

# Contents

<b>1 Introduction</b>	
<i>Susanne Brakmann and Andreas Schwienhorst</i> . . . . .	1
References . . . . .	3
<b>2 Generation of Mutant Libraries Using Random Mutagenesis</b>	
<i>Susanne Brakmann and Björn F. Lindemann</i> . . . . .	5
2.1 Introduction . . . . .	5
2.2 Materials . . . . .	6
2.2.1 Materials for Random PCR Mutagenesis . . . . .	6
2.2.2 Materials for Mutator Strain Passage . . . . .	6
2.3 Protocols . . . . .	7
2.3.1 Protocol for Random PCR Mutagenesis According to Joyce . . . . .	7
2.3.2 Protocol for Mutator Strain Passage . . . . .	8
2.4 Troubleshooting . . . . .	10
References . . . . .	11
<b>3 DNA Shuffling</b>	
<i>Hikaru Suenaga, Masatoshi Goto, and Kensuke Furukawa</i> . . . . .	13
3.1 Introduction . . . . .	13
3.2 Materials . . . . .	15
3.2.1 For Preparation of Parental Genes . . . . .	15
3.2.2 For Random Fragmentation by DNase I . . . . .	15
3.2.3 For Collection of DNA Fragments in Specific Molecular Size Ranges . . . . .	16
3.2.4 For Reassembly of These Fragments by Primerless PCR . . . . .	16
3.2.5 For Amplification of Reassembled Products by Conventional PCR with Primers . . . . .	16
3.3 Protocol . . . . .	17
3.3.1 Preparation of Parental Genes . . . . .	17
3.3.2 Random Fragmentation by DNase I . . . . .	17
3.3.3 Collection of DNA Fragments in Specific Molecular Size Ranges . . . . .	18
3.3.4 Reassembly of These Fragments by Primerless PCR . . . . .	19
3.3.5 Amplification of Reassembled Products by Conventional PCR with Primers . . . . .	20

3.4	Troubleshooting . . . . .	21
3.4.1	Insufficient DNase I Fragmentation . . . . .	21
3.4.2	Little or No Product of Primerless PCR . . . . .	21
3.4.3	Little or No Product of PCR with Primers . . . . .	21
3.4.4	The Product of PCR with Primers is Multi-banded . . . . .	22
3.5	Amplification Examples . . . . .	22
	References . . . . .	23
<b>4</b>	<b>DNA Recombination Using StEP</b>	
	<i>Milena Ninkovic</i> . . . . .	25
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	25
4.2	Materials . . . . .	26
4.2.1	StEP PCR . . . . .	26
4.2.2	Purification of an Appropriate DNA Fragment . . . . .	27
4.2.3	Equipment . . . . .	27
4.3	Protocol . . . . .	27
4.4	Technical Tips . . . . .	28
4.4.1	Problem: Little or No PCR Product (Full-length Product) after PCR . . . . .	28
4.4.2	Problem: High Background Levels of DNA after PCR . . . . .	28
4.5	StEP in Directed Evolution . . . . .	29
	References . . . . .	30
<b>5</b>	<b>FACS Screening of Combinatorial Peptide and Protein Libraries Displayed on the Surface of <i>Escherichia coli</i> Cells</b>	
	<i>Thorsten M. Adams, Hans-Ulrich Schmoldt, and Harald Kolmar</i> . . . . .	31
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	31
5.2	Materials . . . . .	35
5.2.1	<i>Escherichia coli</i> Strains and Plasmids . . . . .	35
5.2.2	Liquid Media and Agar Plates . . . . .	35
5.2.3	Biological and Chemical Materials . . . . .	36
5.2.4	Equipment . . . . .	36
5.3	Protocols . . . . .	36
5.3.1	Verification of Cell Surface Exposure of the Passenger Protein . . . . .	36
5.3.2	Labeling of the Target Protein . . . . .	37
5.3.3	Library Construction . . . . .	37
5.3.4	Combinatorial Library Screening by FACS and MACS . . . . .	40
5.4	Troubleshooting . . . . .	42
5.5	Major Applications . . . . .	44
	References . . . . .	44
<b>6</b>	<b>Selection of Phage-displayed Enzymes</b>	
	<i>Patrice Soumillion</i> . . . . .	47
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	47
6.2	Materials . . . . .	50

6.2.1	Buffers, Reagents and Consumables . . . . .	50
6.2.2	Strains and Vectors . . . . .	50
6.3	Protocols . . . . .	51
6.3.1	The Phage-enzyme . . . . .	51
6.3.2	Library Construction . . . . .	55
6.3.3	Selection . . . . .	59
6.4	Troubleshooting . . . . .	62
6.4.1	Phage Titers Are Not Reproducible . . . . .	62
6.4.2	Phage-enzymes Degrade with Time . . . . .	63
6.4.3	Phages Are Not Genetically Stable . . . . .	63
6.4.4	The 'out/in' Ratio Does Not Increase with Selection Rounds . . . . .	63
6.5	Major Applications . . . . .	63
	References . . . . .	64
<b>7</b>	<b>Selection of Aptamers</b>	
	<i>Heiko Fickert, Heike Betat, and Ulrich Hahn</i> . . . . .	65
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	65
7.2	Materials . . . . .	66
7.2.1	Immobilization of Target Molecules . . . . .	66
7.2.2	PCR . . . . .	67
7.2.3	<i>In vitro</i> Transcription . . . . .	67
7.2.4	RNA Purification . . . . .	67
7.2.5	Selection of Aptamers . . . . .	67
7.2.6	Reverse Transcription . . . . .	68
7.3	Protocols . . . . .	68
7.3.1	Selection of RNA Aptamers . . . . .	68
7.3.2	Selection of 2'-Modified RNA Aptamers . . . . .	75
7.3.3	Selection of ssDNA Aptamers . . . . .	76
7.3.4	Cloning and Sequencing . . . . .	77
7.3.5	Characterization of Aptamers . . . . .	77
7.3.6	Example: Isolation of Moenomycin A-specific Aptamers . . . . .	79
7.4	Troubleshooting . . . . .	82
7.5	Major Applications . . . . .	83
	References . . . . .	83
<b>8</b>	<b>Methods for Selecting Catalytic Nucleic Acids</b>	
	<i>Benjamin L. Holley, and Bruce E. Eaton</i> . . . . .	87
8.1	Introduction . . . . .	87
8.2	Materials and Equipment . . . . .	88
8.3	Protocols . . . . .	91
8.3.1	Generating the Starting Library . . . . .	91
8.3.2	Transcription . . . . .	97
8.3.3	Ligation . . . . .	99
8.3.4	Nucleic Acid-catalyzed Reactions . . . . .	102
8.3.5	Reverse Transcription . . . . .	104

8.3.6	Partitioning . . . . .	105
8.4	Troubleshooting . . . . .	108
8.5	Major Applications . . . . .	109
	References . . . . .	109
<b>9</b>	<b>High-throughput Screening of Enantioselective Industrial Biocatalysts</b>	
	<i>Manfred T. Reetz</i> . . . . .	113
9.1	Introduction . . . . .	113
9.2	Materials and Equipment . . . . .	115
9.2.1	Assays Based on Mass Spectrometry . . . . .	115
9.2.2	Assays Based on NMR Spectrometry . . . . .	116
9.2.3	Assay Based on FTIR Spectroscopy . . . . .	116
9.2.4	Assays Based on UV/Visible Spectroscopy . . . . .	116
9.2.5	Enzyme-coupled UV/Visible-based Assay for Hydrolases . . . . .	117
9.3	Protocols . . . . .	117
9.3.1	Assays Based on Mass Spectrometry . . . . .	117
9.3.2	Assays Based on NMR Spectroscopy . . . . .	121
9.3.3	Assay Based on FTIR Spectroscopy . . . . .	125
9.3.4	Assays Based on UV/Visible Spectroscopy . . . . .	129
9.3.5	Enzyme-coupled UV/Visible-based Assay for Hydrolases . . . . .	132
9.3.6	Further Assays . . . . .	133
9.4	Troubleshooting . . . . .	138
9.4.1	Comments on the Kazlauskas Test . . . . .	138
9.4.2	Potential Problems when Performing Kinetic Resolution . . . . .	138
9.5	Conclusions . . . . .	139
	References . . . . .	139
<b>10</b>	<b>Computer-assisted Design of Doped Libraries</b>	
	<i>Dirk Tomandl and Andreas Schwienhorst</i> . . . . .	143
10.1	Introduction . . . . .	143
10.2	Materials . . . . .	146
10.3	Protocol . . . . .	147
10.4	Troubleshooting . . . . .	150
10.5	Major Applications . . . . .	150
	References . . . . .	151
<b>11</b>	<b>Directed <i>in silico</i> Mutagenesis</b>	
	<i>Markus Wiederstein, Peter Lackner, Ferry Kienberger, Manfred J. Sippl</i> . . . . .	153
11.1	Introduction . . . . .	153
11.2	Materials . . . . .	155
11.2.1	PDB Files . . . . .	155
11.2.2	Knowledge-based Potentials . . . . .	156
11.2.3	Polyprotein, Z-scores . . . . .	160
11.2.4	<i>In silico</i> Mutagenesis . . . . .	162
11.2.5	Summary . . . . .	163

11.3	Protocol	163
11.3.1	ProSa Setup and Interaction	163
11.3.2	ProSa Objects	164
11.3.3	Session 1 (mut_script1.cmd)	164
11.3.4	Session 2 (mut_script2.cmd)	166
11.3.5	Session 3 (mut_script3.cmd)	168
11.3.6	Session 4 (mut_script4.cmd)	170
11.3.7	Tips & Tricks	171
11.4	Troubleshooting	173
11.5	Major Applications	174
	References	175
<b>12</b>	<b>RNA Folding <i>in silico</i></b>	
	<i>Christoph Flamm, Ivo L. Hofacker, Peter F. Stadler</i>	177
12.1	Introduction	177
12.2	Materials	178
12.2.1	Typographical Conventions	179
12.2.2	RNA Web Services	180
12.3	Protocols	181
12.3.1	Secondary Structures for Individual Sequences	181
12.3.2	Consensus Structures of a Sample of Sequences	183
12.3.3	Sequence Design	184
12.3.4	Analysis of SELEX Experiments	186
12.3.5	A Note for the Experts: Write your Own RNA Programs	187
12.4	Troubleshooting	187
12.5	Caveats	188
	References	189
<b>13</b>	<b>Patenting in Evolutionary Biotechnology</b>	
	<i>Martina Leimkühler and Hans-Wilhelm Meyers</i>	191
13.1	Introduction	191
13.2	The Nature of Patents	191
13.3	What Can Be Patented	192
13.4	The Requirement of Novelty	193
13.5	The Requirement of Inventiveness	196
13.6	The Requirement of Utility	197
13.7	The Requirements of Enablement and Written Description	197
13.8	Patent Prosecution	199
13.9	Search Tools	204
13.10	The First-to-invent Principle of the United States and Its Consequences on Laboratory Notebook Keeping	206
13.11	Summary	209
	References	209
	<b>Subject Index</b>	211