

Table of Contents

Preface to the Second Edition V

Foreword VII

Acknowledgements IX

Table of Contents XIII

Abbreviations XVII

1	Introduction	1
2	Solid-State Reactions	5
2.1	Reactions Between Solid Compounds	5
2.1.1	Ceramic Method	5
2.1.2	Carbothermal Reduction	18
2.1.3	Combustion Synthesis	24
2.1.4	Sintering	31
2.2	Solid–Gas Reactions	40
2.3	Decomposition and Dehydration Reactions	43
2.4	Intercalation Reactions	45
2.4.1	General Aspects	45
2.4.2	Preparative Methods	51
2.4.3	Pillaring of Layered Compounds	57
2.5.	Further Reading	60
3	Formation of Solids from the Gas Phase	63
3.1	Chemical Vapor Transport	63
3.2	Chemical Vapor Deposition	71
3.2.1	General Aspects	72
3.2.2	Metal CVD	89
3.2.3	Diamond CVD	98
3.2.4	CVD of Metal Oxides	102
3.2.5	CVD of Metal Nitrides	106
3.2.6	CVD of Compound Semiconductors	108
3.3	Aerosol Processes	112

3.4	Further Reading	126
4	Formation of Solids from Solutions and Melts	129
4.1	Glass	129
4.1.1	The Structural Theory of Glass Formation	131
4.1.2	Crystallization versus Glass Formation	135
4.1.3	Glass Melting	141
4.1.4	Metallic Glasses	147
4.2	Precipitation	150
4.3	Biomaterials	158
4.3.1	Biogenic Materials and Biomineralization	159
4.3.2	Synthetic Biomaterials	171
4.3.3	Biomimetic Materials Chemistry	177
4.4	Solvothermal Processes	181
4.4.1	Hydrothermal Synthesis of Single Crystals	181
4.4.2	Hydrothermal Synthesis	189
4.4.3	Hydrothermal Leaching	191
4.5	Sol–Gel Processes	192
4.5.1	The Physics of Sols	196
4.5.2	Sol–Gel Processing of Silicate Materials	200
4.5.3	Sol–Gel Chemistry of Metal Oxides	215
4.5.4	Inorganic–Organic Hybrid Materials	221
4.6	Further Reading	233
5	Preparation and Modification of Inorganic Polymers	235
5.1	General Aspects	235
5.1.1	Polymeric Materials	237
5.1.2	Crosslinking	238
5.1.3	Preceramic Polymers	241
5.2	Polysiloxanes (Silicones)	244
5.2.1	Properties and Applications of Silicones	244
5.2.2	Structure of Silicones	248
5.2.3	Preparation of Silicones	250
5.3	Polyphosphazenes	261
5.3.1	Properties and Applications of Polyphosphazenes	261
5.3.2	Preparation and Modification	264
5.4	Polysilanes	268
5.4.1	Properties and Applications of Polysilanes	268
5.4.2	Preparation and Modification of Polysilanes	274

5.4.3	Crosslinking of Polysilanes	279
5.5	Polycarbosilanes	280
5.5.1	SiC Fibers from Polycarbosilanes (Yajima Process)	280
5.5.2	Chemical Issues of Polymer Preparation, Curing and Pyrolysis	282
5.6	Polysilazanes and Polycarbosilazanes	289
5.6.1	Preparation of Polysilazanes and Polycarbosilazanes	290
5.6.2	Curing and Pyrolysis Reactions	292
5.7	Other Inorganic Polymers	293
5.7.1	Other Phosphorus-Containing Polymers	294
5.7.2	Poly(oxothiazenes)	295
5.7.3	Transition Metal-Containing Polymers	296
5.7.4	Preceramic Polymers for BN	299
5.8	Further Reading	300
6	Porous Materials	305
6.1	Introduction to Porosity	306
6.2	Metallic Foams and Porous Metals	310
6.2.1	Casting Techniques	311
6.2.2	Gas–Eutectic Transformation	314
6.2.3	Powder Metallurgy	315
6.2.4	Metal Deposition	317
6.3	Aerogels	318
6.3.1	Drying Methods	319
6.3.2	Properties and Applications	324
6.4	Porous Solids with an Ordered Porosity	325
6.4.1	Microporous Crystalline Solids	326
6.4.2	Mesoporous Solids with Ordered Porosity	340
6.4.3	Macroporous Solids with Ordered Porosity	347
6.5	Incorporation of Functional Groups into Porous Materials	349
6.6	Further Reading	351
7	Nanostructured Materials	353
7.1	Nanoparticles and Nanocrystalline Materials	355
7.1.1	Nanocrystalline Ceramics	355
7.1.2	Semiconductor Nanoparticles	360
7.1.3	Metal Nanoparticles	365
7.2	Nanotubes	375
7.3	Mono- and Multilayers	379

XVI *Table of Contents*

7.3.1	Multilayers of Inorganic Materials	379
7.3.2	Langmuir Monolayers	380
7.3.3	Self-assembled Monolayers	382
7.4	Further Reading	384
8	Glossary	387
	Index	395