CONTENTS

PREFACE xvii

SECTION 1 MANUFACTURING SPECIALTIES 1

1.1 Biotechnology-Derived Drug Product Development 3
Stephen M. Carl, David J. Lindley, Gregory T. Knipp, Kenneth R. Morris, Erin Oliver, Gerald W. Becker, and Robert D. Arnold

1.2 Regulatory Considerations in Approval on Follow-On Protein Drug Products 33
Erin Oliver, Stephen M. Carl, Kenneth R. Morris, Gerald W. Becker, and Gregory T. Knipp

1.3 Radiopharmaceutical Manufacturing 59
Brit S. Farstad and Iván Peñuelas

SECTION 2 ASEPTIC PROCESSING 97

2.1 Sterile Product Manufacturing 99
James Agalloco and James Akers

SECTION 3 FACILITY 137

3.1 From Pilot Plant to Manufacturing: Effect of Scale-Up on Operation of Jacketed Reactors 139
B. Wayne Bequette
3.2 Packaging and Labeling  
Maria Inês Rocha Miritello Santoro and Anil Kumar Singh

3.3 Clean-Facility Design, Construction, and Maintenance Issues  
Raymond K. Schneider

SECTION 4 NORMAL DOSAGE FORMS

4.1 Solid Dosage Forms  
Barbara R. Conway

4.2 Semisolid Dosages: Ointments, Creams, and Gels  
Ravichandran Mahalingam, Xiaoling Li, and Bhaskara R. Jasti

4.3 Liquid Dosage Forms  
Maria V. Rubio-Bonilla, Roberto Londono, and Arcesio Rubio

SECTION 5 NEW DOSAGE FORMS

5.1 Controlled-Release Dosage Forms  
Anil Kumar Anal

5.2 Progress in the Design of Biodegradable Polymer-Based Microspheres for Parenteral Controlled Delivery of Therapeutic Peptide/Protein  
Shunmugaperumal Tamilvanan

5.3 Liposomes and Drug Delivery  
Sophia G. Antimisiaris, Paraskevi Kallinteri, and Dimitrios G. Fatouros

5.4 Biodegradable Nanoparticles  
Sudhir S. Chakravarthi and Dennis H. Robinson

5.5 Recombinant Saccharomyces cerevisiae as New Drug Delivery System to Gut: In Vitro Validation and Oral Formulation  
Stéphanie Blanquet and Monique Alric

5.6 Nasal Delivery of Peptide and Nonpeptide Drugs  
Chandan Thomas and Fakhruil Ahsan

5.7 Nasal Powder Drug Delivery  
Jelena Filipović-Grcić and Anita Hafner

5.8 Aerosol Drug Delivery  
Michael Hindle

5.9 Ocular Drug Delivery  
Ilva D. Rupenthal and Raid G. Alany

5.10 Microemulsions as Drug Delivery Systems  
Raid G. Alany and Jingyuan Wen
CONTENTS  xi

5.11 Transdermal Drug Delivery 793
C. Scott Asbill and Gary W. Bumgarner

5.12 Vaginal Drug Delivery 809
José das Neves, Maria Helena Amaral, and Maria Fernanda Bahia

SECTION 6  TABLET PRODUCTION 879

Beom-Jin Lee

6.2 Role of Preformulation in Development of Solid Dosage Forms 933
Omathanu P. Perumal and Satheesh K. Podaralla

6.3 Tablet Design 977
Eddy Castellanos Gil, Isidoro Caraballo, and Bernard Bataille

6.4 Tablet Production Systems 1053
Katharina M. Picker-Freyer

6.5 Controlled Release of Drugs from Tablet Coatings 1099
Sacide Alsoy Altinkaya

6.6 Tablet Compression 1133
Helton M. M. Santos and João J. M. S. Sousa

6.7 Effects of Grinding in Pharmaceutical Tablet Production 1165
Gavin Andrews, David Jones, Hui Zhai, Osama Abu Diak, and Gavin Walker

6.8 Oral Extended-Release Formulations 1191
Anette Larsson, Susanna Abrahmsén-Alami, and Anne Juppo

SECTION 7  ROLE OF NANOTEchnology 1223

7.1 Cyclodextrin-Based Nanomaterials in Pharmaceutical Field 1225
Erem Bilensoy and A. Attila Hincal

7.2 Nanotechnology in Pharmaceutical Manufacturing 1249
Yiguang Jin

7.3 Pharmaceutical Nanosystems: Manufacture, Characterization, and Safety 1289
D. F. Chowdhury

7.4 Oil-in-Water Nanosized Emulsions: Medical Applications 1327
Shunmugaperumal Tamilvanan

INDEX 1367