

Contents

Contributors	ix
Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction	1
Part I Historical Perspectives	7
1 Pre-Columbian Philosophies <i>James Maffie</i>	9
2 The Rights of the American Indians <i>Bernardo J. Canteñs</i>	23
3 Colonial Thought <i>Luis Fernando Restrepo</i>	36
4 The Emergence and Transformation of Positivism <i>Meri L. Clark</i>	53
5 Early Critics of Positivism <i>Oscar R. Martí</i>	68
6 The Anti-Positivist Movement in Mexico <i>Guillermo Hurtado</i>	82
7 Darwinism <i>Adriana Novoa and Alex Levine</i>	95
8 Krausism <i>Claus Dierksmeier</i>	110
9 'Normal' Philosophy <i>William F. Cooper</i>	128
10 Ortega y Gasset's Heritage in Latin America <i>Manuel Garrido</i>	142
11 Phenomenology <i>Nythamar de Oliveira</i>	156

CONTENTS

12	Marxism <i>Renzo Llorente</i>	170
13	Liberation Philosophy <i>David Ignatius Gandolfo</i>	185
14	Analytic Philosophy <i>Diana I. Pérez and Gustavo Ortiz-Millán</i>	199
	Part II Current Issues	215
15	Paraconsistent Logic <i>Newton C. A. da Costa and Otávio Bueno</i>	217
16	Language and Colonization <i>Ilan Stavans</i>	230
17	Ethnic-Group Terms <i>Susana Nuccetelli and Roderick Stewart</i>	241
18	Identity and Latin American Philosophy <i>Jorge J. E. Gracia</i>	253
19	Latinos on Race and Ethnicity: Alcoff, Corlett, and Gracia <i>Lawrence Blum</i>	269
20	<i>Mestizaje</i> and Hispanic Identity <i>Gregory Velazco y Trianosky</i>	283
21	Liberation in Theology, Philosophy, and Pedagogy <i>Iván Márquez</i>	297
22	Philosophy, Postcoloniality, and Postmodernity <i>Ofelia Schutte</i>	312
23	Globalization and Latin American Thought <i>A. Pablo Iannone</i>	327
	Part III Disciplinary Developments	341
24	Latin American Philosophy <i>Susana Nuccetelli</i>	343
25	Contemporary Ethics and Political Philosophy <i>Eduardo Rivera-López</i>	357
26	Philosophy of Science <i>Alberto Cordero</i>	370
27	Philosophy and Latin American Literature <i>Jesús H. Aguilar</i>	383
28	Feminist Philosophy <i>Ofelia Schutte and María Luisa Femenías</i>	397

29	Teaching Philosophy <i>María Cristina González and Nora Stigol</i>	412
30	Cultural Studies <i>Arturo Arias</i>	425
31	Deontic Logic and Legal Philosophy <i>Pablo Navarro</i>	439
32	Metaphysics <i>Liza Skidelsky</i>	454
33	Epistemology <i>Eleonora Cresto</i>	468
34	Formal Epistemology and Logic <i>Horacio Arló-Costa and Eduardo Fermé</i>	482
	Part IV Biographical Sketches	497
35	Some Great Figures <i>Gregory D. Gilson and Gregory Fernando Pappas</i>	499
36	From Philosophy to Physics, and Back <i>Mario Bunge</i>	525
	Index	540

