

Contents

Introduction	xxi
Chapter 1: What Is Windows PowerShell?	1
Command-Line Interfaces versus Graphical User Interfaces	1
Prerequisites for Installing Windows PowerShell 2.0	2
Installing the Microsoft .NET Framework	6
Installing Windows Remote Management	6
Installing Windows PowerShell	7
Launching Windows PowerShell	10
Using the Command console	11
Using All Programs	11
Using Start Run	11
Summary	13
Chapter 2: Windows PowerShell Command Types, Snap-ins, and cmdlets	15
PowerShell Command Types	16
Native Commands	16
PowerShell cmdlets	18
Shell Function Commands	19
Script Commands	20
Calling PowerShell cmdlets or Scripts from the Command Shell	22
PowerShell Snap-ins	23
Core	24
Host	25
PowerShell.Management	25
Security	26
Utility	27
Diagnostics	27
WsMan.Management	28
PowerShell cmdlet Syntax	28
Named Parameter	28
Positional Parameter	29
Command Chaining	30

Contents

Getting Help	31
Filtering	34
Sorting	38
Formatting	39
Summary	42
Chapter 3: Windows PowerShell Programming, Scripting, Error Handling, and Debugging	43
<hr/>	
PowerShell Scripts	44
PowerShell Variables	44
Arrays	48
Expressions	49
Operators	50
Conditional Expressions	52
IF Statement	53
Loop Construct	54
For Loop	55
While Loop	55
Do-While Loop	56
Do-Until Loop	56
Foreach Statement	57
Input	58
PowerShell Scripting	59
Text File As Input	62
Output	64
Writing to the Console	64
Writing to a File	65
Error Handling	67
Debugging	71
Summary	75
Chapter 4: Windows PowerShell Functions, Parameters, Sourcing, Scopes, and User Profiles	77
<hr/>	
Functions	77
Arguments in Functions	78
Returning Values	80
Script Parameters	81
Sourcing	84
Variable Scope	85

Function Scope	87
User Profiles	88
Transcripts	90
Summary	91
Chapter 5: Working with the File System, Registry, and Variables	93
Using Get-PSDrive and Get-PSPProvider	93
Working with File System	95
Navigating the File System	96
Managing Files and Directories	98
Managing File Contents	106
Working with the Registry	108
Working with Variables	111
Automatic Variables	113
Preference Variables	115
User-Created Variables	116
Working with Environment Variables	121
Summary	122
Chapter 6: Working with Event Logs	123
Event Log Service	124
Event Viewer	125
Event Logs	125
Log Entry Types	128
Exporting the event logs	134
PowerShell cmdlets Related to event log	136
Summary	140
Chapter 7: Working with Windows Services and Processes	141
What Is a Windows Service?	141
Windows PowerShell and Windows Services	143
Get-Service	144
Stop-Service	146
Start-Service	148
Set-Service	150
Working with Windows Processes	151
Get-Process	153
Stop-Process	155
Summary	157

Contents

Chapter 8: Working with WMI	159
Permission Issues and WMI	159
The WMI Model	161
Working with Event Log	164
Working with Services	170
Working with Processes	179
Working with Environment Variables	186
Working with the Registry	190
Summary	195
Chapter 9: WMI Provider for Configuration Management	197
Managing SQL Server Services	198
Managing Client Network Protocols	203
Managing SQL Server Client Aliases	207
Managing Server Network Protocols	211
Changing FILESTREAM Settings	214
Changing SQL Server Advanced Properties	216
Summary	218
Chapter 10: WMI Provider for Server Events	219
WMI Provider for Server Events	219
WMI Query Language (WQL)	220
Event Handling with Windows PowerShell 2.0	221
Monitoring Errors from the SQL Server Error Log	225
Monitoring Deadlocks	226
Monitoring Blockings	229
Monitoring Login Changes and Failed Login Attempts	233
Monitoring Databases	235
Monitoring Database Objects	236
Summary	239
Chapter 11: Windows PowerShell in SQL Server 2008 Environment, SQL Server PowerShell Provider	241
sqlps Utility	241
SQLSERVER: Drive and Invoke-Sqlcmd cmdlet	245
SQL Snap-ins	245
Encoding and Decoding Uniform Resource Name (URN)	256
Summary	258

Chapter 12: Managing Policies through SQLSERVER:\SQLPolicy	259
SQLSERVER:\SQLPolicy Folder	259
Conditions	263
Policies	268
Summary	281
Chapter 13: Windows PowerShell and SMO	283
PowerShell and the SqlConnection .NET Class	283
Working with SQL Server using SMO	290
Methods and Properties	291
Getting Version Information	291
SQL Server SPID Information	292
SQL Server Server-Related Information	293
SQL Server Database-Related Information	295
Changing the Login Mode	296
Host Information	296
Performance Counters	297
Working with Databases using SMO	297
Working with Tables using SMO	304
Creating Tables	305
Listing Columns	305
Removing Columns	306
Adding Columns	307
Dropping a Table	308
Backup and Restore with SMO	308
Database Backup	308
Transaction Log Backup	311
Differential Backup	312
Restoring Full Backup	313
Restoring a Full Backup and Transaction Log Backup	313
Summary	316
Chapter 14: Building SQL Server Standards and PowerShell Coding Standards	317
SQL Server Standards	318
SQL Server Development Standards	318
Naming Conventions	318
General Rules	320
Stored Procedure Standards	321
Keep Them Small	321
“DBO” As Object Owner	321
	xvii

Contents

Use Comments Generously	321
Select *	322
Cursors	322
Temporary Tables	322
Things to Avoid	322
Things to Use	323
Check @@ERROR	323
Use SQL Server Date Data Types	323
DML Statements	323
ANSI-Standard Join Clauses	323
Deprecated Features	324
Database Design Standard and Best Practices	324
User-Defined Tables	324
Logs	324
Split tempdb	325
Databases	325
Security and Roles	325
Auto Create and Auto Update	325
Size	325
Auto Shrink and Auto Close	325
Design and Performance	326
Store Unstructured Data	326
More Performance Guidelines	326
Data Protection Standards and Best Practices	327
Backup Policy	327
SQL Server Production Standards	327
High Availability and Disaster Recovery	327
The Administration Database	328
The Scratch Database	328
Centralized Inventory Server	328
Database File Location and RAID	328
Segregation	328
Features	328
PowerShell Coding Standard	329
Default Parameters	329
Log File	329
Log Format	329
Comments	330
Display	330
Variable Naming Convention	330
Exception Handling	330
Summary	331

Chapter 15: Building SQL Server Inventory	333
SQL Server Inventory	333
Hosts	335
Clusters	346
ClusterNodes	350
Servers	355
Databases	368
Supplementary Tables	373
Summary	376
Chapter 16: SQL Server Installation	377
Installation Procedure and Template	377
SQL Server Installation Template	381
Standalone Installation Example	389
Cluster Installation Example	395
Summary	399
Chapter 17: Collecting SQL Server Performance and Host Performance Data	401
SQL Server Performance Data Collection	401
SQL Server Host Performance Data Collection	408
Summary	417
Chapter 18: Monitoring SQL Server	419
Pinging SQL Server Hosts	420
Checking SQL Server–related Services on SQL Server Hosts	423
Checking Uptime of SQL Server Hosts	427
Monitoring Windows Event Logs	429
Monitoring SQL Server Error Log	433
Monitoring Blockings	439
Monitoring Deadlocks	444
Summary	449
Chapter 19: Monitoring Disk Space Usage, Database Files, and Backups	451
Monitoring Disk Space Usage	451
Monitoring Database Files	461
Monitoring Backups	468
Summary	473

Contents

Chapter 20: Defining Policies	475
Stored Procedure Naming Convention Policy	475
Auto_Close and Auto_Shrink Off Policy	480
Summary	485
Chapter 21: Generating Database Scripts	487
Scripting Databases	487
Scripting Schemas	489
Scripting User-Defined Data Types	491
Scripting Tables	494
Scripting User Views	496
Scripting Stored Procedures	498
Scripting Functions	500
Scripting XML Schemas	502
Scripting Users	503
Summary	506
Appendix A: cmdlets	507
cmdlets Related to Core Snap-ins	507
cmdlets Related to the PowerShell Management Snap-in	512
cmdlets Related to the Security Snap-in	519
cmdlets Related to the Utility Snap-in	520
Index	531