

# Contents

<b>Editors and Contributors</b>	<b>xix</b>
<b>Contributors</b>	<b>xxi</b>
<b>Foreword</b>	<b>xxv</b>
<b>Acknowledgments</b>	<b>xxvii</b>
<b>Introduction: The Grid and Grid Networks</b>	<b>xxix</b>
<b>1 The Grid and Grid Network Services</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Joe Mambretti</i>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Network Resources as First-class Grid Entities	1
1.2.1 What is a Grid?	2
1.3 The General Attributes of Grids	3
1.3.1 The Grid and Design Abstraction	5
1.3.2 The Grid as an Enabler of Pervasive, Programmable Utility Services	6
1.4 Types of Grids	7
1.4.1 Grids and Grid Networks	8
1.4.2 Attributes of Grid Networks	9
1.5 Grid Networks and Emerging Communication Technologies	14
References	14
<b>2 Grid Network Requirements and Driver Applications</b>	<b>17</b>
2.1 Introduction	17
2.2 Grid Network Requirements for Large-scale Visualization and Collaboration	18
<i>Jason Leigh, Luc Renambot, and Maxine Brown</i>	
2.2.1 Large-scale Visualization and Collaboration Application Drivers	18
2.2.2 Current Limitations to Advanced Visualization and Collaboration	19

2.2.3 Enabling Advanced Visualization and Collaboration with the Optiputer	20
2.2.4 Future Challenges in Large-scale Visualization and Collaboration	22
Acknowledgments	23
2.3 Large-scale E-science	24
<i>Peter Clarke</i>	
2.3.1 Data Management for the Large Hadron Collider Project	25
2.3.2 Large-scale Computational Science	26
2.3.3 Summary	30
Acknowledgments	30
2.4 Data Mining	30
<i>Robert Grossman</i>	
2.4.1 Important Steps in the Data Mining Process	31
2.4.2 Main Steps in Distributed Data Mining Using Commodity Networks	31
2.4.3 Main Steps in Distributed Data Mining Using Optical Grids	32
2.5 CineGrid, a Grid for Digital Cinema	33
<i>Tom DeFanti, Laurin Herr, and Natalie Van Osdol</i>	
2.5.1 Trends	34
2.5.2 CineGrid Cinema-centric Research	34
2.5.3 CineGrid Consortium	36
2.6 Distributed Aircraft Maintenance Environment (DAME)	36
<i>Tom Jackson, Jim Austin, and Martyn Fletcher</i>	
2.6.1 Use Case Introduction	36
2.6.2 Dame Customers	37
2.6.3 Scenarios	37
2.6.4 Resources Involved	39
2.6.5 Functional Requirements	39
2.6.6 Security Considerations	40
2.6.7 Performance Considerations	40
2.6.8 Use Case Situation Analysis	40
Acknowledgments	41
2.7 Financial Services: Regulatory and Market Forces Motivating a Move to Grid Networks	41
<i>Robert B. Cohen</i>	
2.7.1 New Challenges for Financial Institutions and Networks	41
2.7.2 Factors Driving Banks to Adopt Grids and High-speed Networks	41
2.7.3 How Financial Institutions will Use Networks to Facilitate Grid Computing	43
2.7.4 Globalization of Financial Markets	44
2.7.5 Migration of Financial Institutions to Grid Networks	45
2.7.6 Conclusions	46
2.8 Summary of Requirements	47
References	47

<b>3 Grid Network Requirements and Architecture</b>	<b>49</b>
<i>Joe Mambretti and Franco Travostino</i>	
3.1 Introduction	49
3.2 Requirements	50
3.2.1 Requirements and Coexistence of Diverse Network User Communities	50
3.2.2 Abstraction/Virtualization	52
3.2.3 Resource Sharing and Site Autonomy	53
3.2.4 Flexibility Through Programmability	54
3.2.5 Determinism	54
3.2.6 Decentralized Management and Control	56
3.2.7 Dynamic Integration	56
3.2.8 Resource Sharing	57
3.2.9 Scalability	57
3.2.10 High Performance	58
3.2.11 Security	59
3.2.12 Pervasiveness	59
3.2.13 Customization	59
3.3 Translating Requirements to Architecture	60
3.3.1 IETF RFC 2768	60
3.3.2 Service-oriented Architecture	61
3.3.3 A Multitier Architecture for Grids	61
3.3.4 Introducing Grid Network Services	63
Acknowledgment	65
References	65
<b>4 Relevant Emerging Network Architecture from Standards Bodies</b>	<b>67</b>
<i>Franco Travostino</i>	
4.1 Introduction	67
4.2 Global Grid Forum (GGF)	68
4.3 Enterprise Grid Alliance (EGA)	69
4.4 Organization for the Advancement of Structured Information Standards (OASIS)	70
4.5 World Wide Web Consortium (W3C)	71
4.6 The IPSphere Forum	71
4.7 MPI Forum	71
4.8 Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF)	71
4.9 Distributed Management Task Force (DMTF)	73
4.10 International Telecommunication Union (ITU-T)	74
4.11 Optical Internetworking Forum (OIF)	75
4.12 Infiniband Trade Association (IBTA)	75
4.13 Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)	76
References	77

<b>5 Grid Network Services and Implications for Network Service Design</b>	<b>81</b>
<i>Joe Mambretti, Bill St. Arnaud, Tom DeFanti, Maxine Brown, and Kees Neggers</i>	
5.1 Introduction	81
5.2 Traditional Communications Services Architecture	82
5.3 Grid Architecture as a Service Platform	82
5.3.1 Grid Network Services Architecture	83
5.4 Network Services Architecture: An Overview	84
5.4.1 Services Architecture Benefits	84
5.5 Grid Network Services Implications	86
5.6 Grid Network Services and Network Services	86
5.6.1 Deterministic Networking and Differentiated Services	87
5.7 Grid Network Service Components	88
5.7.1 Network Service Advertisements and OGSA	88
5.7.2 Web Services	89
5.7.3 Web Services Definition Language (WSDL)	89
5.7.4 Universal Description, Discovery, and Integration (UDDI)	90
5.7.5 Web Services-Inspection Language (WSIL)	90
5.7.6 Network Service Design and Development Tools	90
5.8 New Techniques for Grid Network Services Provisioning	91
5.8.1 Flexible Communication Services Provisioning	91
5.8.2 Partitionable Network Environments	91
5.8.3 Services Provisioning and Signaling	92
5.9 Examples of Grid Network Services Prototypes	92
5.9.1 A Layer 3 Grid Network Services Prototype	93
5.9.2 APIS and Signaling for Dynamic Path Provisioning	93
5.9.3 A Layer 2 Grid Network Services Prototype	94
5.9.4 Services-oriented Architecture for Grids Based on Dynamic Lightpath Provisioning	94
5.9.5 Optical Dynamic Intelligent Network Services (ODIN)	95
5.9.6 User-Controlled Lightpath Provisioning	95
5.10 Distributed Facilities for Services Oriented Networking	96
5.10.1 Provisioning Grid Network Services	97
References	97
<b>6 Grid Network Services: Building on Multiservice Networks</b>	<b>99</b>
<i>Joe Mambretti</i>	
6.1 Introduction	99
6.2 Grid Network Services and Traditional Network Services	100
6.2.1 The Grid and Network Quality of Service	100
6.3 Network Service Concepts and the End-to-end Principle	101
6.3.1 Network Quality of Service and Applications Quality of Service	102
6.4 Grid Architecture and the Simplicity Principle	102

6.4.1	Network Design and State Information	103
6.4.2	Internet Best Effort Services	104
6.5	Grids and Internet Transport Layer Services	105
6.6	IETF Differentiated Services	105
6.6.1	Diffserv Mechanisms	106
6.6.2	Grids and Quality of Service Network Services	107
6.7	Gara and DiffServ	107
6.8	Grids and Nonrouted Networks	107
6.8.1	Layer 2.5 Services and Quality Standards	108
6.8.2	Grids and Layer 2.5 Services	108
6.9	Layer 2 Services and Quality Standards	108
6.9.1	Grids and Layer 2 Quality of Service	109
6.10	Layer 1 Services and Quality Standards	109
6.10.1	Grids and Layer 1 Quality of Service	110
6.11	The Grid and Network Services	111
	References	111
<b>7</b>	<b>Grid Network Middleware</b>	<b>113</b>
	<i>Franco Travostino and Doan Hoang</i>	
7.1	Introduction	113
7.2	Definitions	114
7.2.1	Network Services and Grid Network Services	114
7.2.2	Grid Infrastructure Software	114
7.2.3	Grid Network Infrastructure Software	114
7.3	Grid Infrastructure Software	115
7.3.1	The Globus Toolkit	115
7.4	Grid Network Infrastructure Software	122
7.4.1	The DWDM-RAM System	123
7.5	Components of Grid Network Infrastructure	126
7.5.1	Network Bindings	126
7.5.2	Virtualization Milieu	129
7.5.3	Performance Monitoring	132
7.5.4	Access Control and Policy	133
7.5.5	Network Resource Scheduling	134
7.5.6	Multidomain Considerations	135
	References	139
<b>8</b>	<b>Grid Networks and TCP Services, Protocols, and Technologies</b>	<b>145</b>
	<i>Bartek Wydrowski, Sanjay Hegde, Martin Suchara, Ryan Witt, and Steven Low</i>	
8.1	Introduction	145
8.2	Background and Theoretical basis for Current Structure of Transport Layer Protocols	146
8.2.1	User Datagram Protocol (UDP)	146
8.2.2	Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)	147
8.2.3	Window Flow Control	147

8.2.4 Fairness	149
8.2.5 Congestion Control Feedback System	150
8.2.6 Congestion Control Performance	152
8.3 Enhanced Internet Transport Protocols	157
8.3.1 TCP Reno/NewReno	157
8.3.2 TCP Vegas	158
8.3.3 FAST TCP	159
8.3.4 BIC TCP	160
8.3.5 High-speed TCP	161
8.3.6 Scalable TCP	162
8.3.7 H-TCP	162
8.3.8 TCP Westwood	162
8.4 Transport Protocols based on Specialized Router Processing	163
8.4.1 MaxNet	163
8.4.2 Explicit Congestion Control Protocol (XCP)	166
8.5 TCP and UDP	167
Acknowledgments	168
References	168
<b>9 Grid Networks and UDP Services, Protocols, and Technologies</b>	<b>171</b>
<i>Jason Leigh, Eric He, and Robert Grossman</i>	
9.1 Introduction	171
9.2 Transport Protocols based on the User Datagram Protocol (UDP)	171
9.2.1 UDP Transport Utility	172
9.2.2 Reliable Blast UDP (RBUDP)	173
9.2.3 The UDP-Based Data Transfer Protocol (UDT)	174
9.2.4 Tsunami	178
9.3 Lambdastream	178
9.4 Grid Applications and Transport Protocols	179
9.4.1 Berkley Sockets	179
9.4.2 Future APIs	179
9.4.3 TCP Proxies	180
9.5 The Quanta Toolkit	180
9.5.1 Tuning and Optimization Issues	181
9.5.2 Communication Services Optimization	181
9.6 Grids and Internet Transport	182
Acknowledgments	182
References	183
<b>10 Grid Networks and Layer 3 Services</b>	<b>185</b>
<i>Joe Mambretti and Franco Travostino</i>	
10.1 Introduction	185
10.2 The Internet and the End-To-End Principle	185

10.3	The Internet and Layer 3 Services	186
10.3.1	IP Concepts	186
10.3.2	IP Components	187
10.3.3	Differentiated Services	187
10.4	Grid Experimentation with DiffServ-Based Quality of Service	188
10.5	Internet Routing Functions	189
10.5.1	Routing Protocols	189
10.5.2	Communicating Routing Table Information	190
10.5.3	Route Advertisement and Route Storage	190
10.5.4	Routing Policies	190
10.5.5	Routing Topologies	190
10.5.6	Routing Metrics	191
10.6	Layer 3 Addressing and Network Address Translators (NATS)	192
10.7	IP Version 6	192
10.8	Subsecond IGP Recovery	193
10.9	Internet Security using Internet Protocol Security	193
10.10	IP Multicast	194
10.11	Internet Layer 3 Services	194
	Acknowledgments	195
	References	195
<b>11</b>	<b>Layer 2 Technologies and Grid Networks</b>	<b>197</b>
	<i>John Strand, Angela Chiu, David Martin, and Franco Travostino</i>	
11.1	Introduction	197
11.2	Layer 2 Technologies and Grid Requirements	197
11.3	Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS)	198
11.3.1	MPLS and Shared Network Infrastructure	200
11.3.2	MPLS and Virtual Private Networks	200
11.3.3	Grid Network Services and MPLS	201
11.4	Ethernet Architecture and Services	201
11.4.1	Ethernet Architecture Features and Challenges	202
11.4.2	Ethernet as a Service	204
11.4.3	10 Gbps Ethernet and Beyond	204
11.5	Pseudo-Wire Emulation (PWE) and Virtual Private Lan Services Over MPLS (VPLS)	205
11.6	Layers 2/1 Data Plane Integration	205
11.6.1	Sonet and TDM Extensions for Ethernet-Over-Sonet (EOS)	206
11.6.2	Virtual Concatenation	207
11.6.3	Link Capacity Adjustment Scheme	207
11.6.4	Generic Framing Procedure	207
11.7	Resilient Packet Rings (RPR)	207
11.8	User–Network Interfaces	208
11.9	Optical Interworking Forum Interoperability Demonstration	210
11.10	Infiniband	211
	Acknowledgments	214
	References	214

<b>12 Grid Networks and Layer 1 Services</b>	<b>217</b>
<i>Gigi Karmous-Edwards, Joe Mambretti, Dimitra Simeonidou, Admela Jukan, Tzvetelina Battestilli, Harry Perros, Yufeng Xin, and John Strand</i>	
12.1 Introduction	217
12.2 Recent Advances in Optical Networking Technology and Responses	218
12.2.1 Layer 1 Grid Network Services	219
12.2.2 Benefits of Grid Layer 1 Services	219
12.2.3 The Role of Network Standards Bodies	221
12.3 Behavioral Control of Layer 1 Networks	224
12.3.1 Management Plane	225
12.3.2 Control Plane	225
12.4 Current Research Challenges for Layer 1 Services	229
12.4.1 Application-Initiated Connections	229
12.4.2 Interaction with Grid Middleware	232
12.4.3 Integrating Novel Optical Technologies	232
12.4.4 Resource Discovery and Coordination	233
12.5 All-Photonic Grid Network Services	235
12.5.1 All-Photonic Grid Service	235
12.5.2 Grid Service Scenarios for All-Photonic End-to-End Connections	236
12.5.3 Physical Layer Quality of Service for Layer 1 Services	236
12.5.4 Requirements for an All-photonic End-to-End Grid Service	239
12.5.5 Open Issues and Challenges	239
12.6 Optical Burst Switching and Grid Infrastructure	240
12.6.1 Introduction to OBS	241
12.6.2 Grid-OBS as a Control Plane for Grid Networking	245
12.6.3 Advances in Optical Switching Technology that make Grid-OBS a Viable Solution	246
12.6.4 Grid-OBS use Scenario	250
References	250
<b>13 Network Performance Monitoring, Fault Detection, Recovery, and Restoration</b>	<b>253</b>
<i>Richard Hughes-Jones, Yufeng Xin, Gigi Karmous-Edwards, John Strand</i>	
13.1 Introduction	253
13.2 Monitoring Characteristics	254
13.2.1 The Hoplist Characteristic	255
13.2.2 The Bandwidth Characteristic	256
13.2.3 The Delay Characteristic	256
13.2.4 The Loss Characteristic	257
13.2.5 The Closeness Characteristic	257
13.3 Network Monitoring Instrumentation and Analysis	258
13.3.1 Monitoring of Traffic Flows and Patterns	258
13.3.2 Lightweight Monitoring	259

13.3.3 Detailed Network Investigations	261
13.3.4 Monitoring at the Application Level	262
13.4 General Considerations on Availability	262
13.5 Fault Detection	263
13.6 Recovery and Restoration	264
13.6.1 Protection for Circuit Switched Networks	266
13.6.2 Restoration for Burst/Packet-Switched Networks	268
13.7 Integrated Fault Management	272
References	273
<b>14 Grid Network Services Infrastructure</b>	<b>277</b>
<i>Cees de Laat, Freek Dijkstra, and Joe Mambretti</i>	
14.1 Introduction	277
14.2 Creating Next-Generation Network Services and Infrastructure	278
14.2.1 End-to-End Principle	278
14.2.2 Packet-Based Data Units	279
14.2.3 Enhanced Functional Abstraction	279
14.2.4 Self-Organization	279
14.2.5 Decentralization	280
14.2.6 Distributed Service Creation	280
14.3 Large-Scale Distributed Facilities	280
14.4 Designs for an Open Services Communications Exchange	281
14.4.1 The Design of an Open Grid Services Exchange	281
14.4.2 Provisioning Implications	282
14.4.3 Exchange Facility Characteristics	282
14.5 Open Grid Optical Exchanges	283
14.5.1 Traditional Internet Exchanges	283
14.5.2 Rationale for an Open Optical Exchange	284
14.5.3 The Concept of an Optical Exchange	285
14.5.4 Interfaces and Protocols within an Optical Exchange	286
14.5.5 Optical Exchange Services	288
14.5.6 External Services	289
14.5.7 Service Matrix	289
14.5.8 Blueprint for an Optical Exchange	289
14.5.9 Monitoring in a Multilayer Exchange	289
14.6 Prototype Implementations	291
References	292
<b>15 Emerging Grid Networking Services and Technologies</b>	<b>293</b>
<i>Joe Mambretti, Roger Helkey, Olivier Jerphagnon, John Bowers, and Franco Travostino</i>	
15.1 Introduction	293
15.2 New Enabling Technologies	294
15.3 Edge Technologies	295
15.4 Wireless Technologies	295
15.4.1 Device-Level Wireless Technologies	296

15.4.2	IEEE 802.11	296
15.4.3	Self-Organizing Ad Hoc Wireless Networks	297
15.4.4	IEEE SA 802.11b	297
15.4.5	IEEE 802.11a	298
15.4.6	IEEE 802.11g	298
15.4.7	Software-Defined Radios and Cognitive Radios	298
15.4.8	Radio Frequency Identification	299
15.4.9	Sensors	299
15.4.10	Light-Emitting Diodes (LEDS)	300
15.5	Access Technologies	300
15.5.1	Fiber to the Premises (FTTP)	300
15.5.2	Wireless Access Networks	301
15.5.3	Free Space Optics (FSO)	301
15.5.4	Light-Emitting Diodes	301
15.5.5	Broadband Over Power Lines (BPL)	301
15.6	Core Technologies	301
15.7	Photonic Integrated Circuits (PIC)	302
15.7.1	High-Performance Optical Switches	302
15.7.2	Recent Advances in High Performance Optical Switching	303
15.7.3	Optical Switch Design	304
15.7.4	Optical Switches in Core Networks	305
15.7.5	Reliability Issues	306
15.7.6	Future Advances in High-Performance Optical Switches	306
15.7.7	Implications for the Future	307
	Acknowledgments	307
	References	308
 <b>Appendix: Advanced Networking Research Testbeds and Prototype Implementations</b>		<b>311</b>
A.1	Introduction	311
A.2	Testbeds	312
A.2.1	OMNInet	312
A.2.2	Distributed Optical Testbed (DOT)	314
A.2.3	I-WIRE	314
A.2.4	OptIPuter	315
A.2.5	CHEETAH	316
A.2.6	DRAGON	316
A.2.7	Japan Gigabit Network II (JGN II)	317
A.2.8	Vertically Integrated Optical Testbed for Large Scale Applications (VIOLA)	318
A.2.9	StarPlane	318
A.2.10	EnLIGHTened	319
A.2.11	Lambda User Controlled Infrastructure for European Research	320
A.2.12	Global Environment for Network Innovations (GENI)	322
A.2.13	Department of Energy Ultrascience Net	323

A.3 Prototype Implementations	323
A.3.1 StarLight	323
A.3.2 TransLight	324
A.3.3 NetherLight	325
A.3.4 UKlight	326
A.4 National and International Next Generation Communications Infrastructure	326
A.4.1 CANARIE	326
A.4.2 SURFnet6	327
A.4.3 National Lambda Rail	327
A.5 International Facilities	328
A.5.1 Global Lambda Integrated Facility (GLIF)	328
A.5.2 Global Ring Network for Advanced Application Development (GLORIAD)	329
A.5.3 UltraLight	330
A.5.4 GEANT2	330
<b>Index</b>	<b>333</b>

