

CONTENTS

Preface	xv
Contributors	xvii
1. Introduction	1
2. General Oceanography of the Baltic Sea	5
2.1 Specific Natural Conditions and Their Consequences	5
2.2 Estuarine Circulation	11
2.2.1 Long-Term Exchange	11
2.2.2 Short-Term Barotropic Exchange	12
2.2.3 Stratification and Mixing in the Channels	18
2.2.4 Quantifying the Stochastic Salt Exchange Associated with the Barotropic Water Exchange	20
2.3 Wind-Driven Currents	22
2.3.1 Ekman Current and Transport	22
2.3.2 Upwelling and Coastal Jets	24
2.4 Surface Waves, Tides, Seiches, Surges	26
2.4.1 Surface Gravity Waves	26
2.4.2 Seiches and Wind Stau	28
2.4.3 Tides	29
2.5 Kelvin Waves, Topographic Waves, and Eddies	31
2.5.1 Kelvin Waves	31
2.5.2 Coastal Trapped Waves and Continental Shelf Waves	32
2.5.3 Eddies	34
2.6 Internal Waves, Turbulence, Diapycnal Mixing	35
2.6.1 Introduction	35
2.6.2 Vertical Mixing in the Interior	36
References	39
3. The History of Long-Term Observations in Warnemünde	45
3.1 Introduction	45
3.2 Shipborne Measurements at Fixed Stations	46
3.2.1 Basic Oceanographic Instrumentation for Shipborne Measurements	46
3.2.2 Oceanographic Observations in the 1950s and 1960s	47

3.2.3	International Cooperation 1969–2005	49
3.2.4	Activities in the Frame of BMP, 1979–2005	50
3.3	Buoy Stations and Measuring Platforms	52
3.3.1	The First Buoy Stations	53
3.3.2	MARNET Stations	53
3.3.3	Current Meter Stations in the Central Baltic Sea	55
3.4	Parameters Measured	56
3.5	Data Quality	56
	References	57
4.	Weather of the Baltic Sea	65
4.1	Introduction	65
4.2	Extreme Weather Conditions	66
4.2.1	Hurricanes, Gales	66
4.2.2	Storm Surges	71
4.2.2.1	Features of the Northwest Situation	73
4.2.2.2	Features of the Northeast Situation	74
4.3	Special Weather Situations	76
4.3.1	Baltic Cyclones	76
4.3.2	Land and Sea Breeze	79
4.3.3	Warnemünder Wind	81
4.3.4	General Vb- and Omega-Weather Types	84
4.3.4.1	The Vb-Weather Type	84
4.3.4.2	The Omega-Weather Type	86
4.4	Greenhouse Effect	87
	Acknowledgment	90
	References	90
5.	Baltic Climate Change	93
5.1	Introduction	93
5.2	Seasonal Cycles	94
5.3	Climatic Trends	101
5.4	Climatic Variability	105
5.4.1	Year-to-Year Fluctuations	105
5.4.2	Decadal Scale Changes	109
5.4.3	Possible Trigger Mechanisms	113
5.5	Conclusions and Outlook	116
	References	117
6.	Current Observations in the Western Baltic Sea	121
6.1	Introduction	121
6.2	Great Belt and Fehmarnbelt	123
6.2.1	Great Belt	123
6.2.2	Fehmarnbelt	126

6.3	Arkona Sea West and Drogden Sill	129
6.3.1	Darss Sill	130
6.3.2	Drogden Sill	131
6.3.3	From Kriegers Flak to Hiddensee	132
6.4	Around Rügen	134
6.4.1	West Off Hiddensee	134
6.4.2	Wittow	135
6.4.3	Kap Arkona	136
6.4.4	Tromper Wiek	137
6.4.5	From Landtief A to Jan Heweliusz	137
6.4.6	Oderbank	139
6.5	Conclusions	140
	Acknowledgments	140
	References	140
7.	Sea State, Tides	143
7.1	Sea State	143
7.1.1	History of Observation and Research	143
7.1.2	Observation and Measurement	146
7.1.3	Sea State Characteristics and Wave Generating Factors	146
7.1.3.1	Wind Sea Characteristics	147
7.1.3.2	Wave Height Frequency Distribution	150
7.1.3.3	Wave Spectra	151
7.1.3.4	Wave Generating and Wave Modifying Factors (Wind, Fetch, Wind Duration, Water Depth)	152
7.1.3.5	Special Phenomena (Air-Sea Temperature, Currents, Crossing Seas)	156
7.1.4	Calculation and Forecast of the Sea State	158
7.1.4.1	Empirical Wave Parameter Calculation	159
7.1.4.2	Empirical Wave Spectra	161
7.1.4.3	Numerical Models	162
7.1.5	Wave Climatology	164
7.1.5.1	Open Sea Wave Climate	165
7.1.5.2	Wave Climate of the Coastal Zone	175
7.1.6	Extreme Wave Conditions	178
7.2	Tides	181
7.2.1	History of Tidal Research in the Baltic Sea	184
7.2.2	Theory of Tides in the Baltic Sea and a Proper Model Concept	185
7.2.3	Modeling of Co-Oscillating and Direct Tides	190
	Acknowledgment	193
	References	193
8.	Ice	199
8.1	Introduction	199
8.2	The Baltic Sea and Winter Time Maritime Transportation	201

8.3	Frequency of Ice Occurrence in the Baltic Sea as Well as Mean and Extreme Ice Parameters from Representative Stations in the Period 1956–2005	207
8.4	Ice Conditions in the Baltic Sea and Adjacent Waters in 1956–2005	212
8.4.1	Transition Area between the North Sea and Baltic Sea	212
8.4.1.1	Skagerrak and Kattegat	212
8.4.1.2	Belts and Sound	214
8.4.2	Western Baltic	214
8.4.3	Southern Baltic	215
8.4.4	Northern Baltic	219
8.4.5	Gulf of Riga	220
8.4.6	Gulf of Finland	221
8.4.7	Gulf of Bothnia	222
8.4.7.1	Sea of Åland	224
8.4.7.2	Archipelago Sea	224
8.4.7.3	Sea of Bothnia	225
8.4.7.4	Bay of Bothnia and the Quark	225
8.5	Classification of Ice Winters	225
8.5.1	Maximum Extent of Ice Coverage in the Baltic Sea 1720–2005	225
8.5.1.1	Material	226
8.5.1.2	Classification of Ice Coverage	226
8.5.1.3	Analysis of Time Series	226
8.5.1.4	Ice Seasons 1956–2005	228
8.5.2	Ice Winter Severity Indicator—Swedish Coast	228
8.5.3	Ice Winter Severity Indicator for the Southern Baltic Sea	229
8.5.4	Accumulated Areal Ice Volume for the Western Baltic Sea	231
8.5.5	Changes of Sea Ice Conditions in the Western Baltic from 1300 to Present	234
	References	238
9.	Satellite-Derived Sea Surface Temperature for the Period 1990–2005	241
9.1	Introduction	241
9.2	Methodology	243
9.3	Seasonal, Regional, and Interannual Variations of SST in the Baltic Sea	246
9.4	Trends in the Development of SST	252
9.5	Relation to Climate Indices	256
9.6	Regional Particularities in SST Patterns	258
9.6.1	Upwelling and Other Dynamical Features in the Baltic Sea	258
9.6.2	Oder River Discharge and Oder Flood	260
9.6.3	Coastal Wind-Driven Processes along the German Baltic Sea Coast	260

9.7	Summary and Conclusions	261
	Acknowledgment	262
	References	262
10.	The Inflow of Highly Saline Water into the Baltic Sea	265
10.1	Introduction	265
10.2	The Causes of MBIs and Their Basic Impact on the Baltic Sea	266
10.3	The Statistical Analysis of Major Baltic Inflows	272
10.4	The Analysis of Selected Events	280
10.4.1	MBIs in the 1950s and 1960s	280
10.4.2	The 1970s	281
10.4.3	The Very Strong MBI in January 1993	283
10.4.4	The Warm Water MBI in Autumn 1997	284
10.4.5	The Specific MBI in January 2003	286
10.5	The Analysis of Baroclinic Summer Inflows	287
10.6	The Effects of MBIs and Baroclinic Summer Inflows in the Central Baltic Deepwater	290
10.6.1	The Effects on the Hydrographic Parameters Temperature, Salinity, and Oxygen Concentration	290
10.6.2	The Effects on Inorganic Nutrients	296
	References	302
11.	BALTIC: Monthly Time Series 1900–2005	311
11.1	Introduction	311
11.2	Data Material	314
11.3	Quality Control and Uncertainties	315
11.3.1	IOW Data	320
11.3.2	SMHI Data	321
11.3.3	NERI Data	323
11.3.4	IMGW Data	325
11.3.5	Additional Data	325
11.4	Monthly Time Series 1900–2005	327
	References	332
12.	Nutrient Concentrations, Trends and Their Relation to Eutrophication	337
12.1	Introduction	337
12.2	Nutrient Inputs	339
12.3	Annual Inorganic Nutrient Cycles and Long Term Nutrient Trends in the Surface Layer	340
12.4	Inorganic Nutrient Reservoirs in the Deep Basins	346
12.5	Organic Nutrients	352
12.6	Conclusions	362
	References	363

13. Trace Metals in Baltic Seawater	367
13.1 The State of Knowledge until 1993	367
13.2 Trace Metal Trends in the Western and Central Baltic Sea Between Saltwater Inflow Events in 1993 and 2003	372
13.3 The Influence of Major Saltwater Inflow Events and Stagnant Anoxic Deepwater Conditions on Trace Metal Trends in the Gotland Deep	377
13.3.1 Pb, Cd, Cu, and Zn Trends “Above and Below Halocline”	378
13.3.2 Quantification of Trace Metal Fluxes across the Redox Interface Caused by Vertical Turbulent Mixing	379
13.3.3 The Relation between External and Internal Fluxes	381
13.4 Seasonal Particulate Trace Metal Fluxes across the Halocline in the Water Column of the Eastern Gotland Basin	382
13.4.1 Composition of Particles	383
13.4.2 Mass Fluxes of Main Components and Trace Metals	383
13.5 Flux and Budget Estimations of Cd, Cu, Pb, and Zn in the Surface Water of the Central Baltic Sea	386
13.6 Outlook	388
Acknowledgment	389
References	389
14. Sedimentary Records of Environmental Changes and Anthropogenic Impacts during the Past Decades	395
14.1 Changing Coastlines of the Baltic Sea	395
14.1.1 Introduction	395
14.1.2 The Geological/Tectonic Setting of the Baltic Area	397
14.1.3 Relative Sea-Level Change	398
14.1.4 Palaeogeography—Coastline Change	400
14.1.5 Summary	401
Acknowledgment	402
14.2 Recent Sedimentation in the Eastern Gotland Basin: Spatial Patterns, Rates, and Drivers	404
14.2.1 Introduction	404
14.2.2 Spatial Distribution of Sedimentation Rates	404
14.2.3 Element Accumulation Rates	405
14.2.4 Vertical Versus Horizontal Fluxes of Biogenic Elements	406
14.2.5 Summary	410
14.3 Reconstruction of Pollution History in Sediment Cores from Different Baltic Sea Basins	410
14.3.1 Introduction and Background	410
14.3.2 Field Work and Laboratory Methods	411
14.3.3 Sediment Properties and Age Models	413
14.3.4 Heavy Metals and Organic Pollutants in the Sediment Cores	415
14.3.5 Inventories of Pollutants	419
14.3.6 Summary	421
Acknowledgments	423

14.4	Repeated Geochemical Mapping of the Arkona Basin after 17 Years (1988 and 2005)	423
14.4.1	Introduction	423
14.4.2	Methodology	424
14.4.3	Results	424
14.4.4	General Sedimentology, Hydro- and Sediment Dynamics	425
14.4.5	Redox-Dependent Processes	426
14.4.6	Fe–Mn Microconcretions	429
14.4.7	Pollution (Heavy Metals)	431
14.4.8	Conclusions and Outlook	433
14.4.9	Summary	433
	Acknowledgments	434
	References	434
15.	Phytoplankton	441
15.1	History of Phytoplankton Research and Methodology in the Baltic Sea	441
15.1.1	Quantitative Phytoplankton Analysis	441
15.1.2	Chlorophyll	443
15.1.3	Primary Production and Nitrogen Fixation	444
15.1.4	Satellite Imagery	445
15.2	Factors Influencing Phytoplankton	446
15.3	Spatial Distribution	447
15.3.1	Phytoplankton Composition and Biomass	447
15.3.2	Chlorophyll	449
15.3.3	Primary Production and Nitrogen Fixation	452
15.4	Seasonal Pattern	453
15.4.1	Phytoplankton Succession and Blooms	453
15.4.2	Chlorophyll	458
15.4.3	Primary Production and Nitrogen Fixation	459
15.5	Long-Term Trends	460
15.5.1	Phytoplankton Composition and Biomass	460
15.5.1.1	Spring Bloom	461
15.5.1.2	Summer Bloom	462
15.5.1.3	Autumn Bloom	464
15.5.1.4	Non-Indigenous Phytoplankton	464
15.5.2	Chlorophyll	464
15.5.3	Primary Production and Nitrogen Fixation	466
15.6	Relationship between the Different Phytoplankton Parameters	468
	Acknowledgments	468
	References	469
16.	Macrophytobenthos	483
16.1	Preview	483
16.2	Species Inventory	484

16.2.1	Data Available	484
16.2.2	Definition of the Term “Macrophytobenthos”	484
16.2.3	Taxonomic Problems	484
16.2.4	Species Disappeared from the Baltic Sea	486
16.2.5	Species Invading the Baltic Sea	488
16.3	Developments in the Baltic Sea by Regions	490
16.3.1	Western Baltic—Kattegat, Belt Sea, and the Southern Coast	490
16.3.2	Eastern Baltic Proper Coast and Gulf of Riga	498
16.3.3	Western Baltic Proper Coast and Archipelago/Åland Sea	499
16.3.4	Gulf of Finland and Neva Bay	500
16.3.5	Bothnian Sea and Bay	502
16.4	Summary	503
	References	507
17.	Zoobenthos	517
17.1	Introduction	517
17.2	How Diverse is the Macrozoobenthos in the Southern Baltic Sea? Analysis of Historical and More Recent (IOW) Data	518
17.2.1	History of Macrozoobenthic Research in the Southern Baltic Sea	518
17.2.2	Investigation Area	519
17.2.3	Literature Sources	521
17.2.4	IOW Data	521
17.2.5	Taxonomy	521
17.2.6	Database	521
17.2.7	Macrozoobenthic Diversity in the Southern Baltic	521
17.3	Macrozoobenthic Patterns and Dynamics in the Southern Baltic Sea at Selected Monitoring Stations during the Past 15 Years	525
17.3.1	Spatial Distribution of Macrozoobenthic Species	527
17.3.2	Temporal Changes in the Macrozoobenthos Distribution in the Southern Baltic	530
17.3.3	Benthic Fauna, Ecological Status and Ecosystem Functions	534
	References	537
18.	Fish Stock Development under Hydrographic and Hydrochemical Aspects, the History of Baltic Sea Fisheries and Its Management	543
18.1	Introduction	543
18.2	The Cod Story	550
18.3	The Flatfish Story	553
18.4	Effects of Climate- and Fishery-Induced Changes on Baltic Fish Stocks, and Ecosystem Structure	556
18.5	Cod Reproductive Success and Climate-Hydrographic Processes	557
18.6	Sprat and Herring Reproductive Success and Climate-Hydrographic Processes	558

18.7	Climate Effects on Growth	560
18.8	Climate Effects on Species Interactions and Ecosystem Structure	562
18.9	The Potential for a Recovery of the Eastern Baltic Cod Stock and Benefits from a Potentially Reestablished Balanced Ecosystem	564
18.10	Managing into and out of the Clupeid Trap—a Case for Conservation and Baltic Ecosystem Improvement	566
18.11	Influence of Contaminants on Baltic Fish and Fisheries	571
18.12	Summary and Perspective	572
	References	573
19.	Description of the Baltic Sea with Numerical Models	583
19.1	Introduction	583
19.2	A Model System	585
19.2.1	Circulation Models	585
19.2.2	Biogeochemical Models	589
19.2.3	Model Implementation	590
19.2.3.1	Example of a Baltic Sea Model	590
19.2.3.2	Model Grid and Topography	590
19.2.3.3	Open Boundary Conditions	591
19.2.3.4	Choice of the Horizontal Advection and Diffusion Scheme for Tracers	592
19.2.3.5	Adjustment of the Transport Cross Sections of the Belts	592
19.2.3.6	Sea Ice Model	593
19.2.3.7	Turbulent Vertical Mixing and Viscosity	595
19.2.3.8	Atmosphere-Ocean Fluxes of Matter and Momentum	597
19.2.3.9	Long Wave Radiation Budget	599
19.2.3.10	Solar Radiation in the Atmosphere	599
19.2.3.11	Penetration of Short-Wave Radiation into the Water	600
19.3	Applications of the Model System	600
19.3.1	Simulation of Circulation Patterns in the Transition Area between the Baltic and North Sea	600
19.3.2	River Plumes	601
19.3.3	Pathways of Salt Transports into the Arkona Basin	605
19.3.4	Nutrient Load Experiments and Oxygen Dynamics	606
19.3.5	Transport of Suspended Particulate Matter	609
19.3.6	Long-Term Simulations	612
19.4	Future Challenges	614
19.4.1	Highly Resolving Models	614
19.4.2	Coupled Atmosphere-Ice-Ocean Models	616
19.4.3	Higher Levels of the Food Web	616
19.4.4	Modeling across the Disciplines	617
	References	618

20. Digital Supplement	625
20.1 Introduction	625
20.2 General Data	626
20.2.1 Thermodynamic Properties	626
20.2.2 Parameters: Codes, Units, and Conversions	629
20.2.3 Reference Data	634
20.2.4 Digital Shorelines	637
20.2.5 Digital Bottom Topography	637
20.3 Observational Data	643
20.3.1 Climatological Data	643
20.3.2 Ice Data	645
20.3.3 Sea Level Data	647
20.3.3.1 Sea Level at Landsort	648
20.3.3.2 Sea Level at Gedser and Hornbæk	651
20.3.3.3 German Gauge Data	653
20.3.4 River Discharge Data	654
20.3.5 BALTIC Atlas Data	655
20.3.6 Inflow Data	656
20.3.7 Irradiation Data	659
20.3.8 Phytoplankton Data	660
20.4 Figures of the Book	662
Acknowledgment	662
References	662
21. Summary and Outlook	669
Appendix	679
List of Abbreviations	679
Index	687