



Index

• A •

AA alkaline batteries, 7
AA NiMh batteries, 7
AC adapter, 7
accessories, 16
action shots, 56–57
adjustment layers, 100, 145
albums, creating, 192
angelic glow, creating an, 179
angles, shooting from unexpected, 45
animals, taking photographs of, 55, 116
anti-aliased edges, 124
aperture, 20
Aperture Priority mode, 20, 37
attachments, sending images as, 199
auctions, shooting for, 63
Auto Color Correction, 90
Auto Contrast, 90
Auto Levels, 90
Auto mode, 35
Auto Red Eye Fix, 90
Auto Sharpen, 90
Auto Smart Fix, 90
autofocus, 25
Automatic Bracketing setting, 38
AVI format, 7

• B •

background
 clutter in, reducing, 46
 converted into layer, 145
 including element in, 50
Background Eraser tool, 138
backlighting, 34, 49
backup CD/DVDs, burning, 66
bad weather, shooting in, 60
balance, 47
battery charger, 16
bit depth, changing image, 86
Bitmap file format, 80
bitmap images, 79
blank layers, 146
blemishes, eliminating, 114–115
blend modes, 166
Bloat tool, 170
blog, exporting your file to a, 206
blurring an image, 19, 95, 118–119
border mergers, 43
bounding box, 161
bracketing exposure, 38
Brightness and Contrast command, 103

- buying a camera
 - accessories, choosing, 16
 - costs of, 11
 - DSLR (digital single-lens reflex), 6
 - flash features, choosing, 14
 - image processor, 6
 - image-capture features, 8
 - LCD (liquid crystal display), 6
 - lenses, evaluating, 12–13
 - needs, determining your, 9
 - output formats, 7
 - power options, 7
 - resolution, differences in, 10
 - sensor cleaning feature, 6
 - size of camera, 6
 - storage media, 14
 - technology features, 7
 - testing a camera before, 9
 - types of cameras, 11

• C •

- calibrating your monitor, 78
- camera bag, 16
- camera to computer, transferring images from, 66–67
- candid shots, 52
- canvas sizing, 85
- captions
 - adding, 196
 - searching by, 193
- card reader to computer, transferring images from, 66–67
- catalogs, creating, 191

- CD
 - backup CDs, burning, 66
 - burning slide show to a, 202
 - importing images from, 68
- center-weighted metering, 27
- circular selections, 123
- Clone Stamp tool, 92
- cloning, 92
- close-ups, 36
- clutter, reducing background, 46
- color
 - adjustment layers, 100
 - Auto Color Correction, 90
 - Color Curves used to adjust, 108
 - Color Variations used to adjust, 111
 - combining color and grayscale layers, 178
 - desaturating, 94
 - hue, adjusting, 105
 - layers, removing color from, 106
 - and light, 49, 105
 - old, making a new color photo look, 176–177
 - printing, mode for, 208
 - removing, 106
 - removing color casts, 104
 - replacing, 106–107
 - saturating, 94, 105, 111
 - settings for, 78, 82
 - single color, making image appear to be colored with, 167
 - skin tones, adjusting, 109
 - Smart Fix used to adjust, 101
 - temperature, adjusting, 112
 - Color blend mode, 166
 - Color Burn blend mode, 166

- color cast, 104
 - Color Curves, 108
 - Color Dodge blend mode, 166
 - Color Variations used to adjust, 111
 - compact camera, 11
 - compact flash (CF) card, 15
 - composition
 - angles, shooting from unexpected, 45
 - balance, 47
 - clutter, reducing background, 46
 - contrast, using, 48
 - depth of field, choosing a, 50
 - distance, creating mood with, 45
 - focal point, finding a, 42
 - framing, 44
 - horizons, straight shooting of, 47
 - of landscapes, 58
 - leading lines, finding, 44
 - light and, 48–49
 - mergers, avoiding, 43
 - movement in and out of frames, 49
 - rule of thirds, 43
 - shapes used in, 50
 - texture used in, 50
 - Compuserve GIF file format, 80
 - contact sheet, printing, 214–215
 - contrast
 - adjustment layers, 100
 - Auto Contrast, 90
 - Levels used to adjust, 103
 - using, 48
 - Cookie Cutter tool, 134
 - cooling filter, 112
 - costs of buying a camera, 11
 - crop factor, 12
 - cropping images, 84
- D •
- Darken blend mode, 166
 - date, sorting images by, 194
 - deleting images, 67
 - depth of field
 - choosing, 50
 - deep depth of field, creating, 39
 - of landscapes, 58
 - overview, 39
 - shallow depth of field, creating, 39
 - desaturating color, 94
 - despeckle filter, 113
 - Difference blend mode, 166
 - diffusers, 33
 - digital assets, 187
 - digital zoom lens, 13, 26
 - dimension of image, 83
 - direction of light, 49
 - Display Calibrator Assistant, 78
 - Dissolve blend mode, 166
 - distance, creating mood with, 45
 - distortion, correcting camera, 98–99
 - dodging, 93
 - dragging and dropping layers between files, 148
 - DSLR (digital single-lens reflex) camera, 6, 11
 - DVD
 - backup DVDs, burning, 66
 - burning slide show to a, 202
 - importing images from, 68

• **E** •

editing images

- Auto Color Correction, 90
 - Auto Contrast, 90
 - Auto Levels, 90
 - Auto Red Eye Fix, 90
 - Auto Sharpen, 90
 - Auto Smart Fix, 90
 - bit depth, changing image, 86
 - blurring image, 95
 - burning, 93
 - canvas sizing, 85
 - cloning, 92
 - color settings, 78, 82
 - cropping images, 84
 - desaturating color, 94
 - dimension of image, 83
 - dividing scanned images, 86
 - dodging, 93
 - file formats, choosing, 80–81
 - in Full Edit mode, 83–87, 92–96
 - image modes, choosing, 79
 - preference settings, 78
 - preparation for, 78
 - in Quick Fix mode, 88–89
 - resizing images, 83
 - resolution of image, 83
 - saturating color, 94
 - sharpening image, 95
 - smudging images, 96
 - straightening images, 87
- Elliptical Marquee tool, 123
- elliptical selections, 123

e-mailing photos

- attachments, sending images as, 199
 - overview, 198–199
 - Photo Mail, 200
- environmental portraits, 53
- Eraser tool, 135
- evaluative metering, 27
- Exif 2.1 technology, 7
- Exif 2.2 technology, 7
- EXIF data, 28
- exposure
- bracketing, 38
 - overview, 18
- exposure compensation, 22
- external flash, 14
- external multiformat card reader, 16
- extra batteries, 16

• **F** •

- face detection, 8
- face images, photomerging, 184
- facet filter, 113
- faded, making your image appear, 167
- feathered selections, 124
- file formats
- Bitmap file format, 80
 - choosing, 80–81
 - Compuserve GIF file format, 80
 - JPEG (Joint Photographic Experts Group) format, 7, 23, 80
 - Photo Creation file format, 81
 - Photoshop file format, 80
 - Photoshop PDF file format, 81
- for printing, 208

RAW format, 7, 23, 40
 TIFF (Tagged Image File Format) format,
 23, 72, 81
 fill layers, 145
 fill mode flash, 14
 filters
 applying, 168
 deleting, 168
 graduated neutral density (GND) filters, 30
 infrared (IR) filters, 30
 Liquify tools, 170–171
 modifying effects of, 169
 multistep filters, 168
 neutral density (ND) filters, 30
 one-step filters, 168
 overview, 12, 30, 168
 polarizing filters, 30
 special effects filters, 30
 ultraviolet (UV) filters, 30
 finding files, 193
 fine format, 23
 flash, 14
 focal length, 12
 focal point, finding a, 42
 focus
 autofocus, 25
 follow focus, 57
 locking, 25
 setting, 25
 zone focus, 57
 fonts, 158
 food as subjects, 61
 force mode flash, 14
 foreground, 50

frames
 applying, 167
 movement in and out of frames, 49
 frames per second, 8
 framing, 44
 f-stop, 20
 Full Edit mode, 83–87, 92–96

• G •

Gamma utility, 78
 Gaussian blur, 119
 graduated neutral density (GND) filters, 30
 grayscale images, 79
 group shots
 overview, 54
 photomerging, 183

• H •

halos, removing, 110
 Hand tool, 171
 hard drive, importing images from, 68
 Healing Brush, 114–115
 high-contrast images, 182
 horizons, straight shooting of, 47
 hot shoe connector flash, 14
 hotspot, 125, 126
 hue, adjusting, 105

• I •

image editing software, 16
 image layers, 145
 image modes, choosing, 79

- image processor, 6
- image quality settings, 23
- image stabilization, 8
- image-capture features, 8
- importing images, 189
- indexed color images, 79
- infrared (IR) filters, 30
- internal flash, 14
- inverting selections, 142
- ISO settings, 18, 21

• K •

- keywords for images
 - creating, 195
 - searching, 193

• L •

- landscapes
 - balance in, 47
 - composition, 58
 - depth of field, 58
 - horizons, straight shooting of, 47
- large format, 23
- Lasso tool, 132, 139
- layer mask, 100, 141
- layers
 - adjustment layers, 145
 - background converted into layer, 145
 - blank layers, 146
 - combining color and grayscale layers, 178
 - copying, 147
 - creating new, 146
 - cutting, 147

- deleting, 149
- dragging and dropping layers between files, 148
- duplicating, 147
- fill layers, 145
- flattening, 155
- halos, removing, 110
- hiding, 150
- linking, 151
- locking, 152
- merging, 154
- opacity of layer, adjusting, 153
- overview, 144
- rearranging stacking order, 150
- removing color from, 106
- renaming, 151
- selecting, 149
- selecting contents of, 152
- shape layers, 145
- simplifying, 154
- stacking order, 144
- styles, 172–173
- transforming, 153
- transparent areas, locking, 152
- type layers, 145
- viewing, 150

- LCD (liquid crystal display), 6
- leading lines, finding, 44
- leading value, 159
- lens flare, 30, 34, 49
- lenses
 - crop factor, 12
 - evaluating, 12–13
 - filters, 12
 - focal length, 12
 - macro, 12, 61

- normal, 12
 - telephoto, 12
 - wide angle, 12
 - zoom, 12–13, 26
 - light
 - backlighting, 34, 49
 - color and, 49
 - composition and, 48–49
 - creative use of, 49
 - direction of, 49
 - for portraits, 52–53
 - Shadows/Highlights used to adjust, 102
 - Smart Fix used to adjust, 101
 - time of day for best, 48
 - weather and, 48
 - liquid crystal display (LCD), 6
 - Liquify tools, 170–171
 - lithium ion battery pack, 7
- M •**
- Macintosh (Apple)
 - contact sheet, printing, 215
 - picture packages, 216
 - single photos, printing, 212
 - macro lens, 12, 61
 - Macro mode, 36, 61
 - Magic Eraser tool, 138
 - Magic Extractor tool, 136–137
 - Magic Wand tool, 128–129, 139
 - Magnetic Lasso tool, 126–127, 139
 - management of images
 - adding files, 189
 - albums, creating, 192
 - backup CD/DVDs, burning, 66
 - captions, adding, 196
 - captions, searching by, 193
 - catalogs, creating, 191
 - date, sorting images by, 194
 - finding files, 193
 - importing images to, 189
 - keywords for images, creating, 195
 - keywords for images, searching, 193
 - notes, 193
 - opening files, 187
 - overview, 187–188
 - Photo Browser, 190
 - rating your images, 193
 - renaming files, 67
 - searching for images, 193
 - viewing files, 190
 - Manual Focus mode, 57
 - Manual mode, 19, 20, 35
 - manually bracketing the exposure, 38
 - Marquee tool, 139
 - masking, 131
 - matrix metering, 27
 - media cards, extra, 16
 - median filter, 113
 - medium format, 23
 - megapixel, 10
 - Memory Stick Pro card, 15
 - mergers, avoiding, 43
 - metering modes, 27
 - middle ground, 50
 - mobile phone, transferring images to, 74, 205
 - monitor, calibrating your, 78
 - monopod, 31, 56
 - monotone effect, 105
 - motion blur, 19, 118

movement in and out of frames, 49
movie file, exporting your file to a, 204
Multiply blend mode, 166
multi-segment metering, 27
multistep filters, 168
multi-zone metering, 27

• N •

needs, determining your, 9
negatives, 72
neutral density (ND) filters, 30
Night mode, 59
night shots, 59
noise, eliminating, 113
Normal blend mode, 166
normal format, 23
normal lens, 12
notes, 193

• O •

old, making your image appear, 167, 176–177
one-step filters, 168
online, ordering prints, 218
online auctions, shooting for, 63
online sharing Web sites, uploading images to, 201
opacity of layer, adjusting, 153
opacity of text, 164
optical zoom lens, 13, 26
ordering prints online, 218
Organizer (PhotoShop)
 adding files, 189
 albums, creating, 192
 captions, adding, 196

 captions, searching by, 193
 catalogs, creating, 191
 date, sorting images by, 194
 finding files, 193
 importing images to, 189
 keywords for images, creating, 195
 keywords for images, searching, 193
 notes, 193
 opening, 187
 overview, 187–188
 Photo Browser, 190
 rating your images, 193
 searching for images in, 193
 viewing files, 190
outdoor shots
 best time of day for shooting, 34
 portraits, 52
output formats, 7
overexposed images
 Color Curves used to adjust, 108
 overview, 18

• P •

panning, 57
panoramic images, creating, 180–181
paragraph type, 161
partial metering, 27
pasting into selections, 141
PDF slide show, exporting your file to a, 203
pencil, making your image appear sketched
 with a, 167
Photo Browser, 190
Photo Creation file format, 81
Photo Effects, 167

- Photo Mail, 200
- photo printer, 16
- photomerging, 183, 184
- Photoshop Elements (Adobe). *See also* Organizer
 - angelic glow, creating an, 179
 - blog, exporting your file to a, 206
 - burning a CD/DVD of a slideshow, 202
 - combining color and grayscale layers, 178
 - e-mailing photos in, 198–199
 - face images, photomerging, 184
 - group shots, photomerging, 183
 - hard drive, importing images from, 68
 - high-contrast images, 182
 - importing images, 68
 - mobile-phone photos, 74, 205
 - movie file, exporting your file to a, 204
 - old, making a new color photo look, 176–177
 - panorama images, creating, 180–181
 - PDF slide show, exporting your file to a, 203
 - posterized images, 182
 - resizing images, 83
 - scanning images, 70–71
 - softening images, 179
 - television, exporting your file to, 205
 - transferring images, 67
 - video, capturing a still image from a, 73
- Photoshop file format, 80
- Photoshop PDF file format, 81
- PictBridge, 7
- picture packages
 - overview, 216
 - printing, 216–217
- PIM, 7
- pincushion distortion, 98
- pixels, 83
- pixels per inch (ppi), 83
- point and shoot camera, 11
- polarizing filters, 30
- Polygonal Lasso tool, 125, 139
- pop-up flash, 14
- Portrait mode, 35
- portraits
 - angelic glow, creating an, 179
 - blemishes, eliminating, 114–115
 - candid shots, 52
 - environmental portraits, 53
 - lighting for, 52–53
 - outdoor shots, 52
 - overview, 52–53
 - photomerging, 184
 - red eye, eliminating, 116
 - rule of thirds in, 43
 - spot healing options, 117
 - wrinkles, eliminating, 114–115
- posterized images, 182
- power options, 7
- preference settings, 78
- printing
 - color mode for, 208
 - color-management settings, 213
 - contact sheet, printing, 214–215
 - file format for, 208
 - picture packages, 216–217
 - preparing images for, 208–209
 - resolution for, 208
 - single photos, 210–211, 212
 - test prints, 209
- prosumer camera, 11
- Pucker tool, 170

• **Q** •

- Quick Fix mode, 88–89
- Quick Selection tool, 133, 139
- QuickTime video, capturing a still image from a, 73

• **R** •

- radial blur, 119
- radius, 120
- range flash, 14
- rating your images, 193
- RAW + JPEG format, 7
- RAW format, 7, 23, 40
- rearranging stacking order, 150
- Rectangular Marquee tool, 122
- rectangular selections, 122
- red eye, eliminating, 8, 14, 90, 116
- Red Eye Removal tool, 116
- reduce noise filter, 113
- Reflection tool, 170
- reflectors, 32, 48
- renaming files, 67
- repositioning text, 159
- resizing images, 83
- resolution, 8, 10, 83, 208
- RGB color images, 79
- rule of thirds, 43

• **S** •

- saturation of colors, adjusting, 94, 105, 111
- scanning images
 - negatives, 72
 - photos, 70–71

- slides, 72
 - TIFF files, saving scanned images as, 72
- scanning service, 72
- scenic shots, rule of thirds in, 43
- scrim, 33, 48
- secure digital high capacity (SDHC) card, 15
- secure digital (SD) card, 15
- Selection Brush tool, 130–131, 139
- selection marquee, 122, 123
- selection tools
 - Background Eraser tool, 138
 - Cookie Cutter tool, 134
 - Elliptical Marquee tool, 123
 - Eraser tool, 135
 - Lasso tool, 132, 139
 - Magic Eraser tool, 138
 - Magic Extractor tool, 136–137
 - Magic Wand tool, 128–129, 139
 - Magnetic Lasso tool, 126–127, 139
 - Marquee tool, 139
 - options for, 124
 - Polygonal Lasso tool, 125, 139
 - Quick Selection tool, 133, 139
 - Rectangular Marquee tool, 122
 - Selection Brush tool, 130–131, 139
- selections
 - inverting, 142
 - loading, 142
 - modifying, 139
 - pasting into, 141
 - saving, 142
 - transforming, 140
- sensor cleaning feature, 6
- service providers, 218
- Shadows/Highlights adjustment, 102

shallow depth of field, creating, 39
 shape layers, 145
 shapes used in composition, 50
 sharpening image, 95, 120
 Shift Pixels tool, 170
 Shutter Priority mode, 19, 37
 shutter speed, 18, 19, 21
 simplified type, 162
 single color, making image appear to be colored
 with, 167
 single photos, printing, 210–211, 212
 size of camera, 6
 skin tones, adjusting, 109
 slide shows
 CD, burning slide show to a, 202
 DVD, burning slide show to a, 202
 e-mailing, 198–199
 slides, 72
 small format, 23
 smart blur, 119
 Smart Fix used to adjust lighting, 101
 smudging images, 96
 Soft Light blend mode, 166
 softening images, 179
 special effects filters, 30
 sports, photographing, 56–57
 Spot Healing Brush, 117
 spot healing options, 117
 spot metering, 27
 square selections, 122
 stacking order
 overview, 144
 rearranging, 150
 storage media, 14, 15
 straightening images, 87

subjects. *See also* portraits
 action shots, 56–57
 animals, 55
 bad weather, shooting in, 60
 food as, 61
 group shots, 54
 landscapes, 58
 night shots, 59
 online auctions, shooting for, 63
 sports, 56–57
 weddings, 62

• T •

technology features, 7
 telephoto lens, 12
 television, exporting your file to, 205
 test prints, 209
 testing a camera, 9
 text
 adding, 158–159, 160
 bounding box, 161
 deleting, 160
 editing, 160
 effects, applying, 165
 fonts, 158
 leading value, 159
 opacity of, 164
 paragraph type, 161
 repositioning, 159
 simplified type, 162
 type mask, 163
 texture used in composition, 50
 TIFF (Tagged Image File Format) format,
 23, 72, 81

- time of day for best light, 48
- transferring images
 - from camera to computer, 66–67
 - from card reader to computer, 66–67
 - CD, importing images from, 68
 - DVD, importing images from, 68
 - mobile-phone photos, transferring, 74
 - with Photoshop Elements, 67
 - video, capturing a still image from a, 73
- transparent areas, locking, 152
- tripod mount, 16
- tripods, 21, 31
- Turbulence tool, 170
- Twirl Clockwise tool, 170
- Twirl Counterclockwise tool, 170
- type layers, 145
- type mask, 163
- types of cameras, 11

• U •

- ultraviolet (UV) filters, 30
- underexposed images, 18, 108

• V •

- video, capturing a still image from a, 73
- viewing files, 190
- vignetting, 30
- vintage, making image appear, 167

• W •

- warming filter, 112
- Warp tool, 170
- weather and light, 48
- weddings, 62
- white balance, 24
- wide angle lens, 12
- Windows Media Player video, capturing a still image from a, 73
- Windows (Microsoft)
 - contact sheet, printing, 214
 - deleting images, 67
 - picture packages, 216
 - single photos, printing, 210–211
 - transferring images to computer, 66–67
- wrinkles, eliminating, 114–115

• Z •

- zone focus, 57
- zoom lens
 - described, 12
 - digital zoom lens, 13, 26
 - optical zoom lens, 13, 26
 - using, 26
- Zoom tool, 171