

Index

- a priori information 255
- A/D (see analog-to-digital)
- absolute error 230
- accidental error 270, 322
- adaptive filter 72
- Algebraic Reconstruction Technique 294, 309
- aliasing 42, 44, 63
- all-pass filter 153, 171
- amplitude modulation 63
- analog-to-digital 14, 63, 65, 69, 128, 132
- analysis 49, 61, 64, 109
- analytic signal 181, 209, 210
- anisotropy 317
- antialiasing 43
- ARMA model (see auto-regressive moving-average)
- ART (see Algebraic Reconstruction Technique)
- artificial intelligence 301
- artificial neural networks 301
- attenuation 210, 317
- autocorrelation 83
- auto-regressive moving-average 205, 283
- autospectral density 116, 147

- band-pass filter 152, 188, 191
- band-reject filter 152
- broadband 166
- Buckingham's π 237, 287

- calibration 9
- causality 54
- cepstrum analysis 173
- Cholesky decomposition 27

- circularity 144
- coefficient of variation 165
- coherence 162, 172
- Cole-Cole plot 126, 127
- complex number 17
- condition number 250
- consistency 250
- continuous signal 35
- convergence 114
- convolution 2, 89, 92, 142, 170
- Cooley 11, 112
- covariance matrix 269
- cross-correlation 77, 79, 147
- cross-spectral density 147
- cutoff frequency 153

- damped least squares 256
- damping 86
- data error 240
- data resolution matrix 250
- deconvolution 2, 8, 95, 219, 279
- determinant 23
- detrend 66, 76
- diffraction 317
- diffusion 14
- digital image processing 6, 14
- digitization (see analog-to-digital)
- dimensionless ratio (see Buckingham's π)
- discrete Fourier transform 107
- discrete signal 36
- duality 117
- Duffing system 198, 202
- Duhamel 11, 90
- dynamic range 69

- echolocation 3, 330, 334
- eigenfunction 137
- eigenvalue 26, 32
- eigenvector 26, 32
- energy 116
- ensemble of signals 41
- ergodic 40, 62, 64
- error 228, 322, xvi
- error norm 228
- error propagation 271
- error surface 231, 240, 241, 335, 340
- Euler's identities 20, 132, 179
- even signal 37
- even-determined 253
- experimental design 74, 129, 166, 272, 273
- exponential function 19, 47

- fast Fourier transform 112
- feedback 5, 58
- Fermat's principle 329
- filter 70, 73, 151
- filtered back-projection 292, 293
- f-k filter 157
- forward problem 2, 215, 249
- forward simulation 298, 311, 332
- Fourier 11
- Fourier pair 110
- Fourier series 104, 131
- Fourier slice theorem 289
- Fourier transform 51, 105
- Fredholm 11, 218
- frequency response 138, 140, 157, 161, 165
- frequency-wave number filter 157
- Fresnel's ellipse 316, 318
- fuzzy logic based inversion $\pm 306, \pm 332$

- genetic algorithm 303
- gravity anomaly 345
- Green's function 11, 218

- Hadamard transform 136
- Hamming window 123
- Hanning window 123, 171
- harmonics 198
- Hermitian matrix 22, 120
- Hessian matrix 28
- heuristic methods 306, 330
- high-pass filter 152
- Hilbert transform 11, 179, 200
- hyperbolic model 220

- ill-conditioned 251
- image compression 34
- impulse 45, 50
- impulse response 85, 86, 140
- inconsistent 253
- information content/density 238, 239
- initial guess 264
- instantaneous amplitude 182
- instantaneous frequency 182
- integral equation 218
- inverse problem 2, 215, 249
- inverse problem solving 242, 274, 316, 338, 345
- invertibility 56
- iterative solution 193

- Jacobian matrix 28, 228

- Kaczmarz solution 293
- kernel 70, 94, 153
- Kramers–Kronig 200

- Lagrange multipliers 29, 277
- Laplace transform 52, 110
- Laplacian 72
- leakage 121
- least squares 231
- least squares solution 254, 277
- linear time-invariant 56
- linearity 54, 60, 112
- linearization 227, 244, 267
- linear-phase filter 153, 171
- L-norms 230
- low-pass filter 151
- LTl (see linear time-invariant)

- MART (see Multiplicative Algebraic Reconstruction Technique)
- matrix 21
- maximum error 230
- maximum likelihood 269
- median smoothing 74
- Mexican hat wavelet 213
- minimum length solution 277, 283
- min-max 231
- model error 240, 327
- model resolution matrix 250
- Monte Carlo 300
- Moore–Penrose 11, 282

- Morlet wavelet 48, 193, 213
- moving average 70, 76
- multiples 198, 211
- Multiplicative Algebraic Reconstruction Technique 297, 309

- natural frequency 86
- near field 317
- noise 6, 48, 65, 162
- noise control or reduction 75, 76, 151, 154
- non-destructive testing 3, 14
- noninvertible matrix 23
- nonlinear system 197, 211
- nonlinearity 227, 267, 298, 320
- nonstationary 175
- notch filter 152
- null space 24
- Nyquist frequency 43, 109

- Ockham 11, 234, 264, 287
- octave analysis 135
- odd signal 37
- Oh...!? 177
- one-sided Fourier transform 115, 134, 149
- optimization 28
- orthogonal 103
- oscillator 85, 138, 140, 197, 206
- overdetermined 253

- padding 123, 135
- parallel projection 289
- parametric representation 286, 332, 339, 341
- Parseval's identity 116
- passive emission 4
- periodicity 38, 114
- phase unwrapping 158
- Phillips–Twomey 256 (see regularization)
- pink noise 48
- positive definite matrix 25
- preprocessing 321
- profilometry 8
- proportional error 230
- pseudoinverse 218, 249, 282

- random signal 48, 202
- range 24
- rank 24
- rank deficiency 250

- ray curvature 317
- ray path or tracing 328, 329
- regression analysis 220, 245
- regularization 255, 257, 271, 281, 337
- resolution 117, 124, 185
- ridge regression 256 (see regularization)
- robust inversion 231

- sampling interval 36
- selective smoothing 74
- self-calibration 5
- short time Fourier transform 184
- signal 1, 35
- signal recording 128
- signal-to-noise ratio 65, 164, 172
- Simultaneous Iterative Reconstruction Technique 295, 309
- sinc 48, 213
- single degree of freedom oscillator (see oscillator)
- singular matrix 23
- singular value decomposition 27, 34, 251, 265, 271, 278
- sinogram 326
- sinusoidal signal 47
- SIRT (see Simultaneous Iterative Reconstruction Technique)
- skin depth 317
- smoothing kernel 72
- SNR (see signal-to-noise ratio)
- source location 224
- sparse matrix 320
- spatial distribution of information 239, 320
- spike removal 66
- squared error 230
- stability 55
- stable inversion 231
- stacking 66, 76, 100
- standard error 230, 268
- stationary 40, 62, 64
- statistics 60, 68, 164, 268
- step 46
- stock market 13
- successive forward simulations 298, 311, 332
- superposition principle 55, 57, 59, 89
- symmetric matrix 22
- synthesis 61, 64, 107
- system 1, 53, 57, 64

- system identification 2, 9, 88, 95, 219
- systematic error 271, 322

- tail-reverse 94, 147, 169
- Taylor expansion 227, 267
- thresholding 74
- tide 12
- Tikhonov–Miller 256 (see regularization)
- time domain 51
- time invariance 55
- time-varying system 204
- tomography 10, 221
- truncation 121
- Tukey 11, 112
- two-dimensional Fourier transform 127, 133
- two-sided Fourier transform 115, 149, 180

- uncertainty principle 118, 186, 193
- underdetermined 253
- undersampling 63
- unwrapping (see phase unwrapping)

- variance 164
- Volterra 11, 218

- Walsh series, transform 52, 135
- wavelet 48
- wavelet analysis, transform 51, 191, 192
- weighted least squares solution 263
- white noise 48
- Wiener filter 283
- window 121, 188

