

Index

- Λ -effect 60, 64, 163
- Λ -tensor 60
- $\Omega \times \mathbf{J}$ -effect 130
- Ω -quenching 119
- α -effect 111, 117, 125
- α -quenching 158, 160
- α -tensor 112
- $\alpha\Omega$ -shell dynamo 142, 143
- α^2 -dynamo 110, 137
- β -viscosity 173
- η -quenching 133
- τ -approximation 67, 73, 115, 125, 130
- ^{14}C abundances 97
- 10-cm radio flux 105
- 2D turbulence 132
- 53 Cam. 195
- 61 Cyg A 101

- AB Dor 56
- accretion disks 180, 184
- accretion rates 212
- active longitude 104
- activity cycle 163
- advection velocity 239
- advection-dominated dynamo 149
- age of the inner core 7
- agglomeration 174
- Alfvén points 210
- Alfvén speed 8
- Alfvén velocity 113
- Alfvén waves 30, 31
- ambipolar diffusion 169, 226
- Andromeda nebula 221
- anelastic approximation 8, 45, 82
- anelastic equations 7
- angular momentum 11, 62, 173
- angular momentum loss 109

- angular momentum transport in convection
 zones 57
- anticorrelation 152
- antiphase relation 97
- antispiral theorem 250
- Ap stars 195
- ASS 218
- asteroseismology 47

- barocline 59
- battery effect 227
- Be data 99
- bifurcation 159
- bisymmetric spiral structure 215
- boundary conditions 144
- Boussinesq approximation 8, 45, 180
- Boussinesq equations 7, 10
- BP Tau 194
- Brandenburg's law 128
- Brandt profile 237
- bright coronal points 54
- Brunt–Väisälä frequency 178
- BSS 220
- bulge 231, 256
- butterfly diagram 55, 95, 150

- Ca-emission 101
- CaII observations 56
- Cartesian box 70, 120
- cataclysmic variables 212
- catastrophic quenching 125
- centrifugal force 58, 64
- chaos 96, 157
- chromosphere 105, 135
- climate research 108
- clockwise streaming 58
- CMB *see* core-mantle boundary
- collapse 171

- collimation 211
- Coma 227
- compositional buoyancy 18
- compositional convection 8
- compositional effects 9, 10
- compressible convection 88
- conducting walls 289
- conservative forces 178
- convection zone 47, 53, 120
- core convection 7
- core-mantle boundary 3, 9, 37, 39, 45
- Coriolis force 9, 10, 12, 85
- Coriolis number 60
- corona 105, 212
- corotation radius 213
- correlation tensor 129
- cosmic rays 230
- cosmological fields 262
- counterclockwise flow patterns 58
- Cowling's theorem 46, 160, 191
- cross-correlation 54, 55, 172
- crossover 191
- CTTS 194, 209
- cubic quenching 132
- current helicity 125
- current sheet 274
- current sheets 277
- cycle amplitude 100
- cycle length 99
- cycle period 148

- dark matter halo 256
- density spectrum 243
- density stratification 269
- density wave theory 242
- diamagnetic advection 260
- diamagnetic pumping 114, 228
- diamagnetism 135
- differential rotation 11, 33, 37, 41, 46, 201, 272
- diffusion anisotropy 136
- dispersion relation 135
- DIV-CURL correlation 83
- Doppler imaging 56, 194
- Doppler tomography 101
- double-Fourier method 65
- downdraft 86
- dragging 210
- drift velocity 247

- dust 174
- dust growth 174
- dust subdisk 174
- dynamo catastrophe 17, 20, 28, 42
- dynamo number 137

- Earth's temperature 109
- eclipse times 109
- Eddington–Sweet 91
- eddy viscosity 57, 62, 191
- eddy-heat flux 76
- eddy-heat transport 76
- Effelsberg 100-m telescope 222
- eigenmodes 106
- EK Dra 101
- Ekman layer 24, 33
- Ekman number 10, 12, 38, 40, 43
- Ekman regime 26
- Ekman state 22, 24, 26–28
- electromotive force 111, 153
- electron gas 184
- ellipsoid-model 236
- Elsasser number 10, 16, 33, 41–43, 45, 46, 164
- EMF *see* electromotive force
- energy equation 11, 41
- energy equipartition 218
- energy release 259
- enthalpy 75
- entropy 75, 133, 175, 212
- equator-pole difference 48
- equatorial acceleration 48
- equipartition field strength 218
- equipartition value 147, 252
- excursions 6, 17, 36, 41

- Faraday rotation 226
- filling factors 194, 260
- finite conductivity of the inner core 36, 37
- finitely conducting inner core 38
- FK Com 104
- flat activity 101
- flip-flop 104
- flocculent galaxy 215, 220
- flux limiter 85
- flux loss 162
- flux tubes 148
- flux-tube dynamics 96
- Fourier modes 179

- Fourier spectrum 198, 263
 Fourier transforms 65
 Fourier–Bessel transform 243
 frequency redshift 107
- Gailitis model 200
 galactic disk 258
 galactic rotation 233
 galactic rotation law 237
 galactic wind 223
 geomagnetic jerks 6, 29, 36
 geostrophic contours 19–21, 32
 geostrophic flow 20, 23–26, 28, 41
 giants 103
 global warming 109
 Goldreich–Schubert–Fricke criterion 180
 grand minimum 98
 granulation 116
 gravitational instability 174, 250
 gravitational potential 59
 growth rate 187, 250, 296
- Hale’s law 146
 Hall effect 112, 184, 269, 271, 279, 284, 292
 Hall parameter 267, 285
 Hartmann number 12, 16, 188, 284
 HD 10476 55
 HD 114710 55
 heat flux 277
 helicity 81
 proxy 83
 helioseismology 89
 hemispherical dynamos 46
 HH 30 209
 high redshift objects 226
 high-conductivity limit 124, 132
 HK Lac 102
 horizontal Reynolds stress 53
 horizontal turbulence 94
 hot spots 194
 hyperviscosities 38
- ice cores 108
 ideal MHD 182
 inertial oscillations 30, 32
 inner core 6, 32
 insulating walls 289
 interarm region 257
 interface dynamo 132, 151
- intergalactic medium 227
 interstellar gas 215
 interstellar medium 259
 interstellar turbulence 218, 232, 261
 intracluster medium 227
 inviscid limit 73
 isotropic turbulence 72
- Jeans instability 174
 jet launching 207
 Jupiter 171
- Karlsruhe dynamo 138
 Keplerian disk 171
 Keplerian flows 174
 kinetic energy 11
 kinetic helicity 111, 125, 128
 Kolmogorov cascade 267
 Kolmogorov spectrum 157
- laboratory 283
 Large Magellanic Cloud 230
 latitudinal shear 93
 Li depletion 90
 Li problem 89
 liquid metal 286
 local spectrum 66
 Lorentz force 9, 28, 34, 57, 93, 158, 251
 Lorentz torque 19, 28, 29
 LQ Hya 57, 104
 LQ Lup 57
 Lundquist number 227, 262, 287
- M 31 221, 236
 M 81 220
 MAG-modes 135
 magnetars 265
 magnetic buoyancy 86, 128, 162, 181
 magnetic diffusivity 218
 magnetic diffusivity tensor 129
 magnetic energy 11, 26, 269
 magnetic field 103
 magnetic flux 215
 magnetic polarity 82
 magnetic Prandtl number 92, 188, 190, 261, 282
 magnetic reversal 96
 magnetic Reynolds number 9
 magnetic shear instability 184

- magnetic torque 213
- magnetic wind 19, 23–25
- magnetoconvection 12, 45, 88, 124
- magneto-hydrostatic equilibrium 251
- magnetorotational instability 178
 - in galaxies 261
- magnetosphere 211
- magnetostrophic balance 19, 33
- Malkus-Proctor concept 160
- mantle convection 6, 43
- mass-to-flux ratio 169
- Mathieu equation 245
- Maunder minimum 50, 98, 108, 161
- Maxwell stress 90, 204, 263
- Maxwell tensor 189
- mercury 282
- meridional circulation 134, 200
- meridional flow 52, 56, 80, 92, 101, 146, 149
- mesogranulation 83
- metallic hydrogen 45, 46
- meteorites 193
- MHD Høiland criteria 183
- MHD Taylor–Couette experiments 282
- MHD Taylor–Couette flow 175
- microscale 252
- microscopic diffusivities 91
- microscopic viscosity 75
- minimum solar nebula 250
- mixing length 69, 79
- modal expansion 181
- molecular clouds 167, 215
- momentum density 65
- MRI *see* magnetorotational instability

- N*-body simulations 256
- Navier-Stokes equation 67, 75
- negative buoyancy 88, 186
- networked explosions 256
- NGC 4414 216
- NGC 4631 215, 221
- NGC 5775 215
- NGC 6946 218
- NIRVANA 85, 202
- nonaxisymmetric magnetic modes 253
- nonaxisymmetry of the α -effect 255
- nonlocal relation 192
- nonrotating turbulence 65
- north-south asymmetry 99
- northern cycles 100

- oblate spheroids 232
- oblique rotator 195
- odd-even effect 99
- Ohmic decay 90
- one-armed spiral 246
- one-point correlation tensor 60
- Orion Nebula 194
- Orion Nebula Cluster 167
- overshoot dynamo 149
- overshoot region 84, 114, 115, 121, 148
- overstability 291

- p-mode 74, 106
- parity 164, 268
 - breaking 96
 - selection 151
- Parker instability 207
- pendulum 244
- penetration depth 89
- penetrative convection 87
- perfect conductor 240
- period modulation 109, 110
- phase dilemma 97
- pitch angles 218, 228, 234
- plane-wave dynamo 155
- planet formation 174
- planetesimals 174
- plumes 88
- Poincaré theorem 178
- Poisson equation 243
- polar acceleration 59
- polar branch 51
- polar cap 91, 194
- polar cell 152
- polar spot 101
- polar vortex 58
- polytrope 126
- Prandtl numbers 12, 18
- primordial field 158
- primordial origin 262
- protogalactic cloud 227
- protoplanetary disks 174, 295
- protostars 170
- protostellar disks 184
- pseudoscalar 82
- pseudotensors 111
- pseudovacuum 137
- pulsar 265, 276

- pumping effect 84
 pumping velocity 88
 PZ Tel 56
- quadrupole moment 110
 quality 97, 156
 quasilinear approximation 65
- radiative cooling 260
 radiative envelopes 198
 radiative interior 90
 radio-polarization data 215
 random α 152
 Rayleigh criterion 174, 179, 282
 Rayleigh line 283
 Rayleigh number 10, 12, 87
 Rayleigh–Benard convection 10, 12
 Rayleigh–Benard problem 16
 reflection point 106
 relaxation time 184
 remnant magnetization 193
 resonant behavior 247
 reversals 4, 5, 36, 38, 41, 158, 212
 Reynolds equation 59
 Reynolds number 64, 188
 Reynolds stress 57, 61, 204, 263
 Roberts number 10
 ROSAT 194
 ROSAT X-ray 101
 Rossby number 10, 38
 rotation of the inner core 37
 rotational quenching 74
 RS CVn binaries 56
 RS CVn systems 101, 109
 runaway collapse 17
 runaway growth 16, 17
- scale-ratio 65
 Schwarzschild criterion 47, 76, 176
 second-order correlation approximation 111
 secular variation 6
 seed fields 227
 self-gravity 167
 shear-Hall instability 296
 short-wave approximation 177
 slab dynamos 235
 slow magnetohydrodynamic waves 31
 SN explosions 228, 258
- SN-regulated ISM 260
 SOCA *see* second-order correlation approximation
- solar convection zone 95
 solar dynamo 146
 solar irradiance 104, 108
 solar wind 90
 solar-type star 79
 Solberg–Høiland conditions 175
 Solberg–Høiland criterion 176
 sound speed 8, 126
 sound waves 176
 spectral tensor 117
 SPH code 249
 spherical harmonics 188
 spin-down 90
 spin-orbit coupling 109
 spiral arm 218
 spiral galaxy 246
 spiral structure 243
 spot umbra 134
 SS Cyg 111
 stability map 296
 star formation 167, 212
 star forming regions 223
 star-disk interaction 196
 starspots 102
 Stefani–Gerbeth effect 141
 stellar population 256
 stellar radiative cores 187
 stellar winds 47, 187, 261
 Stewartson layer 33, 35
 stream function 57
 streamlines 57, 58
 stress-strain relation 60
 strong-field regime 16–18, 27, 42, 43, 45
 subrotation 61
 sunspot 3
 - decay 95, 133
 - groups 53, 93
- superadiabatic temperature 75
 superbubble 228, 256
 supergranulation 48
 superrotation 61
 supersonic turbulence 242
 swing excitation 245
 synchrotron emission 221
- T Tauri star V 410 Tau 194

- T Tauri systems 103
 tachocline 89, 180
 tangent cylinder 32, 35, 36, 39
 Taurus cloud 167
 Taylor constraint 18, 20, 21, 23–27, 29, 32, 34, 36, 45
 Taylor number 59
 puzzle 48, 60, 63, 75
 Taylor regime 26
 Taylor state 22, 24, 27, 28
 Taylor vortex 291
 Taylor–Couette flow 281
 Taylor–Proudman structure 48
 Taylor–Proudman theorem 14, 18, 33, 36, 58, 59
 temperature excess 76
 terrestrial temperature 109
 thermal wind 19, 25, 59
 thermodynamics 74
 thermoelectric effect 265, 270, 276
 tidal effects 44, 109
 time series 152
 Titius–Bode law 242
 Toomre parameter 242
 torsional oscillations 28, 51, 110, 160
 torus 175
 torus dynamo 236
 trailing spirals 244, 250
 transition region 101
 tree rings 108
 triplet 209
 turbulence 11, 267
 turbulence intensity 62
 turbulence pressure 230, 253
 turbulent buoyancy 114
 turbulent magnetic Prandtl number 296
 turbulent mixing 174
 turnover radius 237
 turnover time 79
 two-armed spiral 246
 undulatory instability 93
 UZ Lib 55
 Vela X-1 213
 vertical shear 174, 180
 virial theorem 169
 viscosity quenching 73
 viscosity tensor 60, 85
 viscosity- α 128, 173
 vorticity 188
 Ward’s correlation 53
 water experiments 298
 weak-field regime 16–18, 27, 42, 43, 46
 weight factor 118
 white dwarfs 278
 winds 210
 WTTS 194
 X-ray corona 105
 X-ray emission 101
 X-ray pulsars 213
 YOHKOH 106
 young galaxies 215
 ZAMS 196
 Zeeman effect 194
 Zeeman splitting 168
 ZEUS code 85
 ZEUS-3D code 179
 zonal components 61