

# Index

- abduction 324  
action, philosophy of 147–50, 418–19, 498–506  
Adorno, Theodor 550  
anachronism 274–82, 292–3, 348, 358, 367, 452  
Ankersmit, Frank 68, 155–6, 157, 159, 183, 185, 259, 402, 548  
*Annales* 376–7, 401  
anti-realism *see* realism  
Apel, Karl-Otto 537  
apocalyptic literature 429–31  
Aristotle 470, 472  
asymmetry of overdetermination 58–61  
Augustine 34, 431, 470  
  
Bayesian logic and probability 57–8, 89–96, 238, 333  
Benjamin, Walter 550  
Berlin, University of 386–7  
bias 13, 173, 360, 394–5, 542–3, 546  
Bloch, Marc 400  
Bopp, Franz 386  
  
Carr, David 514–16  
Carr, E. H. 14, 109, 547  
causation 53–61, 98–108, 124–5, 149, 220–9, 299, 304–5  
chaos and criticality 116–18  
cold war 551–2  
colligation 288  
Collingwood, R. G. 15, 24, 27, 94, 100, 101, 106, 111, 137–8, 144, 147, 184–5, 248–9, 454, 500–2, 503, 504–5  
  
common cause 55–61, 91, 220–9, 231–9, 409–10  
Comte, Auguste 404–7  
conditionals 100–2  
constructivism *see* realism vs. anti-realism  
counterfactuals 102–3, 109–18, 183  
Croce, Benedetto 10, 251, 454, 499–500, 502–4  
  
Danto, Arthur 17, 213  
Darwin, Charles 307–16, 336–7, 404–14  
Davidson, Donald 124, 139, 148–9, 342, 348  
Dilthey, Wilhelm 532–5  
Dray, William 92, 100, 101, 113, 139, 144, 147, 166, 249, 348  
Duhem, Pierre 289–91  
Dummett, Michael 187–8  
  
economic history 377  
Eichhorn, Karl Friedrich 386  
Elster, Jon 103, 114–15, 214, 215, 300, 346, 489  
Elton, Geoffrey (Ehrenberg) 547  
Engels, Friedrich 488–9  
evidence 15–20, 46, 87–9, 95–6, 107, 163, 176, 178, 184, 231, 233, 299–305, 319–28, 330, 333–4, 378, 384, 396–402  
experimental science 44–6  
explanation 22–4, 51–61, 91–4, 110–11, 131–40, 152–60, 293, 302–3, 323–6, 342–51, 417–20, 464–5

INDEX

- facts 11–15  
 fatalism 122–3, 165  
 Febvre, Lucien 28  
 feminism 542–3  
 folk psychology 247–350  
 Foucault, Michel 129–30, 372, 379, 394, 491  
 Fukuyama, Francis 468, 552–6
- Gadamer, Hans-Georg 536–7  
 Goldstein, Leon 11, 184, 190  
 Goodman, Nelson 21
- Habermas, Jürgen 537–8  
 Hacking, Ian 46  
 Haeckel, Ernst 413  
 Hegel, Georg Friedrich 386, 433, 468–76, 477, 490–1, 494, 553–4  
 Heidegger, Martin 486, 511–13, 518–20, 524, 535–6  
 Hempel, Carl 23, 51–3, 67, 111, 132–3, 143, 165–7, 298–9, 332, 343–4, 417–20, 486  
   reception 420–1  
 Herder, Johann Gottfried von 457, 462–5  
 hermeneutics *see* interpretation, understanding  
 Herodotus 354–5  
 historical sociology 377  
 historicism 67, 396, 422–5, 480, 499  
 historicity 508, 511–12, 514–16  
 historiography  
   comparative 400–2  
   conceptual distinctions 1–4, 12, 235, 366–7, 470–1  
   critical *see* scientific  
   scientific 44–61, 67, 162–70, 178, 301–5, 373, 375, 383, 393–402, 471  
 holism *see* individualism vs. holism  
 Hume, David 17, 47, 53, 99–100, 138, 145, 253–4, 347  
 Huntington, Samuel 556–9  
 Husserl, Edmund 243, 251, 508–11, 518
- Ibn Khaldun 35, 441–3  
 Ibn Miskawayh 440–1  
 individualism vs. holism 209–17, 246–7, 299, 346  
 information 17, 61, 223–4, 228–9, 320–5, 368, 399, 413, 439
- interpretation 10, 18–19, 30, 175, 247, 280–1, 288, 301, 335, 364, 378, 529–39
- Jenkins, Keith 547–8
- Kant, Immanuel 254, 433, 457–62, 469–70, 474, 495, 523–4  
   *see also* neo-Kantians  
 Kosso, Peter 332, 334, 336  
 Kuhn, Thomas 20, 46, 48, 68, 183–4, 291–2, 372, 408
- Lakatos, Imre 291–2, 294, 372  
 Lewis, David 58, 102–3, 111–13  
 Loewith, Carl 30, 35  
 Lyotard, Jean François 29, 68, 491, 541
- Mach, Ernst 288–90  
 Mandelbaum, Maurice 103, 166, 173, 175, 182, 213, 250  
 Marx, Karl 185–6, 214, 376, 393, 395, 408, 433, 488–96, 500  
 memory 362–9  
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice 513–14  
 metaphysics 11, 24  
*Methodenstreit* 66, 376  
 methodological individualism *see* individualism vs. holism  
 middle-range theory 332–3  
 Mink, Louis 188  
 monism 413  
 myth 353–61, 366, 451–3
- narrative 21–2, 24, 53–5, 127–8, 155, 325, 361, 398, 514, 515, 541  
 natural history and its philosophy 44–62  
 natural vs. cultural sciences 481–6, 537  
 Neo-Kantians 243–6, 294, 376, 477–86  
 Neurath, Otto 416–17  
 Niebuhr, Barthold Georg 384, 386, 388, 393  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich 366–7, 524, 554  
 nomothetic vs. ideographic sciences 479–82  
 Nora, Pierre *see* memory
- objectivity 10–11, 18, 27, 72–4, 172–9, 233–4, 256–8, 299, 384, 394–5, 482, 542, 547

- observation 16, 18, 46, 50, 156, 174–5, 184  
 orientalism vs. fundamentalism 443–4, 542  
 parsimony 234–6  
 Patočka, Jan 518–27  
 philosophy of historiography 9–25  
 philosophy of historiography–philosophy of history  
     conceptual distinction 2–4, 26–30, 41–2  
 philosophy of history 26–43, 519  
 Plato 357, 372, 473  
 Popper, Karl R. 46, 47, 59, 166, 179, 212, 235, 246–7, 269, 293, 323, 344–5, 372, 386, 421–5, 551  
 post-colonialism 542  
 postmodernism 68–71, 158–60, 401, 540–9  
 progress *see* teleology  
  
 Quine, Wilard van Orman 68, 107, 176, 372  
  
 Ranke, Leopold 2–3, 66, 173–4, 256–8, 375–6, 383–91, 393, 395, 397–8  
 realism/anti-realism 163, 181–9, 190–7, 402, 474–6  
 reduction 342–51  
 Reichenbach, Hans 55–6, 220–2  
 relativism 21–2, 28, 72, 176–8, 246, 258, 335, 372, 483, 502, 543  
 repeatability/repetitiveness *see* unique events  
 Rickert, Heinrich *see* neo-Kantians  
 Ricoeur, Paul 362–3, 366, 514, 538  
  
 Salmon, Wesley 57, 103, 222, 346  
 Sartre, Jean-Paul 513  
 Savigny, Carl von 386  
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich 529–31  
 Schutz, Alfred 514  
 Searle, John 214–15, 217  
  
 skepticism 396–7, 543–4  
 Skinner, Quentin 274, 293  
 Sober, Elliott 57–8, 60, 92, 221–3, 225, 231, 234–5, 237, 239  
 social history 377–8  
 sociology of knowledge 372, 495–6  
 Spengler, Oswald 550  
 supervenience 213–14, 326  
  
 teleology 30, 105, 125–6, 166, 255–7, 275–6, 293, 307–16, 390–1, 410–11, 428, 434, 460–1, 472  
 testimony 94, 188, 229, 397, 399  
 theodicy 428  
 Thucydides 356, 384, 397  
 truth 181–9, 190–7, 394, 397–8, 448–50, 522, 544–6  
 Tucker, Aviezer 28, 57–8, 90–1, 178–9, 300–1, 526  
  
 underdetermination 95–6, 162–5, 178, 290, 325  
 understanding 111, 142–50, 248–9, 376, 396, 529–39  
 unique events 20, 23, 44, 49, 99, 100, 142, 244–6, 318–28, 346–7, 385  
  
 values 14–15, 482–3  
 Van Fraassen, Bas 186–7, 321  
*Verstehen see* understanding  
 Vico, Giambattista 35–6, 433, 446–54, 495, 499  
  
 Weber, Max 376, 400  
 Whewell, William 287–9  
 Whig historiography *see* teleology  
 White, Hayden 70, 75–7, 95, 188–9, 402, 541, 544, 548  
 Windelband, Wilhelm *see* neo-Kantians  
 Wylie, Alison 334, 336

