- PythonDoc, 93
- PYTHONVERBOSE=x, 18

Q

- Q arg, command line switch, 17
- q, Python debugging, 259
- Qnew, command line switch, 17
- Qold, command line switch, 17
- queryinterface(), 165
- quit, Python debugging, 259
- QUOTEALLNAMES, ILDasm, 176
- Qwarn, command line switch, 17
- Qwarnall, command line switch, 17

R

- \r, escape code, 34
- r, Python debugging, 259
- __radd__(), 363
 - dir(), 403
- range(), 66–69
 - AddRange(), 137
 - len(), 68
 - MyList, 69
 - try...except, 68
- /r:assembly, ResGen, 182
- RAW, ILDasm, 178
- /RAWEH, ILDasm, 175
- raw_input(), 35, 37, 71
- /rcw:FileName, AxImp, 171
- __rdiv__(), 363
- read-evaluation-print loop (REPL), 19
- real, number method, 89
- recursion, 19
 - CPython, 423
- __reduce__(), 422
- __reduce_ex__(), 422
- ref, 352
 - /reference:FileName,
 - TLbImp, 168
- regex, CPython extension module, 429
- registry, late binding, 166
- Regular Expressions, 18
- reliability, 5

Remove()
 event handlers, 155
 MyList, 137
 remove(), 64
 deque, 72
 RemoveRange(), MyList, 137
 REPL. *See* read-evaluation-print loop
 replace(object old, object new[, int
 maxsplit]), string task, 81
 repr(), 35–36
 requirePermission, 317
 .RES, 176
 resetwarnings(), 242, 245, 246
 ResGen, 180–182
 Resolver Systems, 435
 .RESOURCES, 181–182
 restart, Python debugging, 259
 ResumeLayout(), 141
 .RESX, 180–181
 return, Python debugging, 259
 reverse(), 64
 Reverse(), MyList, 137
 rfind(), string task, 81
 rgbimg, CPython extension
 module, 429
 rindex(), string task, 82
 rjust(), string task, 82
 __rmul__(), 363
 Root
 Doc.appendChild(), 282
 XML, 275
 rotate(), deque, 72
 rpartition(), string task, 82
 rsplit(), string task, 82
 rstrip(), string task, 82
 __rsub__(), 363
 /RTF, ILDasm, 174
 Ruby, 5
 IronRuby, 310
 run, Python debugging, 259
 run time, MyMsgDisplay(), 158
 runat="server", 233
 RuntimeBinderException, 302
 Runtime.ExecuteFile(), 297–298
 RuntimeWarning, warning message
 category, 251

S

-S, command line switch, 18
 -s, command line switch, 18, 199
 s, Python debugging, 259
 SAFEARRAY, 169
 \Samples, DLR, 290
 SAX. *See* Simple API for XML
 SCHEMA, ILDasm, 178
 scipy.py, CPython extension, 434
 scope, classes, 328–329
 Scope, __name__, 298
 script, 311–312
 application test, 399–401
 DLL test, 394–397
 ScriptEngine, 313–314
 App.CONFIG, 319
 scripting language, 295–298
 ScriptRuntime, Hosting APIs, 294, 295
 ScriptRuntimeSetup
 App.CONFIG, 319
 Hosting APIs, 294
 ScriptScope, 314
 Hosting APIs, 295, 298
 SDK. *See* Software Development Kit
 <section>, 316–317
 Secure Sockets Layer (SSL), 424
 security, 5
 testing, 389
 Web.CONFIG, 238
 select, CPython extension module, 429
 Select...Case, 50
 self.AcceptButton, 145
 self.CancelButton, 145
 self.Controls.Add(), 144
 objTimer, 151
 self.HandlerList.add(), 154
 self.HandlerList.remove(), 155
 SerializableValueClasses, 170
 Server Core, 409
 Server Explorer, 379–380
 set(), 154
 SetMemberBinder, 302
 SetToolTip(), 145
 sha, CPython extension module, 429
 Shared, Visual Basic.NET, 363
 Shell, 186–188
 Shell Window, 105–106

- Show(), 64
- ShowAbout(), 115
- ShowDialog(), 147
- ShowInit(), 399
- ShowMessage(), 338–339
 - testing, 347
 - Visual Basic.NET, 370
- ShowNames(), foreach, 328
- ShowValues(), 395–396
- showwarning(), 242
- signal, CPython extension module, 429
- /silence:WarningNumber, TLbImp, 169
- /silent
 - AxImp, 171
 - TLbImp, 169
- Silverlight, 6, 408
 - DLR, 11
 - SDK, 11
- Simple API for XML (SAX), 273, 283–286
- simplefilter(), 242, 243, 245
- single-dimension arrays, 60–65
- Site.py, 103–104
- site.py, 103
- SLED. *See* SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop
- SLES. *See* SUSE Linux Enterprise Server
- _slots_, 422
- Smalltalk, 5
- socket, CPython extension module, 430
- socket.socket(), 423
- Software Development Kit (SDK)
 - .NET Framework, 8
 - Silverlight, 11
- Solaris, 407
- Solution Explorer, 230–231, 364–365
 - assemblies, 128
- sort(), 64
- Sort(), MyList, 137
- /source, AxImp, 171
- source code, 6
- \Source, DLR, 290
- /SOURCE, ILDasm, 176
- Source.Execute(), 314
- Spacebar space, string formatting, 85
- speed, 5
- speed keys, 144
- split(str sep[, int maxsplit]), string task, 82
- splitlines([bool keepends]), string task, 82
- SQL Server 2008, 378–379, 380
- sqlite3, Standard Library directory, 98
- SRE. *See* Support for Regular Expressions
- sre.py, CPython library, 424
- SSL. *See* Secure Sockets Layer
- ssl.py, CPython library, 424
- stack traces, 255–256
- Standard Library, 97–116
 - installation, 100–102
 - module documentation, 104
- &Start, 153
- Start Debugging, 29–30
- startElement(), MessageHandler, 285
- startswith(), string task, 82
- static, 332
- static languages
 - dynamic languages, 308–309
 - IronPython, 327–329
- static methods, .NET, 130–132
- /STATS, ILDasm, 177
- status information, 220–221
- stderr devices, 18
- StdHandleEnum, 350
- stdout devices, 18
- step, Python debugging, 259
- &Stop, 153
- str(), 35–36
 - build-in modules, 36
- __str__(), exceptions, 266
- strerror, 264
- stress testing, 391
- /strictref, TLbImp, 170
- /strictref:nopia, TLbImp, 170
- String, GetNames(), 328
- string objects, 79–86
- stringprep.py, CPython library, 425
- strip(), string task, 82
- strop, CPython extension module, 430
- [StructLayout], 350
- structures, 90
- __sub__(), 363
- subprocess, 220
- _subprocess, CPython extension module, 427
- subprocess.py, 437
 - CPython library, 425
- subprocess.pyc, CPython library, 425
- Support for Regular Expressions (SRE), 424
- SUSE Linux Enterprise Desktop (SLED), 407
- SUSE Linux Enterprise Server (SLES), 407

SuspendLayout(), 141
 swapcase(), string task, 82
 _symtable, CPython extension module, 427
 symtable.py, CPython library, 425
 SyntaxWarning, warning message category, 251
 sys, 129
 errors, 252–254
 /sysarray, TLbImp, 169
 sys.builtin_module_names, 38–39
 SysErr, 133
 SysErr.clsException.GetType(), 133
 SysErr.message, 133
 sys.exc_clear(), errors, 253
 sys.excepthook(), 254
 sys.exc_info()
 errors, 253
 tuple, 252
 sys.exc_traceback(), 253
 sys.exc_type(), 253
 sys.exc_value(), 253
 sys._getframe(), 19, 254
 sys.getrefcount(), 432
 sys.getwindowsversion(), 40–41
 sys.last_traceback(), 253
 sys.last_type(), 253
 sys.last_value(), 253
 sys.path, 17, 41, 103
 arrays, 60
 MyList, 60
 .NET assemblies, 157
 .NET Framework, 129, 143
 sys.setrecursionlimit(), 423
 sys.settrace(), 19
 System, global namespace, 121
 System.Collections.Generic, 136
 System.Collections.Hashtable, 216
 System.Drawing.DLL, clr.AddReference(), 143
 SystemError, 133
 System.IO, 134–135
 System.OperationCanceledException(), 133
 %SystemRoot%, 171
 System.Security.Permissions
 SecurityPermissionAttribute, 129
 System.Windows.Forms.DLL
 clr.AddReference(), 143
 Visual Basic.NET, 370
 System.Windows.Forms.Form, 141
 frmMain, 144

System.Xml, 272
 clr.AddReference(), 129
 sys.version, 40–41
 CPython, 422

T

-t, command line switch, 18
 \t, escape code, 34
 TAB. *See* Horizontal Tab
 TabCompletion mode, 19
 TabIndex, 144
 TableAdapter, 382–383
 translate(dict table), string task, 82
 tbreak, Python debugging, 259
 templates, 225
 test harness, 391–392
 test, Standard Library directory, 98
 _testcapi, CPython extension module, 427
 TestForm(), 347, 376–377
 TestForm = frmMain(), 146
 TestForm, CLR, 150
 testForm.InitializeComponent(), 146
 TestForm.objTimer.Start(), 153
 TestForm.ShowDialog(), 146
 TestIDLE, 115
 testing, 387–404
 access, 390
 applications, 397–402
 command line, 402–404
 diagnostic, 391
 DLLs, 392–397
 emulation, 389
 external applications modules, 321
 forms, 345–347
 message boxes, 345–347
 security, 389
 ShowMessage(), 347
 stress, 391
 Windows Forms, 146, 398
 TestMessages(), 347, 376
 TetForm.btnStart.Text, 153
 /TEXT, ILDasm, 174
 third-party
 libraries, 7, 10–11
 solutions, 436–437
 this.Data, 332
 ThisEntry, 221

ThisEvent.HandleMsg(), 157
 ThisEvent.Fire(), 157
 ThisException, 133
 ThisRef.GetCustomAttributes
 (type(ThisRef)), 129
 ThisRef.GetReferencedAssemblies(), 129
 ThisString
 for...in, 52
 while, 53
 Tick, objTimer, 153
 Timer, 150–153
 title(), string task, 82
 TLbImp. *See* Type Library Import
 /tlbreference:FileName, TLbImp, 168
 ToChar(), 118
 /TOKENS, ILDasm, 175
 ToLongTimeString(), lblTime, 151
 ToolTip, 145
 topics, help, 14
 ToString(), 332, 377
 Visual Basic.NET, 363
 traceback, 254–256
 errors, 253
 traceback.extract_stack(), 255
 traceback.format_exc(), 255
 traceback.format_stack(), 255
 traceback.print_exc(), 254
 traceback.print_stack(), 255
 /trademark:Trademark, TLbImp, 169
 Transfer(), 394
 /transform:TransformName, TLbImp, 170
 translate(str table, [str deletechars]),
 string task, 82
 __trunc__(), 87
 TryBinaryOperation(), 303
 TryConvert(), 303
 TryDeleteIndex(), 303
 TryDeleteMember(), 303
 try...except, 57, 235
 KeyError, 155
 range(), 68
 sys.exc_info(), 253
 TryGetIndex(), 303
 TryGetMember(), 302, 303
 TryInvoke(), 303
 TryInvokeMember(), 302, 303
 TrySetIndex(), 303
 TrySetMember(), 303

TryUnaryOperation(), 303
 -tt, command line switch, 18
 tty.py, CPython library, 425
 tuple, 56–60
 CPython, 432
 sys.exc_info(), 252
 .TXT, 181
 txtResult, 235
 type(), 69, 79
 UInt32, 126
 type, 317–318
 errors, 252
 Type Library Import (TLbImp), 167–170
 TypeError, 57
 clr.Convert(), 127
 len(), 68
 /TYPELIST, ILDasm, 177

U

-u, command line switch, 18
 u, Python debugging, 260
 Ubuntu, 407
 UInt32, type(), 126
 unalias, Python debugging, 260
 /UNICODE, ILDasm, 176
 UnicodeWarning, warning message
 category, 251
 UNREX, ILDasm, 178
 /unsafe, TLbImp, 169
 unt, Python debugging, 260
 until, Python debugging, 260
 up, Python debugging, 260
 UpdateBindingAndInvoke(), 300
 upper(), 71
 string task, 82
 usage examples, command line, 205–206
 user interface
 ASP.NET Web site, 232–233
 C#, 336–347
 Visual Basic.NET, 367–377
 UserWarning, 247
 warning message category, 251
 /useSourcePath, ResGen, 182
 /UTF8, ILDasm, 176
 \uxxxx, escape code, 34
 \Uxxxxxxxx, escape code, 34

V

- v, command line switch, 18
- v, command line switch, 18
- \v, escape code, 34
- VALIDATE, ILDasm, 178
- value, errors, 252
- ValueError, 266
- variables
 - application environment, 208–218
 - Win32, 351
- Variables, `os.environ.keys()`, 211
- `Variables.sort()`, 211
- VARIANT_BOOL, 170
- `/VariantBoolFieldToBool`,
 - TLbImp, 170
- `/verbose`
 - AxImp, 171
 - TLbImp, 169
- Version, 317–318
- versions, 40–41
- Vertical Tab (VT), 34
- Virtual PC, 407
- `/VISIBILITY-Vis[+Vis...]`, ILDasm, 176
- `visible="false"`, 233
- Visual Basic.NET, 319–320, 359–386
 - applications, 366–367
 - C#, 360
 - database, 377–386
 - extensions, 360–367
 - message boxes, 368–371
 - Mono, 418
 - user interface, 367–377
 - library, 368–377
 - Windows Forms, 371–372
- Visual Designer, Windows Forms, 140–142
- Visual Studio, 8, 139
 - applications, 24–30
 - assemblies, 128
 - COM, 162
 - debugging, 29–30, 242, 262–263
 - DLR, 10, 292
 - Mono, 407
 - Web server, 236–238
- VMware, 407
- `/vpath:VirtualPath`, `WebDev.WebServer` command
 - line switches, 237
- VT. *See* Vertical Tab

W

- W, command line switch, 245
- W arg, command line switch, 18
- Waction, command line switch, 18
- `Walk()`, 279–280
- `warn()`, 242
- `warnexplicit()`, 242
- Warning, warning message category, 251
- warnings, 18, 242–252
 - actions, 243–248
 - categories, 250–252
 - data types, 128
 - division, 17
 - exceptions, 242
 - messages, 249–250
- `warnings.filters`, 262
- `warnings.filterwarnings()`, 247
- `warnings.warn(:deprecated"`,
 - `DeprecationWarning)`, 244
- `warnpy3k()`, 242
- Watch windows, 30
- Web Server Gateway Interface (WSGI), 434
- Web server, Visual Studio, 236–238
- Web sites, 228–229
 - ASP.NET, 229–239
- `webbrowser.py`, CPython library, 425
- `webbrowser.pyc`, CPython library, 425
- `Web.CONFIG`, 228
 - security, 238
- `WebDev.Server`, .BAT, 237
- `WebDev.WebServer`, 236–238
 - command line, 236–237
 - IIS, 238
- `whatIs`, Python debugging, 260
- where, Python debugging, 258
- while, 52–53
- Win32
 - C#, 348–357
 - variables, 351
- windowed environment, 20
- Windows, 407
 - Python, 435
- Windows Forms, 7
 - applications, 139–159
 - testing, 146, 398
 - Visual Basic.NET, 371–372
 - Visual Designer, 140–142

Windows Media Player, Interop DLL, 171–186
 Windows Server 2008 Server Core, Mono, 409
 _winreg, CPython extension module, 427
 Withdrawal, 394
 -Wlineno, command line switch, 18
 -Wmessage, command line switch, 18
 -Wmodule, command line switch, 18
 WriteEntry(), 221
 WSGI. *See* Web Server Gateway Interface

X

'X', string formatting, 86
 'x', string formatting, 86
 -X, command line switch, 19
 -x, command line switch, 18
 -X:AutoIndent, command line switch, 19
 -X:ColorfulConsole, command line switch, 19
 -X:Debug, command line switch, 19
 -X:ExceptionDetail, command line switch, 19
 -X:Frames, command line switch, 19
 -X:GCStress, command line switch, 19
 \xhh, escape code, 34
 -X:LightweightScopes, command line switch, 19
 -X:MaxRecursion
 command line switch, 19
 CPython, 423
 XML. *See* eXtensible Markup Language

xml.dom.ext.PrettyPrint(), 283
 xml.dom.minidom, 281–283
 xml.sax, 283–286
 XMLUtil.py, 276–280
 XML, 277–280
 XMLUtil.Walk(), 278–280
 -X:MTA, command line switch, 19
 -X:NoAdaptiveCompilation, command line
 switch, 19
 -X:PassExceptions, command line switch, 19
 -X:PrivateBindings, command line switch, 19
 -X:Python30, command line switch, 19
 -X:SaveAssemblies, 298
 -X:showClrExceptions, command line switch, 19
 XSP. *See* eXtensible Server Pages
 -X:TabCompletion, command line switch, 19
 -X:Tracing, command line switch, 19
 xxsubtype, CPython extension module, 430

Y

yield, 279

Z

zfill(int width), string task, 83
 zipimport, CPython extension module, 430
 ZLib, 436