

# Index

- Activity factor, 54
- Adjustment factor, 68
- Application data rate, 84, 86, 106, 121, 137
- Application service, 47
- Arrival rate, 90, 94, 202, 204, 207, 211, 215
- Average session duration, 80, 85, 121, 127, 152, 219
  
- Background, 79, 150
- Bearer service, 47
- Best efforts, 79
- Birth-and-death process, 202, 204, 207
- Blocking probability, 60, 93, 203, 210, 212
- Busy hour call attempts (BHCA), 54
  
- Calculation tool, 76, 101, 219, 242
- Call duration, 54
- Cardano's formula, 96
- Cell area, 51, 83, 137
- Central business district (CBD), 47
- Channel capacity, 95
- Circuit-switched service, 48, 60, 91, 92
- Cobham's formula, 95, 218
- Conversational, 79, 150
  
- Degenerated hyperexponential distribution, 178
- Delay, 168, 180
  - distribution, 181
  - mean, 95
  - percentile, 167
- Dense urban, 82
- Density, 46
- Dirac impulse, 170, 178, 181
- Distribution function (DF)
  - delay, 168, 181, 183
  - waiting time, 172, 178, 179, 182
- Downlink, 48, 97, 219
  
- Environment, 46
- Erlang, 59, 91
- Erlang-B formula, 60, 203
- Erlang-C formula, 62, 206
- Example calculation, 88, 129, 142, 149
- Exponential distribution, 178, 201, 202, 204, 206, 207, 211
  
- First-come first-served (FCFS), 95, 206, 215
  
- Flexible spectrum use, 17, 84, 98
- Flow chart
  - delay percentile, 169
  - market data analysis, 123
  - methodology for IMT-2000, 50
  - methodology for IMT-Advanced, 78
  
- Gamma distribution, 179
- Global balance equations, 208
- Group size, 55
- Guard band between operators, 68, 84, 98, 141
  
- High interactive multimedia, 47
- High multimedia, 47, 79
- High-density, 46
- Hot spot, 83
- Hyperexponential distribution, 178
  
- In-building, 46
- Insensitivity, 204
- Interactive, 79, 150
  
- Kaufman–Roberts algorithm, 93, 214
- Kendall's notation, 201
- Kleinrock's conservation law, 218
  
- Laplace–Stieltjes transform
  - delay, 168
  - waiting time, 171
- Little's law, 207, 217
- Local balance equations, 209
- Low multimedia, 79
- Low rate data, 79
  
- $M/\{iD\}/1$ , 172
- $M/D^*/1$ , 170
- $M/G/1$  nonpreemptive priority queue, 95, 171, 215
- $M/G/1$ -FCFS, 171
- $M/M/s$  delay system, 61, 204
- $M/M/s/s$  loss system, 60, 202, 207
- Macro cell, 83
- Market data, 113, 151, 219
- Market setting, 105, 130, 151–154
- Maximum allowable
  - blocking probability, 82, 92, 150
  - mean packet delay, 82, 94, 150

- Maximum supported velocity, 84, 140
- Mean service bit rate, 80, 85, 91, 92, 121, 128, 153, 219
- Medium multimedia, 47, 79
- Micro cell, 83
- Minimum spectrum deployment, 84, 98, 139
- Mobility, 46
- Mobility ratio, 80, 85, 122, 128, 154, 219
- Mobility scenario, 105, 123, 130
- Mode, 170
- Modularity, 69
- Multi-modal distribution, 170
- Multicast traffic, 89, 97, 219
- Multidimensional Erlang-B formula, 93, 207
- Multiple server occupation, 93, 211
  
- Net system capability, 56
- Net user bit rate, 48
- Nonpreemptive priority, 95, 215
  
- Offered traffic, 57, 60, 64
  - per cell, 57, 91, 92
  - per group, 59
  - per user, 57
- Overlapping networks, 84, 98, 140
  
- Packet size, 81, 94, 150, 170, 171
- Packet-switched service, 48, 61, 91, 94
- PASTA, 203, 205, 210, 216
- Pedestrian, 46
- Penetration loss, 142
- Penetration rate, 53
- Percentile, 167
- Pico cell, 83
- Poisson process, 201, 202, 204, 207, 211, 215
- Pollaczek–Khintchin transform, 171
- Population coverage percentage, 83, 87, 145
- Population density, 52
- Priority class, 95, 215
- Probability density function (pdf)
  - service time, 170
  - waiting time, 172
- Product-form solution, 93, 209, 211
  
- Quality of Service (QoS), 50, 60, 62, 64, 65, 92, 98, 150
- Questionnaire on services and markets, 114
  
- Radio access technique (RAT), 77, 83
- Radio environment (RE), 82
- Radio-related parameters, 84, 133
- RAT group (RATG), 77, 83, 135
- Region, 26, 49
- Relative error, 183
- Required
  - bit rate per cell, 66
  - channels per cell, 65
  - channels per group, 64
  - spectrum, 66, 70, 163
  - system capacity, 92, 94, 158
- Rural, 46, 82
  
- Service category (SC), 79
- Service channel bit rate, 55
- Service environment (SE), 82
- Service time, 62, 95, 168, 201, 202, 204, 207, 211, 215
- Service type, 79
- Service usage pattern, 82
- Session arrival rate
  - per cell, 90
  - per user, 80, 85, 121, 126, 151, 219
- Simple message, 47
- Single server occupation, 207
- Spectral efficiency, 84, 97, 138
- SPECULATOR, 76, 101, 242
- Speech, 47
- Splitting factor, 85, 128
- Squared coefficient of variation (SCV), 179
- Stationary/pedestrian, 81
- Streaming, 79, 150
- Suburban, 46, 82
- Super-high multimedia, 79
- Support for multicast, 84, 89, 140
- Switched data, 47
  
- Teledensity, 82
- Time-shifted format, 104, 110
- Traffic class, 79
- Traffic distribution, 86
- Traffic distribution ratio, 86, 88, 154
  - among available RATGs, 88, 146
  - intermediate, 87
  - possible combination, 86, 89, 90, 154, 155
- Truncated Poisson distribution, 203, 210
- Trunking efficiency, 68
  
- Unicast traffic, 86, 219
- Uplink, 48, 97, 219
- Urban, 46
- User density, 80, 85, 120, 126, 151, 219
- Users per cell, 57
  
- Vehicular, 46
- Very low rate data, 79
  
- Wait probability, 62, 205
- Waiting time, 168, 215
  - approximation, 178, 179
  - in  $M/\{iD\}/1$ -FCFS, 172
  - in  $M/D/1$ -FCFS, 172
  - in  $M/G/1$ -FCFS, 171
  - in  $M/G/1$ -priority, 171
  - in  $M/M/s$ , 62, 206
  - mean, 171, 207
  - second moment, 171
- Weighting factor, 67
- Work-conserving service discipline, 218