

Subject Index

a

- acoustic waves 91
- active pharmaceutical ingredient (API) 23
- adeno-associated virus (AAV) 61, 237
- adenosine deaminase deficiency (ADA) 23
- adenoviral vectors 57, 78
- adhesive interparticle forces 150
- adjuvant 177
- adrenal gland 168
- adventitious agent 13
- aerosol 147
 - administration 158
 - deposition 148
 - droplets 153
 - formulation 153
- aerosolization devices 148
 - of plasmid DNA 152
- affinity procedure 28
- agarose gel electrophoresis (AGE) 31 f., 138, 152
- airway 145
 - epithelial surface 202
 - epithelium 90
- alkaline lysis 26
- allergy 3
- alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency 88
- amniocytes 79
- ampicillin resistance 118
- anemia 176, 204
- animal
 - large 49, 119, 167, 206
 - models 3, 17, 146
 - studies 76
- animal-derived protein sources 25
- anion-exchange chromatography 27
- anode 191
- antibiotics 25
 - aminoglycoside 10
 - ampicillin 10
 - betalactam 10
 - kanamycin 10, 50
 - neomycin 10
 - penicillin 10
 - residual 10
 - resistance 10, 43
- antibody 25, 121
 - level 206
 - monoclonal 206
 - neutralizing 206
 - response 2, 177
- anticancer agents 224
- antigen 2, 24
 - capture 123
 - presentation 122 ff.
 - processing 123 f.
- antigenic epitope 18
- antigen-presenting cell (APC) 177, 201
- antisense expression 208
- antisense oligonucleotide 78
- antisense oligonucleotide delivery 77
- antisense strategy 209
- α -1-antitrypsin (AAT) 146
- antitumor response 206
- apoptosis-inducing genes 207
- apoptotic cell death 124
- application route 117
- asthma 3, 88
- atherosclerosis model 204
- aurintricarboxylic acid 230
- autoimmunity 3, 124

b

- B cell 44, 121, 205
- bacterial cultivation 24
- bacterial DNA 43
 - backbone 43, 178
 - chromosomal 31, 146
 - removal 44
- bacterial RNA 27

- bacterial vector backbones 43
 - bacterial vectors 75
 - bacteriophage 12
 - BÄK, *see* expert committees
 - BALB/c mice 156
 - ballistic gene transfer 134
 - balloon catheters 167
 - barriers
 - biological 202
 - endothelial 222
 - physical 202
 - batch cultivation 26
 - BCA (bicinchoninic acid) test 31
 - bcl-xs* 208
 - benefit to risk ratio 222
 - beta-galactosidase 147, 149, 173, 177, 193, 201
 - beta-glucuronidase 237
 - beta-thalassemia 204
 - BGTC/DOPE 153
 - bile duct 167
 - biobolistic 181
 - bioburden test 31
 - biocompatibility 58, 62
 - biodegradability 5
 - biodegradable polymers 82
 - biodistribution 197, 210
 - BioJect needle-free injection 180
 - biological activity 13
 - biomass 24
 - bioreactor 25
 - biosafety issue
 - generation 19
 - inactivation 19
 - regulation 8, 19
 - storage 19
 - biotinylated vectors 77
 - bladder 198
 - bleomycin 189, 192, 208
 - blood 199
 - circulation 200
 - pressure 170
 - supply 166
 - system 119
 - vascular supply 200
 - vessel 3, 79
 - body weight 166, 170, 202, 233
 - bone marrow 233
 - boost 123, 127
 - Bovine herpesvirus 196
 - brain 198, 209, 233
 - bronchoscope 147
 - BSE 25
 - bulk product 12
 - bupivacaine 124
- c**
- Ca phosphate transfection 46
 - Ca phosphate precipitation 57, 74, 189
 - caliper electrodes 195
 - cancer 3, 145, 298
 - inhibition 227
 - vaccine 133, 176
 - capillaries 33, 80
 - capillary gel electrophoresis (CGE) 31, 32, 139
 - capsule 119
 - carbon dioxide 155
 - cardiac arrhythmias 170
 - cardiotoxin 124
 - carotid artery 198
 - carrier molecular 150
 - carrier of DNA 181
 - cartilage 198
 - injuries 203
 - cat 79
 - catheter 80, 147
 - cathode 190
 - cationic lipid 16, 58 f.
 - GL67 150
 - transfection 189
 - cationic liposomes 170
 - cationic peptides 59
 - cationic polymer 147, 155
 - cattle 196, 206
 - CBER, *see* expert committees
 - ccc forms of plasmid DNA 28
 - ccc Dimer 34
 - ccc Monomer 34
 - CCCD camera 199
 - CD8+ T cell responses 2
 - cell
 - compartments 66 ff.
 - culture 74 f.
 - cycle defects 206
 - cycle regulation 228
 - damage 197
 - factory 82
 - maturation 82
 - membrane 57, 190 ff., 219
 - movement 81
 - surfaces 74
 - cell banking
 - end of production cell bank 12
 - Master Cell Bank (MCB) 11
 - Working Cell Bank (WCB) 11
 - cellular delivery barriers 68
 - cellular uptake 193
 - centrifugation 26
 - cerebellum 209
 - CFTR gene 50

- CFTR cDNA 155
 CGE, *see* capillary gel electrophoresis
 charged colloidal particles 77
 chemokines 123
 chemotherapy of cancer 63
 chicken 198
 – embryos 203, 209
 – testis production 204
 chitosan–DNA complex 75
 chloramphenicol 49
 – acetyl transferase (CAT) 153
 chloroquine 170
 cholesterol 73, 84
 chondrocytes 79
 chromatographic media 37
 chromatographic processing 27
 chromosomal integration 62
 circulating protein 199
 circulation 75, 165
 – portal 166
 cisplatin 193
 clinical efficacy 148
 clinical endpoints 77
 clinical trial 3, 8, 23
 – authorization 8
 – Phase I 7
 – Phase II/III 7
 – Phase III 7
 – preclinical 7
 clotting factor 204
 CMV promoter 50 f., 61, 179, 204
 Co-transfection 209 f.
 cold chain 206
 ColE1-type plasmid 49
 collagen 82, 178
 – induced arthritis (CIA) 204
 – sponges 82
 colloidal clustering 77
 colon carcinoma 136
 complement system 62
 conductive gel 194
 conjunctiva 198
 connective tissue 200
 consensus CpG motif 45
 contamination 24
 controlled release 82
 – delivery systems 182
 cooling chain 36
 COPROG 86
 cornea 198
 corneal stromal cells 202
 costs 28, 44, 49, 149, 181, 189, 205, 210
 CpG 155, 177
 – consensus sequence 45
 – depletion 50
 – dinucleotides 43
 – internalization 45
 – island 51
 – methylase 43
 – methylation pattern 50
 – sequences 62
 – suppression 43
 CpG motifs 4, 45, 47, 118, 146, 209
 – enzymatic methylation 43
 – inflammatory response 43
 – neutralizing sequence 51
 – recognition 43
 – removal 43
 Cre recombinase 47
 cross-presentation 177
 cross-priming 123
 cryosections 137
 CTL 121, 125
 – response 25, 177
 cystic fibrosis (CF) 23, 88, 145 f.
 cytokine 4, 45, 178, 204
 – administration 1
 – proinflammatory 62
 – response 50
 cytoplasmic delivery 72
 cytoplasmic-nuclear transport 73
 cytostatics 63
 cytotoxic T lymphocyte antigen 4 (CTLA-4) 205
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes 2
 cytotoxicity 192
- d**
- DC-Chol 146, 153
 DEAE dextran precipitation 57
 degradation 182, 194, 197
 delivery
 – device 81
 – localized 55
 – methods 146
 – system 23
 dendrimers 60, 71
 dendritic cells 88, 122, 125, 178
 Department of Health 8
 dermal fibroblast 174
 dermis 178, 201
 despository effect 121
 diabetes 3
 digestion system 119
 dissolved oxygen 25
 DMPE-PEG₅₀₀₀ 154
 DMRIE/DOPE 153
 DNA
 – amplification 173

- chromosomal 25
 - compaction 58
 - concentration 31, 74
 - electrophoresis 210
 - fragment 45, 70
 - fragmentation 31
 - immunization 4
 - injection 194
 - *in vitro* transcription 173
 - *in vitro* translation 173
 - ladder 32
 - microencapsulated 75
 - migration 193
 - naked 57, 133 f., 220
 - recombined 173
 - replication 176
 - sequencing 30, 173
 - size marker 32
 - supercoiled 13, 19
 - synthesis 173
 - synthetic 173
 - transfection 2
 - DNA complexes, size 74
 - DNA transfer, hydrodynamic 165
 - DNA vaccination 24, 135, 168, 174, 200, 205, 224
 - through skin 178
 - DNA vaccines 15, 176
 - characterization 1
 - delivery 1
 - manufacturing 1
 - safety aspects 124
 - storage 1
 - DNase I 230
 - serum 165
 - DNA–polycation complex, toxicity 44
 - dog 81, 89, 182
 - DOPE 146, 153
 - dose 4, 155
 - inhaler 149
 - dose–response profiles 77
 - dose–response relationships 65, 78
 - DOTAP 84
 - DOTAP-cholesterol 78
 - DOTMA 73, 146, 153
 - doxycycline transactivators 209
 - drug
 - degradation 65
 - delivery 63 ff., 82
 - inactivation 65
 - targeting 65, 80
 - drug administration
 - oral 74
 - parenteral 74
 - dry powder formulations 150
 - dry powder inhalers 150
 - dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa 175
 - dystrophin 3, 48, 205
- e**
- ectopic secretion of proteins 204
 - electric field 91, 221,
 - distribution 222
 - intensity 191
 - polarity 192
 - electric parameters 190
 - electric pulse 190, 219
 - different applications 201
 - electrochemical reaction 222
 - electro chemotherapy (ECT) 193, 223
 - electro gene transfer 189
 - basis 219
 - device 195
 - electrical parameters 195
 - tissue permeabilization 219
 - electrode 201
 - caliper 201
 - meander 201
 - plate 202
 - tweezer-type 201
 - electro gene therapy 219
 - electrohydrodynamic (EHD) comminution 158
 - electropherogram 33
 - electrophoresis 190
 - electrophoretic separation 33
 - electroporation 4, 134 f., 174, 181, 189, 219
 - condition 199
 - electropores 192
 - electrostatic interaction 59
 - electrotransfection 189
 - ELISA 138
 - embryos 198, 203
 - EMEA, *see* expert committees
 - emphysema 145
 - endocytosis 59, 193
 - endosome 58 ff.
 - endotoxin (*see also* LPS) 31
 - environment 147
 - environmental risk assessment 19
 - enzyme levels in blood 170
 - enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) 13
 - epidemic strains 3
 - epidermal growth factor (EGF) 74
 - epidermal keratinocytes 174
 - epidermal stem cells 175
 - epidermis 178, 201

- regeneration 175
 - epigenetic regulation 51
 - EPO 196, 198, 204
 - equine arteritis virus (EAV) 126
 - erythropoietin (mEpo) 176, 199
 - Escherichia coli* host 24
 - Escherichia coli* lysates 27
 - Ethancercept 205
 - Ethics Committee 7
 - International Conference on Harmonisation (ICH) 14
 - exonuclease III
 - expert committees 7
 - Bundesärztekammer (BÄK) 8
 - Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER) 7
 - European Agency for the Evaluation of Medicinal Products (EMA) 7
 - Gene Therapy Adversory Committee (GTAC) 7
 - Gene Therapy Expert Group (GTEG) 7
 - Gene Therapy Medicinal Product (GT-MP) 7
 - Human Genetic Commission (HCG) 8
 - Kommission Somatische Gentherapie (KSG) 8
 - Office of Biotechnology Activities (OBA) 7
 - Recombinant DNA Advisory Committee (RAC) 8
 - US National Institute of Health (NIH) 7
 - US The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) 7
 - extracellular matrix 197
 - extrachromosomal plasmid replication 61
 - ex-viro gene transfer 174
 - eye 202
- f**
- factor VIII 205
 - factor IX (hFIX) 199
 - factor IX gene 47
 - FDA, *see* expert committees
 - fed-batch cultivation 25
 - feline fibrosarcoma 79
 - femoral vein 169
 - fenestrae 166
 - fermentation 10
 - fibrin 82
 - Fibroblastic Growth Factor 3
 - fine particle fraction 158
 - fluorescence 31, 60
 - laser-induced (LIF) 33
 - microscopy 137, 192
 - foam cells 128
 - formulation 154
 - different plasmids 135, 225
 - freeze-drying 36
 - functional study 30
 - *in vitro* 189
 - *in vivo* 189
- g**
- ganciclovir (GCV) 176, 207
 - gastrointestinal tract 74
 - gaucher disease 23
 - gel filtration 27
 - gene
 - delivery 55
 - gun 119, 134 f., 178, 180, 201, 220
 - repair 56
 - replacement 56, 174
 - silencing 43, 227
 - targeting 174
 - transfer application 35
 - transfer efficiency 138
 - gene expression
 - cassette 50
 - duration 199
 - kinetics 138
 - level 50
 - longevity 50
 - longterm 46
 - prolonged 82
 - gene therapy 23
 - inherited disorders 1
 - metabolic disorders 1
 - product 15
 - general purity 31
 - generally modified organism (GMO) 19
 - genetic vaccination 75
 - genetically modified virus 19
 - genodermatose 174
 - genome organization 57, 61
 - GFP 136, 196, 198, 203, 209
 - GL53 154
 - GL67 154
 - GL67 liposomes 146
 - GLB73/DOPE 153
 - GM-CSF 79, 118, 125, 207
 - GMP (good manufacturing practice) 24, 119, 224
 - goat 196
 - gold particles 118, 178, 181
 - gonads 168, 203
 - Gram-negative bacteria 45
 - growth factor 176, 204
 - growth hormone releasing hormone (GHRH) 196

- growth rate 25
 GTAC, *see* expert committees
 GTEG, *see* expert committees
 Guideline on Good Clinical Practice 15
 gut 168
- h**
- healthy volunteers 182
 heart 81, 89, 166, 233
 hematocrit 204
 hemagglutinin surface glycoprotein 206
 hemophilia A 82, 205
 hemophilia B 82
 hepatic veins 165
 hepatitis B 4, 24, 133
 – surface antigen 196
 – virus 237
 hepatitis C 24
 hepatocytes 201
 herpes simplex thymidine kinase (HSVtk)
 176, 207
 heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein
 (hnRNP) 71
 hFIX 196
 historical development 55
 HIV 1, 24, 176
 HIV DNA vaccine 206
 HIV gp 160 protein 124
 HIV-1 Env 196
 HIV-1 Gag 196
 homogeneity, ccc content 31
 homologous recombination 17
 honeybee 198
 hormones 176
 horse 126, 193
 host cell impurity 27, 31
 host tropisms 57
 hSeAP 198
 Hsp65 196
 human 119
 – cardiovascular risk 167
 – clinical study 123
 – clinical trials 182
 – genome 189
 – rodent study 167
 – secreted alkaline phosphatase (hSeAP) 199
 Huntington disease 227
 hyaluronidase 197
 hydrodynamic DNA injection 221, 134
 hydrodynamic forces 75, 79
 hydrodynamic gene delivery 165
 hydrodynamic transfection 201
 hydrogel polymer 87
 hydroporation 81
 hydrostatic pressure 124
 hypermethylation 43
 hyperosmotic DNA solutions 80
 hypertonic solutions 165 f.
 hypertonic sucrose 125
- i**
- identity 13
 – sequence 31
 – vector structure 31
 IFN- α 207, 128
 IFN- β 128
 IFN- γ 118, 122, 154, 198, 207
 IL-1 128, 205
 IL-1 receptor antagonist 205
 IL-1 β 157
 IL-2 118, 122, 127, 146, 207
 IL-4 122, 204
 IL-5 122
 IL-6 128, 154, 198
 IL-8 128
 IL-10 128, 199, 204
 IL-12 45, 146, 156, 207
 IL-18 207
 immune response 1
 – adaptive 44
 – cellular 117
 – humoral 117
 – innate 44
 – mechanistic 44
 immune surveillance 50
 immunity 177
 immunization of
 – animals 24
 – humans 24
 immunogenic shock 23
 immunoglobulin 59
 immunohistochemistry 235
 immunological memory 119
 immunostimulatory effect 17
 immunostimulatory motifs 45
 immunostimulatory sequences 17, 178
 immunotoxicity 51
 implantation 82
 implants, injectable 87
 importin α 68, 72
 importin β 68, 72
 inducible promoters 67
 industrial scale 49
 INF peptides 60
 inflammation 201
 inflammatory response 90
 influenza 133
 influenza A virus protein 177

- influenza-like symptoms 155
 inhalation 145
 injection 4, 119, 168, 174
 – intradermal 128, 180
 – intramuscula 119, 177
 – intratrachea 202
 – intravenou 165
 – repeated 205
 – site 88, 206
 – systemic 201
 in-process control (IPC) 30
 insert size limitations 189
 instillation 119
 intercalating dyes 33
 international standards 119
 interstitial fibroblasts 169
 intestine 233
 intraarterial plasmid DNA injection 201
 intracellular processing 75
 intracheal instillation 72
 intraovarian injection of plasmid DNA 204
 intravenous administration 74
 intravenously administered proteins 1
 investigational new drug (IND) 14
 IP-10 207
 isooctane 30
- j**
- jet injection 37, 133, 182
 – intratumoral 136
 – safety 140
 jet nebulization 155
- k**
- kanamycin 10
 keratin 178, 201
 keratinocytes 79, 128, 201
 kidney 89, 134, 166, 168 f., 198, 233
 KSG, *see* expert committees
- l**
- LacZ 33, 136, 147, 149, 196, 198, 203,
 see also beta-galactosidase
 LacZ-reporter gene 135
 lambda phage 72
 Langerhans cells 128, 178, 183
 large-scale manufacturing 173
 large-scale production 19
 large-scale purification of plasmid 37
 laws 24
 lentivirus preparation 77
 limb 3
 – ischaemia 169
 limiting substrate 25
- Limulus ameobocyte* lysate (LAL) test 31
 lipid complex 153
 lipid–DNA complex, charge density 61
 lipids 145
 Lipofectamine 72, 149
 Lipofectin 147
 lipoplexes 61, 73
 lipopolysaccharide (LPS) 26
 – depleted strains 49
 liposome complex 146
 liposome–DNA complex 202
 liposomes 59, 72
 liver 89, 134, 146, 166, 195, 198, 201, 221,
 227, 233
 – target *individual lobes* 167
 local administration 75
 localization of vector 63
 localization sequence (NLS) 67 f.
 long-term storage 36
 lower airways 148
 LPD 150
 LPS, *see* lipopolysaccharide
luc gene 196, 198
 luciferase 73, 123, 167, 199, 201, 203
 lung 73, 89, 166, 198, 202, 233
 – aerosol 147
 – cancer 88, 156
 – carcinoma 136
 – diseases 145
 – function 147
 – gene therapy 152
 – gene transfer 145
 – metastase 146
 lung delivery 147
 – epithelial cells 79
 – instillation 146
 – parenchyma 233
 lymphatic tissue 233
 lymphoid tissue 122
 – skin-associated (SALT) 128
 lyophilization 36
- m**
- M9 sequence 71
 macrophages 44, 128, 178, 182
 magnetic carrier materials 75
 magnetic fields 76, 91
 magnetofection 75
 – principle 76
 malaria 24
 malaria CS 1 protein 124
 malignant mesothelioma 146
 malignant neoplasias 82
 mammary carcimona 136

- MART-1 (melanoma antigens recognized by T-cells) 180
- mast cells 128, 178
- Master Cell Bank (MCB)
- matrix attached region (MAR) 50
- matrix metalloproteinase-3 gene (MMP-3) 203
- MBD2/demethylase 198
- mdx mouse 205
- meander electrodes 195
- mechanical energy 151
- melanocytes 128, 178
- melanoma 136, 176, 193, 195
- membrane conductivity 191
- membrane destabilization 223
- membrane-disrupting peptides 59
- membrane disruption 170
- membrane translocation domain 71
- metabolic disorders 176
- metalloproteinase-4-inhibitor 208
- methylated DNA 43
- methylation 208
- MHC (major histocompatibility complex) 2, 122
- microbiological amplification 24
- microbubbles 91
- microencapsulated DNA 75
- microinjection 64, 70
- microparticle delivery 181
- microparticles 88, 182
- micropipette electroporation 209
- microspheres 88
- microwaves 91
- MIDGE (minimalistic, immunological defined gene expression) 46
- Mig 207
- mini plasmid 43 ff.
- minimized DNA vector 44
- mitochondrial genome 48
- mitogenic effect 17
- mixed plasmid preparation 18
- MMP-3 198
- molecular recognition 66
- monkey 171, 182
- dystrophy 205
- monolithic stationary phase 28
- mouse 90, 153, 182, 196, 198
- liver 47
 - melanoma cells 78
 - muscle 24
- MPG 71
- mucosa 5
- multigram quantity 23
- multiple immunization 206
- muscarinic receptor 198
- muscle 47, 119, 135, 195
- cells 177
 - degeneration 205
 - development 209
 - regeneration 205
- muscle fiber 119 f., 193, 197
- biology 120
 - cell 120
 - death 125
 - necrosis 171
 - regeneration 120
 - stem cells 120
 - uptake of plasmid DNA 120
- mycoplasma testing 13
- myoblasts 120
- myocardium 3
- myocytes 2
- myosin heavy chain 209
- n**
- nanoemulsions 91
- nanoparticles 170
- charged 58
 - iron oxide 77
 - toroidal 58
- nasal epithelium 146
- natural killer cells 44
- nebulizer
- jet 150
 - pneumatic 151
 - ultrasonic 150
- necrosis 201
- factor alpha (TNF- α) 136
- needle arrays 195
- needle electrodes 195
- needle injection 117
- needle-free jet injection 180 ff.
- neomycin 10
- resistance 118
- neuroblastoma 176
- NF κ B 72
- NIH (National Institute of Health) 7
- NL177/DOPE 153
- NMR imaging 193
- N-nitrosomorpholine 208
- nonspecific antitumor responses 146
- nuclear access 61
- nuclear import 44
- of plasmid DNA 70
- nuclear localization sequence 71
- nuclear localization signals 70
- nuclear membrane 61
- nuclear pore complex (NPC) 68
- nuclear transport 57, 61

- receptor 68
- nucleic acid
 - aerosol application 88
 - delivery 55
 - emulsion 87
 - synthetic 78
- nucleic acid delivery 57
 - hydrodynamic 80
- o**
- OBA, *see* expert committees
- oligonucleotide 50, 174, 189
- oncogene activation 23
- oncogene products 70
- oogenesis 204
- origin of replication (Ori) 43, 50, 118
 - ColE1 *de novo* 49
 - R6K gamma 50
- orthotopic administration 75
- osmolarity 25
- osteoarthritis 203
- osteoblasts 79
- ovary 198
- oxidative stress 197
- oxygen-controlled fed-batch cultivation 25
- p**
- pandemic strains 3
- papaverine 169
- parasite 3
- particle bombardment 177
- particle size (of aerosoles)
- pBR322 25
- pBS/U6 229
- pBS/U6/shRNA/PLK1 228
- pBS/U6/shRNA/PLK1S 228
- pCMV-hTNF 138
- pCMV β 33, 37, 135 f.
- PCR, quantitative 31
- PCR vector production 48
- pEGFP-N1 136
- PEGylation 74
- PEI 72, 84
 - linear 79
- PEI aerosols 157
- PEI polyplexes 73
- PEI–DNA particle 60
- penil vein 170
- peptone 25
- percutaneous catheterization 168
- perfusion 146
- peripheral alveoli 202
- peritubular capillary endothelium 169
- permitted daily exposure (PDE) 10
- persistence 1, 16, 200
- phagocytosis 182
- pharmacology 176
- physical gene delivery methods 174
- pig 182, 196, 206
- pir* gene 50
- plasmacytoid dendritic cell 44
- plasmatic kinetics 199
- plasmid DNA 153
 - active form 19
 - aerosol application 89
 - application 24
 - backbone 2, 118
 - buffers 135
 - characterization 30
 - circular 70, 138, 230
 - clinical application 219
 - complexation 152
 - concatemer 46
 - concentration 25, 221
 - conformation 138
 - control elements 91
 - construction 178
 - covalently closed circular (ccc) 32, 46
 - CpG-free 52
 - damage 140, 152
 - degradation 138, 152, 165
 - degrading 33
 - episomal 200
 - form 25, 44
 - formulation 135, 210
 - homogeneity 25, 33
 - identity 32
 - inhalation 89, 145
 - linear 230
 - linear fragment 46
 - long term 33
 - loss 48
 - manufacturing 23, 28, 205
 - molecular structure 19
 - monomeric 48
 - multicopy 48
 - multimer 48
 - naked 24
 - needle injection 117
 - oc form 32
 - physical 140
 - production 9, 24
 - prodrug 90
 - protection 86
 - purification 9
 - quality 9
 - raw material 9
 - safety 24

- shearing 138
 - size 37
 - stability 138, 199
 - stabilization 72
 - storage 23-24, 30, 205
 - supercoiled 46, 138, 230
 - systemic application 89
 - topology 32
 - uptake 124, 221
 - vaccines 117
 - vector construction 30
 - plasmid stability
 - segregative 25
 - physical 33
 - plate electrodes 195
 - PLGA (poly(lactide-co-glycolid)) 88
 - polo-like kinase 1 (PLK1) protein 228
 - polyplexes 61
 - polyacrylic acid polymers 60
 - polycation 58, 145
 - polycation–DNA complex 61
 - polyelectrolytes 59
 - polyethylene glycol (PEG) 27
 - polyethylenimine (PEI) 60, 64, 147
 - polyhydroxybutyric acid 25
 - poly-L-arginine 72
 - poly-L-glutamate 197
 - poly-L-lysine 71
 - polylysine 59
 - polymer transfection 189
 - polymerase chain reaction (PCR) 13, 157
 - polymerase III promoters 227
 - polymers 145
 - toxicity 60
 - polyplexes 71
 - portal vein 165
 - postmitotic cells 200
 - posttranslational modification 1
 - potency assay 13
 - powder immunization 180 ff.
 - PowderJect biolistic delivery 180
 - precipitates 74
 - pre-injection 197
 - primary cells 79
 - primary epithelial cells 72
 - primate 3, 81, 168, 206
 - prime-boost 5
 - product characterization 12
 - product concentration 25
 - product development 18
 - product release 30
 - production facility 19
 - promoter
 - attenuation 199
 - hCMV 118
 - MCK 118
 - region 13
 - RSV 118
 - shutdown 51
 - prophylactic DNA vaccine 17
 - proteins synthesized *in situ* 1
 - proton sponge hypothesis 60
 - pseudosyndactyly 175
 - pulmonary metastase 146
 - pulse duration 220
 - pulse generator 194
 - pulse protocol 195
 - purification 11, 205
 - purity 13, 24
 - chromosomal DNA 31
 - LPS 31
 - microorganism 31
 - protein 31
 - RNA 31
 - visible 31
- q**
- Q1A (R2) 33
 - quadriceps muscle 123
 - quality control of plasmid DNA vectors 30
 - quality requirement 13
 - CPMP/BWP/3088/99 9, 12 f.
 - CPM/ICH/283/95 10
 - CPM/ICH/291/95 15
 - CPM/ICH/294/95 11
 - CPM/IC/112/98 15
 - EMEA/410/01 10
- r**
- rabbit 153, 182, 196, 206
 - RAC, *see* expert committees
 - radiation 91
 - radiotherapy 145
 - rat 81, 195 f., 198
 - raw materials 13, 24
 - animal-derived 24
 - animal-free 24
 - receptor–ligand interactions 57, 59
 - receptor-mediated endocytosis 57, 170
 - recombination system 46
 - regulation, gene therapy 8
 - repeated administration 145
 - reserve micellar phase 28
 - respiratory bronchioles 145
 - respiratory drug delivery system 149
 - respiratory tract 119
 - restenosis 87
 - restriction fragment length 31

- restriction mapping 12
 reticulo-endothelial system 73
 retina 198, 203
 retrograde gene delivery 166 f.
 retroviral vectors 57
 re-vaccination 119
 Rhesus macaque 147, 153, 196, 203
 rheumatoid arthritis 203
 ribonuclease 27
 ribosomal protein 70
 Ringer's solution 166
 RNA 31
 – interference 227
 – micro 56
 – short hairpin (shRNA) 227
 – siRNA 78, 228
 – small homologous 56
 – small interfering 56
 RNAi 189, 203, 209
 RNase A 27, 49, 230
 rodent experiments 167
 RT-PCR 31
- s**
- S1 nuclease 230
 safety 16, 63, 170, 174, 189, 205, 209
 safety study 14 f.
 – preclinical 15
 saline 86, 150
 salt 25
 saphenous vein 169
 SARS 176
 satellite cells 120
 scaling up 26
 Schwann's equotation 190
 SCID mice 199
 secreted proteins 199 f.
 selection marker (*see also* antibiotics) 43
 semidefined media 25
 sequencing 31
 serum-free medium 65
 shear forces 26, 151 f.
 shearing 135
 sheep 196, 206
 side effects 43, 63, 148
 silica particles 74
 single-strand break 36
 sinusoids 166
 site directed mutagenesis 50
 site specific genomic integration 61
 skeletal muscle 92, 168, 193, 199, 224
 skin 5, 119, 134, 173, 198, 201, 205
 – anatomy 128
 – biopsy 175
 – cancers 179
 – diseases 173
 – electrotransfer 195
 – gene therapy 174
 – layers 128
 – reconstructs 175
 small intestine 168
 smallpox 1
 smooth muscle cells 202
 solvents 10
 SOP (Standard Operating Procedure) 9
 Southern blot 31, 231
 spectinomycin 49
 spermatogenic-like cells 203
 spinal cord 198
 spinocerebellar ataxia type 1 (SCA1) 227
 spleen 89, 198
 splicing 56
 square electric pulses 203
 stability of plasmid DNA, long-term 33
 standard plasmid vectors 50
 stationary phase 27
 stents 87
 sterility 13, 31
 storage condition 33
 stratum corneum 201
 streptavidin-coated magnetic particles 77
 stress related genes 197
 structural homogeneity 32
 sucrose solution 197
 suicide gene therapy 176
 suicide genes 207
sup E gene 45
 superfect 72
 superparamagnetic nanoparticles 72
 supraphysiologic amount of pharmaceuticals 3
 SV40 virus 56
 syncytium 120
 synthetic carbohydrates 59
 synthetic glycerol medium 25
 synthetic growth media 25
 synthetic peptides 59
 synthetic vectors 55
 systemic administration 75
 systemic drug administration 63
 systemic injection 201
- t**
- T cell 44, 121, 177, 205
 – cytolytic 4
 T helper 1 responses 3
 T helper 2 responses 3
 tail vein 81, 166, 201

- injection 47
 - target cell specificity 59
 - targeting 199
 - ligands 74
 - TAT peptide 72
 - testis 198, 203
 - tetracycline transactivator 209
 - tetracycline-inducible promoter Tet-on 204
 - tibialis anterior muscle 123
 - tissue
 - accumulation 67
 - damage 197
 - regeneration 82, 176
 - specimens of airways 79
 - specific promoters 67
 - TNF- α cytokine 140
 - toll-like receptor (TLR) 4, 62
 - TLR-4 45
 - TLR-9 44 f.
 - TOMAC (triethylmethylammonium chloride) 30
 - topical application 180
 - topological form 44
 - toxic effects 220
 - toxicity 1, 51, 62, 90, 195, 197
 - transfection-associated 77
 - toxicity study 16
 - repeat dose 16
 - single dose 16
 - toxicology 30
 - program 16
 - trafficking of antigen-presenting cells 178
 - transcription efficiency 70
 - transcription factors 70, 72
 - transcriptional targeting 67
 - transfection
 - amniocytes 79
 - blood vessel endothelial cells 79
 - blood vessels 79
 - chondrocytes 79
 - keratinocytes 79
 - lung epithelial cells 79
 - osteoblasts 79
 - primary cells 79
 - tissue specimens of airways 79
 - transfection efficiency 46, 60
 - transferrin 74
 - receptor 59
 - transgenic animals 204
 - transmembrane potential 190
 - transmitting spongiform encephalopathy (TSE) 9, 25
 - transplant rejection 145
 - transplantation 171
 - transport channel 68
 - transporter systems 190
 - transportin 72
 - trauma 202
 - triple helix 28
 - tuberculosis protein 206
 - tumor 47, 92, 136, 195, 198, 224
 - antigen 179
 - growth 207
 - remission 76
 - retardation 76
 - suppressor genes 206
 - targeting 74
 - tissue 37, 200
 - xenografts 234
 - two-phase system, aqueous 27
 - tyrosinase 178
 - tumor angiogenesis 206
 - inhibition 208
 - tumor necrosis factor- α (TNF- α) 72, 128, 154, 157, 204
 - cytokine 140
- u**
- ubiquitin 118
 - ultracentrifugation 46
 - ultrafiltration 27
 - ultrasound 90 f.
 - urogenital tract 119
 - UV absorption 31
 - UV scan 31
- v**
- vaccina virus 146
 - vaccination 23, 37
 - vaccine
 - classical 117
 - development 34
 - DNA 1
 - plasmid DNA 117
 - RNA 1
 - vascular effects 197
 - vascular endothelial cells 202
 - vascularization 146
 - vasculature 202
 - vasodilation 169
 - vector 4
 - accumulation 65
 - integration 44
 - localization 75
 - system 43
 - vector targeting 63, 65 f.
 - active 66
 - passive 66

- VEGF (vascular endothelial growth factor)
 - 86
 - vena cava 167
 - venous pressure 166
 - veterinary clinical study 79
 - viral challenge 2, 177
 - viral functions 58
 - viral gene delivery system 51
 - viral particles 37
 - viral vectors 55, 75, 133, 189
 - virus 3, 75
 - artificial 58
 - like particles 58
 - mediated gene transfer 174
 - pseudotype 145
 - testing 13
- W**
- Western blot 13, 229
 - Working Cell Bank (WCB) 12
 - wound healing 82
- X**
- xenopus 198
 - Xenopus tadpoles 209
 - xenotransplant models 136
 - X-gal staining 137
- Z**
- zebrafish 209