

Subject Index

a

- acetylation 16
- activated carbon filtration 59, 145f., 174
 - aminopolycarboxylate 174
 - pharmaceutical 56
- acute-to-chronic effect ratio (ACR) 294, 327
- acylation 16
- adsorbable organic halogen (AOX, AOBr, AOCl, AOI) *see also* total organic halogen 88, 254, 266ff.
- advanced oxidation process (AOP) 261
- alcohol ethoxylate (AEO) 24, 226
 - biodegradation 226
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 24
- algal toxicity 82
- alkane sulfonate
 - secondary 220
- alkyl ether sulfate (AES) 215ff.
- alkyl glucamide 223
 - biodegradation 223
- alkyl phosphate 4
- alkyl polyglucoside (APG) 223
 - biodegradation 223
- alkyl sulfate (AS) 215ff.
 - biodegradation 220
- alkylamine 185ff.
 - biodegradation 198f.
 - groundwater 201
 - sorption 203
 - surface water 193
 - use 185
 - wastewater 190
- alkylation 15
 - *in-port* 15
 - *on-column* 15
- alkylbenzene sulfonate (ABS) 211
- alkylphenol ethoxycarboxylate (APEC) 21, 238
 - groundwater 238
- alkylphenol ethoxylate (APEO) 22f., 237
- alkylphenol polyethoxylate (APEO) 226
- alkylpolyglycoside 24
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 24
- amine 16, 181ff.
 - abiotic process 195
 - aromatic 188
 - bank filtration 203
 - biodegradation 196
 - biological treatment 189
 - carcinogenic 188
 - chlorination 205
 - derivatization 16
 - drinking water 203
 - emission 186ff.
 - groundwater 200
 - octanol-water partition coefficient 184
 - ozonation 191, 204
 - photolysis 195
 - property 182
 - sorption 201
 - surface water 192
 - toxicity 183
 - use 185
 - wastewater 189
- aminoglycoside 66, 80, 101
 - biodegradation 80
 - octanol-water partition coefficient 101
 - use 66, 101
- aminomethylphosphonic acid (AMPA) 25, 138ff.
 - bank filtration 148
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 25
 - surface water 138
- aminopolycarboxylate 158ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 174
 - bank filtration 173
 - complexing agent 155ff.

- drinking water 175
 - groundwater 172
 - ozonation 174
 - toxicity 172
 - use 158f.
 - wastewater 167
 - aminopolycarboxylic acid 21
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 21
 - ammonium compound
 - quaternary 133
 - aniline 185ff.
 - biodegradation 197
 - groundwater 201
 - ozonation 191
 - photolysis 195
 - sorption 202f.
 - surface water 193
 - use 185
 - wastewater 190
 - antibiotic 5ff., 26, 65ff., 80
 - biodegradation 79
 - excretion 69
 - hospital wastewater 69
 - groundwater 75
 - ozonation 49
 - pathway to environment 110
 - photolysis 78
 - resistance 81
 - risk assessment 304
 - sorption 76
 - surface runoff 115
 - surface water 74
 - toxicity 80
 - use 65ff.
 - wastewater 71
 - antimicrobial resistance 81, 115
 - AOP, *see* advanced oxidation process
 - AOX, *see* adsorbable organic halogen
 - APCI (atmospheric pressure chemical ionization) 27
 - API (atmospheric pressure ionization) 19
 - aquaculture 113
 - atrazine 127, 137ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 146
 - groundwater 141
 - membrane filtration 148
 - ozonation 147
 - regulation 127
 - surface water 137
 - use 126
 - azo dye 188f.
- b**
- bank filtration 53ff., 93, 147f., 173, 203
 - aminopolycarboxylate 173
 - pharmaceutical 53
 - benzidine 188
 - benzotrile 128
 - beta-blocker 23, 45ff.
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 23
 - ozonation 49
 - beta-lactam 25, 79f., 102
 - biodegradation 80
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 25
 - octanol-water partition coefficient 102
 - wastewater treatment 45
 - use 102
 - bezafibrate 55f.
 - activated carbon filtration 56
 - bank filtration 55
 - ozonation 56
 - bioaccumulation 332
 - biocide 323
 - regulation 323
 - biodegradable dissolved organic carbon (BDOC) 271
 - biodegradability 215, 235
 - biodegradation 52, 79, 162ff., 216
 - amine 196f.
 - aminopolycarboxylate 162f.
 - antibiotic 79
 - linear alkylbenzene sulfonate (LAS) 216
 - nonylphenoethoxylate 221
 - surfactant 213ff.
 - biofilm 81
 - biotransformation 26, 79
 - bismuth iodide-active substance (BiAS) 215
 - blood lipid regulator 43ff.
 - bromate 256, 277
 - drinking water 277
 - ozonation 277
 - regulation 256
- c**
- carbamazepine (CBZ) 23f., 52ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 56
 - bank filtration 53ff.
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 23f.
 - ozonation 56f.
 - photolysis 52
 - risk assessment 303
 - toxicity 301

- chemical
 - existing 311ff.
 - management 312ff.
 - risk assessment 311ff.
 - technical guideline 314
- chiral selector 26
- chiral separation 26
- chloramine 261
 - use 261
- chlorate 277
- chlorination 205, 275
 - herbicides 147
- chlorine
 - regulation 258
 - use 259
- chlorine dioxide 258
 - regulation 258
 - use 260
- chlorite 277
- chromatography
 - gas (GC), *see* gas chromatography
 - ion chromatography (IC) 20
 - liquid (LC), *see* liquid
- ciprofloxacin 25, 72ff.
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 25
 - octanol-water partition coefficient 77
 - sorption 77
 - surface water 72
 - toxicity 307
 - wastewater 72
 - wastewater treatment 78
- clofibric acid 43ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 56
 - bank filtration 53ff.
 - ozonation 49
 - risk assessment 303f.
 - toxicity 301
 - wastewater 43
 - wastewater treatment 47
- CMR (carcinogenic, mutagenic, and reprotoxic) substance 331
- cocamidopropyl betaine (CAPB) 226
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 25
- complexing agent, *see also* aminopolycarboxylate 155ff.
- contrast agent, *see* X-ray contrast media
- d**
- dehalogenation 95
 - reductive 95
- derivatization 11ff.
- desethylatrazine (DEA) 141
 - surface water 138f.
 - groundwater 141
- detector
 - ECD (electron capture detector) 16
 - ITD (ion trap detector) 17
 - NPD (nitrogen phosphorus detector) 17
- detergent, *see also* surfactant 157, 327
- diatrizoate 89ff.
 - bank filtration 93
 - groundwater 92
 - hospital wastewater 89
 - ozonation 94
 - surface water 91
 - wastewater treatment 89
- dicamba (3,6-dichloro-2-methoxybenzoic acid) 127
 - use 128
- 2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid (2,4-D) 5, 137ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 146
 - bank filtration 146
 - groundwater 142
 - ozonation 147
 - surface water 137
 - use 125
- dichlorprop (2,4-DP) 125, 142ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 146
 - groundwater 142
 - use 125
- diclofenac 44ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 56
 - bank filtration 53ff.
 - ozonation 49ff.
 - photolysis 52
 - risk assessment 303
 - toxicity 294ff., 307
 - wastewater 44
 - wastewater treatment 47
- diethylenetriamine pentaacetate (DTPA) 155ff.
 - advanced oxidation 166
 - bank filtration 173
 - drinking water 175
 - use 161
 - wastewater 168
- dimethylamine 193
 - chlorination 205
 - surface water 193
- disinfectant 278
 - regulation 258
 - use 257ff.
- disinfection 146, 251ff.
 - by-product (DBP) 9ff., 251ff.
 - control 278f.

- DBPFP (disinfection by-product formation potential) 252
 - drinking water 253
 - groundwater 253
 - inorganic 277
 - organic 262ff.
 - regulation 255
 - sand filtration 280
 - solid phase extraction 9
 - wastewater 252
 - dissolved organic carbon (DOC) 252ff.
 - biodegradable dissolved organic carbon (BDOC) 271
 - dissolved organic matter (DOM) 196
 - diuron 131ff., 146
 - activated carbon filtration 146
 - membrane filtration 148
 - ozonation 147
 - surface water 137
 - use 131
 - drinking water 56, 145, 175, 241, 251ff.
 - aminopolycarboxylate 175
 - disinfection by-product 253
 - herbicide 145
 - surfactant 241
 - drug, *see also* pharmaceutical 9
 - acidic 9ff.
 - amide type 16
 - analgesic 44
 - antiepileptic 43ff., 304
 - antiphlogistic 43ff.
 - antirheumatic 44
 - cytostatic 45
 - neutral 14
 - non-steroidal 22ff.
 - DTDMAC (ditallowdimethylammomium chloride) 236
- e**
- ECD (electron capture detector) 16
 - EI-MS (electron ionization-MS) 16
 - electrospray ionization (ESI) 28ff.
 - enantio-separation 26
 - endocrine disruptor 15ff.
 - environmental risk assessment (ERA) 41
 - esterification 15
 - 17 β -estradiol 275
 - estrogen 275
 - ethylenediamino tetraacetate (EDTA) 5, 21, 155ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 174
 - advanced oxidation 166
 - bank filtration 173
 - biodegradation 164f.
 - drinking water 175
 - groundwater 173
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 21
 - ozonation 174
 - photolysis 170
 - use 161
 - wastewater 168
 - excretion 42, 69
 - antibiotic 69
 - pharmaceutical 42
 - existing chemical
 - regulation 311
 - extraction 3f.
 - ion-pair-solid phase extraction (IP-SPE) 8
 - liquid liquid extraction (LLE) 6
 - liquid phase microextraction (LPME) 13
 - microwave assisted extraction (MAE) 4
 - pressurized liquid extraction (PLE) 4
 - solid phase extraction (SPE) 6ff.
 - solid phase microextraction (SPME) 10f.
 - Soxhlet 3
 - supercritical fluid extraction (SFE) 4
 - ultrasound assisted extraction (USE) 4
- f**
- filtration
 - activated carbon 59
 - anthracite 271
 - bank 53ff., 93, 147f., 173, 203
 - granular activated carbon (GAC) 59, 242, 271ff.
 - membrane 58, 98
 - nanofiltration (NF) 58
 - sand 271ff.
 - fixed-bed bioreactor (FBBR) 215
 - flocculation 56
 - fluorescence *in situ* hybridization (FISH) 80
 - fluoroquinolone 4, 25f., 72ff., 104
 - biodegradation 80
 - extraction 4
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 25
 - octanol-water partition coefficient 104
 - photolysis 78
 - surface water 72
 - use 104
 - wastewater 72
- g**
- GAC, *see* granular activated carbon filtration
 - gas chromatography (GC) 11ff.
 - derivatization 14ff.
 - electron capture detection (ECD) 17

- GC-EI-MS (gas chromatography-electron ionization-mass spectrometry) 16
 - GC-MS 12ff.
 - nitrogen-phosphorus detector (NPD) 17
 - two-dimensional (GCxGC) 17
 - ultra-fast 17
 - glufosinate 131
 - use 131
 - glyphosate 25, 130, 147
 - bank filtration 148
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 25
 - ozonation 147
 - use 130
 - granular activated carbon (GAC) filtration 59, 242, 271ff.
 - graphitized carbon black (GCB) 9
 - groundwater 53, 75ff., 92, 116, 140, 172, 200, 233
 - amine 200
 - aminopolycarboxylate 172
 - antibiotic 75
 - pharmaceutical 53
 - surfactant 233
- h**
- haloacetic acid (HAA) 6, 21, 251ff.
 - drinking water 265
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 21
 - regulation 258
 - haloacetonitrile (HAN) 269
 - drinking water 269
 - halonitromethane 272
 - herbicide 5ff., 26ff.
 - acidic 9ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 145
 - bank filtration 147
 - chloracetanilide 22
 - chlorination 147, 275
 - classification 122
 - derivatization 15
 - dinitroalkylphenol 129
 - drinking water 145
 - groundwater 140
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 26
 - membrane filtration 148
 - metabolite 144
 - ozonation 146
 - pathway to environment 134
 - phosphorus compound 130
 - polar 121ff.
 - regulation 321
 - risk assessment 311
 - sand filtration 147
 - solid phase extraction 7ff.
 - sorption 140
 - surface water 136
 - use 123
 - wastewater 135
 - water treatment 145
 - high production volume (HPV) chemical (HPVC) 181ff.
 - high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), *see* liquid chromatography
 - hospital wastewater, *see* wastewater
 - HPV, *see* high production volume
 - hydrophilic interaction chromatography (HILIC) 20, 23
 - hydroxyfuranone
 - halogenated (HHF) 271
- i**
- ibuprofen 44ff.
 - biodegradation 52
 - ozonation 49ff.
 - toxicity 307
 - wastewater 44
 - ICM, *see* X-ray contrast media
 - ion chromatography (IC) 20
 - ion exchange (IE) 7
 - ion pair (IP)
 - reagent 8
 - reversed-phase liquid chromatography (IP-RPLC) 20
 - solid phase extraction (IP-SPE) 8
 - ion trap detector (ITD) 17
 - ionization 27
 - iopamidol 90f.
 - bank filtration 93
 - groundwater 92
 - surface water 91
 - wastewater treatment 90
 - iopromide 56, 88ff.
 - bank filtration 93
 - groundwater 92
 - hospital wastewater 89
 - ozonation 56, 94
 - reductive dehalogenation 95
 - risk assessment 88
 - surface water 91
 - wastewater treatment 90
 - isocyanate 188
 - isoproturon 137ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 146

- groundwater 142
- ozonation 147
- surface water 137

k

K_{ow} (octanol-water partition coefficient) 77, 88, 184, 296

l

- large volume injector (LVI) 19
- LC, *see* liquid chromatography
- linear alkylbenzene sulfonate (LAS) 20, 215f., 232ff.
 - biodegradation 216ff.
 - groundwater 233
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 20
 - risk assessment 243
 - surface water 232
 - wastewater treatment 229
- linuron 147
 - ozonation 147
- lipid regulator 43ff.
- liquid chromatography (LC) 20ff.
 - chiral separation 26f.
 - hydrophilic interaction LC (HILIC) 20, 23
 - ion-pair LC (IPLC) 20f.
 - normal phase LC (NPLC) 27
 - reversed-phase LC (RP LC) 21ff.
 - ultra performance LC (UPLC) 32
- liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry (LC-MS) 19ff.
 - amphoteric compounds 25f.
 - atmospheric pressure chemical ionization (LC-APCI-MS) 27f.
 - atmospheric pressure ionization (LC-API-MS) 19
 - basic compounds 23
 - calibration 33
 - electrospray ionization (LC-ESI-MS) 27ff.
 - ionic analytes 20ff.
 - ionization 27
 - matrix effect 28, 32f.
 - non-ionic analytes 23f.
 - quantitation 32
- liquid-phase microextraction (LPME) 13
 - three-phase system 13
 - two-phase system 13
- lowest observed effect concentration (LOEC) 326
- LVI, *see* large volume injector

m

- macrolide 24ff., 66ff., 80, 103
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 24
 - manure 111
 - octanol-water partition coefficient 103
 - soil 112
 - surface water 72
 - use 66, 103
 - wastewater 73
 - wastewater treatment 71
- MAE, *see* extraction
- manure 111
- mass spectrometry (MS), *see also* liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry 12, 27ff.
 - gas chromatography (GC-MS) 12ff.
 - ion-trap-MS (IT-MS) 29
 - multiple reaction monitoring (MRM) 22, 30
 - negative chemical ionization-MS (NCI-MS) 19
 - quadrupole-time-of-flight-MS (Q-TOF-MS) 30f.
 - triple-stage quadrupole (QqQ-MS) 26ff., 30
 - time-of-flight-MS (TOF-MS) 30f.
- matrix effect 6, 32f.
- mecoprop (MCP) 125, 135ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 146
 - bank filtration 147
 - groundwater 142
 - ozonation 147
 - surface water 137
 - use 125
 - wastewater treatment 135
- membrane
 - bioreactor 48
 - filtration 58, 95, 148
 - pharmaceutical 58
 - reverse osmosis (RO) 58
- methylene blue-active substance (MBAS) 215
- microextraction 10
- molecularly imprinted polymer (MIP) 10
- monuron 131, 146
 - activated carbon filtration 146
 - ozonation 147
 - use 131
- MS, *see* mass spectrometry, *see also* liquid chromatography, *and* gas chromatography
- MTBE 6
- MTBSTFA (*N-tert*-butyldimethylsilyl-trifluoroacetamide) 16

multiple reaction monitoring (MRM) 26
 MX (3-chloro-4-(dichloromethyl)-5-hydroxy-
 2(5H)-furanone) 252, 271
 – drinking water 271

n

naphthalene carboxylate 22
 naphthalene di-sulfonate (NDSA) 20
 naphthalene mono-sulfonate (NSA) 20
 naproxen 307
 – toxicity 307
 natural organic matter (NOM) 251ff., 278
 negative chemical ionization (NCI) 19
 – NCI-mass spectrometry (NCI-MS) 16
 NF, *see* filtration
 nitrotriacetate (NTA) 155ff.
 – advanced oxidation 166
 – bank filtration 173
 – biodegradation 162
 – drinking water 175
 – use 161
 – wastewater 168
 nitroaromates 201
 – groundwater 201
 nitrogen phosphorus detector (NPD) 17
 N-nitrosamine 252, 273
 – drinking water 273
 N-nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA) 252, 273
 – wastewater 252
 no observed effect concentration (NOEC)
 315, 326
 NOM, *see* natural organic matter
 nonylphenol 231
 – drinking water 241
 – halogenated (XNP) 276
 – surface water 233
 – toxicity 244
 – wastewater 231
 nonylphenol ethoxylate (NPEO) 23, 221ff.,
 276
 – biodegradation 221
 – drinking water 241
 – groundwater 237
 – halogenated (XNPEO) 276
 – liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry
 (LC-MS) 23
 – risk assessment 244
 – surface water 233
 – wastewater treatment 230
 nonylphenolethoxy carboxylate (NPEC) 22,
 230ff.
 – groundwater 238
 – halogenated (XNPEC) 276

– liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry
 (LC-MS) 22
 – wastewater treatment 230
 normal phase LC (NPLC) 27

o

octanol-water partition coefficient (K_{ow}) 77,
 88, 184, 296
 octylphenol ethoxylate (OPEO) 276
 – halogenated (XOPEO) 276
 OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-
 operation and Development) 80, 215, 299
 ‘omics’ technology (including genomics,
 proteomics, transcriptomics,
 metabolomics/metabonomics) 306
 ozonation 49ff., 94, 147, 174
 – amine 191
 – aminopolycarboxylate 174
 – pharmaceutical 49
 ozone
 – regulation 258
 – use 261

p

PAH, *see* polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons
 PBT (persistent, bioaccumulative, and toxic)
 substance 316f., 328
 PBT/vPvB 316
 PCB, *see* polychlorinated biphenyl
 PEC (predicted environmental concentration)
 88, 288ff., 314
 PELMO (pesticide leaching model) 322
 penicilline 25, 66ff., 79
 – liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry
 (LC-MS) 25
 – surface water 72
 – use 66
 – wastewater 72
 perfluoroalkanoic acid (PFAA) 240
 perfluorooctylsulfonate (PFOS) 329
 pesticide, *see also* herbicide 7ff., 21ff.
 – acidic 17
 pharmaceutical 7ff., 21, 41ff., 99
 – acidic 15ff.
 – activated carbon filtration 56
 – bank filtration 53
 – excretion 42
 – groundwater 53
 – membrane bioreactor 48
 – membrane filtration 58
 – ozonation 49ff.
 – photolysis 52
 – quantitative structure activity relationship
 305f.

- regulation 290, 324
- risk assessment 287ff., 311ff., 325
- solid phase extraction 7ff.
- sorption 53
- surface water 50
- toxicity 301
- veterinary, *see also* veterinary
 - pharmaceutical 99ff.
- wastewater 43
- phenol 16
- phenoxyacetic acid 138
 - surface water 138
- phenoxy-carboxylic acid 125, 142ff.
 - bank filtration 148
 - groundwater 142
 - use 125
- phenylurea 138ff.
 - bank filtration 148
 - surface water 138
- photolysis 52, 78
 - amine 195
 - pharmaceutical 52
- PLE, *see* extraction
- PNEC (predicted non-effect concentration)
 - 88, 288ff., 315
- polar herbicide, *see* herbicide
- polar pollutant
 - analytical method 1ff.
 - persistent polar pollutant (PPP) 332ff.
 - trace analysis 19f.
- pollutant, *see also* polar pollutant
 - management 328
 - micropollutant 263, 275
 - persistent organic pollutant (POP) 316, 328ff.
- polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB) 4, 17, 333
- polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH) 4
- polyethylene glycol (PEG) 226
- polystyrene-divinylbenzene (PS/DVB) 6ff.
- polyurethane 188
- POP, *see* pollutant
- PPP, *see* polar pollutant
- programmed temperature vaporizer (PTV)
 - 19
- purge and trap (PT) 6

- q**
- quantitation 32
- quantitative structure activity relationship (QSAR) 297ff.
- quaternary ammonium compound 8, 23
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry (LC-MS) 23
 - solid phase extraction 8
- quinolone 66ff., 78ff., 104
 - biodegradation 80
 - octanol-water partition coefficient 104
 - photolysis 78
 - surface water 72
 - use 66, 104
 - wastewater 73
 - wastewater treatment 71

- r**
- REACH (registration, evaluation, and authorization of chemicals) 329ff.
- reductive dehalogenation 95
- regulation 127, 255ff., 290, 311, 321ff.
 - biocide 323
 - herbicide 321
 - pharmaceutical 290, 324
- resistance 80
 - antimicrobial 81, 115
- reverse osmosis (RO) 58
- reversed-phase liquid chromatography (RPLC) 20
- risk assessment 88, 287ff.
 - biocide 324
 - pharmaceutical 290, 311, 325
 - regulation 290, 324
 - surfactant 243 f.
 - veterinary pharmaceutical 311

- s**
- salicylic acid 44
 - wastewater 44
- sand filtration 147, 242, 271ff., 280
- seawater 79
- secondary alkane sulfonate (SAS) 220
 - biodegradation 220
- sediment 1, 52
 - pharmaceutical 52
- sewage sludge 81
- sewage treatment plant (STP), *see* wastewater treatment plant (WWTP)
- SFE, *see* extraction
- silylation 16
- simazine 137ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 146
 - groundwater 141
 - membrane filtration 148
 - ozonation 147
 - surface water 137
- sludge 2f., 17, 46, 81
- soil 1ff.
 - fertilization 112
 - soil aquifer treatment (SAT) 253
- solid phase extraction (SPE) 6ff.

- solid phase microextraction (SPME) 6ff.
 - derivatization 11
 - *in-tube* SPME 11
- sorption 53ff., 76, 135ff., 201
 - amine 201
 - antibiotic 76
 - herbicide 140
 - pharmaceutical 53
- source control 279
- Stockholm Convention 333
- STP, *see* sewage treatment plant
- sulfamethoxazole 49, 71ff.
 - groundwater 73f.
 - ozonation 49
 - risk assessment 303
 - surface water 73
 - wastewater 73
 - wastewater treatment 71
- sulfonamide 23ff., 66ff., 78ff., 105ff.
 - biodegradation 80
 - groundwater 73
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry (LC-MS) 23ff.
 - manure 111
 - octanol-water partition coefficient 106
 - photolysis 78
 - soil 112
 - surface water 73, 116
 - use 66, 105
 - wastewater 73
 - wastewater treatment 71
- sulfonated naphthalene formaldehyde condensate (SNFC) 20
- sulfonylurea 23, 132, 148
 - bank filtration 148
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry (LC-MS) 23
 - use 132
- sulfophenyl carboxylate (SPC) 20f., 216ff., 234ff.
 - activated carbon filtration 242
 - biodegradation 218
 - drinking water 242
 - groundwater 234
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry (LC-MS) 20f.
 - ozonation 242
 - sand filtration 242
 - surface water 232
 - toxicity 243
 - wastewater treatment 229
- surface runoff 115
- surface water 50, 74ff., 91, 115, 135ff., 169, 232
 - amine 192
 - aminopolycarboxylate 169
 - antibiotic 74
 - pharmaceutical 50
 - surfactant 232
- surfactant 211ff., 327
 - amphoteric 226
 - biodegradation 213
 - drinking water 241
 - groundwater 233ff.
 - metabolite 211
 - non-ionic 23, 215ff.
 - perfluorinated 240
 - regulation 327
 - risk assessment 243
 - surface water 232
 - use 211
 - wastewater treatment 228
- t**
- terbutylazine 143f.
 - surface water 137
- tert*-butyldimethylsilyl (TBDMS) derivative 16
- tetracycline 4ff., 26, 66ff., 78ff., 107ff.
 - biodegradation 80
 - liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry (LC-MS) 25
 - manure 111
 - octanol-water partition coefficient 107
 - photolysis 78
 - surface water 73, 116
 - use 66, 107
 - wastewater 73
 - wastewater treatment plant 114
- tetramethylammonium hydroxide (TMAH) 15
- time-of flight mass spectrometry (TOF-MS), *see* mass spectrometry
- total organic halogen (TOX), *see* also adsorbable organic halogen (AOX)
 - drinking water 254, 266ff.
- toxicity 80ff.
 - algae 82
 - aminopolycarboxylate 172
 - antibiotic 80
 - pharmaceutical 301
- toxicology 287
- trialkylphosphate 4ff.
 - extraction 4
 - solid phase extraction 9
- triazine 126, 138ff.
 - groundwater 142
 - surface water 138

- use 126
 - tributylamine (TrBA) 20
 - trihalomethane (THM) 251ff., 265
 - drinking water 265
 - iodinated 273
 - regulation 255
 - trimethylsilyl (TMS) derivative 16
 - trimethylsulfonium hydroxide (TMSH) 15
- u**
- ureas 131
- v**
- veterinary pharmaceutical 99ff., 311
 - classification 100
 - groundwater 116
 - risk assessment 311
 - soil 112
 - surface water 115
 - vPvB (very persistent and very bioaccumulative substance) 316f., 328
- w**
- wastewater 43, 70ff.
 - amine 189
 - aminopolycarboxylate 167
 - antibiotic 70f.
 - herbicide 135
 - hospital 70
 - linear alkylbenzene sulfonate (LAS) 229
 - pharmaceutical 43ff.
 - surfactant 228
 - total organic halogen 88
 - treatment 46, 70ff., 89f.
 - treatment plant (WWTP) 89, 114, 134, 287f.
 - water
 - antibiotic 74f.
 - drinking water 56, 145, 175, 241, 251ff.
 - groundwater 53, 75ff., 92, 116, 140, 172, 200, 233
 - seawater 79
 - surface water 50, 74ff., 91, 115, 135ff., 169, 232
 - treatment 117, 158
 - wastewater 43ff., 70ff., 88ff., 114, 134f., 167, 189, 228f., 287f.
- x**
- X-ray contrast media 22, 87ff.
 - bank filtration 93
 - excretion 88
 - groundwater 92
 - iodinated (ICM) 87ff.
 - membrane filtration 95
 - octanol-water partition coefficient 88
 - ozonation 94
 - reductive dehalogenation 95
 - surface water 91
 - use 88
 - wastewater treatment 89