

# INDEX

- Accuracy, data:  
  and cost, 70–71  
  importance of, 31–34  
  scales of, 34
- AccuRender, 154
- ACDSee Canvas with GIS, 146
- Active networking, 75
- Adobe software:  
  Bridge, 23  
  Illustrator, 146, 149, 151  
  Photoshop, 92, 94, 96, 149, 174, 177, 213
- Advanced Spaceborne Thermal Emission and Reflection Radiometer (ASTER), 37
- Aerial imagery, 36–41  
  as map backgrounds, 155
- Aerial mapping surveys, 60
- Aerial Photography Field Office (APFO), 41
- Aerial Survey Control Tool (ASCOT), 39
- Agricultural imagery, 41
- Alpha channel, 156
- American Institute of Architects (AIA), 110, 112
- Ameya Preserve, 143–148
- Analog video, 134
- Animation:  
  in processing digital data, 132–134  
  in terrain modeling, 54
- Aperture (Apple software), 23
- Aqua satellite, 207
- ArcCAD, 168
- ArcExplorer, 48
- ArcGIS, 48, 54, 96, 119, 144, 165, 167–169, 198
- ArcGlobe, 48, 49, 119, 121
- ARCHIBUS, 183
- Architecture, GIS application in, 108–110
- ArcIMS, 165
- ArcInfo, 171
- ArcScene, 58
- ArcView, 48, 49, 171
- Aspect analysis, 52
- Augmented reality workbench, 184, 185
- AutoCAD, 20, 84, 86, 105, 169
- Autodesk software, 105, 169  
  MapGuide, 194, 198  
  Map 3D, 171  
  Raster Design, 155, 156, 158  
  Survey, 115  
  3D Studio Max, 49, 96, 117, 119, 211  
  Viz, 117
- Automated symbolization, 144–156
- AutoSketch, 84
- AVI for Windows, 135
- Backup systems, 83
- Bacus, John, 123, 180–181
- Bentley, 105, 168
- Beowulf Clusters, 79
- Berens, Gayle, 8
- Bidding, 11
- BIM, *see* Building information modeling
- Blocks, standard, 88
- Bluetooth, 77, 78
- Briefings, security, 114
- Broadband connections, 112
- Brown, Kyle, 4
- Brownfields, 184, 193
- Bubble diagramming, 188
- Buildable areas, 109
- Building information modeling (BIM), 13, 112, 217
- Bump mapping, 129
- Buzzsaw, 91
- B/W (black and white) images, 41
- By-right zoning, 12
- CAD, *see* Computer-aided design
- CAD data management, 83–89
- CAD/GIS integration, 165–172  
  as urban planning tool, 180
- CAD users groups, 94, 98
- CAD with hand-rendering, 148
- Campus area networks (CANs), 74
- Cartographic projection, 40
- Cartography, 140
- Caustics, 134
- Center for International Earth Science Information Network (CIESIN), 73
- Center for Sustainable Communities (CSC), 20, 22
- Central processing units (CPUs), 83
- Charge-coupled devices (CCDs), 135
- Claymation, 133
- Client/server applications, 101, 102
- Client/server networks, 75–76
- Climate prediction, 57
- Clinton, Bill, 34
- Closing, plan, 10
- Cluster computing, 79–81
- Cluster storage, 83
- Color infrared (CIR), 41
- Color ramp, 54
- Color standards, 152
- Color strategies in mapmaking, 147–154
- Communication:  
  Geller DeVellis, Inc. case study, 97  
  with project management software, 102–104  
  Sasaki Associates case study, 91, 93  
  speed of, 217
- Communication Manager, 102
- Community gardens, 196
- Community mapping, 187–196
- Community Mapping Assistance Project (CMAP), 194
- Community Mapping Network (CMN), 194
- Community plan outline, 10
- Community scale, 4, 5
- Community Vision Survey, 200
- CommunityViz, 105, 188–192
- Compression, digital, 135
- Computational fluid dynamics (CFD), 206
- Computer-aided design (CAD), 99
- addressing shortcomings of, 97–98  
  as architectural equipment, 17  
  for construction drawings, 15  
  GIS vs., 105  
  integrating GIS with, *see* CAD/GIS integration  
  merging 3D/GIS with, 217  
  for precisely measured drawings, 166  
  with project management software, 104  
  pros/cons of using, 104  
  terrain modeling with, 115–117
- Conflicts maps, 143
- Conservation finance analysis, 13
- Conservation process, 12–13
- Constituency building, 13
- Construction, 11
- Contract documents, 11
- Contract negotiation, 9
- CorelDraw, 146
- Corel Painter, 177
- Cost centers, 84
- Cost of data:  
  and accuracy, 71–72  
  metadata, 73
- Council on the Environment of New York City, 196
- Critical thought process, 11
- Cross-Industry Standard Process for Data Mining (CRISP-DM), 50–51
- Cross sections, 53
- Cultural features, 26–28
- Cultural resource management projects, 111
- Cultural Resources Geographic Information Services (CRGIS) program, 111
- Data atlasing process diagrams, 144
- Database management, 163
- Database management system (DBMS), 23–25, 169

## Index

- Data duplication, 73
- Data mining, 50–51
- Data versioning, 73
- Data warehouses, 163
- Declassified Satellite Imagery, 41
- Democracy.net, 196
- Democratization of data, 42–49
  - Web resources for, 222
- Demographic information, 26, 29
- DENIX, 196
- Department of City Planning (NYC), 110
- Design centers, 87
- Design communication:
  - Geller DeVellis, Inc. case study, 97
  - Hebrew Senior Life case study, 211
  - Sasaki Associates case study, 91, 93
- Design development, 11, 213
- Design (.DGN) files, 169
- Design process:
  - and Internet, 113
  - looping/cyclical nature of, 11
- Design Workshop, 68, 69, 104, 143
- Deskrama, 184–185
- Detailed planning, 9
- Developers, 7–9
- DeWan, Terry, 157, 158
- .DFN files, 168
- .DGN (design) files, 169
- Differential GPS (DGPS), 65, 221–222
- Digital data:
  - availability of, 1
  - problems with current workflow of, 139
  - quantity/quality of, 215–216
  - scale of, 2–7
  - workflow of, 139, 140
- Digital elevation models (DEMs), 53–57
  - acquiring DEM data, 55–56
  - DTMs vs., 56–57
  - limitations of, 55
  - in 3D landscape models, 38, 39, 118
- Digital montage, 177
- Digital orthophoto quadrangles (DOQs), 38–40
- Digital subscriber lines (DSLs), 112
- Digital tablets, 76
- Digital technology trends, 215–218
- Digital television (DTV), 135
- Digital terrain, 51–59
- Digital tools, 1, 13–16
- Digital town halls, 196, 200
- Digital video, 16, 134–137
- Dimello Shaffer Architects, 131
- Dines, Nick, 4
- Directory structure, 86
- Direct Reflex (DR) EDM technology, 62
- Direct3D, 132
- Disaster planning, 83
- Disaster recovery planning, 83
- Display options, 216
- Drawing, 99
- Drawing elements, 88–89
- Drawing exchange format (.DXF) files, 168, 169
- Drawing files, 151
- Drawing (.DWG) files, 151, 169
- Drought management plan, 213
- Dynamic graphics, 201–205
- Dynamic HTML, 201
- Dynamic imagery, 113
- Eames, Charles and Ray, 2
- Earth and Space Sciences (ESS), 79
- EDAW (design firm), 2
  - CAD/GIS integrations used by, 167
  - communication software used by, 102
  - GIS use in landscape architecture by, 107
  - Google Earth used by, 181–182
  - image library used by, 174
  - and Martin County, Florida, 171
  - networks at, 74
  - site-level uses of GIS by, 171
  - 3D sketching at, 123
  - wireless technology at, 78
- Editing, video, 136–137
- EDSA (firm):
  - CAD with hand-rendering at, 148, 150
  - disaster planning at, 82
  - folder structure at, 85
  - 3D sketching at, 124
  - training at, 89
- 802.11 format, 77
- Electronic polling, 189, 190
- Element-K, 91
- Elevation, 52
- E-MAPS, 193
- Encapsulated PostScript (EPS) file, 149
- Enhanced Thematic Mapper Plus (ETM+), 37
- Enterprise GIS, 161–165
- EnviroMapper, 193, 197
- Environmental data, 184
- Environmental Modeling and Visualization Laboratory (EMVL), 206
- Environmental Simulation Center (ESC), 110, 183, 184
- EPA spatial data library system (ESDLS), 206
- EROS Data Center (EDC), 41, 55
- ESDLS (EPA spatial data library system), 206
- ESRI:
  - ArcCAD from, 168
  - ArcGlobe/ArcView/ArcExplorer from, 48–49
  - ArcView/ArcInfo from, 171
  - Internet Map Servers from, 198
  - site-level uses of GIS by, 171
  - U.S. Community Atlas from, 193, 195
- ETM+ (Enhanced Thematic Mapper Plus), 37
- Evaluation of plan and impact, 10
- Feasibility study, 9
- Federal agencies, 71, 107, 111
- Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC), 206
- Federal Geospatial Data Clearinghouse Search Engine, 32
- Federal policy, 22
- Federal Preservation Officers (FPOs), 111
- Feedback, 97
- FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRMs), 20, 22, 23
- Fields, database, 24
- File-naming conventions, 86
- Files, database, 24
- Firewalls, 77
- Firm technology structure, 91
- First Nations, 194
- FLASH, 96
- Flash, 203
- Flexible zoning, 12
- Flooding, 32
- Floodplain delineation, 20
- Formal commitment, 9
- Form-based codes, 12
- Formbasedcodes.org, 28
- FormZ, 127
- Foster, Kelleann, 28
- Free data, 71–72
- Fuzzy creep, 167
- “Fuzzy” elements, 67, 216
- Gathering digital data, 19–72
  - costs/management of, 70–72
  - and database management system software, 23–25
  - democratization of data, 42–49
  - digital terrain/3D landforms, 51–59
  - geospatial data, see Geospatial data
  - global positioning system technology, 63–70
  - mining for data, 50–51
  - need for validity in, 20–23
  - site surveys, 60–63
- Gehry, Frank, 15, 91
- Geller, Joe, 211
- Geller DeVellis, Inc. (GDI):
  - Burlington Project case study, 131–132
  - cluster computing at, 80
  - data management case study, 93–98
  - detail library at, 88
  - disaster recovery planning at, 83
  - Hebrew Senior Life case study, 208–214
  - Photoshop used at, 152
  - terrain modeling at, 119, 126
  - training at, 89
  - wireless technology at, 77
- Geller Graphics, 93, 94
- Geller Sport, 93
- Generalization (concept), 143, 144
- Generational transition, 16
- GenesisLV, 128
- GeoComm.com, 71
- Geodatabases, 141
- Geographical mapping applications, 216
- Geographic information systems (GIS), 20, 99
  - for broad planning applications, 170
  - CAD vs., 105
  - design/planning applications of, 106–111

- enterprise, 161–165
- graphic/thematic data linked with, 26
- integrated, 105
- integrating CAD with, see CAD/GIS integration
- merging 3D/CAD with, 217
- open-source, 106
- in project management software, 104–111
- in terrain modeling programs, 117–119
- GeoGraphics, 168
- Geospatial search tools, 216
- Geographic themes, 165
- Geography Network, The, 32
- Geologic trail, 161
- GeoMedia, 168
- GeoNorth, 165
- Geospatial data, 25–41
  - Google Earth used to share, 181–182
  - etchUp used with, 180–181
  - Web resources for processing, 223
- Geospatial data warehouses, 163
- Geospatial One-Stop, 32, 34
- Geosystems, Inc., 192
- Geosystems Total Station, 62
- Geotools, 198
- Gigalopolis, 187
- GIS advisory committee, 163
- GIS data, Web resources for, 220
- GIS databases, 14
- GIS mapmaking:
  - basics of, 141–143
  - color in, 147–154
  - illustrations in, 146
  - raster images in, 155–156, 158
  - symbols in, 144–145
  - text in, 145
- Global Images, 174
- Global positioning system (GPS) technology, 63–70
- GlobeXplorer, 71–72
- Goddard Space Center, 37, 79, 205
- Golf courses, 67–69
- Google, 23, 42
- Google Earth, 2
  - ARCHIBUS supporting, 183
  - digital globes used in, 121
  - EDAW's use of, 181–182
  - format of, 42–45
  - topography view from, 170
- Google Earth Pro, 130, 179
- Google Local, 42
- Google maps, 142
- Gorillas, 30, 35, 69
- Government data sites, Web resources for, 221
- GPS information, Web resources for, 221
- GPS manufacturers, 221–222
- Graphic accelerators, 201
- Graphic data, 25
- Graphics, dynamic, 201–202
- GRASS, 106
- Green maps, 194
- Greenprinting, 13, 198
- “Guide to Managing Geospatial Electronic Records” (CIESIN), 73
- Han, Jeff, 216
- Handheld GPS receivers, 66, 67, 70
- Hand-rendering, 148, 150, 151
- Hansen asset management, 171
- Hardware-based storage, 81
- Hazardous wastes, 193
- Higgins, Brian, 200
- High-definition surveying (HDS) laser scanners, 62
- High-definition (HD) video, 135
- High-resolution orthoimagery, 41
- High-speed, phase-based, shorter-range scanners, 62
- Hill shading, 53, 54
- Historic preservation, 111
- Hotspots, 76, 78
- Hubbert peak theory, 215
- Hurricane Katrina, 32
- Hurricanes, 133
- Hybrid clients, 76
- Hybrid storage, 81
- Hyperlinks, 97
- HyperText Markup Language (HTML), 201
- IBM, 99
- Ice Age Flood National Geologic Trail, 106, 161
- Ice Age floods, 136
- IKONOS, 36, 37, 41, 59
- Illustration programs, 151
- Illustrator (Adobe software), 146, 149, 151
- Image editing, 149, 151
- Image libraries, 173–174
- Image processing, 16, 99, 173–176
- Image tagging programs, 23
- Indian Remote Sensing (IRS), 37, 41
- Information systems (IS), 84, 91
- Information technology (IT), 84
- Infrared wireless technology, 77
- Integrated approaches, 218
- Integrated services digital network (ISDN) connections, 112
- Integrating digital data, 139–214
  - CAD/GIS integration, 165–172
    - community mapping, 187–196
    - dynamic graphics, 201–205
  - Geller DeVellis case study, 208–214
  - Google Earth case study, 181–182
  - image processing, 173–177
  - mapmaking, see Mapmaking
  - Sasaki Strategies case study, 203–205
  - scientific modeling/simulations, 205–208
  - urban planning tools, 177–181
  - Web-based public participation, 196–201
- Intelligent interfaces, 216
- Intentional Futures Game, 189
- Interactive 3D environment, 217
- Interactive Asset Mapping of Los Angeles (I AM LA), 195
- Intergraph, 168
- International Association for Public Participation (IAP2), 198
- International Gorilla Conservation Program, 35
- International Green Map System, 194
- Internet:
  - community mapping on, 193–196
  - design uses of, 113
  - growth of, 217
  - importance of, to design community, 112
  - maps placed on, 161
  - and public participation, 196–201
  - security issues with, 113–114
  - as WAN, 74, 75
- Internet Map Servers, 198
- Intervisibility, 53
- Irrigation, 213
- IRS RESOURCESAT sensors, 41
- Issue Tracker, 91
- IT director, 95
- Jackson, Richard, 215
- James Bay Mapping Initiative, 194
- Johnson, Tim, 28
- Jones, Larry, 79
- Jones, Tom, 153
- Jones and Jones, 67
- Jones & Stokes (J&S), 200
- Keyframing, 133
- Keyhole Markup Language (KML), 45
- Keypad polling, 189, 190
- King, Jason, 188
- Kiva land records management, 171
- Kwartler, Michael, 184
- Labels, 145
- Lali, Joe, 124
- Land, as commodity, 1
- Land planning process, 1
  - societal challenges to, 215
  - trends in, 215–218
- Landsat satellites, 37, 41, 45
- Landsat 7, 37, 45, 114, 206
- Landsat Thematic Mapper, 186
- Landscape architecture, GIS application in, 107–108
- Landscape Architecture Electronic Forum (LARCH-L), 198
- Landscape modeling programs, 120–121
- Laser Distancemeter, 62
- Laser scanners, 62
- Laser Tracker, 62
- Layer-naming conventions, 87
- Layers, CAD, 165, 167
- Leica, 37, 39, 62
- Libraries, image, 173–174
- Light detection and ranging (LIDAR), 62, 63, 115, 180
- Linear editing, 137
- Linux clusters, 79, 80
- List servers, 198
- Live Local, 42
- Live Search, 45, 46
- Local agencies, 71, 107
- Local area networks (LANs), 74
- Location, GPS, 67, 68
- Low-impact design (LID), 209
- Luminous Table, 185

## Index

- Lunchtime seminars, 89, 91  
Luria, Rabbi Isaac, 209  
Lynch, Kevin, 11
- McCullough, Malcolm, 13  
Macromedia Flash, 133  
Macromedia Freehand, 146  
Managing data, 73–98  
Map digitization, 115  
MapGuide, 194, 198  
Mapmaking, 140–165  
MapOptix, 165  
Mapping, GPS, 68–69  
“Mapping Our Common Ground”  
(Common Ground), 194  
Mapping the Future of Your  
Community program,  
194  
MapPoint, 45  
MapQuest, 23, 42  
Maps on Demand, 193  
Maps with intelligence, 141  
Map 3D, 171  
MARTA, 130  
Massachusetts Institute of  
Technology (MIT),  
184–185, 206, 216  
Massing models, 209–211  
Master plan, 12  
Master servers, 80  
M-Color, 153, 154, 156  
Mehta, Hitesh, 29, 30  
Meshes, 129  
Metadata:  
  capacity for managing, 81  
  and cost of data, 73  
  standards for, 88–89  
  and validity of data, 22–23  
Metadata tags, 22, 23  
Micrografx Designer, 146  
Microsoft software:  
  Internet Explorer, 202  
  Live Local, 42  
  Live Search, 45, 46  
  NetMeeting, 198  
  PowerPoint, 93, 157, 158  
  TerraServer, 41, 45  
  Visual Studio, 203, 204  
Microstation, 84, 169  
Microstation GeoGraphics, 168  
Mike Miles, 8  
Miller, Bill, 171  
Mining for data, 50–51  
MIT Media Lab, 184, 203, 216  
MIT Tech Square, 176  
Mobile devices, 78
- Modeling:  
  adding intelligence to, 217  
  visualization programs for,  
  205–208  
Moderate Resolution Imaging  
  Spectroradiometer  
  (MODIS), 37, 207  
Modular GIS Environment  
  (MGE), 168  
Monitoring system resources, 114  
Montages, 176, 177  
Morphing, 133  
Motion capture, 134  
Motion path, 134  
Motion Picture Expert Group  
  (MPEG), 135  
Mozilla Firefox, 202  
MRLC2001 (Multi-Resolution  
  Land Characteristics  
  2001), 37  
MrSID (Multi-resolution Seamless  
  Image Database), 39  
MSN Live Search, 45, 46  
Mullen, Steve, 188–190  
MultiGen OpenFlight, 49  
Multimedia, 16, 99, 156–159  
Multinode movies, 201  
Multiple-use districts, 12  
Multi-Resolution Land  
  Characteristics 2001  
  (MRLC2001), 37  
Multi-resolution Seamless Image  
  Database (MrSID), 39  
Multiscale, 6  
Multispectral Scanner (MSS), 37  
Multi-Touch Interaction, 216  
MySQL, 163
- NASA Landsat Data Collection  
  (NLDC), 41  
NASA’s advanced supercomputing  
  (NAS) division, 208  
NAS (NASA’s advanced  
  supercomputing) division,  
  208  
National Aerial Photography  
  Program (NAPP), 39, 41  
National Aeronautics and Space  
  Administration (NASA):  
  Earth and Space Sciences  
  project, 79  
  QuikSCAT/Aqua satellites, 207  
  research information for public  
  from, 42  
  satellite/aerial imagery from,  
  37  
  supercomputing at, 208  
  visualization programs used by,  
  205  
  World Wind software, 42, 45,  
  47  
National Agricultural Imagery  
  Program (NAIP), 41  
National Association of Home  
  Builders (NAHB), 26, 198  
National Atlas of the United  
  States, 32, 113  
National Capital Planning  
  Commission (NCPC),  
  183, 184  
National Center for Geographic  
  Information and Analysis,  
  187  
National Digital Orthophoto  
  Program (NDOP), 39, 41  
National Elevation Dataset (NED),  
  56  
National Environmental Policy Act  
  (NEPA), 200  
National Geophysical Data Center  
  (NGDC), 55  
National geospatial data  
  clearinghouse, 206  
National Geospatial-Intelligence  
  Agency (NGA), 41  
National High Altitude  
  Photography (NHAP), 41  
National Imagery and Mapping  
  Agency (NIMA), 55  
National Landmarks program, 200  
National Map, The (TNM),  
  32–34, 41  
National Mapping Program, 113  
National Park Service (NPS), 111  
National Television Standards  
  Committee (NTSC),  
  135  
Natural features, 27, 29  
Natural resource map, 108  
Natural Resources Information  
  Network, 194  
Navigation, GPS, 69  
Needs assessment, 70  
Neighborhood scale, 5  
NetMeeting, 198  
Netscape Collaborator, 198  
Network Filing System (NFS),  
  80–81  
Networks/networking, 74–76  
Nevada Department of  
  Transportation (NDOT),  
  53, 55
- New York Public Interest Research  
  Group Fund, Inc.  
  (NYPIRG), 194  
Nodes, 25  
Nongovernment organizations  
  (NGOs), 7, 12–13  
Nonlinear editing (NLE), 137  
Nonuniform rational B-spline  
  (NURBS) modeling, 129  
North American Datum, 40  
North American Landscape  
  Characterization (NALC),  
  37  
Notebook computers, 76  
NTSC standards, 135, 136
- Object storage architecture (OSA),  
  81–83  
Object storage device (OSD), 81  
Oblique imagery, 45  
Oil, peak, 215  
Onionskin animation, 133  
Online advertising, 42  
Online community mapping,  
  193–196  
Online maps, 161  
Online training, 91  
OnLive software, 197  
OnLive! Traveler, 197  
OpenGL, 132  
OpenGL accelerators, 201  
Open-source GIS, 106  
Open sources, 45  
Open standards, 169  
OpenType fonts, 145  
Oracle, 163  
Orthoimagery, 39, 41  
Orton Family Foundation, 188  
Output, mapmaking, 159–161  
Overdorf, Chris, 68
- PA Blueprints, 28, 30, 159  
Paid data, 71–72  
PAL (phase-alternating line)  
  standard, 135  
Panoramic movies, 201–202  
Paper maps, 31, 159–161, 196  
Parallel computers, 79  
Parks and Open Space Project  
  (Stapleton, Colorado), 102  
Parsons, Philip, 15, 139  
Parsons-Brinckerhoff, 200  
Participation.com, 199, 200  
Particle systems, 134  
Passwords, 113  
PDF files, 97

- Peak oil, 215
- Peer-to-peer networks, 76
- PenMap, 66
- PenMapGPS-RTK, 66
- PenMapPC, 66
- PennScapes, 28
- Pennypack Watershed, 20, 22
- Perkins Eastman Architects, 209
- Permits, 12
- Personal area networks (PANs), 74
- Personal digital assistants (PDAs), 76
- Perspective views, 54
- Petabytes, 81
- Peters, Pat, 171
- Phase-alternating line (PAL)
  - standard, 135
- Photocompositing, 99
- Photoshop, 92, 94, 96, 149, 174, 177, 213
- Photosimulations, 174–176
- Pictometry, 45, 46, 48
- PLACE3S, 105, 193
- PlanBuilder, 186
- Planners ListServe, 198
- Planning and design process:
  - GIS application in, 107
  - steps of, 7
- Planning professionals, 9–10
- Policies:
  - federal, 22
  - Internet, 113–114
- Polygons, 25
- Portable coordinate measuring machine (PCMM), 62
- Portable document format (PDF), 149
- PostScript fonts, 145
- PowerBook G4, 76
- PowerPoint, 93, 157, 158
- Power sources, 83
- Precise positioning service (PPS), 65
- Preliminary cost estimate, 11
- Pressure-sensitive tablets, 177
- Problem definition, 11
- Procedural modeling techniques, 122–123, 127
- Processing digital data, 99–137
  - and animation, 132–134
  - building information modeling, 112
  - Burlington Project case study, 131–132
  - computer-aided design, 104
  - digital video, 134–137
  - geographic information systems, 104–111
  - and Internet, 112–114
  - project management software, 101–104
  - terrain modeling programs, see Terrain modeling programs
  - and 3D graphics APIs, 132
  - word processing/spreadsheets, 99–101
- Processing geospatial information,
  - Web resources for, 223
- Professional consultants, 7
- Project design and approvals, 9
- Project folders, 95
- Project management (PM)
  - software, 100–104
- Project Web sites, 200
- ProphIT, 100
- .PSD files, 149
- Public Comment, 102, 199
- Public involvement, 188–192
- Public officials, 7
- Public participation, Web-based, 196–201
  - applications of, 199–201
  - limitations of, 201
  - tools for, 197–199
- Public Participation Toolbox, 198
- PublicSolve, 200
- PV3, 206
- Queries, database, 24
- QuickTime, 135
- Quick-time virtual reality (QTVR), 131, 201
- QuikSCAT satellite, 207
- Radiosity, 129
- Raster Design, 155, 156, 158
- Raster files, 23
- Raster images, 155–156, 158
- Ray tracing, 129
- Reading data, 169
- Real-time kinematic (RTK) data
  - collection, 62
- Real-time visual simulations, 113
- RealVideo, 197
- Records, database, 24
- Red Books (of Sir Humphry Repton), 173
- Refraction techniques, 129
- Regional scale, 3–4
- Relational databases, 24–25
- Reliability of sources, 20
- Remote access, 114
- Remote sensors, 76
- Rendering, 129
- “Rendering farm,” 80
- RenderMan, 132
- Repton, Sir Humphry, 173
- Restrictions, data, 73
- REVIT software, 13, 93
- Rogers, Will, 1
- Round-trip editing, 151
- Sanders, Ken, 17
- Sasaki, Hideo, 11, 90
- Sasaki Associates, 11, 15
  - data management case study, 90–93
  - detail library at, 88
  - disaster planning at, 82
  - Illustrator used at, 151
  - project Web sites used by, 200
  - spreadsheets at, 100
  - terrain modeling at, 117, 118
  - Xref management at, 86–87
- Satellite imagery, 34–37
  - sources of, 41
- Scalability, OSA, 82, 83
- Scale, 2–7
- Schematic design, 11
- Scientific visualization, 205–208
- Searchable mapping software, 42
- Secure Sockets Layer (SSL), 77
- Security:
  - Internet, 113–114
  - network, 76
  - and urban planning, 180
- Security breaches, 114
- Sensitive Habitat Inventory and Mapping, 194
- Sensory features, 27, 29–31
- Shade and shadow analysis, 54, 126
- Sharing data, 169
- Shuttle Radar Topography Mission data, 45
- Simmons, Matthew, 215
- Single-tool mentality, 17
- Site planning, 12
- Site planning cycle, 11
- Site program and analysis, 11
- Site-scale intersection of CAD and GIS, 170–172
- Site selection and evaluation, 9
- Site surveys, 60–63
- Sketch and scan approach, 148–151, 211
- Sketching, 99
- SketchUp, 123–125, 130, 170, 180–181
- Slave servers, 80
- SLEUTH, 187
- Slope, 52, 53
- Slope analysis, 52, 166
- SmartPlan, 203–205
- “Snapshots,” 82
- Software, Web resources for, 222
- Software-based storage, 81
- Soil erosion, 57
- Solid modeling, 129
- Southern Province Forest Plan
  - REvision, 200
- Space Imaging, 41
- SpacePlan, 203
- Spatial Analyst, 54
- Spatial data, 165
- Spatial databases, 14
- Speed, connectivity, 112
- Spreadsheet software programs, 100–101
- SQL Server, 163
- SRTM, 206
- Stakeholders, 7–13
- Standards, establishing digital, 84–89
- State agencies, 71, 107
- State Historic Preservation Offices (SHPOs), 111
- Steens Mountain complex, 122
- Steens Mountain Cooperative Management Protection Area, 117
- Stennis Space Center (SSC), 37
- Stop motion, 133
- Storage and backup, 78–83
- Strata, 66
- Streaming video, 137
- Studio Max, 124, 127
- Subdivision, 12
- Supercomputers, 208
- Survey (Autodesk software), 115
- Surveying, 60–63
- SurveyMonkey, 103–104
- Sustainability, 187, 188
- S-video, 134
- Swaner Design, 200
- SWOT (strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats) analysis, 9
- Symbols:
  - CAD blocks for creating, 88
  - including, 144, 145
  - standards for, 152

## Index

- Tablet PCs, 177  
Tags, metadata, 22, 23  
Tangible User Interfaces, 216  
Task automation, 17  
Technology in Architectural Practice (TAP) Knowledge Community, 112  
Technology philosophy:  
  of Geller DeVellis, Inc., 94  
  of Sasaki Associates, 90–91  
Technology structure, 94–95  
Telepresence, 113  
Template drawing, 87  
Terrain modeling programs, 114–130  
TerraServer, 41, 45  
Terrence J. DeWan & Associates (TJDA), 157, 192  
Text:  
  in CAD, 88–89  
  in GIS mapping, 145  
Texture mapping, 129  
Thematic data, 25  
Thematic layers, 178–179  
Thematic Mapper (TM), 37  
Thematic maps, 130  
Thin clients, 76  
Third-party add-ons, 151–154  
3D Analyst, 119  
3D conceptual models, 13  
3D graphics APIs, 132  
3D landforms, Web resources for, 220  
3D Max, 130  
3D modeling, rendering, and animation tools, 14  
3D modeling and animation, 99, 127–130  
  as urban planning requirement, 183–184  
3D models, merging GIS/CAD with, 217  
3D sketching, 123–125  
3DStudio, 92  
3D Studio Max, 49, 96, 117, 119, 211  
3D views and intervisibility, 125–130  
3D visualization programs, 119–123  
*Tikun alam* (repairing the earth), 209  
Topography, 51–52  
Topologically Integrated Geographically Encoded and Referenced/Line (TIGER), 31, 71  
Tour Graphics, 68, 69  
Tracking, GPS, 70  
Traditional ground surveys, 60  
Training:  
  at Geller DeVellis, Inc., 96–97  
  at Sasaki Associates, 91  
  strategies for, 89  
Transit-oriented development, 98  
Translation programs, 168–169  
Transportation industry, 78  
Triangulated irregular networks (TINs), 57–59  
Triangulated surfaces (TINs), 119  
Triangulation, 63  
Tribal Historic Preservation Offices (THPOs), 111  
Trimble, 61–63  
Trimble GX 3D Scanner, 61  
TrueType fonts, 145  
Trust for Public Land (TPL), 12–13, 17, 198  
Tufte, Edward R., 158  
Uganda Wildlife Authority, 35  
Ultrawideband (UWB), 77  
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 66, 106  
U.S. Army Research Laboratory, 205  
U.S. Bureau of Land Management (BLM), 117, 122, 165, 200  
U.S. Census Bureau, 31, 177  
U.S. Community Atlas, 193, 195  
U.S. Department of Agriculture, 41  
U.S. Department of Commerce, 31  
U.S. Department of Defense, 54, 63, 205  
U.S. Department of Energy (DOE), 200  
U.S. Department of Interior (DOI), 165  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 193, 197, 206  
U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, 164, 193  
U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), 21, 32, 34, 37, 41, 55, 113, 186  
U.S. Housing & Urban Development (HUD), 193  
Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM) projection, 40  
*Universal Traveler, The* (Crisp Learning), 11  
Universities, 78  
University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA), 131  
Upper Charles River Basin/Zakim Bridge Under-Environment Design, 176  
Urban design and planning:  
  GIS application in, 110  
  issues in, 179–180  
Urban Dynamics Program, 186  
Urban Land Institute (ULI), 198  
Urban planning tools, 177–181  
Urban Search and Rescue (US&R) team, 65  
Urban Simulation Laboratory, 131  
USGS Seamless Data Viewer, 56  
USGS Urban Areas, 45  
Validity, data, 20–23  
Value-added data, 72  
Value data, 192  
Vancouver Island Wildlife Tree Atlas, 194  
Vectorworks, 84  
Vegetation, 30, 31  
Vegetation models, 118  
Video, 99  
Videoconferencing, 198  
Video editing, 136–137  
Viewshed, 53, 54  
Virtual private networks (VPNs), 77  
Virtual Reality Modeling Language (VRML), 201  
Virtual reality systems, 216  
Virtual Reference Station (VRS), 62  
Virtual Training Center (VTC), 91  
Virunga Transboundary Park, Africa, 30, 35, 69  
Visibility analysis, 125–127  
Visualization programs, 205–208  
Visual Nature Studio, 127  
Visual Studio, 203, 204  
Visual3, 206  
Viz, 117  
VoloView, 98  
Volumetric sampling, 134  
Volume-visualization systems, 206  
VolVis, 206  
Wastewater discharge, 193  
Waveform, 134  
Web-based mapping, 163, 164  
Web-based project management services, 102  
Web-based public participation, 196–201  
Web-based technologies, 99  
Web-based video, 137  
Web content mining, 51  
Web mining, 51  
Web resources, 219–223  
Web sites, 93  
Web spiders, 51  
Web structure mining, 51  
Web technology, 16  
Web usage mining, 51  
Weiss, Marc, 8  
Wenatchee Watershed, 108  
Wetlands Interactive Mapper, 193  
Wide area networks (WANs), 74  
Wi-Fi Protected Access (WPA), 76–77  
Wi-Fi technology, *see* Wireless fidelity technology  
Window to My Environment (WME), 193  
Wired Equivalent Privacy (WEP), 76  
Wireless fidelity (Wi-Fi) technology, 76–78  
Wireless personal area networks (WPANs), 74  
Woods, Steven, 176  
Word processing programs, 99, 100  
Workshops, security, 114  
World Builder, 127  
World Construction Set, 127  
World Wind (NASA software), 42, 45, 47  
WPA2, 77  
Write privileges, 73  
Xref management, 86–87  
X10, 77  
Yahoo Maps, 23  
YUV signals, 134  
Zoning, 12, 26, 28, 209, 211, 212  
Zoning standards, 204  
Z-Wave, 77