

# Index

## • A •

- A Farewell to Arms* (1929) (Hemingway), 223
- A levels, England, 35
- abolition, 158–159
- Act of Toleration (1694), Maryland, 97
- Acts of Union (1707), Great Britain, 104
- Adams, Abigail, 124
- Adams, John, 131
- Adams, John Quincy, 139, 142, 354
- Adams, Samuel, 116
- Adamson Act (1916), 209
- Addams, Jane, 189, 200
- Adjusted Compensation Act (1924), 227
- Advanced Placement (AP) program, College Board, 10
- The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*, (1884) (Twain), 182
- The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*, (1876) (Twain), 182
- Afghanistan, 279, 282
- Africa, 100, 105, 158
- African Americans, 284. *See also* free blacks; slaves; freed slaves
- after-class review, 33–34
- age of the common man, Andrew Jackson, 141–142
- Agnew, Spiro, 268–270
- Agricultural Adjustment Act (1933), 229
- agriculture
- Agricultural Adjustment Act, 229
  - American Indians, 80–81
    - combines, 196
    - corn planting, 83
    - cotton gin, 145, 150
    - reaper, 150
    - sharecropping, 178
  - Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act (1936), 229
    - steel plow, 140, 143
    - three sisters, 84
    - thresher, 143
- airplanes, 221
- Al Qaeda, 9/11 (2001), 281
- Albany Congress (1754), 113
- Albany Plan of Union*, Benjamin Franklin, 113
- Alcott, Louisa May
- Little Women* (1868), 155
- Aldrich-Vreeland Act (1908), 207
- Alger, Horatio, 182
- Alien and Sedition Acts (1798), 131, 354, 360
- Alliance for Progress (1961), 262
- Allies, RUB (Russia/United States/Britain), 238
- amendments, U.S. Constitution, 128
- America First, 236
- American colonies. *See also* New England; New World; United States
- Albany Congress (1754), 113
  - Albany Plan of Union*, 113
  - American Indian uprisings, 98–99
  - American Revolution, 120–123
    - Boston Massacre (1768), 116
    - Boston Tea Party (1773), 116
    - Committee of Correspondence (1722), 116
    - Connecticut, 95
    - Continental Congress (1774), 117
    - convict infusion, 107
    - cultural arts, 107–108
    - daily life, 106
    - Declaratory Act (1766), 116
    - Delaware, 96–97
    - diphtheria epidemic, 107
    - disease, 99
    - educational opportunities, 107
    - English mercantilism, 111
    - French and Indian War, 112–114
    - Georgia, 98
    - Georgian architecture (1750), 108
    - growth of freedom, 114–115
    - Intolerable Acts (1774), 117
    - journalism, 108
    - King William's War (1690), 112
    - Lexington and Concord battles, 117
    - libraries, 108
    - literature, 108
    - Maryland, 97
    - Massachusetts, 93–95
    - Molasses Act of 1733, 99
    - Navigation Act (1660), 99, 115–116
    - New England Confederation (1643), 98–99
    - New Jersey, 96
    - New Light preachers, 109
    - New York, 96
    - non-English population expansion, 103–105
    - nonimportation agreements (1765), 116
    - North Carolina, 97–98
    - Old Light ministers, 109
    - painters, 108
    - Pennsylvania, 96–97
    - politics, 110
    - poverty conditions, 106–107
    - Proclamation of 1763, 114
    - profitable goods, 110–111
    - Quartering Act (1765), 115–116
    - Queen Anne's War (1710), 112
    - religious attitudes, 109–110
    - Rhode Island, 95
    - Second Continental Congress (1775), 119
      - setting up, 351–352
    - slavery distribution, 100
    - smallpox disease, 107
    - Sons of Liberty, 116
    - South Carolina, 97–98
    - Stamp Act (1765), 115–116
    - Stamp Act Congress (1765), 116
    - Sugar Act (1764), 115–116
    - The Association, 117
    - Townshend Act (1767), 116
    - trade tensions, 111–112
    - Treaty of Paris (1763), 114
    - Treaty of Paris (1783), 122–123
    - triangular trade, 111
    - Virginia, 97
    - vocations, 107
    - War of Jenkin's Ear (1739), 112
    - western expansion halt, 114
  - American Colonization Society (1817), Republic of Liberia, 158
  - American Dream, Industrial Revolution, 144–145
  - American exceptionalism, Manifest Destiny, 138
  - American Federation of Labor (AFL), 195
  - American identity, defining, 360
  - American Indians
    - agriculture development, 80–81
    - Bacon's Rebellion (1676), 100
    - Battle of Fallen Timbers (1794), 130
    - Bering Straits, 80
    - buffalo hunting, 186
    - Carolina slave trade, 97–98
    - Chief Black Hawk, 156
    - corn introduction, 83
    - creating cultures, 351
    - Dawes Severalty Act (1887), 197
    - disease factors, 186
    - encomienda system, 89
    - English alliances, 92
    - European diseases, 84–85
    - full-citizenship (1930s), 197
    - gambling casinos, 284
    - gift exchanges, 85
    - Great Law of Peace, 84

- American Indians (*continued*)  
 help for colonists, 352  
 Indian Removal Act (1830), 141, 156  
 Indian Reorganization Act of 1934, 230  
 Iroquois Confederacy, 84  
 King Philip's War (1675), 98–99, 352  
 kiva (ceremonial chamber), 90  
 living off the land, 79–80  
 Mesoamerican cultures, 80–83  
 mestizos, 89  
 Miami Confederacy (1790), 130  
 multi-cultural, 80–81  
 New Deal revoked, 255  
 New World uprisings, 98–99  
 North American civilizations, 84  
 Paxton Boys protest (1764), 104  
 Pocahontas, 91–92  
 population growth, 284  
 Proclamation of 1763, 114  
 Pueblo Revolt (Popé's Rebellion of 1680), 90  
 relocated, 186  
 Sacajawea, 132  
 Sand Creek massacre, 186  
 settlement pressure, 197–198  
 settler inroads, 185–186  
 Spanish conquistadors, 81–83  
 Tecumseh (1811), 133  
 three sisters agriculture, 84  
 Trail of Tears (1838), 141, 156  
 Treaty of Fort Laramie (1868), 186  
 Treaty of Greenville (1795), 130  
 uprising of 1675, 352  
 World War II code talkers, 240  
 Wounded Knee massacre (1890), 197
- American Red Cross (1881), 187  
 American Revolution (1776–1783), 120–123  
 American Revolutionary Era (1754–1789), 25  
*American Slavery As It Is* (1839) (Weld), 159  
 American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (1866), 187  
 American System (1824), Henry Clay, 134–135  
 Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) (1990), 278  
*An American Tragedy* (1925) (Dreiser), 223  
 analysis, PAT method element, 58  
 Anazasis, apartment dwellers, 83  
 Anderson, Sherwood  
*Winesburg, Ohio* (1919), 223  
 Andros, Edmund Sir (Dominion of New England (1686)), 99  
 answers, 52–53, 311–318, 341–347
- Anthony, Susan B., 154, 177, 189  
 anti-Communists, defined, 360  
 Antietam (1862), Civil War battle, 169, 171  
 Anti-Masonic Party (1832), 196  
 Antioch College (1852), 153  
 Anti-Saloon League (1893), 187  
 antitrust laws, 194  
 antiwar protests, 267, 269  
 AP Credit Policy, Internet searches, 20–21  
 AP Test  
 180 (theoretical perfect score), 30  
 break-time guidelines, 39  
 center-loaded time period, 22  
 DBQ (Document-Based Question), 21  
 DBQ grading process, 63  
 education cost factor, 11  
 grading process, 15–16  
 multiple-choice questions, 14  
 number to letter grade conversion, 19–20  
 panic avoidance strategies, 30  
 PES themes, 12–15  
 preparation strategies, 27–30  
 preparation time guidelines, 16–17  
 rescoring, 63,  
 scoring levels, 16  
 security, 21–22  
 test day guidelines, 37–39  
 time allotments, 29  
 time periods, 15
- Apache Indians, 185  
 architecture, 108, 224  
 Argentina, 234  
 Arizona, 161–162  
 Armstrong, Louis, 221  
 Aroostook War (1842), 159  
 Arthur, Chester, 192  
 Articles of Confederation (1777), 126, 353–354  
 Asian Americans, 284  
 Associated Press (1840s), 190  
 The Association (1774), 117  
 Atlanta Compromise Speech (1895), Booker T. Washington, 188  
 Atlanta to the sea, William Tecumseh Sherman (1864), 170  
 Atlantic cable, telegraph, 150  
 Atlantic Charter (1941), 237  
 atomic bomb, 240, 243  
 auditory learners, study, 33  
 Audubon, John James, 146  
 Australian ballot, procedure, 206  
 Austria, German invasion (1938), 236  
 autobahn, 235  
 automobiles, 221, 235  
 Axis powers, JIG (Japan/Italy/Germany), 235, 238  
 Aztecs, Mesoamericans, 82
- **B** •
- Babbitt* (1922) (Lewis), 223  
 baby boom, 245–246  
 Bacon's Rebellion, 98, 100  
 Bahamas, Caribbean piracy, 90  
 bajan, 17  
 Balboa, Vasco, 89  
 Baltimore, Lord (1634), Maryland, 97  
 Bank of the United States, 129, 143  
 banking industry, 228  
 banking systems, 209  
 Baptist church, Rhode Island, 95  
 Barbados slave code (1661), 92  
 Barnum and Bailey Circus (1881), 190  
 Barton, Clara, 187  
 baseball (1870s), 190  
 basketball, 190  
 bathtub gin, Jazz Age, 220  
 Battle of Antietam, 356  
 Battle of Britain (1940), 236  
 Battle of Fallen Timbers, 130  
 Battle of Gettysburg, 356  
 Battle of Midway (1942), 241  
 Battle of Saratoga (1777), 121  
 Battle of the Bulge (1944), 243  
 Bay of Pigs (1961), 260  
 Beecher, Henry Ward, 183  
 Belknap, William, 180  
*Ben-Hur* (1880) (Wallace), 190  
 Bering Straits, 80  
 Berkeley, William, 100  
 Berlin Airlift (1949), 250  
 Berlin Wall, 260–261  
 bicycles, 190  
 Bill of Rights (1791), 128  
 bin Laden, Osama, 281  
 Birmingham, Alabama, 264  
*The Birth of a Nation* (1915), Ku Klux Klan story, 219, 222  
*The Bitter Cry of Children*, 205  
 Black Codes (1886), 176  
 Black Friday (1869), 180  
 Black Hawk, Chief, 156  
 Black Legend, Spanish theme, 89  
 Black Panthers, 264–265  
 Black Power, 264  
 Black Tuesday (1929), 226–227  
 Blackbeard (Edward Teach), 90  
 blacks. *See also* free blacks; slaves; freed slaves  
 civil rights movement, 256–257  
 defense industry discrimination, 239  
 government segregation, 210  
 Harlem Renaissance (1926), 221–222  
 Jim Crow laws, 187–188

- Northern movement for wartime jobs, 212  
 World War II segregation, 239–240
- Bleeding Kansas (1854–1861), 165  
 blockades, Civil War battles, 170  
 blue collar workers, 246  
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 132  
 Bonus Expeditionary Force (1932), 227  
 Booth, John Wilkes, 171  
 Boss Tweed (1872), 180  
 Boston Massacre (1768), 116  
 Boston Tea Party (1773), 116, 353  
*The Bostonians* (James), 191  
 Bow, Clara, movie actress, 222  
 Boxer Rebellion (1900), 202  
 Boy Scouts, 207  
*Boynton v. Virginia* (1960), 264  
 Bradford, William, 94  
 Brandeis, Louis, *Muller v. Oregon* (1908), 206  
 Brazil, slavery distribution, 100  
 break-time, allotted times, 39  
 breathing (deep), 36–37, 39  
 Breckinridge, John, 168  
 Breed's Hill battle, 120  
 Bretton Woods Conference (1944), GATT, 261  
 Britain, 236–237. *See also* England; Great Britain  
 British colonies, 1607, 351  
 British East India Company (1773), 116  
 British Parliament, 353  
 Brook Farm (1841), utopia, 152  
 Brooks, Preston, 165  
*Brown v. Board of Education* (1954), 240, 257, 366  
 Brown, John, 168, 355  
 Brown, New Light school, 109  
 Bryan, William Jennings, 195, 198, 223  
 Buchanan, James, 166–167  
 Buffalo Bill's Wild West Show (1885), 190  
 buffalo, hunting toll, 186  
 Bunker Hill, 120  
 Bureau of Mines, 208  
 Burr, Aaron, 131  
 Bush, George H.W., 276–278  
 Bush, George W., 280–282
- C •
- Cabinet, presidential, 128, 142, 179  
 Cabot, John (1497), 90–91  
 Caboto, Giovanni. *See* Cabot, John (1497)  
 Cadillac, Antoine (1701), 113  
 Caitlin, George, painter, 146  
 Calhoun, John, 142–143, 161–162  
 California, 156, 160–162, 284  
*Call of the Wild* (1903) (London), 191  
 Calvin, John  
*Institutes of the Christian Religion*, 93–94  
 Cambodia, Pol Pot, 270  
 Camp David Agreement (1978), 271  
 Canada. *See also* French Canada  
 Aroostook War (1842), 159  
 British colony, 103  
 French/British wars, 112  
 John Cabot (1497), 90–91  
 Quebec (1608), 91, 113  
 Quebec Act, 117  
 canals, growth factor, 144, 151  
 Capone, Al, 220  
 Caribbean piracy, 90  
 Caribbean, slavery, 100  
 Carmichael, Stokely, 265  
 Carnegie, Andrew (1890), 193, 200  
 Carolina, 97–98  
 carpetbaggers (1870), 178  
 Carson, Rachel  
*Silent Spring*, 270  
 Carter, Jimmy, 271–272  
 Carver, George Washington, 188  
 Castro, Fidel, Cuba, 258  
*Cat on a Hot Tin Roof* (Williams), 254  
*Catch-22* (Heller), 254  
*Catcher in the Rye* (Salinger), 254  
 Catt, Carrie, women's rights, 189  
 Cayuga, Iroquois Confederacy, 84  
 censorship, Comstock Laws (1873), 183  
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 250  
 Central Pacific railroad, 183–184  
*A Century of Dishonor* (1881) (Jackson), 198  
 Challenge Question test, 9, 30  
 Chancellorsville (1863), 170  
 chautauquas, public lectures, 182  
 Cherokee Indians, 141, 156  
 Chesapeake Bay, 97, 100  
 Chesapeakees, American Indians, 92  
 Cheyenne Indians, 185  
 Chicago World's Fair (1893), 190  
 Chicago, Illinois, 189, 195, 205  
 Chillax approach, 30  
 China  
 Boxer Rebellion (1900), 202  
 embracing Communism, 250  
 Japanese invasion (1937), 235  
 Korean War (1952), 252  
 Mao Tse-tung, 250  
 Nine-Power Treaty (1922), 225  
 Open Door Policy (1899), 202  
 placement exams, 21  
 President Nixon visit, 269  
 Chinese  
 Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 189  
*U.S. v. Wong Kim Ark* decision (1898), 189  
 Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 189  
 Chivington, John, 186  
 Christianity, New World, 89  
 Church of England, King Henry VIII (1533), 94  
 Churchill, Winston, Atlantic Charter (1941), 237  
 cigarette-manufacturing, 194  
 civil rights  
 Birmingham, Alabama, 264  
 Black Power movement, 264  
*Brown v. Board of Education* (1945), 257  
 Civil Rights Act of 1964, 265  
 Civil Rights Commission (1957), 257  
 Dixiecrat Party (1948), 256  
 Freedom Riders (1961), 264  
 Huey Newton, 265  
 Little Rock Nine (1957), 257  
 Malcolm X, 264  
 Montgomery bus boycott, 257  
 NAACP, 265  
 Parks, Rosa, 257  
 separation versus integration, 264–265  
 sit-in demonstrations, 257, 264  
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 265  
 Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, 265  
 Civil Rights Act (1875), 179  
 Civil Rights Act of 1964, 265  
 Civil Rights Cases (1883), 179  
 Civil Rights Commission (1957), 257  
 Civil War  
 Abraham Lincoln's election, 167–169  
 Battle of Antietam, 356  
 Battle of Gettysburg, 356  
 battles, 169–171  
 Bleeding Kansas, 165  
 Crittenden Amendments (1860), 169  
 death toll, 171  
 Dred Scott Decision, 166–167  
 event topics, 26  
 federal powers, 171–172  
 income tax (1861), 172  
 John Brown, 165, 168  
 Montgomery bus boycott, 257  
 military draft (1863), 172  
 national banking system, 172  
 national currency, 172  
 national welfare system, 172  
 Panic of 1857, 167  
 Parks, Rosa, 257  
 secession, 169  
 Southern blockades, 170  
*Uncle Tom's Cabin*, 163–165

- Civil War to modern times practice test, 325–338
- Civil Works Administration (CWA), 229
- Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) (1933), 228–229
- civil-servant reforms, 192
- Clark, William (1804), 132
- Clay, Henry, 134–135, 140, 161–162
- Clayton Anti-Trust Act, 209
- Clean Air Act (1970), 270
- Clemens, Samuel, 182. *See also* Twain, Mark
- Clermont* (1907), 144
- Cleveland, Grover, 200
- Clinton, Hillary, 278
- Clinton, William Jefferson, 278–280, 358
- code talkers, World War II, 240
- Cohens v. Virginia* (1821), 139–140
- Cold War
- allies to enemies, 248
  - Bay of Pigs (1961), 260
  - Berlin Airlift (1949), 250
  - Berlin Wall (1961), 260–261
  - CIA (Central Intelligence Agency), 250
  - Communism declines in Soviet Union, 275–276
  - Communist distrust, 248–249
  - Cuban Missile Crisis, 260
  - Korean War, 251–252
  - Lend-Lease aid ends, 248
  - Loyalty Review Board, 250–251
  - MAD (Mutually Assured Destruction), 261
  - Marshall Plan exclusion, 248
  - McCarthyism (1952), 251
  - National Security Act, 250
  - National Security Council, 250
  - NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 250
  - Soviet Union collapses, 277
  - Truman Doctrine (1947), 250
  - Vietnam War, 262, 266–268
- Cole, Thomas, painter, 146
- College Board
- AP Test scoring levels, 16
  - college's credit policy, 20–21
  - number to letter grade conversion, 19–20
  - testing service, 10
  - U.S. History Development Committee, 12
- college credits, grants, 10–11
- College of William and Mary, 100
- colleges, 20–21, 182. *See also* universities
- Colonial North America, 25
- colonists, 352
- color codes, study aid, 33
- Colorado Militia, 186
- Columbia River, 229
- Columbus, Christopher, 87–88
- Comanche American Indians, 185
- combines, agriculture, 196
- commitment, study strategies, 34
- Committee of Correspondence (1772), Samuel Adams, 116
- Common Sense* pamphlet, Thomas Paine, 119–120
- Commonwealth of Independent States, Soviet Union, 277
- communications, 221, 253, 262
- Communism, 217–218, 248–251, 262, 266–268
- Compromise of 1820 (Missouri Compromise), 161–162, 355
- computers, UNIVAC, 255
- Comstock Laws, 183
- Comstock, Anthony, 183
- concept teaching, 34
- Congo, U.N. force, 261
- Congregationalists, 123
- Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), 230
- Connecticut, 95
- Conspiracy Theories & Secret Societies For Dummies*, 261
- Constitution, 128–129, 139
- Constitutional Convention, 127–128
- Constitutional Union Party (1860), 168, 196–197
- Continental Congress (1774), 117, 123
- Continental soldiers, 122
- Contract with America (1994), Republicans, 279
- Convention of 1800, 131
- convicts, American colonies, 107
- Coolidge, Calvin, 225–226
- Cooper, James Fenimore, 146
- Coral Sea (1942), 241
- corn, American Indians, 83
- Cornwallis, Charles, 122
- Coronado, Francisco, 89
- Cortés, Hernán, 82, 89
- cotton, 145–146, 157
- cotton gin, slavery, 355
- Coughlin, Father Charles, 231
- Council of Economic Advisers, 247
- couriers de bois, runners, 105
- Coxey's Army (1894), 195
- Crédit Mobilier scandal, 180, 184
- Crèvecoeur
- Letters from an American Farmer* (1782), 105
- cramming, pros/cons, 34–35
- credit debt, 150
- Creel, George, 212
- Crisis of the Union, 25
- Crittenden Amendments, 169
- Croatoan Indians, 91
- “cross of gold” speech, William Jennings Bryan, 198
- Cuba, 199–200, 258, 260
- Cuban Missile Crisis, 260
- cult of domesticity, 154
- cultural arts, 107–108
- culture, 24, 360–361
- Cumberland (National) Road, 135, 151
- cummings, e.e., 223
- Custer, George, 186
- Czechoslovakia, Munich Conference (1938), 236

## • D •

- détente, 262
- Día de la Raza, 90
- daily life, colonies, 106
- Daisy Miller* (James), 191
- Dare, Virginia, 91
- Darrow, Clarence, Scopes Monkey Trial, 223
- Dartmouth, 109
- Darwin, Charles, 182–183
- dates, grader-friendly essay questions, 16
- Dawes Severalty Act (1887), 197
- DBQ. *See* Document-Based Question (DBQ)
- D-Day invasion, 242–243
- de Champlain, Samuel, 113
- de La Salle, Robert (1682), 113
- de Leon, Ponce, 89
- Death of a Salesman* (Miller), 254
- death rate, colonists, 351
- Debs, Eugene V., 189, 195
- Declaration of Independence, 106–107
- Declaration of Rights, 117
- Declaratory Act, 116
- deep breathing, 36–37, 39
- Deer, John, 143, 150
- Delaware, 96–97
- Delaware River, 121
- demagogues, 231
- democracy, Jacksonian, 354
- Democratic-Republicans, 130
- demographic changes, 24
- Department of Commerce and Labor (1903), 206
- Depression, 226–231, 233–234
- Depression of 1893, 193
- Detroit, Michigan, 105, 113
- development of the West, 26
- Dickinson, Emily, 155, 191
- Dingley Tariff Bill (1897), 195
- diphtheria, colonies, 107
- disability insurance, 358
- diseases, 84–85, 88, 99, 107, 186
- diversity, establishing, 359
- Dix, Dorothea, 152, 177
- document summary, 62–63

- Document-Based Question (DBQ)  
 AP Test element, 21  
 document summary, 62–63  
 free response questions, 55–56  
 length guidelines, 64  
 outside proof introduction, 63  
 PAT (proof-analysis-thesis)  
 method, 57–58, 61–63  
 rescoring, 63  
 sample question/answer, 59–64  
 scoring criteria, 56–57  
 scoring weight, 23, 56  
 social/economic trends, 23  
 straw-man argument, 62  
 test day guidelines, 39  
 time allotment, 29  
 documents, 55–56, 59–61  
 Dominion of New England, Sir  
 Edmund Andros, 99  
 Douglas, Stephen, 162, 165, 168  
 Douglass, Frederick, 146, 159,  
 178–179  
 Dow, Neal (1851), 152  
 drafts, World War I, 213–214  
 Drake, Sir Francis (1580), 91  
 Dred Scott decision (1857),  
 166–167, 355  
 Dreiser, Theodore  
*An American Tragedy*, 223  
*Sister Carrie*, 191  
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 188, 210  
 Dunbar, Paul,  
*Lyrics of Lowly Life*, 188  
 Dust Bowl (1935), 231  
 Dutch, 103
- **E** •
- Eakins, Thomas, 191  
 Early Republic (1789–1815), 25  
 Eastern Europe, 250  
 economic democracy, 125  
 Economic Opportunity Act of  
 1964, 266  
 economic transformations, AP Test  
 theme, 24  
 economics  
 21st century, 283  
 anti-trust laws, 194  
 AP Test element, 13  
 Black Friday (1869), 180  
 Crédit Mobilier scandal (1872),  
 180, 184  
 Depression, 226–227  
 Depression of 1893, 193  
 Dingley Tariff Bill (1897), 195  
 McKinley Tariff Act, 192  
 paper money, 180  
 railroad growth, 183–184  
 Reagonomics (1982), 274–275  
 recording industry, 283  
 slavery factors, 157  
 trade deficit, 275  
 trickle down theory, 224  
 Western movement, 184–185  
 Whiskey Ring Scandal, 180  
 education. *See also* schools  
 aid, President Bill Clinton, 358  
 American colony, 107  
*Brown v. Board of Education*  
 (1954), 240, 257  
 carpetbagger government, 178  
 chautauquas, 182  
 cost estimates, 10–11  
 GI Bill (1944), 247  
 Hatch Act of 1887, 190  
 land-grant colleges, 182  
*Mendez v. Westminster*, 240  
 Morrill Act (1862), 182, 190  
 National Defense Education Act  
 (1958), 258  
 No Child Left Behind Act  
 (2001), 281  
 one-room schoolhouses, 152–153  
 public, 357  
 three R's (reading, 'riting, and  
 'rithmetic), 153  
 Edwards, Jonathan, 109  
 Egypt, Camp David Agreement, 271  
 Eighteenth Amendment,  
 183, 213, 220  
 Eighth Amendment, 128  
 Eisenhower Doctrine (1957), 256  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 252–256  
 elections, first contested, 354  
 Electoral College, elections, 280  
 electrical utilities, TVA, 229  
 Elkins Act (1902), 207  
 Ellington, Duke, 221  
 Emancipation Proclamation,  
 169–170  
 Embargo Acts (1807), 133  
 Emergence of America as a World  
 Power, 26  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 147, 155  
 emotions, study strategies, 34  
 Employment Act, 246–247  
 encomienda system, American  
 Indians, 89  
 End of the Trail photograph, James  
 Earle Fraser, 197  
 Endangered Species Act, 270  
 energy, use growth, 254  
 England. *See also* Great Britain  
 A levels, 35  
 Albany Congress (1754), 113  
 American Indian alliances, 92  
 American Revolution, 120–123  
 Barbados slave code (1661), 92  
 Declaratory Act (1766), 116  
 Dominion of New England, 99  
 European settlers, 90–93  
 Glorious Revolution (1689), 99  
 Intolerable Acts (1774), 117  
 Jamestown, Virginia, 91–92  
 Jay's Treaty (1794), 130  
 King William's War, 112  
 mercantilism policy, 111  
 Molasses Act (1733), 99, 111  
 Navigation Act (1660), 99, 115–116  
 Navigation Acts (1650), 111  
 New World colonies, 90–93  
 Proclamation of 1763, 114  
 Quartering Act, 115–116  
 Quebec Act, 117  
 Queen Anne's War (1710), 112  
 self-governing colonies, 93  
 Stamp Act (1765), 115–116  
 Sugar Act (1764), 115–116  
 Townshend Act (1767), 116  
 Treaty of Ghent (1814), 134  
 Treaty of Paris (1763), 114  
 Treaty of Paris (1783), 122–123  
 War of 1812, 134  
 War of Jenkin's Ear (1739), 112  
 West Indies sugar, 92  
 Whigs, 115  
*Engle v. Vitale* (1962), 263  
 environment  
 AP Test theme, 24  
 Clean Air Act (1970), 270  
 Endangered Species Act, 270  
 Environmental Protection Agency  
 (1970), 270  
 global warming, 281  
 outdoor organizations, 207  
 wilderness preservation, 207  
 Environmental Protection Agency  
 (1970), 270  
 Era of Good Feelings, 135, 354  
 Erie Canal, 144, 151  
 Eriksson, Leif, 88  
 Esch-Cummins Transportation Act  
 (1920), 225  
 Espionage Act (1917), 212  
 essay questions, 14–16, 23, 29, 34,  
 38, 65–75, 117–118  
 Ethiopia, 235  
 ethnic diversity, 359  
 Europe, Monroe Doctrine  
 (1823), 141  
 European diseases, 84–85  
 European revolutions, 149  
 European Union (1993), 261  
 Evers, Medgar, 264  
 EXCEPT juke, 46, 50  
 expansionism, versus  
 imperialism, 200
- **F** •
- fact association, 34  
 factories, Lowell girls, 144  
 family planning, 154  
 family ties, 21st century, 283  
 Farewell Address, 130

- farmers  
 Agricultural Adjustment Act, 229  
 Dust Bowl (1935), 231  
 Federal Farm Loan Act, 210  
 financial plight, 196  
 Greenback Labor Party, 196  
 Mexican farm workers, 239  
 Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act (1936), 229  
 Warehouse Act (1916), 210  
 World War II production, 239
- fast food, 1950s prosperity, 253
- Faulkner, William  
*The Sound and the Fury* (1929), 223
- Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) (1933), 228, 357
- Federal Emergency Relief Administration (1933), 228
- federal employees, 210
- Federal Farm Loan Act, 210
- Federal Housing Administration (FHA) (1934), 229, 357
- Federal Reserve Act, 209
- Federal Reserve Board, 209
- Federal Trade Commission, 209
- Federalist Papers*, 127–128
- Federalists, 127–128, 130–131  
*The Feminine Mystique* (1963) (Friedan), 266
- Fifteenth Amendment, 176–177
- Fifth Amendment, 128
- finances  
 Aldrich-Vreeland Act, 207  
 National Reserve Act, 207
- fine-arts painters, 108
- Finney, Charles, 153
- First Amendment, 128
- First Bull Run (1861), 169
- First Great Awakening (1734), 107, 109
- Fitzgerald, F. Scott, *The Great Gatsby* (1925), 223
- Five Nations. *See* Iroquois Confederacy
- flappers, women, 222
- flash cards, visual strategy, 33
- Florida, 90, 130
- Food Stamps (1965), 266
- foods, test-day guidelines, 37
- football, college (1880s), 190
- Force Acts (1870), 178
- Ford, Gerald, 270–271
- Ford, Henry, 220
- Fordney-McCumber Tariff Law (1922), 225
- Forest Reserve Act (1891), 207
- Formosa, 250
- Fort Sumter, 169
- Foster, Stephen, 155
- Fourteenth Amendment, 176–177
- Fourth Amendment, 128
- France  
 Battle of Saratoga, 121–122  
 Convention of 1800, 131  
 Franco-American Alliance, 130  
 King William's War, 112  
 Quebec, Canada (1608), 91  
 Queen Anne's War (1710), 112  
 Treaty of Paris (1763), 114  
 withdrawal from Vietnam, 256  
 World War II battles, 242–243  
 World War II declaration, 236  
 XYZ Affair (1797), 131
- Franco-American Alliance, 130
- Franklin, Benjamin, 107–108, 113, 127–128
- Fraser, James Earle, 197
- Fredericksburg (1862), 170
- free blacks, 157–158
- free response questions, 55–56
- Free Soil Party (1848), 161, 196
- free states, Wilmot Proviso, 160
- Free Will Perfectionism, 153
- freed slaves, 176–177. *See also* slavery; slaves
- Freedmen's Bureau (1865), 176
- Freedom Riders (1961), 264
- Freemasons, 243
- Fremont, John, 160, 166–167
- French Acadians, Cajuns, 105
- French and Indian War, 112–114, 353
- French Canada, 105, 113. *See also* Canada
- Frenzied Finance* (1905), Thomas Lawson, 205
- Freud, Sigmund, 220
- Friedan, Betty  
*The Feminine Mystique* (1963), 266
- Fugitive Slave Law, 161–162
- Fulton, Robert, 144
- Fundamental Orders (1639), 95
- G •
- Gabriel, slave revolt (1800), 158
- Garfield, James, 192
- Garrison, William Lloyd, 24, 246, 159
- Garvey, Marcus, 222
- General Agreements on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 261
- General Assembly, United Nations, 249
- Georgia, 98, 156
- Georgian architecture, 108
- Germany  
 Austrian invasion (1938), 236  
 Berlin Airlift (1949), 250  
 Berlin Wall (1961), 260–261  
 immigrants, 104–105  
 Poland invasion (1939), 236  
 Rhineland invasion (1936), 236  
 Soviet Union invasion, 237
- World War II declaration, 236  
 Zimmermann telegram, 212
- Gettysburg (1863), 170, 171
- GI Bill (1944), 247
- Gibbons v. Ogden*, 139–140, 365
- Gibbons, Thomas, 140
- Gideon v. Wainwright*, 366
- Gilded Age (1875), 180–183, 187–190
- Gilman, Charlotte, Women and Economics (1898), 189
- Girl Scouts, 207
- global warming, 281
- Globalization, AP Test theme, 24
- Glorious Revolution (1689), 99
- glyphs, Mayan, 81
- goal setting, study strategies, 34
- Gompers, Samuel, 189, 195
- Good Neighbor Policy, 227, 234
- Goodbye, Columbus* (Roth), 254
- Gorbechev, Mikhail, Soviet Union, 276
- Gore, Al, 280
- The Gospel of Wealth* (Carnegie), 193
- Gould, Jay, 184
- government employees, 230
- governors, colonies, 110
- grades, 16, 19–20, 30
- Grand Coulee Dam, PWA, 229
- Grant, Ulysses S., 170, 179–180
- The Grapes of Wrath* (Steinbeck), 231
- Great Awakening, religious, 352
- Great Britain, 104. *See also* England
- Great Depression, 26, 357
- The Great Gatsby* (1925) (Fitzgerald), 223
- Great Law of Peace, American Indian constitution, 84
- Great Society (1965), 265–266
- Great Wagon Road, 104
- Great White Fleet, U.S. Navy, 204
- Green Berets, 262
- Greenback Labor Party, 196
- Grenada, 274, 276
- Griswold v. Connecticut*, 263, 366
- Guadalcanal (1942), 241
- Gulf Coast, Hurricane Katrina, 281
- Gulf of Tonkin Resolution (1964), Vietnam War, 267
- Gypsies, Holocaust, 243
- H •
- Haines, William, 222
- Haiti, 124, 279
- Half-Way Covenant, 101, 109
- Hamilton, Alexander, 127–129
- Harding, Warren (1918), 215
- Harlem Renaissance, 221–222
- Harpers Ferry, 155, 168

- Harrison, Benjamin, 192  
 Harrison, William Henry, 133, 139  
 Hartford Convention (1814), 134  
 Harvard, founded 1636, 100  
 Hatch Act (1939), 230  
 Hatch Act of 1887, 190  
 Havana Conference (1940), 234  
 Hawaii, 199, 237–238  
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 146, 156  
 Hayes-Tilden Compromise, 179  
 Haymarket Square, 195  
 Head Start (1965), 266  
 headright system (1670), 99  
 Hearst, William Randolph, 199  
 Heller, Joseph  
   *Catch-22*, 254  
 Helper, Hinton  
   *The Impending Crisis of the South*  
   (1857), 164–165  
 Helsinki Accords, 271  
 Hemingway, Ernest  
   *A Farewell to Arms* (1929), 223  
 Henry Street Settlement (1893),  
   Lillian Wald, 189, 205  
 Hepburn Act (1906), 207  
 Hessians, soldiers, 120–121  
 hidden points, questions, 44  
 highlighters, study strategies, 28  
 Hine, Lewis, 195  
 Hiroshima, Japan, 243  
 History Readers, 15–16, 62–63,  
   69–70  
 Hitler, Adolf, Fascism, 235  
 Holland, New Amsterdam, 96  
 Holocaust, World War II, 243  
 home construction, 229  
 Home Front during the War, 27  
 home purchases, GI Bill, 247  
 Homestead Act (1862), 184–185  
 Hoover, Herbert, 225–226, 243, 357  
 Hoover, J. Edgar, FBI, 217–218  
 Hoovervilles, shantytowns, 227  
 horizontal integration, 193–194  
 hot line, Soviet Union, 262  
 House Committee on Un-American  
   Activities (HUAC), 251  
 House of Burgesses (1619), 97  
*How the Other Half Lives* (1890)  
   (Rills), 191  
 Howard University, 176  
 Howard, Oliver, 176  
 Hudson River School, 146, 156  
 Hudson, Henry (1609), 96  
 Hughes, Langston, 221  
 Humphrey, Hubert, 268  
 Hungary, 255  
 Huron Indians, 112–114  
 Hurricane Katrina, 281  
 Hurston, Zora Neale, 221  
 Hussein, Saddam, Iraq, 277  
 Hutchinson, Anne (1638), 94–95
- 1 •
- illegal aliens, 255  
 illustrations, multiple-choice ques-  
   tion strategies, 50–51  
 immigrants, 189, 205, 217–218  
 immigration, 103–105, 156–157, 181,  
   189, 204–205, 219, 255, 284  
   21st century, 284  
   Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 189  
   ethnic issues, 156–157  
   French Canada, 105  
   Germans, 104–105  
   Gilded Age, 181  
   Immigration Act of 1924, 219  
   nativism, 204–205  
   non-English people, 103–105  
   Operation Wetback, 255  
   Scotch-Irish, 104  
 Immigration Act of 1924, 219  
 Immigration and Nationality Act  
   (1965), 266  
*The Impending Crisis of the South*  
   (1857) (Helper), 164–165  
 imperialism, versus expansionism,  
   200  
 implied powers, 129, 139  
 Incas, Mesoamerican, 82–83  
 income tax, 172, 209  
 indentured servants, 107  
 Independent Man, 95  
 independent readers, 63  
 Indian Removal Act (1830), 141, 156  
 Indian Reorganization Act  
   of 1934, 230  
 Indiana, New Harmony (1825), 152  
 Industrial America in the Late 19th  
   Century, 26  
 Industrial Revolution, 144–145  
 industry  
   anti-trust laws, 194  
   breakup of Standard Oil Company  
   (1911), 208  
   cigarette-manufacturing  
   machine, 194  
   Clayton Anti-Trust Act (1914), 209  
   closed shops, 246  
   Employment Act (1946), 246–247  
   Federal Trade Commission  
   (1914), 209  
   gross national production, 240  
   horizontal integration, 193–194  
   labor unions, 195  
   mass production, 220–221  
   Meat Inspection Act of 1906, 206  
   National Recovery Administration  
   (NRA), 230  
   North versus South, 194  
   Payne-Aldrich Bill (1909), 208  
   Pure Food and Drug Act  
   (1906), 205  
   single men, 152  
   societal changes, 282–283
- Taft-Hartley Act (1947), 246  
 Triangle Shirtwaist Fire  
   (1911), 206  
 Underwood Tariff Bill (1913), 209  
 union shops, 246  
 vertical integration, 193  
 women in the workforce, 254  
 World War I, 212  
 World War II, 238–239  
 INF Treaty (1987), 276  
 initiative system, 206  
*The Innocents Abroad* (1869)  
   (Twain), 182  
*Institutes of the Christian Religion*  
   (Calvin), 93–94  
 Inter-American Conference  
   (1936), 234  
 interchangeable-parts manufactur-  
   ing, 149–150  
 International Monetary Fund (IMF)  
   (1949), 249  
 Internet, 21st century, 283  
 Internet, AP Credit Policy searches,  
   20–21  
 interstate commerce, 140, 194  
 Interstate Commerce Act, 194  
 Interstate Commerce Commission  
   (ICC), 194  
 Interstate Highway Act, 255  
 Intolerable Acts of 1774, 117, 353  
 inventions, 143–144, 149–150  
 Iran, 256, 271, 275  
 Iran-Contra affair, 276  
 Iraq, 275, 277, 282  
 Ireland, potato famine, 149  
 Irish, population expansion, 103  
 Iroquois Confederacy, 84  
 Iroquois Indians, 112–114  
 Irving, Washington, 146  
 isolationism, 233–235  
 Israel, 271  
 Italy, 235–236, 242
- 1 •
- Jackson, Andrew, 104, 139,  
   141–142, 354  
 Jackson, Helen, 198  
 Jacksonian democracy, 137–143  
 Jamaica, British colony, 103  
 James, Henry, 191  
 Jamestown, Virginia, 91–92, 98, 354  
 Jane Addams's Hull House (1889),  
   189, 205  
 Japan  
   atomic bombs (1945), 243  
   eyes on the Philippines, 234  
   fight in the Pacific, 240–241  
   invasion of China (1937), 235  
   *juku*, 35  
   Pearl Harbor attack, 237–238  
   Zimmermann telegram, 212

Japanese Americans, 238  
 Jay's Treaty (1794), British-U.S. treaty, 130  
 Jazz Age, 219–220  
 Jefferson, Thomas  
   3rd U.S. president (1801–1808), 131–133  
   Declaration of Independence, 119–120, 353  
   first Cabinet member, 128  
   Kentucky and Virginia Resolutions (1798), 131  
   opposition to slavery, 107  
   slavery position, 157  
   strict-constructionist, 129  
   *Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom* (1786), 123  
 Jehovah's Witnesses, 243  
 jeremiad, Puritan sermons, 101  
 Jews, Holocaust atrocities, 243  
 Jim Crow laws (1890), 187–188  
 Job Corps (1965), 266  
 Johns Hopkins University, 182  
 Johnson, Andrew, 171, 176–179  
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 262–263, 265–266, 358  
 Joint Chiefs of Staff, 250  
 journalism, colonies, 108  
*juku*, Japanese cram schools, 35  
*The Jungle* (1906) (Sinclair) 191, 206

## • K •

Kaine, Tim, Gabriel's pardon, 158  
 Kansas, 165, 231  
 Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854), 162, 165, 355  
 KDKA, commercial radio, 221  
 Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928), 225  
 Kelly, Florence, 189  
 Kennan, George, 249  
 Kennedy, John F., 258–263  
 Kennedy, Robert, 268  
 Kent State University, 269  
 Kentucky and Virginia Resolutions, 131  
 key concepts, 44  
 key terms, 16  
 key words, 70, 71  
 kinesthetic movement, study, 33  
 King Henry VIII (1533), 94  
 King Philip's War, 98–99, 352  
 King William's War (1690), 112  
 King, Martin Luther Jr, 256–257, 264–265  
 Kitchen Cabinet, Andrew Jackson, 142  
 kiva (ceremonial chamber), 90  
 Knights of Labor, 181, 195  
 Know-Nothing Party, 130, 360  
 Knox, Henry, 128

Korea, 251–252  
 Korean War (1952), 251–252  
*Korematsu v. United States*, 238  
 Kosciusko, Thaddeus, 124  
 Ku Klux Klan (KKK), 178, 218–219, 264  
 Kuwait, 277  
 Kyoto Protocol, 281

## • L •

La Follette Seamen's Act, 210  
 La Salle (1682), 105  
 labor unions  
   1840, 152  
   AFL (American Federation of Labor), 195  
   blue collar workers, 246  
   Chicago's Haymarket Square, 195  
   closed shops, 246  
   Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), 230  
   Coxey's Army (1894), 195  
   Eugene V. Debs, 195  
   Greenback Labor Party, 196  
   growth period, 195  
   Knights of Labor, 181  
   National Labor Relations Board (NLRB), 230  
   National Labor Union, 181  
   Norris-La Guardia Anti-Injunction Act (1932), 226  
   Pullman strike (1894), 195  
   Smith-Connally Anti-Strike Act (1934), 239  
   Taft-Hartley Act (1947), 246  
   union shops, 246  
 Lancaster Turnpike, 151  
 Land Ordinance of 1785, 125  
 land-grant colleges, 182  
 Lane Theological Seminary, 159  
 Laos, 261–262  
 Latin America, 227, 234, 262  
 Latinos, 284  
 Lawson, Thomas  
   *Frenzied Finance* (1905), 205  
 League of Nations, 214–215, 357  
 League of Peace and Power. *See* Iroquois Confederacy  
 LEAST troll, multiple-choice questions, 47  
*Leaves of Grass* (1855) (Whitman), 155  
 Lebanon, U.S., 274, 276  
 Lecompton Constitution (1857) Kansas, 165  
 Lee, Mother Ann, Shaker, 152  
 Lee, Robert E., 168–170  
 legislative bodies, colonies, 110  
 Leisler, Jacob, 99–100  
 Lend-Lease Bill (1941), 236–237

Lewis and Clark expedition, 132  
 Lewis, Meriwether (1804), 132  
 Lewis, Sinclair, 223  
 Lexington and Concord battles, 117  
*The Liberator* (1831), William Lloyd Garrison, 24, 159  
 Liberty Loan drives, 213  
 libraries, American colonies, 108  
 life spans, 100, 283–284  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 165, 167–171, 356  
 Lindbergh, Charles, 221, 236  
 linotype (1885), newspaper, 190  
 literacy, Gilded Age, 182  
 literature  
   19th century, 190–191  
   American colonies, 108  
   muckraking, 205  
 Little Rock Nine (1957), 257  
*Little Women* (1868) (Alcott), 155  
 London Economic Conference (1933), 233–234  
 London, Jack  
   *The Call of the Wild* (1903), 191  
   *The Lonely Crowd* (Riesman), 254  
 Long Drive, 184–185  
 Long, Huey P. (1934), 231  
 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth (1850), 155  
 lotteries, *Cohens v. Virginia* (1821), 139–140  
 Louisiana, 113  
 Louisiana Purchase, 132  
 Lowell, Massachusetts, Lowell girls (1813), 144  
 Lower Counties of Pennsylvania, Delaware, 97  
 Loyalist colonists, 120–121  
 Loyalty Review Board (1947), 250–251  
*Luck and Pluck* (1869) (Alger), 182  
 lumberjack battles, 159  
*Lusitania*, British liner, 211  
 Luther, Martin (1517), 93  
 Lutheran religion, 104–105  
*Lyrics of Lowly Life* (1896) (Dunbar), 188

## • M •

MacArthur, Douglas, 227, 241, 251–252  
 Macon's Bill No. 2 (1810), 133  
 Madison, James, 127–128, 131, 133  
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 89  
*Main Street* (1920) (Lewis), 223  
 Maine, 140, 152, 159  
 maize, early corn variant, 81  
 Malcolm X, 264  
 Malinche, La, 89–90

- The Man in the Gray Flannel Suit* (Wilson), 254
- Mandela, Nelson, 277
- Manhattan Project (1941), 240
- Manifest Destiny, 137–138, 354
- Mann, Horace, 146, 153
- Marbury v. Madison*, 132, 365
- markers, 28, 52–53
- Marshall, John, 131–132, 139–140
- Marshall Plan (1947), 250
- Maryland, 97, 99
- Mason-Dixon line, 140
- mass production, 149–150
- Massachusetts
- Congregationalists, 123
  - Harvard founded (1636), 100
  - Lexington and Concord, 117
  - Lowell, 144
  - New World colony, 93–95
  - Shays' Rebellion, 126–127
- Massachusetts Bay Colony, 94
- Mayans, Mesoamerican, 81–82
- Mayflower Compact (1620), 94
- McCarthy, Joseph, 251
- McClellan, George, 169
- McCormick, Cyrus, 143, 150
- McCulloch v. Maryland* (1819), 139, 365
- McCulloch, James, 139
- McGovern, George, 270
- McGuffey's Readers, 153
- McKinley Tariff Act (1890), 192
- McKinley, William, 192, 203
- Meat Inspection Act of 1906, 206
- meatless Tuesdays, 213
- Medicaid Program, 266, 358
- Medicare Prescription Drug Improvement and Modernization Act, 281, 354
- Medicare Program (1965), 266, 358
- Melville, Herman, 146, 156
- Mencken, H.L., *American Mercury* magazine, 223
- Mendez v. Westminster*, 240
- mercantilism, colonies, 99, 111
- Merchant Marine Act, 225
- Merrimack*, Southern iron-sided ship, 170
- Mesoamerican cultures, 80–83
- mestizos, Spanish-American Indian children, 89
- Metacom, King Philip's War (1675), 98–99, 352
- Methodist church, 146
- Mexican Americans, 240
- Mexican-American War (1846), 156, 160
- Mexico, 160, 210, 212
- Miami Confederacy (1790), 130
- middle class, population, 253
- Middle East, 225, 256
- military draft (1863), 172
- Miller, Arthur
- Death of a Salesman*, 254
- Milliken v. Bradley* (1974), 271
- millionaires' dole, 226
- Minnesota, 159
- minutemen, American
- Revolution, 121
- Miranda v. Arizona* (1966), 263, 366
- Mississippi, 264
- Missouri Compromise (1820), 139, 140, 355
- mnemonics, 31–32, 82
- Moby-Dick* (1851) (Melville), 156
- Mohawk, Iroquois Confederacy, 84
- Molasses Act of 1733, 99, 111
- Monitor*, Northern iron-sided ship, 170
- Monroe Doctrine (1823), 139, 141, 204
- Monroe, James, 133, 135, 139–141
- Moral Majority (1980), 274, 279
- More, Thomas
- Utopia* (1516), 151
- Morgan, Edmund, 118
- Morgan, Henry, 90
- Morgan, J. P., 193–194, 207
- Mormonism, 146
- Morrill Act of 1862, 182, 190
- Morse, Samuel, 143, 150
- Mott, Lucretia, 154
- Mount Holyoke College, 124
- Mount Holyoke Female Seminary, 124
- muckraking, 205
- Muir, John, 207
- Muller v. Oregon* (1908), 206
- multiple-choice questions
- allotted times, 29, 38
  - answer reviewing, 53
  - AP Test element, 14
  - bad answer elimination, 48–49
  - bossy words, 47–48
  - common sense strategies, 49
  - double-checking concerns, 38
  - EXCEPT juke, 46, 50
  - hidden points, 44
  - illustrations, 50–51
  - LEAST juke, 47
  - machine scoring, 15
  - NOT juke, 46–48
  - panic techniques, 38
  - points penalty, 44–45
  - Question Troll, 43–45
  - scoring weight, 23
  - subject knowledge, 49
  - themes, 23
  - time management, 52–53
  - time-sequence-wrong-answer-elimination, 38, 53
  - trick question, 44
- Munich Conference (1938), 236
- Muslim extremists, 279
- Mussolini, Benito, 235
- Mutually Assured Destruction (MAD), 261
- N •
- Nader, Ralph, 280
- Nagasaki, Japan, 243
- Naismith, James, 190
- Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass* (Douglass), 159
- National (Cumberland) Road (1852), 151
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) (1958), 258
- National American Women's Suffrage Association, 189
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 188, 210, 265
- National Defense Education Act (1958), 258
- National Guard, Kent State University shootings, 269
- National Labor Relations Board (NLRB) (1935), 230
- National Labor Union, 181
- National Organization of Women (NOW) (1966), 266
- National Prohibition Party, 183
- National Recovery Administration (NRA), 230
- National Reserve Act, 207
- National Security Act, 250
- National Security Council, 250
- national welfare system, 172
- nativism, immigration, 204–205
- natural rights, 120
- Naturalization Act, 360
- Navigation Act (1660), 99, 111, 115–116
- neo-conservatives (1985), 274
- Neutrality Acts, 235
- Neutrality Proclamation, 130
- Nevada, Silver bonanza, 198
- New Amsterdam (1623), New York City, 96
- New Deal (1933), programs, 228
- New England. *See also* American colonies; New World
- founding, 351
  - Hartford Convention, 134
  - life spans, 100
  - Salem Witch Trials (1692), 101
  - triangular trade, 111
  - War of 1812, 134
- New England Confederation (1643), 98–99
- New Era (1920s), 26
- New Freedoms, 208–209
- New Harmony, Indiana, 152

- New Jersey, 96, 121  
 New Light preachers, 109  
 New Mexico, 91, 161–162  
 New Orleans, Louisiana, 105, 113, 281  
 New World. *See also* American colonies; New England  
   Barbados slave code (1661), 92  
   Christianity introduction, 89  
   European settlers, 88–93  
   Indian uprisings, 98–99  
   New England Confederation, 98–99  
   slavery distribution, 100  
   slavery roots, 92  
   sugar plantations, 92  
 New York, 96, 121–122  
 New York Central railroad, 184  
 New York City, New York  
   Henry Street Settlement (1893), 189, 205  
   Leisler's Rebellion, 99–100  
   New Amsterdam (1623), 96  
   slave uprising, 100, 105  
   Stamp Act Congress, 116  
   Tammany Hall (1872), 180  
   World Trade Center bombing (1993), 279  
   World Trade Center terrorist attack (2001), 282  
*New York Times v. Sullivan*, 263  
 Newlands Reclamation Act, 207  
 newspapers, 190  
 Newton, Huey, 265  
 Nicaragua, 276–277  
 Nine-Power Treaty (1922), 225  
 Nineteenth Amendment (1920), 213, 362  
 Ninth Amendment, 128  
 Nixon, Richard, 251–252, 268–270, 358  
 NMSQT, College Board test, 10  
 No Child Left Behind Act, 281  
 Nobel Peace Prize, Theodore Roosevelt, 204  
 nonimportation agreements (1765), colonies, 116  
 Non-Intercourse Act (1809), 133  
 Normandy, France, 242–243  
 Norris, Frank  
   *The Octopus* (1901), 191  
 Norris-La Guardia Anti-Injunction Act (1932), 226  
 North Africa, 242  
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 279  
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 250  
 North Carolina, 97–98, 104  
 Northern Ireland, 104  
 Northern Securities Company (1904), 207  
 Northwest Ordinance of 1787, 125, 354–355  
 Northwest Territory, Land Ordinance of 1785, 125  
 Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, 281  
 NOT juke, multiple-choice questions, 46–48  
 note taking, 32–33, 38–39, 70  
 nuclear power, 271–272  
 Nuclear Test Ban Treaty, 262  
 Nullification (1830), 142  
 Nuremberg trials (1946), 249
- 0 •
- Oakley, Annie, 190  
 Oberlin College (1837), 153  
*The Octopus* (1901) (Norris), 191  
 Office of Scientific Research and Development (1941), 240  
 Ogden, Aaron, 140  
 Oglethorpe, James, Georgia, 98  
 Ohio, 153  
 oil concessions (1923), 225  
 Oklahoma, 141, 156, 231  
 Oklahoma City, federal building bombing (1995), 279  
 Old Light ministers, 109  
 Olgethorpe, James, 112  
 Olmecs, Mesoamerican, 81  
*On the Duty of Civil Disobedience* (1849) (Thoreau), 155  
 Oneida Community (1848), 152  
 Oneida, Iroquois Confederacy, 84  
 one-room schoolhouses, 152–153  
 Onondaga, Iroquois Confederacy, 84  
 Open Door Policy (1899), 202  
 Operation Desert Storm, 277  
 Operation Wetback, 255  
 Ordinance of Nullification, 143  
*The Organization Man* (Whyte), 254  
 Origins of the New South, 26  
 Oswald, Lee Harvey, 263  
 Ottawa Indians, Pontiac, 114  
 outlawing war, Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928), 225  
 Owen, Robert, 152
- P •
- Paine, Thomas  
   *Common Sense* (1776), 119–120  
 painters  
   1881–1899 period, 191  
   American colonies, 108  
   Hudson River School, 156  
 Panama Canal (1914), 204  
 Panama, 277  
 Panic of 1857, 167  
 paper money, 180, 198  
 Parks, Rosa, 257  
 PAT (proof-analysis-thesis) method, 57–58, 61–63, 67–68  
 pattern marking, 44  
 Paxton Boys (1764), 104  
 Payne-Aldrich Bill (1909), 208  
 Peace Corps (1961), 260  
 Peale, Charles Willson, 108  
 Pearl Harbor, 237–238  
 Pendleton Act (1883), 192  
 Peninsula Campaign (1862), 169  
 penmanship, essay questions, 74  
 Penn, William, 96, 352  
 Pennsylvania, 96–97, 104–105, 352  
 Pennsylvania Dutch, 105  
 pens/pencils, test day, 37  
 Pentagon, terrorist attack (2001), 282  
 People of the Longhouse. *See* Iroquois Confederacy  
 perfectionism (1830), 153  
 Pershing, Black Jack, 210  
 personal commitment, study, 34  
 PES system, topic/date associations, 201  
 PES themes, 12–13, 69–70. *See also* themes  
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 104, 354  
 Philippine Islands, 199–202, 234  
 photographs, 191, 195, 197  
 Pierce, Franklin, 162  
 Pike, Zebulon (1805), 132  
 Pilgrims, 94–95  
 Pinchot, Gifford, U.S. Forest Service, 207  
 Pitt, William the Elder, British Prime Minister, 113  
 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 105  
 Pizarro, Francisco, 82–83, 89  
*Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896), 188  
 Plymouth, Massachusetts, 94  
 Pocahontas, 91–92, 352  
 Poe, Edgar Allan, 146, 155  
 poetry  
   e.e. cummings, 223  
   Emily Dickinson, 155, 191  
   Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, 155  
   John Greenleaf Whittier, 155  
   Paul Dunbar, 188  
   study strategy, 32  
   Walt Whitman, 155, 182  
 points penalty, multiple-choice questions, 43–45  
 Poison Squad, 205  
 Poland, 236, 275  
 political events, 12–13, 23  
 politics  
   American colonies, 110  
   Anti-Masonic Party (1832), 196  
   big-business-money elections, 192  
   civil-servant reforms, 192  
   Constitutional Union Party, 168, 196–197

- Depression causes, 225–226  
 Dixiecrat Party (1948), 256  
 Electoral College, 280  
 family legacies, 277  
 Free Soil Party, 161, 196  
 Green Party, 280  
 Greenback Labor Party (1878), 196  
 initiative system, 206  
 Moral Majority (1980), 274  
 neo-conservatives (1985), 274  
 Operation Wetback, 255  
 political parties formed, 130  
 Populist Party, 192, 196–197  
 Progressives (1910), 206  
 Radical Republicans, 176  
 Redeemer groups, 177  
 Southern Democratic Party, 196–197  
 spoils system, 142  
 Tammany Hall scandal, 180  
 Whig Party-Know-Nothing Party coalition (1856), 196  
 politics and citizenship, AP Test theme, 24  
 politics and economics at the end of the 20th century, 27  
 Polk, James, President, 160  
 Pontiac, Ottawa Indian, 114  
*Poor Richard's Almanack* (Franklin), 108  
 Popé's Rebellion (Pueblo Revolt) of 1680, 90  
 popular sovereignty, 161  
 Populism and Progressivism, 26  
 Populist Party, 192, 196–197  
 Port Royal, Caribbean piracy, 90  
 Portugal, 88  
 potato famine (1845), 149  
 poverty, colonies, 106–107  
 Powderly, Terence, 189, 195  
 practice tests, study strategies, 30  
 pre-Columbian era – 1789, 22  
 Pre-Columbian Societies, 25  
 Presbyterian religion, 104  
 Presley, Elvis, 253  
 preventative intervention, Theodore Roosevelt, 204  
 Princeton, New Light school, 109  
 prisons, 284  
 private colleges, 10–11  
 private enterprise, antitrust, 194  
 Proclamation of 1763, 114, 353  
 progressive relaxation, pretest anxiety, 36  
 Progressives (1910), 206  
 Prohibition, Volstead Act, 220  
 prompts, essay questions, 66, 70  
 proofreading, PAT method element, 58  
 Protestant Reformation, 93  
 PSAT, College Board test, 10  
 public university, 10–11  
 Public Works Administration (PWA), 229  
 Pueblo Revolt (Popé's Rebellion) of 1680, 90  
 Puerto Rico, 200  
 Pullman strike (1894), 195  
 Pullman, railroad cars, 184  
 Pure Food and Drug Act (1906), 205  
 Puritans, 94–95, 101, 109
- Q •
- Quakers, 96–97, 109  
 Quartering Act (1765), 115–116  
 Quebec Act, 117  
 Quebec, Canada, 91, 113  
 Queen Anne's War (1710), 112  
 Question Troll, 44–45  
 Quiet Ears, pretest anxiety, 37
- R •
- racial equality, 362  
 Radical Republicans (1866), 176  
 railroads  
   Adamson Act (1916), 209  
   Elkins Act (1902), 207  
   Esch-Cummins Transportation Act (1920), 225  
   Hepburn Act (1906), 207  
   industrial growth factor, 145  
   Interstate Commerce Act (1887), 194  
   Northern Securities Company (1904), 207  
   Pullman strike (1894), 195  
   span country, 356  
   spanning continent, 183–184  
   standard width rails, 184  
   steel rails, 184  
   stock watering scam, 184  
   time zones, 188  
   transportation, 151  
   Wabash Cases (1886), 194  
   worker uprisings, 188  
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 91, 97  
*Ramona* (Jackson), 198  
 Reagan, Ronald, 234, 272–276  
 Reconstruction, 26, 175–179  
 Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC) Act (1932), 226–227  
 recording industry, 283  
 Red Scare (1920), 217–218  
 Redeemer groups, 177  
 reform, AP Test theme, 24  
 reforms, 362–363  
 Regulators' Uprising (1764), 104  
 relaxation, pretest anxiety, 36  
 religion  
   Act of Toleration (1694), 97  
   American colonies, 109–110  
   AP Test theme, 24  
   Congregationalist, 123  
   First Great Awakening, 109  
   Half-Way Covenant, 109  
   New Light preachers, 109  
   Old Light ministers, 109  
   Reform, and Renaissance in Antebellum America, 25  
   Second Great Awakening, 109, 153–154  
   theory of evolution, 182–183  
   Transcendentalism, 147, 155  
   Religious Society of Friends, 96–97  
 Remember-the-Ladies letter, Abigail Adams, 124  
 Remington, Frederick, 199  
 Republic of Liberia, 158  
 republican motherhood, 124, 154, 189  
 Republicans, Contract with America (1994), 279  
 retirement, Social Security Administration (1935), 230  
 reviews, study strategies, 34  
 rewards, study strategies, 34  
*Reynolds v. Sims* (1964), 263  
 Rhineland, 236  
 Rhode Island, 95  
 Richardson, Henry, 190  
 Riesman, David  
   *The Lonely Crowd*, 254  
 Rills, Jacob  
   *How the Other Half Lives* (1890), 191  
 Roanoke Island, 91  
 Roaring '20s, anything goes, 220  
 Robinson, Jackie, 256  
 rock-and-roll, 1950s music, 253  
 Rockefeller, John D., 193–194  
*Roe v. Wade* (1973), 263, 366  
 Rolfe, John, 97, 352  
 Roosevelt Corollary to the Monroe Doctrine (1905), 204  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D.  
   Atlantic Charter (1941), 237  
   GI Bill (1944), 247  
   Good Neighbor Policy (1933), 234  
   isolationism, 233–235  
   New Deal, 227–230  
   preparing for war, 236–237  
   President (1932), 227  
   social programs, 357  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 200, 202–208  
 Roth, Philip  
   *Goodbye, Columbus*, 254  
 Rough Riders, 200  
 rule of reason, Supreme Court decision, 208  
 Russia, 217–218, 277. *See also* Soviet Union  
 Rutgers, New Light school, 109

## • S •

- Sacajawea, Lewis and Clark expedition, 132
- Sacco and Vanzetti (1921), Red Scare victims, 218
- “Sacred Cod,” Massachusetts House of Representatives, 110
- sailors, 210
- Saint-Gaudens, Augustus, 191
- Salem Witch Trials (1692), 101
- Salinger, J. D.  
*Catcher in the Rye*, 254
- SALT II (1979), 271
- Sand Creek, massacre, 186
- Sanger, Margaret (1921), 220
- Santa Fe, New Mexico, 91
- SAT, College Board test, 10
- Savannah* (1819), steamship, 144
- scalawags (1870), 178
- The Scarlet Letter* (1850) (Hawthorne), 156
- schools, 33–34, 107. *See also* education
- Schrank, John, 208
- Scopes Monkey Trial, 223
- Scopes, John, 223
- Scotch-Irish, 103–104
- Scott, Dred (1857), 166–167
- sculptures, Augustus Saint-Gaudens, 191
- searches, AP Credit Policy, 20–21
- secession, Civil War cause, 169
- Second Amendment, 128
- Second Bull Run (1862), 169
- Second Continental Congress (1775), 119
- Second Great Awakening  
 religious attitudes, 109  
 religious diversity, 153–154  
 spirituality, 146  
 women’s rights, 362
- Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) (1934), 229, 357
- Security Council, United Nations, 249
- security, AP Test, 21–22
- Sedition Act (1918), 212
- self-quizzes, study strategies, 28
- Seneca Falls Convention, 124, 152, 154, 362
- Seneca, Iroquois Confederacy, 84
- Sergeant York, World War I hero, 214
- servant workers, 99
- Servicemen’s Readjustment Act of 1944, 247
- Seven Years’ War, 112–114
- Seventeenth Amendment (1913), 206
- Seventh Amendment, 128
- Shah of Iran, Iranian hostage crisis, 271
- The Shame of the Cities* (1902) (Steffens), 205
- shantytowns, Hoovervilles, 227
- sharecropping, 178
- Shawnee Indians, Tecumseh, 133
- Shays’ Rebellion, 126–127
- Sherman Anti-Trust Act, 194
- Sherman, William Tecumseh, 170
- shipping, Merchant Marine Act (1920), 225
- Shockley, William, Japanese invasion, 243
- Sierra Club, John Muir, 207
- Silent Spring* (Carson), 270
- Sinclair, Upton  
*The Jungle* (1906), 191, 206
- Singer sewing machine, 150
- singers, rock-and-roll, 253
- single men, work force, 152
- Sioux Indians, 185–186
- Sister Carrie* (1900) (Dreiser), 191
- sit-in demonstrations, 257, 264
- Six Nations. *See* Iroquois Confederacy
- Sixteenth Amendment, 209
- Sixth Amendment, 128
- Slaughterhouse Five* (Vonnegut), 254
- slave rebellion (1791), Haiti, 124
- slavery. *See also* slaves; freed slaves  
 Compromise of 1850, 161–162, 355  
 cotton factor, 145–146  
 cotton gin, 355  
 distribution throughout the New World, 100  
 Dred Scott decision (1857), 355  
 economic factors, 157  
 Emancipation Proclamation (1863), 169–170  
 free blacks, 157–158  
 Fugitive Slave Law, 161–162  
 importation abolished, 355  
 Kansas-Nebraska Act of 1854, 355  
 Missouri Compromise (1820), 140, 355  
 Northern abolition, 158–159  
 Northwest Ordinance (1787), 125, 355  
 poverty conditions, 107  
 religious denomination splits, 153–154  
 revolts, 158  
 southern states, 352  
 Stono Rebellion (1739), 100, 105  
 synonymous with power, 146  
 Thirteenth Amendment, 175  
 Wilmot Proviso (1846), 160
- slavery and its legacies in North America, AP Test theme, 24
- slaves. *See also* slavery; freed slaves  
 American Revolution, 121  
 Freedmen’s Bureau (1865), 176  
 importation deadline, 124  
 Three-Fifths Compromise (1787), 123, 127  
 Union Army enlistment, 170  
 Smith, John, Jamestown, Virginia, 91–92
- Smith-Connally Anti-Strike Act (1934), 239
- Smoot-Hawley Tariff, 226
- social and economic issues, 24, 360–363
- Social Darwinists (1875), 183
- social history, AP Test, 13–14
- social programs, 357–358
- Social Security, 283–284, 357
- Social Security Administration (1935), 230
- society and culture, 20th century, 27
- Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act (1936), 229
- Sons of Liberty (1765), 116
- The Sound and the Fury* (1929) (Faulkner), 223
- sounds, auditory learners, 33
- South Africa, 277
- South America, Roosevelt Corollary, 204
- South Carolina, 97–98, 100, 105, 143
- South Dakota (1890), 197
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 265
- Southern Democratic Party, 196–197
- Southern states, 176–179
- Southwestern territory, 156, 160
- Soviet Union. *See also* Russia  
 Berlin Wall (1961), 260–261  
 Cold War begins, 248–251  
 collapses, 277  
 Communism decline, 275–276  
 containment policy, 249  
 Cuban Missile Crisis, 260  
 declares war on Japan, 243  
 German invasion (1941), 237  
 Hungary uprising (1956), 255  
 MAD (Mutually Assured Destruction), 261  
 Mikhail Gorbachev, 276  
 Nuclear Test Ban Treaty (1963), 262  
 recognized in 1933, 234
- SALT (Strategic Arms Limitation Talks), 269
- SALT II (1979), 271
- Sputnik (1957), 258
- Warsaw Pact, 250
- World War II battles, 242
- space race, 258, 260

- Spain  
 Black Legend theme, 89  
 Caribbean piracy, 90  
 central governing of colonies, 93  
 Christianity introduction, 89  
 European settlers, 88–90  
 General Franco, 235  
 mestizos, 89  
 Pinckney's Treaty (1795), 130  
 Pueblo Revolt (Popé's Rebellion (1680)), 90  
 Santa Fe, New Mexico, 91  
 Spanish Armada (1588), 90  
 Spanish-American War, 199–200  
 St. Augustine, Florida, 90  
 Treaty of Tordesillas (1494), 88  
 War of Jenkins's Ear (1739), 112  
 Spanish Armada (1588), 90  
 Spanish colonies, 1500s, 351  
 Spanish conquistadors, 81–83  
 Spanish Empire, 90  
 Spanish-American War, 192, 199–200, 363  
 speakeasies, Jazz Age, 220  
 spelling errors, essays, 74  
*Spirit of St. Louis* (1927), Charles Lindbergh, 221  
 spirituality, 363  
 spoils system, democracy, 142  
 Sputnik, space race (1957), 258  
 Squanto (1620), 98  
 Square Deal, 206–207  
 St. Augustine, Florida, 90  
 Stamp Act (1765), 115–116, 353  
 Stamp Act Congress (1765), 116  
 Standard Oil Company, 193–194, 205, 208  
 Standish, Myles (Captain Shrimp), 94  
 Stanton, Edwin M., 179  
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 154, 177, 189  
 Star Wars, Strategic Defense Initiative (1983), 275  
 star-spangled banner, 134  
 START II Treaty (1993), 277  
 State Children's Health Insurance Program (SHIP), 281  
 state university, 10–11  
 steamships, 144  
 Steffens, Lincoln  
*The Shame of the Cities* (1902), 205  
 Steinbeck, John  
*The Grapes of Wrath* (1939), 231  
 sticky notes, 28, 33  
 stock market, 224, 226–227, 229  
 stock watering scam, 184  
 "Stonewall" Jackson, 169  
 Stono Rebellion (1739), slave uprising, 100, 105  
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher  
*Uncle Tom's Cabin* (1852), 159, 163–165  
 Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT) (1972), 269  
 Strategic Defense Initiative (1983), Star Wars, 275  
 straw-man argument, DBQs, 62  
 Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, 265  
 study habits, preparation, 28–30  
 study strategies, 31–37  
 suburbs, 21st century, 284  
 Sudan, terrorist support, 279  
 Sugar Act (1764), 115–116  
 Sumner, Charles, 165  
 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) (1974), 269  
 supplies, test day guidelines, 37  
 supply-side economics (1982), 274–275  
 Supreme Court  
*Boynton v. Virginia* (1960), 264  
 breakup of Standard Oil Company (1911), 208  
*Brown v. Board of Education* (1954), 240, 257, 366  
 Civil Rights Act (1875), 179  
 Civil Rights Cases (1883), 179  
*Cohens v. Virginia* (1821), 139–140  
 Dred Scott decision, 166–167  
*Engle v. Vitale* (1962), 263  
*Gibbons v. Ogden* (1824), 139–140, 365  
*Gideon v. Wainwright* (1963), 366  
*Griswold v. Connecticut* (1965), 263, 366  
*Korematsu v. United States* (1944), 238  
*Marbury v. Madison* (1803), 132, 365  
*McCulloch v. Maryland* (1819), 139, 365  
*Mendez v. Westminster* (1947), 240  
*Milliken v. Bradley* (1974), 271  
*Miranda v. Arizona* (1966), 263, 366  
*Muller v. Oregon* (1908), 206  
*New York Times v. Sullivan* (1964), 263  
 overturns the Agricultural Adjustment Act (1933), 229  
*Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896) decision, 188  
*Reynolds v. Sims* (1964), 263  
*Roe v. Wade* (1973), 263, 366  
 rule of reason, 208  
*U.S. v. Wong Kim Ark* (1898), 189  
*United States v. Nixon* (1974), 367  
*University of California v. Bakke* (1978), 271  
 Wabash Cases (1886), 194  
*West Coast Hotel Co. v. Parrish* (1937), 366  
*Worcester v. Georgia* (1832), 141  
 Swedes, population, 103
- T •
- Taft, William Howard, 207–208  
 Taft-Hartley Act (1947), 246  
 Tammany Hall, Boss Tweed (1872), 180  
 Tarbell, Ida (1904), 205  
 Tariff of Abominations (1828), 142  
 tariffs, 225–226, 234, 261  
*Tattered Tom* (1871) (Alger), 182  
 taxes, 352, 354  
 Taylor, Fredrick (1922), 221  
 Taylor, George, 106  
 Taylor, Zachary, 160–161  
 Teach, Edward (Blackbeard), 90  
 Tecumseh (1811), 133  
 telegraph, 143, 150  
 television, 253  
 Teller Amendment (1898), 199  
 temperance movement, 183  
 Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) (1933), 229  
 Tennessee, 223  
 Tenth Amendment, 128  
 Tenure of Office Act (1867), Cabinet members, 179  
 term definitions, essay question, 66, 74  
 territorial expansion, Manifest Destiny, 25  
 tests  
 Civil War to modern times, 325–339  
 early times and dates, 293–310  
 Tet Offensive (1968), 267–268  
 Texas, 156  
 text-to-speech programs, 33  
 themes, 23–24, 28. *See also* PES themes  
 thesis statements  
 essay questions, 66–67, 71–74  
 PAT method element, 58  
 Third Amendment, 128  
 Thirteenth Amendment, 175  
 Thoreau, Henry David  
*On the Duty of Civil Disobedience* (1849), 155  
*Walden* (1854), 146, 155  
 Three Mile Island, 271–272  
 three sisters agriculture, 84  
 Three-Fifths Compromise (1787), 123, 127  
 time limits, essay questions, 65  
 time management, multiple-choice question, 52–53  
 time markers, multiple-choice question strategies, 52  
 time payments, 150  
 time periods, 15–16, 22, 24, 34  
 time zones, railroads, 188  
 Tisquantum, Squantos, 352

Title IX (1972), 271  
 tobacco, 194, 352  
 Tortuga, Caribbean piracy, 90  
 Townsend, Francis, 231  
 Townshend Act (1767), 116  
 trade deficit, 275  
 Trade Expansion Act (1962), 261  
 Trail of Tears (1838), American Indians, 141, 156  
 transatlantic encounters and colonial beginnings, 25  
 Transcendentalism, 147, 155  
 transformation of politics in Antebellum America, 25  
 transformation of the economy and society in Antebellum America, 25  
 transportation  
   airplanes, 221  
   autobahn, 235  
   automobiles, 221  
   canals, 144, 151  
   Cumberland (National) Road, 151  
   Lancaster Turnpike (1795), 151  
   railroads, 151  
   U.S. development, 143–145  
*The Treason of the Senate*, 205  
 Treaty of Fort Laramie, 186  
 Treaty of Ghent (1814), 134  
 Treaty of Greenville (1795), 130  
 Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 160  
 Treaty of Paris (1763), 114  
 Treaty of Paris (1783), 122–123  
 Treaty of Tordesillas (1494), 88  
 Treaty of Versailles (1919), 214  
 Triangle Shirtwaist Fire, 206  
 triangular trade,  
   rum/slaves/molasses, 111  
 trick questions, 44  
 Truman Doctrine (1947), 250  
 Truman, Harry S., 247, 250  
 Trumbull, John, 108  
 trusts, 194, 203–204, 207  
 Truth, Sojourner, 146, 159  
 Tubman, Harriet, 146, 161  
 turbulent 1960s, 27  
 Turner, Frederick, 185, 197  
 Turner, Nat, 146, 158  
 Tuscarora, Iroquois, 84  
 Twain, Mark, 180, 182, 200. *See also*  
   Clemens, Samuel  
   *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn* (1884), 182  
   *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* (1876), 182  
 Twenty-first Amendment (1933), 213, 220, 229  
 Twenty-fifth Amendment, 270  
 Twenty-fourth Amendment, 266  
 Twenty-sixth Amendment, 269  
 Tydings-McDuffie Act, 234  
 Tye, Titus, 121  
 Tyle, John, 139

## • U •

U.S. Army, Indian relocation, 186  
 U.S. battleship *Maine*, 199  
 U.S. Constitution (1787), 354  
 U.S. Development Committee, 23–27  
 U.S. History Development Committee, AP Test, 12  
 U.S. Navy, The Great White Fleet (1908), 204  
 U.S. Steel, anti-trust action, 207  
 U.S. Treasury, 180, 198  
*U.S. v. Wong Kim Ark* (1898), 189  
*Uncle Tom's Cabin* (1852) (Stowe), 159, 163–165  
 Underground Railroad, 146, 161  
 Underwood Tariff Bill, 209  
 unemployment compensation, GI Bill (1944), 247  
 Union of Crowns (1603), Great Britain, 104  
 Union Pacific railroad, 180, 183–184  
 United Kingdom. *See* England; Great Britain  
 United Nations (1945), 249  
 United Nations Convention on Climate Change, 281  
 United States. *See also* American colonies  
   Alien and Sedition Acts, 131  
   American System, 134–135  
   Articles of Confederation, 126  
   Battle of Fallen Timbers, 130  
   Bill of Rights (1791), 128  
   Constitutional Convention, 127–128  
   Convention of 1800, 131  
   Cumberland Road (1811), 135  
   economic democracy, 125  
   Embargo Acts (1807), 133  
   Franco-American Alliance, 130  
   Hartford Convention, 134  
   Jay's Treaty (1794), 130  
   Land Ordinance of 1785, 125  
   Lewis and Clark expedition, 132  
   Louisiana Purchase, 132  
   Macon's Bill No. 2 (1810), 133  
   Manifest Destiny, 137–138  
   Neutrality Proclamation, 130  
   Non-Intercourse Act, 133  
   Northwest Ordinance, 125  
   Nullification (1830), 142  
   Pinckney's Treaty (1795), 130  
   political parties formation, 130  
   republican motherhood, 124  
   right to work laws, 246  
   Seneca Falls Convention, 124  
   separation of church and state, 123  
   Shays' Rebellion, 126–127  
   slave importation abolished, 124  
   star-spangled banner, 134

Treaty of Ghent (1814), 134  
 Treaty of Greenville, 130  
 Treaty of Paris (1783), 122–123  
 War of 1812, 134  
 Western expansion, 125  
 Whiskey Rebellion (1794), 129  
 Wilmot Proviso (1846), 160  
 women's rights, 124  
 XYZ Affair (1797), 131  
 United States and the early Cold War, 27  
 United States in the post-Cold War world, 27  
*United States v. Nixon* (1974), 367  
 universal automatic computer (UNIVAC) (1951), 255  
 universities, AP Credit Policy, 20–21  
 universities. *See also* colleges  
*University of California v. Bakke* (1978), 271  
 Urban Society in the Late 19th Century, 26  
*USS Constitution* (Old Ironsides), 134  
*Utopia* (More), 151  
 utopian communities, 152

## • V •

Valley Forge, American Revolution camp, 122  
 Van Buren, Martin, 139  
 Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 183–184  
 vertical integration, Andrew Carnegie (1890), 193  
 Vesey, Denmark, 158  
 veterans, 227, 247  
 Vicksburg, 170  
 victory gardens, 213  
 Vietnam, 256, 262  
 Vietnam War, 266–268  
 Villa, Pancho, 210  
 Virginia  
   College of William and Mary founded (1693), 100  
   Cornwallis surrenders, 122  
   headright system (1670), 99  
   House of Burgesses (1619), 97  
   Jamestown (1607), 91–92  
   New World colony, 97  
   slavery distribution, 100  
   Virginia Company, Jamestown, Virginia, 91–92  
*Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom* (1786), Thomas Jefferson, 123  
 visible saints, Puritan church, 94  
 visualization, study, 32–33  
 vocations, colonies, 107  
 Volkswagen, people's car, 235  
 Volstead Act, Prohibition, 220  
 volunteers, Peace Corps, 260

- Vonnegut, Kurt  
*Slaughterhouse Five*, 254  
 Voting Rights Act of 1965, 266
- **W** •
- Wabash Cases (1886), Supreme Court decisions, 194  
 Wald, Lillian, Henry Street Settlement (1893), 189, 205  
*Walden* (1854) (Thoreau), 146, 155  
 Wales, 104  
 walking activity, break time, 39  
 Wallace, George, 264  
 Wallace, General Lew  
*Ben-Hur* (1880), 190  
 Walton, George, 106  
 war and diplomacy, AP Test theme, 24  
 war criminals, Nuremberg trials (1946), 249  
 War of 1812, 134, 354  
 War of Jenkins's Ear (1739), 112  
 War on Poverty (1965), 266  
 War on Terrorism, 282  
 War Powers Act (1973), 270  
 Warehouse Act (1916), 210  
 Warsaw Pact, 250  
 warships, Washington Naval Treaty (1922), 225  
 Washington Naval Treaty (1922), 225  
 Washington, Booker T., Atlanta Compromise Speech, 188  
 Washington, D.C., Pentagon terrorist attack (2001), 282  
 Washington, George  
 Constitutional Convention, 127–128  
 desertion rate, army, 353  
 Farewell Address (1796), 130  
 first U.S. president (1789), 128  
 French and Indian War, 112–114  
 grants slaves freedom, 124  
 militia troop command appointment, 119  
 smallpox survivor, 107  
 Yorktown victory, 353  
 watches, time management strategies, 37, 52, 66  
 Weathermen, white radical movement, 268  
 Web sites  
 college credit policies, 10  
 college/scoring level requirements, 16  
 college's credit policy, 20  
 early American art, 108  
 relaxation instructions, 36  
 text-to-speech programs, 33  
 Webster, Daniel, 153, 161–162  
 Webster, Noah, 153  
 Weld, Theodore  
*American Slavery As It Is* (1839), 159  
 Welfare Reform Bill (1996), 279  
 Welsh, non-English population expansion, 103  
*West Coast Hotel Co. v. Parrish* (1937), 366  
 West Indies, 92  
 West, Benjamin (1770), 108  
 Western Europe, 250  
 Western Hemisphere, Monroe Doctrine (1823), 141  
 western South America, Incas, 82  
 Westinghouse, air brakes for trains, 184  
 wheatless Wednesdays, 213  
 Wheatley, Phillis (1772), 108  
 Whig Party-Know-Nothing Party coalition (1856), 196  
 Whigs (1834)  
 Gen. Zachary Taylor, 160–161  
 left-wing British party, 115  
 U.S. political party, 130  
 Whiskey Rebellion (1794), 129, 354  
 Whiskey Ring scandal, 180  
 white collar workers, 246  
 Whitefield, George (1738), 109–110  
 Whitman, Walt  
*Leaves of Grass* (1855), 155  
 Whitney, Eli, 145, 149–150  
 Whittier, John Greenleaf, 155  
 Whyte, William  
*The Organization Man*, 254  
 Wiley, Harvey, Dr., Pure Food and Drug Act (1906), 205  
 Wilkins, Roy, NAACP, 265  
 Williams, Roger (1635), Rhode Island founder, 95, 352  
 Williams, Tennessee  
*Cat on a Hot Tin Roof*, 254  
 Wilmot Proviso (1846), 160  
 Wilson, Sloan  
*The Man in the Gray Flannel Suit*, 254  
 Wilson, Woodrow  
 14 Points (1918), 212  
 League of Nations, 357  
 New Freedoms, 208–209  
 President (1912), 208–210, 357  
 World War I, 211–214  
 Wilson's 14 Points (1918), World War I, 212  
*Winesburg, Ohio* (1919) (Anderson), 223  
 Winslow, Homer (1890), 191  
 witch hunts, Salem Witch Trials (1692), 101  
 Wolfe, James, 113  
 Woman's Loyal League, 177  
 women  
 flappers, 222  
 women's liberation movement, 266  
 World War I roles, 212  
*Women and Economics* (1898) (Gilman), 189  
 Women's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU) (1874), 183  
 women's rights  
 Abigail Adams, 124  
 birth control information, 220  
 cult of domesticity (1850), 154  
 family planning, 154  
 Gilded Age, 183  
 National American Women's Suffrage Association, 189  
 NOW (National Organization of Women) (1966), 266  
 republican motherhood (1780), 124, 154, 189  
 Seneca Falls Convention (1848), 124, 152, 154, 362  
 temperance movement, 183  
 Title IX (1972), 271  
 Woman's Loyal League, 177  
*Women and Economics* (1898), 189  
 workforce entry, 254  
 Woodhull, Victoria (1872), 183  
*Worcester v. Georgia* (1832), 141  
 work force, single men, 152  
 workers, skilled/unskilled, 145  
 Workingmen's Compensation Act (1916), 210  
 Works Progress Administration (WPA), 229  
 world relations, 363  
 World Trade Center  
 9/11 terrorist attack (2001), 282  
 bombing by Muslim extremists (1993), 279  
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 261, 279  
 World War I  
 ground fighting, 213–214  
 League of Nations, 214–215  
 Liberty Loan drives, 213  
 meatless Tuesdays, 213  
 Sergeant York, 214  
 sinking of the *Lusitania*, 211  
 territorial struggle, 211  
 Treaty of Versailles (1919), 214  
 U.S. enters, 211–212, 357  
 victory gardens, 213  
 wheatless Wednesdays, 213  
 Wilson's 14 Points (1918), 212  
 women's roles, 212  
 World War II  
 atomic bombs (1945), 243  
 Battle of Britain (1940), 236  
 Battle of Midway (1942), 241

## World War II (*continued*)

Battle of the Bulge (1944), 243  
 bombing campaigns, 242  
 code talkers, 240  
 Coral Sea (1942), 241  
 D-Day invasion, 242–243  
 European theatre, 241–243  
 event topics, 26  
 fight in the Pacific, 240–241  
 gross national production, 240  
 Guadalcanal (1942), 241  
 Holocaust, 243  
 home front policies, 238–240  
 Japanese Americans, 238  
 Lend-Lease Bill (1941), 236–237  
 Manhattan Project (1941), 240  
 Normandy, 242–243  
 Nuremberg trials (1946), 249  
 Pearl Harbor (1941), 237–238

segregated units, 239–240  
 Soviet Union, 242  
 U.S. enters, 357  
 Wounded Knee (1890), 197  
 Wright brothers, 221  
 Wright, Frank Lloyd (1928), 224  
 Wyoming, women's right to vote  
 (1869), 177



XYZ Affair (1797), France-U.S. negotiations, 131



“Yankee Doodle Dandy” basis of song, 360

yellow journalism (1895), 190  
 Yellow Kid, 190  
 YMCA, basketball (1891), 190  
 Yorktown, Virginia, 122  
 Yugoslavia, 279



Zenger, Peter (1734), 108  
 Zimmermann telegram, World War I, 212