

Index

• A •

Abbey of St. Denis, 146
Achilleus, St., 88
Adeodatus I, Pope St., 126
Agapetus I, Pope St., 114
Agatha, St., 71–72, 83
Agatho, Pope St., 117
Albert the Great, St., 132, 173–174
Albigensian heresy, 131, 179
Alexander I, Pope St., 103
Alexander Hotovitzky, St., 164–165
Alexander, St., 299
Alexander III, Pope, 10–11
Alexis Falconieri, St., 96
Aloysius Gonzaga, St., 195–196
Alphonsus Ligouri, St., 127–128, 174
Ambrose, Bishop of Milan, St., 54, 174–175, 215–216
Anastasius I, Pope St., 125
Andrew Kim Taegon, St., 88
Andrew, St., 34–35, 297
angels, 20–24. *See also specific angels*
Angela Merici, St., 91–92
Angelic Sisters of St. Paul (religious community), 199
Anicetus, Pope St., 124
Anne-de-Beaupré, St., 237, 287, 296
Annunciation (feast day), 26, 118
Anointing of the Sick (Sacrament), 91
Anselm, St., 175
Ansgar, St., 196–197
Anterus, Pope St., 124
Anthony Claret, St., 197–198
Anthony of Padua, St., 175–176
Anthony, the Abbot, St., 197
Anthony Zaccaria, St., 198–199
Apostles (followers of Jesus), 31–37. *See also specific apostles*
apparitions. *See also Mary, Virgin*
Bernadette Soubirous, St., 57–58
Catherine Laboure, St., 59
defined, 29
Fatima, 245–247
feast days, 29
Francis of Assisi, St., 133
Gertrude the Great, St., 94
John Damascene, St., 231
Juan Diego, St., 160, 161
shrines, 236
Veronica Guiliiani, St., 68

archangels, 20–24
Archbishop of Canterbury, 175
architecture, 179, 237
Arian heresy
 Ambrose, Bishop of Milan, St., 216
 Cyril of Jerusalem, St., 182
 described, 216
 Gregory of Nazianzus, St., 184, 185
 Gregory of Nyssa, St., 227
 Julian I, Pope St., 110
Aristotle (philosopher), 193
Army of Mary organization, 84
Athanasius, St., 176–177, 204, 223–224
Augustine of Canterbury, St., 199–200
Augustine of Hippo, St., 49–50, 129, 216–217
Augustine, St., 177
Augustinian monk, 128, 129, 177

• B •

Baptism (sacrament), 18, 81, 107, 259
Barachiel (angel), 24
Barnabites (religious community), 199
Bartholomew, St., 38–39
Basil, St.
 described, 224–225
 mother of, 298–299
 scholarly works, 177–178
Basilian Order of Religious Men, 64
Basilica of St. Andrew, 35
Basilica of St. Francis of Assisi, 289
Basilica of St. John Lateran, 109, 112, 113
Basilica of St. Mary Major, 112, 117
Basilica of St. Sebastian, 106
Basilica of the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception, 243
Basilica of the Visitation in Annecy, 61, 62
beatification, 11–12, 25, 245–256
Bede, St., 25, 178
Benedict II, Pope St., 126
Benedict IV, Pope, 140
Benedict XV, Pope, 56
Benedict XVI, Pope, 12, 56, 148
Benedict of Nursia, St., 129–130, 299
Benedictine monastery, 129–130, 178
Bernadette Soubirous, St., 57–58, 236
Bernadine of Siena, St., 200

- Bernard of Clairvaux, St., 178–179
- Bible (holy text)
- Apocrypha, 24
 - Catholic versus Protestant, 220
 - described, 220–221
 - evil of human body, 128
 - Gnostic text, 40
 - translations, 178, 186, 220–221
- bishop, 10, 11, 102, 151, 217
- Bishop of Rome. *See* pope
- Blasé, St., 73–74
- Blessed Mother. *See* Mary, Virgin
- blessed person, 11–12, 25, 245–256
- Blessed Sacrament Chapel, 290
- Bolshevik Revolution (political movement), 164, 169, 294
- Bonaventure, St., 179–180
- Boniface, St., 74–75
- Boniface I, Pope St., 111
- Boniface IV, Pope St., 115
- Boniface VIII, Pope, 122
- Boris, St., 300
- Boy Scouts (boy's organization), 303
- Bridget of Sweden, St., 92
- Brigittine Order (religious community), 92
- Brothers of Christian Schools (religious community), 206
- Bruno, St., 201
- Byzantine Church, 30, 186, 215, 223
- C •
- Caius, Pope St., 108
- Cajetan, St., 201–202
- Callixtus I, Pope St., 104–105
- Camillus de Lellis, St., 50–51
- Canadian martyrs, 156–158
- Canary Islands diocese, 198
- canonization process, 11–18, 245
- Canute IV, St., 139–140
- Capuchin Order of Nuns, 68
- cardinal virtue, 15–18
- Carmelite Order (religious community), 62, 187
- Carthage (ancient city), 76
- Carthusian Order (religious community), 201
- Casimir, St., 202
- Catacomb of Priscilla, 109
- Catacombs of St. Callixtus, 104
- catechism, 152, 183, 189
- catechist, 203
- catechumen, 77
- Catedral Santiago de Compostela, 290
- Cathedral of Naples, 80
- Catherine Laboure, St., 58–59, 275–276
- Catherine of Genoa, St., 92–93
- Catherine of Siena, St., 55, 180–181
- Catholic Church
- Apocrypha, 24
 - Bible of, 220
 - Blessed Mary, 28, 29, 30
 - courts, 114
 - divorce, 83, 87
 - documentation on saints, 1, 2, 6
 - early hierarchy, 102
 - entry into heaven, 9
 - history of Constantinople, 223
 - laws, 120, 123, 209
 - Mary Magdalene, St., 53
 - media, 130, 183, 198
 - Nazi regime, 85
 - recognition of saints, 2, 4
 - schools of, 148, 150, 193
 - written guides for members, 61
- catholic faith, 224
- Cecilia, St., 75–76
- Celestine I, Pope St., 111
- Celestine V, Pope St., 121–122
- celibacy, 110
- Chapel of the Virgin, 290
- Charbel Makhlof, St., 59–60
- Charlemagne, King, 119, 120, 140
- Charles Borromeo, St., 202–203
- Charles, King, 74, 122
- Charles Lwanga, St., 87
- Charleston, South Carolina, diocese, 81
- Chiesa Nuova (Oratorian Church), 67
- children
- adopted, 303
 - birth of, 304
 - death of, 142, 146, 155
 - patron saint, 304
 - reckless, 49
 - sick, 186
 - wayward, 54
- choirs, 21, 182
- Christmas (holy day), 26, 35, 103, 211
- Christopher, St., 12
- Church Father. *See specific saints*
- Clare of Assisi, St., 130
- Claretian missionary, 198
- Clement I, Pope St., 102–103
- Clement X, Pope, 68
- Clement XI, Pope, 64
- Clement of Alexandria, St., 225
- clergy. *See specific types*
- Clerks Regular of Somascha (religious community), 205
- Clerks Regular of St. Paul (religious community), 199
- Cletus, Pope St., 123
- clover, 212
- club symbol, 40
- Cologne Cathedral, 290
- Columban, St., 203–204
- communism, 164, 246
- confession, 39, 55
- Congregation of Clerks Regular, 202
- Congregation of Missionary Sons of the Immaculate Heart of Mary, 198
- Congregation of Missions, 69

Congregation of Notre Dame of Montreal, 154
 Congregation of Sisters of Our Lady of Mercy, 239
 Congregation of the Mission, 138
 Congregation of the Most Holy Redeemer, 128
 Congregation of the Oratory, 137
 Congregation of the Passion of Jesus Christ, 213
 Congregation of the Sisters of St. Louis, 146
 Constantine, Emperor, 108, 109, 144
 Convent of St. Paul's, 199
 Convent of the Visitation Sisters, 156
 Cornelius, Pope St., 106
 Cosmas, St., 300
 Council of Trent, 138, 189
 cross, 33, 43
 crucifixion
 Blessed Mary, 27, 28
 Dismas, St., 51
 Helena, St., 144
 Mary Magdalene, St., 53
 Peter, St., 33
 Cyprian, St., 87, 217–218
 Cyril, St., 12, 225–226, 300
 Cyril of Alexandria, St., 181–182
 Cyril of Jerusalem, St., 182

• D •

Damasus, Pope St., 110
 Damian, St., 300
 Damien of Molokai, St., 147–148
 Daughters of Charity (charitable organization), 69, 149–150
 David of Scotland, St., 141
 deacons, 102
 demons, 20, 76, 201
 Denis, King, 143
 Denis, St., 76
 devil, 20, 33
 devil's advocate, 11
 Dionysius, Pope St., 107–108
 Dionysius the Great, St., 226
 Discalced Carmelites (religious community), 187, 191
 Dismas, St., 51
 docetism heresy, 183
 Doctor of the Church (holy leaders), 173. *See also specific saints*
 Dominic de Guzman, St., 131–132, 266, 281–282
 Dominicans (religious community)
 Albert the Great, St., 173
 establishment, 131–132
 Thomas Aquinas, St., 193
 Vincent Ferrer, St., 213
 dry martyrdom, 95, 104
 dualism, 224
 dulia, 24

• E •

Easter
 early saints, 39
 history of practice, 103, 124
 of Jesus, 28
 litany, 259
 Soter, Pope St., 124
 Eastern Orthodox Church
 American saints, 163–169
 Ansgar, St., 197
 Bible of, 24
 Blessed Mary, 19, 30
 described, 163–164
 shrine, 294
 ecstasy, 65, 97
 Ecumenical Council in Ephesus, 111
 Ecumenical Council of Nicea, 109, 110
 Edict of Milan, 109, 242
 Edward the Confessor, St., 141–142
 Eleutherius, Pope St., 124
 Elizabeth Ann Seton, St., 69, 148–150, 241
 Elizabeth (mother of John the Baptist), 81, 82, 296
 Elizabeth of Hungary, St., 142–143
 Elizabeth of Portugal, St., 143–144
 Ephraem of Syria, St., 182–183
 Epiphany (biblical event), 26
 Eugene I, Pope St., 126
 Eusebius of Vercelli, St., 204
 Eusebius, Pope St., 125
 Eutychian, Pope St., 124
 Evaristus, Pope St., 123
 evil, 128–129
 exorcist, 88
 eyeball symbol, 83

• F •

Fabian, Pope St., 105–106
 faith, 18, 256, 304
 family, 61, 295–300, 304
 Faustina Kowalska, St., 239
 feast day. *See also specific saints*
 January, 317–320
 February, 320–323
 March, 323–326
 April, 326–329
 May, 329–332
 June, 332–335
 July, 335–338
 August, 338–342
 September, 342–345
 October, 345–348
 November, 348–351
 December, 351–354
 determination of, 12
 Feast of Divine Mercy (holy day), 239

Feast of Our Lady of the Most Holy Rosary (celebration), 122
 Feast of the Circumcision, 29
 Felicity, St., 76–77, 299
 Felix I, Pope St., 124
 Felix III (III), Pope St., 125
 Felix III (IV), Pope St., 114
 Fidelis of Sigmaringen, St., 77
 First Council of Nicea, 182, 204
 First Ecumenical Council of Jerusalem, 38
 First Vatican Council, 198
 fishermen, 31, 34, 210, 304
 fortitude, 17
 Forty Hours devotion, 67, 152, 199
 Frances of Rome, St., 93
 Frances Xavier Cabrini, St., 150–151, 238
 Francis de Sales, St., 60–62, 132–133, 183
 Francis of Assisi, St., 133–135, 267–268, 289
 Francis of Paola, St., 204–205
 Franciscan Order (religious community)
 Angela Merici, St., 91–92
 Anthony of Padua, St., 175
 Bonaventure, St., 180
 Elizabeth of Hungary, St., 142
 establishment of, 134
 Francis of Paola, St., 205
 Helena, St., 144
 Francisco/Jacinta Marto, Blessed, 245–247

• G •

Gabriel the Archangel, St., 22–23, 25
 Gelasius, Pope St., 113
 George, St., 78
 Gerard Majella, St., 268–269, 283–285
 Gertrude the Great, St., 93–94
 Gleb, St., 300
 Gnosticism (religious practice), 40, 80, 104, 182, 219
 Gospel (holy writings), 80, 298
 Greek Fathers. *See specific saints*
 Greek language, 226
 Greek Orthodox Church, 35, 163, 223
 Gregory I, Pope St., 115
 Gregory II, Pope St., 118
 Gregory VII, Pope St., 121, 184, 218–219
 Gregory XV, Pope, 67
 Gregory Missal (liturgy), 115
 Gregory of Nazianzus, St., 183–184, 226–227
 Gregory of Nyssa, St., 227, 298–299
 Gregory Thaumaturgus, St., 228

• H •

heaven, 9, 20, 29, 30, 32
 Hedwig, St., 94, 145
 Helena, St., 108, 109, 144, 242
 Henry II, King, 86
 Henry IV, King, 121

Henry VIII, King, 82–83, 87
 heresy, 104, 109, 110. *See also specific heresies*
 heretic, 85, 107, 207
 Herman of Alaska, St., 165
 hermit, 60, 197, 305
 hermitage, 60
 Herod, King, 82, 87
 Hilarius, Pope St., 113
 Hilary of Poitiers, St., 184–185
 Hippolytus of Rome, St., 78–79, 106
 holy day. *See specific holy days*
 Holy Eucharist (sacred rite)
 children, 123
 Cyril of Alexandria, St., 182
 John the Evangelist, St., 37
 Nine Fridays devotion, 97
 Philip Neri, St., 67
 Thomas, St., 39
 Holy Innocents (martyrs), 87–88
 Holy Saturday, 66
 Holy Thursday, 66
 Holy Trinity (Church teaching), 216, 224
 homily, 186, 189–190
 Hormisdas, Pope St., 125
 House of the Virgin Mary (shrine), 291
 Huron tribe, 157, 158
 Hussites (heretic group), 207
 Hyginus, Pope St., 104

• I •

icon, 14, 118, 187, 230
 Ignatius of Antioch, St., 79, 228–229
 Ignatius of Loyola, St., 135–136
 images of saints, 14
 incorruptible saints, 4, 13, 57. *See also specific saints*
 Innocent I, Pope St., 110–111
 Innocent of Alaska, St., 165–166
 Innocent X, Pope, 73
 intercessor, 13–14, 259, 275
 Irenaeus, St., 80, 219
 Iroquois tribe, 157, 158
 Isaac Jogues, St., 157, 158
 Isidore of Seville, St., 185
 Italy, 180, 181, 212, 312. *See also specific location in Italy*

• J •

Jacinta and Francisco Marto, Blessed, 245–247
 Jacob Netsvetov, St., 166
 James the Greater, St., 35–36, 290, 298
 James the Lesser, St., 38
 Jane Frances de Chantal, St., 61–62, 183
 Januarius, St., 80–81, 240, 299
 Jean-Marie Vianney, St., 237, 244
 Jeanne Jugan, St., 94–95
 Jehudiel (angel), 24

- Jeremiel (angel), 24
 Jerome Emiliani, St., 205
 Jerome, St.
 described, 51–52, 219–221
 relics, 239
 scholarly work, 185–186
 Jerusalem, 102, 182, 241
 Jesuits (religious community), 135, 158, 189, 195
 Jesus Christ (son of God)
 Albigensian heresy, 131
 birth story, 25–26, 45, 87
 consubstantial nature, 182
 conversion of Paul, 46
 death, 27, 28, 39, 53, 297
 essence of Christianity, 235
 family relations of, 38, 41, 81, 237, 295–296
 incident at the Temple, 27
 Joseph's sense of justice, 17
 martyrs, 71
 Mary Magdalene, St., 53
 as mediator, 13
 miracles, 27–28, 43, 44
 name of, 200
 Resurrection, 28, 30, 39, 219
 Rosary beads, 131
 shrines, 236
 Simeon's prophecy, 27
 Transfiguration, 35, 36
 Joachim, St., 296
 Joan of Arc, St., 22
 John Baptiste de la Salle, St., 206
 John Cantius (Kantius), St., 206–207
 John Chrysostom, St., 186, 229–230
 John Damascene, St., 230–231
 John de Brebeuf, St., 157–158
 John I, Pope St., 113–114
 John Fisher, St., 82–83
 John Kochurov, St., 166–167
 John Marie Vianney, St., 62–63
 John Maximovitch, St., 167
 John Neumann, St., 151–152
 John of Capistrano, St., 207–208
 John of Damascus, St., 186–187
 John of Matha, St., 279
 John of the Cross, St., 187–188
 John Paul II, Pope
 attempted assassination, 246
 beatification of St. Padre Pio, 56
 canonization process, 11–13
 Fatima apparitions, 246
 Mexican martyrs, 159
 purpose of sainthood, 15
 relic of St. Andrew, 35
 John Paul the Great, Pope, 30
 John the Baptist, St., 23, 81–82, 296–297
 John the Evangelist, St., 36–37, 79
 John XXIII, Pope, 56, 247–250
 John Vianney, St., 244, 293
 Josaphat, St., 63–64, 88
 Jose Maria Robles Hurtado, St., 159
 Josemaria Escriva, St., 17–18, 208–209
 Joseph, St.
 Jesus's birth, 25–26
 justice, 17
 litany, 264–265
 novena, 276–279
 relationship to John the Baptist, 82
 saintly family, 295–296
 Juan Diego, St., 160–161
 Judas (Jude) Iscariot (Christ's betrayer), 40, 42
 Jude Thaddeus, St., 40–41, 282–283
 Juliana Falconieri, St., 95–96
 Julius I, Pope St., 109–110
 Julius II, Pope, 33
 justice, 16–17
 Justin Martyr, St., 231
 Juvenaly of Alaska, St., 167–168
- K •
- Kateri Tekakwitha, Blessed, 250–252
 Katherine Drexel, St., 153–154
 Kenneth, St., 145
 Kenneth of Ireland, St., 146
- L •
- lapsi, 106, 218
 Latin Fathers of the Church. *See specific saints*
 Latin language, 52, 226, 249
 Lawrence of Brindisi, St., 188
 Lawrence of Rome, St., 88
 Lazarus, St., 297
 Lent (holy season), 103
 Leo I, Pope St., 112
 Leo II, Pope St., 126
 Leo III, Pope St., 119
 Leo IV, Pope St., 120
 Leo XIII, Pope, 64
 levitation, 13, 191
 Linus, Pope St., 102
 litany, 259. *See also specific litanies*
 Litany of St. Joseph, 264–265
 Litany of the Blessed Virgin Mary, 263–264
 Litany of the Saints, 259–262
 Little Sisters of the Poor (religious community), 94, 95
 Louis IX, St., 146
 Louise de Marillac, St., 69
 Lucius I, Pope St., 106–107
 Lucy Filippini, St., 64–65, 136–137
 Lucy, St., 14, 83–84
 Luke, St., 37, 44–45
- M •
- Macrina the Elder, St., 298–299
 Maestre Pie Filippini (Religious Teachers Filippini),
 64, 65, 136–137

Manichaeism cult, 49–50, 177
 Marcellinus, Pope St., 88, 108
 Marcellus I, Pope St., 124
 Margaret Mary Alacoque, St., 96–97
 Marguerite Bourgeoys, St., 154
 Marguerite d'Youville, St., 155
 Maria Goretti, St., 236
 Marie Rose Durocher, Blessed, 252–253
 Mark, Pope St., 125
 Mark, St., 37, 43–44
 Martha, St., 297
 Martial, St., 299
 Martin I, Pope St., 115–116
 Martin of Tours, St., 209–210
 martyr, 10, 15, 71, 95, 124
 Mary Magdalene de Pazzi, St., 65–66, 97–98
 Mary Magdalene, St., 52–53
 Mary, St., 297
 Mary, Virgin (mother of Jesus Christ). *See also*
 apparitions
 Bernard, St., 179
 death, 30
 described, 9, 19, 24, 25
 family relations, 38, 81, 82
 feast days, 29, 118
 Gabriel the Archangel, 23
 house of, 291
 Jesus at the Temple, 27
 Jesus's birth, 25–26, 45
 Jesus's death, 28
 Jesus's miracles, 27–28
 John the Evangelist, St., 36
 Joseph's sense of justice, 17
 litany, 263–264
 Magi, 26
 name of, 181–182
 novena, 279–280
 saintly family, 295–296
 shrines, 243, 290, 291
 Simeon's prophecy, 27
 veneration, 19
 Mass (holy celebration)
 Corpus Christi, 193
 Divine Liturgy, 229
 pilgrimages, 243
 Pio, St., 55
 relics, 240
 St. Peter's Basilica, 33, 292
 Thomas, St., 39
 Mateo Correa Magallanes, St., 160
 Matthew, St., 37, 41–42
 Matthias, St., 42
 Maximilian Kolbe, St., 84–85
 Melchisedech, Pope St., 109
 mendicant, 131, 134
 Methodius, St., 12, 225–226, 300
 Mexican martyrs, 158–162

Michael the Archangel, St., 20–22, 288
 Miguel Agustín Pro Juárez, Blessed, 253–254
 Miguel Pro, St., 159
 miracles, 11–13, 245
 Miraculous Medal (medal made by St. Catherine
 Laboure), 59, 275–276
 Missionaries of Charity (religious community), 255
 Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart (religious
 community), 151, 238
 Mohawk tribe, 157
 Monastery of St. Giuliani, 69
 Monica, St., 54
 Monothelism heresy, 116, 117, 126
 Monte Casino monastery, 118, 121, 129
 moral evil, 129
 moral virtue, 15–18
 mystical theology, 180

• N •

National Shrine of St. John Neumann, 152
 National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception, 243
 Native American people, 153, 156, 157, 251–252. *See also specific tribes*
 Nativity (feast day), 26, 118
 Nereus, St., 88
 Nestorius heresy, 111, 181
 Nicholas I, Pope St., 120–121
 Nicholas of Bari, St., 210–211
 Nikolai Velimirovic, St., 168
 Nine Fridays (holy days), 96
 Notre-Dame-de-Bon-Secour Chapel, 154
 novena, 275. *See also specific novenas*
 nuncio, 116, 188

• O •

Oblates of St. Francis de Sales (male congregation),
 61, 133, 183
 Olga, St., 300
 Opus Dei (religious community), 208, 209
 Order of Friars Preachers (religious community),
 131–132
 Order of St. Savior (religious community), 92
 Our Lady of Good Remedy (novena), 279
 Our Lady of Guadalupe (sacred image), 161

• P •

pagans, 15–16, 77, 186
 pallia, 73, 117
 palm branch, 77
 Pancras, St., 88
 Paschal I, Pope, 76, 119–120

Passionists (religious community), 213
 Patrick, St., 211–212
 patron saints, 13–14, 303–307. *See also specific saints*
 Paul Chong Hasang, St., 88
 Paul I, Pope St., 119
 Paul Miki, St., 89
 Paul of Tarsus, St., 45–46
 Paul of the Cross, St., 212–213
 Paul VI, Pope, 56
 Paulinus, St., 221
 Pelagian heresy, 111, 129, 177, 217
 Peregrine, St., 286–287
 Perpetua, St., 76–77
 Peter Canisius, St., 189
 Peter Chanel, St., 89
 Peter Chrysologus, St., 189–190, 221
 Peter Damian, St., 190
 Peter in Chains, St., 112
 Peter of Galilee, St., 31–34, 72, 216, 297
 Peter of Sebaste, St., 298–299
 Peter, Pope St., 101
 Peter the Exorcist, St., 88
 Philip Neri, St., 66–67, 137
 Philip of Galilee, St., 39, 42–43
 Philip of Jesus, St., 161–162
 Philip, St., 299
 Philomena, St., 269–270, 286
 pilgrimage
 current practice, 66
 described, 241–242, 289
 early, 242
 Nicholas of Bari, St., 211
 priests, 244
 shrines, 236–239, 289–294
 Spain, 35–36
 United States, 41, 243
 Pio, St. Padre, 54–56, 237–238, 241
 pious tradition, 53, 75
 Pius I, Pope St., 124
 Pius V, Pope, 33, 122, 132
 Pius X, Pope, 65, 123
 Pius XI, Pope, 56
 Pius XII, Pope, 33
 Polycarp, St., 85, 231–232
 Pontian, Pope St., 105, 106
 Pontifical Swiss Guard, 209
 Poor Clares (religious community), 130, 144
 pope. *See also specific popes*
 authority of, 32, 111, 217
 canonization process, 2, 10–13
 Catherine of Siena, St., 181
 clothing, 132
 described, 101
 home of, 292
 keys to heaven, 32
 laws protecting, 120
 patron saint, 184
 role of, 33, 217, 219
 selection process, 105–106
 prayer, 14, 72, 208–209, 212. *See also specific prayers*

priests, 62, 102, 110, 114, 306
 prophesy, 98, 246

• R •

Rafael Guizar Valencia, St., 160
 Raphael of Brooklyn, St., 168–169
 Raphael the Archangel, St., 23–24
 Redemptorists after Our Lord and Savior,
 Jesus Christ the Redeemer (religious
 community), 128, 174, 268
 relics, 239–241
 Religious Teachers Filippini (Maestre Pie Filippini), 64,
 65, 136–137
 Resurrection
 Jesus, 28, 30, 39, 219
 Lazarus, 297
 Mary Magdalene, St., 53
 Mary's death, 30
 Robert Bellarmine, St., 190–191
 Rome, Italy, 66, 87, 102, 181
 Rosary beads, 131, 264
 Rose of Lima, St., 67–68, 98
 Rose Philippine Duschene, St., 156

• S •

sacrament, 16, 182. *See also specific sacraments*
 Sacred Liturgy (holy text), 249
 saint, 1, 2, 4, 10–15. *See also specific saints*
 Sanctuary of Monte Sant'Angelo sul Gargano, 22
 Santuaire d'Arns (shrine), 293
 saw symbol, 43
 Scholastica (Benedict of Nursia's sister), 130, 299
 Sebastian, St., 85–86
 Second Ecumenical Council of Constantinople I, 227
 Second Vatican Council (Vatican II), 249
 Septuagint (Bible translation), 220
 seraphim, 21, 22
 Sergius I, Pope St., 117–118
 Shealtiel (angel), 24
 shrines, 236–239, 242. *See also specific shrines*
 Shrine of St. Ann in Scranton, 213
 Shrine of St. Gabriel of the Passion, 213
 Silvanus, St., 299
 Silverius, Pope St., 26
 Simon the Zealot, St., 43
 simony, 122, 225
 Simplicius, Pope St., 125
 sin, 9, 12–13, 15–18
 Siricius, Pope St., 110
 Sisters of Charity organization, 58, 69
 Sisters of the Blessed Sacrament (religious
 community), 153
 Sixtus I, Pope St., 123
 Sixtus II, Pope St., 107
 Sixtus III, Pope St., 112
 snake symbol, 212

Society for the Relief of Poor Widows and Small Children (charitable organization), 149
 Society of the Sacred Heart (religious community), 156
 Soter, Pope St., 124
 Spiridon, St., 294
 St. Agnes Basilica, 73
 St. Andrew's Monastery, 218
 St. Anne-de-Beaupré Shrine, 237
 St. Faustina Shrine, 239
 St. Jean-Marie Vianney Shrine, 237
 St. John Cantius Society (religious community), 207
 St. John the Apostle chapel, 113
 St. Jude Children's Hospital, 41
 St. Jude Shrine, 40–41
 St. Lazare Church, 69
 St. Lorenzo (church), 110
 St. Lorenzo Fuori le Mura cemetery, 113
 St. Louis, Archdiocese of, 146
 St. Marcellus church, 124
 St. Maria Goretti Shrine, 236
 St. Mark's Basilica, 44
 St. Maron Monastery, 60
 St. Martin di Monti church, 116
 St. Mary Trastevere, 110
 St. Nicholas Cathedral, 168–169
 St. Patrick's Cathedral, 293–294
 St. Paul Outside the Walls (basilica), 46, 119, 125
 St. Peter in Chains Church, 33
 St. Peter's Basilica
 Boniface IV, Pope St., 115
 Evaristus, Pope St., 123
 Gelasius, Pope St., 113
 Gregory I, Pope St., 115
 Helena, St., 144
 Holy Mass, 33
 Ignatius of Antioch, St., 79
 Leo I, Pope St., 112
 Paschal, Pope St., 120
 Sergius I, Pope St., 118
 shrines, 292
 Symmachus, Pope St., 125
 Vitalian, Pope St., 117
 St. Peter's Church in Philadelphia, 152
 St. Praxedis church, 120
 St. Sixtus Basilica, 237
 St. Spiridon Orthodox Cathedral, 294
 St. Stephen's Basilica, 292–293
 Stanislaus, St., 89
 Stephen I, Pope St., 107
 Stephen of Hungary, St., 240
 stigmata, signs of, 13, 55–56, 68, 134
 sword symbol, 77
 Sylvester, Pope St., 109
 Symmachus, Pope, 72, 125
 synod, 74, 105, 109

• T •

Taos Indian people, 205
 Telesphorus, Pope St., 103
 temperance, 17–18
 Ten Commandments (holy writing), 235
 Teresa of Avila (Teresa of Jesus), St., 191
 Teresa of Calcutta, Mother
 beatification, 254–256
 canonization process, 11
 definition of saint, 1
 fortitude, 17
 perseverance, 15
 Tertullian heresy, 217
 Theatines (religious community), 202
 theologian, 49, 128, 179, 187, 307
 theological virtue, 16, 18. *See also specific virtues*
 Thérèse of Lisieux (Thérèse of the Child of Jesus), St., 191–192, 272–274
 Thomas Aquinas, St.
 described, 193–194
 ethical foundation, 15
 litany, 274
 number of angels, 21
 teacher of, 174
 Thomas Becket, St., 86
 Thomas, Danny (actor), 41
 Thomas More, St., 16, 83, 86–87
 Thomas of Galilee, St., 39–40
 Tikhon of Moscow, St., 169
 Tobiah and Tobit (biblical figures), 23
 Toribio Romo Gonzalez, St., 160
 Transfiguration (holy event), 35, 36
 translations, 178, 186, 220
 translators, 51, 185, 219
 Trinitarians (religious community), 279

• U •

Urban I, Pope St., 124
 Uriel (angel), 24
 Ursulines (religious community), 92, 154
 U.S. saints, 315. *See also specific saints*

• V •

Valentine, St., 12
 Vatican II (Second Vatican Council), 249
 veneration, 14, 19, 235, 239–240
 Vercelli, Italy, diocese, 204
 vernacular, 226, 249
 Veronica Giuliani, St., 68–69
 Victor, Pope St., 124

Vincent canon, 222
 Vincent de Paul, St., 58, 69, 137–138
 Vincent Ferrer, St., 213–214
 Vincent of Lérins, St., 222
 virgin, 28, 72
 Virgin Mary. *See* Mary, Virgin
 Visitation Convent in Annecy, 61, 62
 Visitation Sisters of Holy Mary, 61, 62, 183
 Vitalian, Pope St., 116–117
 Vitalis, St., 299
 Vladimir I, St., 300
 Vulgate (Bible translation), 220

• **W** •

Wailing Wall (pilgrimage site), 241
 Westminster Abbey, 141–142
 wing symbol, 42
 World War I, 246

• **Z** •

Zacharias, Pope St., 118–119
 Zachary (father of John the Baptist), 81, 82, 296
 Zephyrinus, Pope St., 104
 Zita, St., 70
 Zosimus, Pope St., 125

