

# Index

## • A •

absolute value  
  grouping and, 19  
  number lines, 10–11  
  signed numbers, adding, 11–13  
absolute value equations  
  answers to problems, 186–190  
  description, 179  
  solving for, 184–185  
absolute value inequalities, 197–199  
acute angles, story problems and geometry, 226  
addition  
  expressions, 69  
  fractions, 34–35  
  signed numbers, 11–13  
addition/subtraction property, linear  
  equations, 133–134  
age story problems, 237–239  
algebraic properties  
  answers to problems, 25–26  
  associative rule, 22–23  
  commutative property, 23–24  
  distributive property, 21–22  
  grouping symbols, 19–20  
area, story problems and, 222–225  
area formulas, 212–213  
associative rule, grouping and, 22–23  
axis of symmetry, parabola graphing, 271

## • B •

binomials  
  cubing, 84–85  
  division, 93–95  
  factoring, 109–114  
  factoring difference, 109–110  
  multiplication, 80  
  multiply sum and difference of same terms, 83  
  powers, 86–87  
  squaring, 82  
  squaring, pitfalls, 285–286  
  squaring, radical equations, 182–183  
braces, grouping and, 19  
brackets [ ], grouping and, 19

## • C •

Cartesian coordinates (graphs), 259  
circles, radicals and, 59

coefficient  
  adding/subtracting like terms, 69  
  cubed binomials, 84–85  
  synthetic division, 97–98  
common denominator of fraction  
  addition and, 34–35  
  finding for, 32–34  
  multiplication and, 37–38  
  tips, 290  
commutative law of addition and  
  multiplication, 291  
commutative property, 23–24  
comparing numbers, number line, signed  
  numbers, 9–10  
comparisons in story problems  
  age problems, 237–239  
  answers, 244–246  
  consecutive integers, 239–241  
  work problems, 242–243  
compound inequalities, 199  
compounded interest, 216  
consecutive integer story problems, 239–241  
constants, binomial division, 93  
converting  
  decimals to fractions, 41–42  
  fractions, 27–28  
  fractions to decimals, 41–42  
cubing  
  binomials, 84–85  
  differences, 110–111  
  sum and difference, 85–86

## • D •

decimals, fraction conversion, 41–42  
denominator, fraction reduction, 105–106  
Descartes' rule of sign, roots, 169–170  
difference, cubes, 85–86, 110–111  
distance formulas, 215  
distance story problems, 228–230  
distributing factors, expression  
  multiplication, 79–80  
distributive property, grouping symbols  
  and, 21–22  
distributive rule, expressions, 79–80  
division  
  binomials, 93–95  
  cubes, 85–86  
  exponents and, 50–51  
  expressions, 70–71, 91–101  
  fractions, 39–40

division (*continued*)  
 monomials, 91–93  
 polynomials, 96  
 signed numbers, 15–16  
 synthetic, 97–98  
 double root, quadratic equations and, 156

## • E •

equality, equations, 133  
 equations  
 absolute value, 179  
 equality, 133  
 linear (*See* linear equations)  
 polynomial, 169  
 quadratic, 155–168  
 quadratic-like, 174–175  
 radical, 179  
 equivalent fractions, 29–30  
 estimates, quadratic equation answers, 162–163  
 exponents  
 answers to problems, 56–58  
 changing radicals to, 62–63  
 division and, 50–51  
 expressions, simplifying, 64–65  
 fractional exponents, 63–64  
 multiplication, 49–50  
 negative, 53–54  
 raising to a power, 51–52  
 scientific notation and, 54–55  
 expressions  
 addition, 69  
 answers to problems, 75–76, 88  
 division, 70–71  
 factoring, 103–108  
 FOIL, 80–81  
 multiplication, 70–71, 79–90  
 order of operation, 71–74  
 product of binomials, 109  
 radicals, simplifying, 59  
 rationalizing fractions, 60  
 simplifying, division and, 91–101  
 simplifying, exponents and, 64–65  
 subtraction, 69  
 extraneous roots, radical equations, 179–181

## • F •

factor/root theorem, polynomial  
 equations, 172–173  
 factoring  
 answers to problems, 113–114, 127–129  
 grouping and, 122–123  
 multiple ways, 111–112  
 polynomial equations and, 173–174  
 quadratic equation solutions, 156–159  
 quadratic inequalities, 194–195

factoring binomials  
 differences and sums of cubes, 110–111  
 introduction, 109  
 squares, difference, 109–110  
 factoring expressions  
 GCF (greatest common factor), 104  
 prime factorization, 103–104  
 trinomials and, 109  
 factoring trinomials  
 introduction, 115  
 multiple ways, 120–121  
 factors, distributing one over many, 79–80  
 flipping proportions, 289  
 FOIL, 80–81. *See also* unFOIL method  
 formulas  
 answers to problems, 218–222  
 area formulas, 212–213  
 distance formulas, 215  
 introduction, 209  
 linear equations and, 145–146  
 perimeter formulas, 211–212  
 Pythagorean theorem, 209  
 quadratic formula, 159–161  
 story problem answers, 231–236  
 volume formulas, 213–214  
 fraction lines, grouping and, 19  
 fractional exponents, 63–64  
 fractions  
 addition, 34–35  
 answers to problems, 43–47  
 common denominators, 32–34, 290  
 converting, 27–28  
 decimal conversion, 41–42  
 divide by 2, 4, or 8, 291  
 divide by 3 or 9, 290–291  
 division, 39–40  
 equivalent, 29–30  
 grouping symbols similarity, 138  
 improper, converting, 27–28  
 linear equations and, 140–142  
 mixed, converting, 27–28  
 multiplication, 37–38  
 multiplying through, 289–290  
 percentages, 216–217  
 pitfalls, 287  
 proportions, 30–31  
 rationalizing, 61  
 reducing, 29–31, 105–106  
 subtraction, 36  
 tips, 289–290

## • G •

GCF (greatest common factor), 104  
 factoring, 109  
 finding, 115–116  
 quadratic equations and, 156

trinomials, 115  
 trinomials, factoring, 120–121  
 geometry, story problems and, 226–228  
 graphing  
   answers to problems, 277–282  
   Cartesian coordinates, 259  
   intercepts, 263–264  
   lines, 263–264  
   parabola, 271–272  
   plotting, 259  
   plotting points for lines, 261–263  
   points, 259  
   points, distance between, 269–270  
   quadrants, 260–261  
   slope-intercept form, 266–268  
   slope of a line, 264–266  
   slope of a line, perpendicular/parallel lines, 269  
   transformations, 274–276  
 grouping, factoring by, 122–123  
 grouping symbols  
   absolute value symbols, 19  
   braces, 19  
   brackets [ ], 19  
   distributive property, 21–22  
   fraction lines /, 19  
   linear equations, 138–140  
   parentheses ( ), 19  
   radicals, 19

## • H •

hypotenuse of triangle, 209

## • I •

imaginary numbers, quadratic equations,  
   radicals, 164  
 impossible answers, quadratic equations, 164  
 improper fractions, converting, 27–28  
 inequalities  
   absolute value, solving, 197–199  
   answers to problems, 200–205  
   compound, 199  
   introduction, 191  
   linear, solving, 192–194  
   negative numbers and, 191  
   quadratic, 194–195  
   solving by sections, 199  
   statements, 191–192  
 integers  
   consecutive integer story problems, 239–241  
   definition, 239  
 intercepts (graphs)  
   overview, 263–264  
   parabolas, 273  
   slope-intercept form, 266–268

interest formulas, percentages, 216–217  
 interrupted operations, 72  
 irrational numbers, description, 170–171

## • L •

lead term, binomial division, 93  
 like terms, adding/subtracting, 69  
 linear equations  
   addition/subtraction property, 133–134  
   answers to problems, 147–153  
   formulas, 145–146  
   fractions and, 140–142  
   grouping symbols and, 138–140  
   introduction, 133  
   multiple operations, 136–138  
   multiplication/division property, 135–136  
   proportions, 143–144  
 linear inequalities, solving, 192–194  
 lines (graphs)  
   intercepts, 263–264  
   plotting, 261–263

## • M •

mixed fractions, converting, 27–28  
 mixtures, quantity story problems, 247–249  
 money story problems, 252–253  
 monomials, division, 91–93  
 MPZ (multiplication property of zero)  
   polynomial equations solving with  
     factoring, 173–174  
   quadratic equations and, 156  
 multiplication  
   binomials, 80  
   cubes, 85–86  
   exponents and, 49–50  
   expressions, 70–71, 79–90  
   fractions, 37–38  
   signed numbers, 14–15  
 multiplication/division property, linear  
   equations, 135–136  
 multiplication property of zero. *See* MPZ  
   (multiplication property of zero)

## • N •

negative exponents, 53–54  
 pitfalls, 288  
 negative numbers  
   absolute value and, 10–11  
   distribution, pitfalls, 287  
   inequalities and, 191  
   signed numbers, division, 15–16  
   signed numbers, multiplication, 14–15

number lines  
 absolute value and, 10–11  
 comparing numbers, 9–10  
 signed numbers and, 9–10  
 numbers, comparing using number line, 9–10  
 numerator, fraction reduction, 105–106

## • 0 •

obtuse angles, story problems and geometry, 226  
 order of operation  
 expressions, 71–74  
 pitfalls, 286

## • p •

parabola, plotting on graph, 271–272  
 parallel lines, slope and, 269  
 parentheses ( ), grouping and, 19  
 Pascal's Triangle, binomials, 86  
 percentages, 216–217, 250–251  
 perimeter, story problems and, 222–225  
 perimeter formulas, 211–212  
 perpendicular lines, slope and, 269  
 pitfalls  
 distributing negatives, 287  
 fractions, 287  
 negative exponents, 288  
 order of operation, 286  
 radicals, 286  
 squaring a binomial, 285–286  
 squaring a power, 285  
 plotting graphs  
 parabola intercepts, 273  
 parabolas, 271–272  
 points, 261–263  
 points (graphs), distance between, 269–270  
 polynomial equations  
 answers to problems, 176–178  
 factor/root theorem, 172–173  
 factoring and, 173–174  
 introduction, 169  
 Rational root theorem, 170–171  
 real roots, 169–170  
 polynomials  
 division, 96  
 tips, 292  
 positive numbers  
 absolute value and, 10–11  
 signed numbers, division, 15–16  
 signed numbers, multiplication, 14–15  
 powers. *See also* polynomial equations  
 answers to problems, 176–178  
 binomials, 86–87  
 quadratic-like, 174–175

raising exponents, 51–52  
 squaring, pitfalls, 285  
 prime factorization, 103–104  
 proportions  
 flipping, 289  
 fractions, 30–31  
 linear equations and, 143–144  
 Pythagorean Theorem  
 application, 209–210  
 Pythagoras, 209

## • Q •

quadrants, graphs, introduction, 260–261  
 quadratic equations  
 answers to problems, 165–168  
 double root, 156  
 estimating answers, 162–163  
 factoring and, 156–159  
 impossible answers, 164  
 introduction, 155  
 MPZ (multiplication property of zero), 156  
 quadratic formula, 159–161  
 square root rule, 155–156  
 quadratic inequalities, solving, 194–195  
 quadratic-like equations, factoring, 174–175  
 quantity story problems  
 answers to problems, 254–257  
 mixtures, 247–249  
 money problems, 252–253  
 solutions, 250–251

## • R •

radical equations  
 answers to problems, 186–190  
 description, 179  
 square once, 179–181  
 square twice, 182–183  
 radicals  
 answers to problems, 66–68  
 changing to exponents, 62–63  
 expressions, simplifying, 59  
 grouping and, 19  
 negatives, quadratic equations and, 164  
 pitfalls, 286  
 quadratic equations, negatives, 164  
 quadratic formula and, 159–161  
 tips, 292  
 Rational root theorem, polynomial equations,  
 170–171  
 rationalizing fractions, 60  
 real roots, polynomials, 169–170  
 reciprocals, fraction division, 39–40  
 reducing fractions, 29–31, 105–106

reverse the sense, 288

roots

- extraneous, radical equations, 179–181
- real roots, polynomial equations, 169–170

## • S •

scientific notation, writing numbers with, 54–55

signed numbers

- addition, 11–13
- answers to problems, 17–18
- division, 15–16
- multiplying, 14–15
- number line and, 9–10
- subtraction, 13–14

slides (graphs), 274–276

slope-intercept form (graphs), 266–268

slope of a line (graphing)

- overview, 264–266
- parallel lines, 269
- perpendicular lines, 269

solutions story problems (quantity/quality), 250–251

square root

- binomials, 82, 285–286
- binomials, factoring, 109–110
- double root, quadratic equations and, 156
- powers, 285
- quadratic equations and, 155–156
- radical equations, 179–181, 182–183
- rationalizing fractions and, 60

squares, radicals and, 59

story problems

- age problems, 237–239
- answers, 231–236
- area, 222–225
- comparing things in, 237–243
- consecutive integer problems, 239–241
- distance problems, 228–230
- geometry and, 226–228
- introduction, 223
- money problems, 252–253
- perimeter, 222–225

quality, 247–253

quantity, 247–253

solutions problems, 250–251

volume, 222–225

work problems, 242–243

subtraction

- expressions, 69
- fractions, 36
- signed numbers, 13–14

sum, cubes, 85–86

supplementary angles, story problems and geometry, 226

symmetric property, tips, 292

synthetic division, 97–98

## • T •

tips

- commutative law of addition and multiplication, 291
- fractions, common denominator, 290
- fractions, multiplying through, 289–290
- polynomials, 292
- proportion flipping, 289
- radicals, 292
- symmetric property, 292

transformations, graphing with, 274–276

translations (graphs), 274–276

transversal, geometry and story problems, 226

triangles, hypotenuse, 209

trinomials, 85–86, 109, 115, 117–119

## • U–V •

unFOIL method, trinomials and, 117–119

vertex, parabola graphing, 271

volume, story problems and, 222–225

volume formulas, 213–214

## • W–Z •

work story problems, 242–243

