

INDEX

- Abasic site, 303
- Acarbose, 262
- Acetohydroxamic acid, 253
- Acetylcholine
 - esterase, 21, 250, 333
 - receptor, muscarinic, 280
 - receptor, nicotinic, 285
- N*-Acetylgalactosamine
 - Entamoeba histolytica* lectin, 124
 - Griffonia simplicifolia* lectin, 209
 - receptor, 162
 - Vicia villosa* B4 lectin, 337
- N*-Acetylglucosamine
 - cell wall, *streptococcus*, 158
 - GalTase, 183
 - mannose-binding protein, 169
 - spermatogenesis, 181
- N*-Acetylneuraminic acid, 23, 314
 - anti-NeuAc antibody, 314
 - hemagglutinin, 23
 - metabolic biosynthesis, 315
 - See also* Sialic acid
- α_1 -Acid glycoprotein, 219. *See also*
 - Orosomucoid
- Aclacinomycin, 286
- Acridine, 69
 - 9-amino-, 69
 - tetrahydro-, 250
- Acrosome, 182
- Actinomycin D, 286
- Adenine, 304
- Adenylate cyclase, 141
- Adhesin
 - Bab A, 112
 - E. coli* Fim H, 117
 - H. pylori* Hpa A, 115
 - H. pylori* SabA, 112
 - sialoadhesin, 179
- Adrenergic receptor
 - α -, 274
 - β -, 270
- Adriamycinone, 16
- Affinity
 - capillary electrophoresis, 86
 - chromatography, 140
 - constant, 9
- Aggregation factor, 187
- D-Ala-D-ala
 - cell wall precursor, 79
 - divalent, 86
 - heterodivalent, 143
 - monovalent, 19
 - presented on liposome, 7
 - trivalent, 15

- D-Ala-D-lac
 cell wall, vancomycin-resistant, 81, 96
 monovalent, 84
 presented on liposome, 81
- Alprenolol, 273
- Amikacin, 154
- Aminoglycoside, 69
 divalent, 152
 neamine, 70, 152
 neomycin, 69
- 2-Amino-1,8-naphthyridine, 304
- Amphotericin B, 160
- Anthracycline, 16
- Anthraquinone, 286
- Anthrax toxin, 141
- Antibody
 anticancer, 306
 anti- α -Gal, 313
 catalytic, 314
 IgG, 2
 IgM, 111, 235, 308
- Antigen(s)
 immunoglobulin, 235
 tumor-associated, 306
 xenoactive, 314
- Antithrombin, 262
- AP1510, 239
- Apoptosis, mediated by
 caspase, 239
 Fas, 239
 galectin, 177
- Arg-gly-asp, 205, 231
- Aryl- α -ketocarboxylic acid, 147
- Aryloxypropanolamine, 272
- Asialoglycoprotein receptor, 4, 164
- Autolysin, 101
- Avidity, 9
- Avidin
 biotin interaction, 11, 88
 tetravalent system, 176
- Azacrown
 CXCR4 antagonist, 59
 galactoside-presenting, 127
 scaffold, 4
See also Scaffold
- Azo linkage, 272
- AZT, 51
- B cell, 77, 236
- BabA, 112. *See also* Adhesin
- Basic leucine zipper protein, 304
- Batracylin, 84
- Benzamidine, 253
- Bicyclam, 59
- Bifunctional ligand
 binding to $\alpha_v\beta_3$, 234
 binding to Con A, 211
 definition, 8
- Bindin, 182
- Binding
 enthalpy of, 13
 entropy of, 13
- Biotin
 avidin interaction, 11, 88
 presented on cell surface, 317
 tethered to polymer, 226
 tetravalent construct, 176
See also Avidin
- Bis(methidium)spermine, 289
- Bovine serum albumin, presentation of
 GalNAc, 125, 162
 GlcNAc, 188
 GM₃, 309
 mannose, 172
Mycobacterium vaccine, 155
 scaffold, 6
 sialic acid, 47, 191
See also Scaffold
- Butyrylcholinesterase, 250
- Calcineurin, 238
- Calcitriol, 250
- Calicheamicin, 291
- Calix[n]arene
 bifunctional, 211
 scaffold, 5
See also Scaffold
- Camptothecin, 300
- Cap saccharide, 157
- Capsid protein, 65, 325
- Carbohydrate-recognition domain
Dioclea grandiflora, 223
 galectin, 177
 mannose-binding protein, 169
- Carbonic anhydrase, 270, 334
- 5-Carboxamidoindole, 278
- Carboxymethylated dextran
 neoglycoprotein attached to, 188
 sialic acid presenting, 36
See also Scaffold
- Carboxypeptidase, 143
- Carzinophilin A, 290
- Caspase-3, 239, 331
- CC 1065, 293
- CCR5, 53, 59
- CD4, 33, 55
- CD14, 228
- Cefuroxime, 143

- Cell adhesion molecule
 endothelial leukocyte, 188
 glycosylated, 198
 intercellular, 180
 neural, 316
- Cellobiose, 60
- Cell surface
 antigen, 320
 engineering, 315
- Cell wall, 79. *See also* Peptidoglycan
- Cephalosporin, 143
- Ceramide
 galactosyl, 55
 glucosyl, 56
 lactosyl, 185
- Chartreusin, 286
- Chemoreceptor, 120
- Chemotaxis, 120
- Cholic acid, 108. *See also* Scaffold
- Chromosorb P, 128
- Ciprofloxacin, 147. *See also* Fluroquinolone
- Citrate synthase, 267
- Click chemistry, 333
- Cluster effect, 21
- Combinatorial synthesis, 325
 dynamic, 334
 structure-biased, 325
 target-accelerated, 336
 target-guided, 330
- Complement component, 110, 236
- Complex
 binary, 237
 ternary, 237
- Concanavalin A, 15, 209, 211. *See also*
 Lectin
- Conocurvone, 74
- Cooperativity
 cholera toxin B binding, 130
 definition, 9
 trivalent vancomycin, 10, 90
- Copolymerization
 acrylamide, 36, 139
 acrylic acid, 37
 norbornene, 217
 vinyl amide, 323
See also Polymerization
- CXCR4, 53, 59
- Cyanovirin-N, 60, 62
- Cyclic GMP, 19, 282
- Cyclic nucleotide-gated channel, 19, 282. *See also* Ion channel
- Cyclodextrin
 dimer, 269
 divalent tryptase inhibitor, 254
 glucoside presented in, 211
 mannoside presented in, 211
 multivalent anion, 57, 68
 scaffold, 4
 substrate of glucoamylase, 262
See also Scaffold
- Cyclophilin, 240. *See also* Immunophilin
- Cyclopropylpyrroloindole, 293
- Cyclosporin A, 240
 dimer, 240
- Cytokine
 dimerization, induced by, 246
 receptor, 246
- Daunorubicin, 17, 287
- DC-81, 294
- DC-SIGN, 180
- Dendrimer
 galabioside-presenting, 117
 lactoside-presenting, 133, 177
 Lewis saccharide-presenting, 181
 mannoside-presenting, 211
 scaffold, 6
 sialoside-presenting, 27, 219
See also Scaffold
- Dequalinium, 125, 284
- Diaryloxamic acid, 260
- Diazobenzofluorene, 288
- Diazo coupling, 6, 272
- Diels-Alder reaction, 218, 233
- Dihydrofolate reductase, 148, 244
- Dihydropterin pyrophosphokinase, 146
- Dimerization
 chemical inducer of, 21, 236
 cytokine induced, 246
 enzyme, 267
 of glycopeptide antibiotics, 82
 of HIV protease, 49
 of mannose-6-phosphate receptor, 174
 of opioid receptor, 275
See also Oligomerization
- Dipolar 1,3-cycloaddition, 229
- Distamycin, 295
- Disulfide
 aminoglycoside dimer, 152
 bZIP peptide dimer, 306
 dynamic combinatorial synthesis, 334
 linkage, 323
 α -MSH peptide, 281
 psammapline A, 147, 329
 vancomycin dimer, 95
See also Linker
- DNA gyrase, 147
- Duocarmycin, 293

- Dynamic light scattering, 130
 Dynemicin A, 291
- E. coli*
 adhesion, 117
 dihydrofolate reductase, isolated from, 148
 penicillin binding protein, isolated from, 141
 susceptibility of, 101
 synergism in, 108
 uropathogenic, 117
- Ectodomain, 77
- Edema factor, 141. *See also* Anthrax toxin
- Effective molarity, 19, 86
- Efflux pump, 125
 multidrug resistance, 125
- Endocytosis, mediated by
 anthrax toxin, 141
 glycodendrimer, 177
 neoglycopolymer, 167
 neoglycoprotein, 184
- Endothelial cell
 $\alpha_v\beta_3$ -expressing, 234
 leukocyte adhesion to, 2, 188, 203
- Enediynes antibiotic, 291
- Enhancement factor
 definition, 10
 in polyvalent system, 139
 in trivalent system, 11
- Enterococci*
 vancomycin-resistant, 84, 95
 vancomycin-susceptible, 84, 93
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 39, 127
- Enzyme-linked lectin assay, 211
- Epidermal growth factor receptor, 247
- Epithelial cell
 bacterial adhesion, 112
 infected by HIV-1, 57
 virus adhesion, 63
- Eremomycin, 81, 96
 chloro-, 79, 81
- Erythrocyte
 adhesion to influenza A/B, 23, 36
 adhesion to influenza C, 45
 adhesion to polyoma virus, 64
 Con A-mediated agglutination, 215
 hematopoiesis, 246
- Erythromycin, 108
- Erythropoietin, 247
- Espramicin, 291
- Estradiol, 236
- Estrogen receptor, 236
- Ethidium, 125, 290
- Extracellular matrix, 231
- Fas receptor, 239
- Fertilin β , 183
- Fetuin, 46
 asialo-, 125
- Fibroblast growth factor, 186
- Fibronectin, 231
- Fimbriae, 112
- FK506
 binding protein, 238, 330
 dimer, 21, 238
 mimic, 239
- Fluorescent resonance energy transfer, 136
- Fluoroquinolone, 148
 ciprofloxacin, 149
 norfloxacin, 149
- Folate cofactor, 148
- Fucose-binding receptor, 184
- Fucosyltransferase, 266. *See also* Glycosyltransferase
- Functional group, synthesis of
 amide, 321
 amine, 322
 carbamate, 322
 ester, 321
 ether, 321
 oxime, 322
 sulfonamide, 322
 thioether, 321
 urea, 322
- Galabioside, 117
- Galactose-sensing receptor, 21
- Galactoside
 asialoglycoprotein, 164
 cholera toxin, 129
 galactosyl transferase, 264
 glucose-galactose binding protein, 120
 heat-labile enterotoxin, 127
 lectin, 218
 scaffold, 26
- Galactosyltransferase, 183, 264. *See also* Glycosyltransferase
- Galectin, 177
- Gal- α 1,3-Gal, 314
- Ganglioside, types and interaction
 G₂, 31
 Gb₃, 136
 GD_{1a}, 31
 Gg₃-GM₃ interaction, 186
 globo-H, 307
 GM₁, 127, 133
 GM₂, 310
 GM₃, 42, 185, 306
 Le^a, 112, 181

- Le^b, 112, 181
- Le^y-Le^x, 306
- sialyl-, 112
- Glucoamylase, 262
- Glucose-galactose binding protein, 121
- Glucoside, ligand of
 - Con A, 215
 - glucose-galactose binding protein, 121
- Glycoconjugate, 22, 184
- Glycodendrimer, 177, 219, 312
- Glycolipid
 - Gal cer-terminated, 55
 - Gb₃ cer-terminated, 136
 - sialic acid-terminated, 31
- Glycoporin, 31. *See also* Ganglioside, GD_{1a}
- Glycoprotein
 - gp41, 78
 - gp120, 53, 60
 - jelly coat, 182
- Glycosphingolipid, 56, 112, 185, 306. *See also* Ganglioside
- Glycosylphosphatidylinositol, 156, 228
- Glycosyltransferase, 264
- Godanotropin-releasing hormone receptor, 281
- Gold nanoparticle, presenting
 - Le^x carbohydrate, 188
 - mannoside, 119
 - streptavidin, 217
 - See also* Scaffold
- G-protein-coupled receptor, 59, 270
- Granulocyte-colony-stimulating factor, 247
- Grubb's catalyst, 98, 322
- Guanine-guanine mismatch, 304

- Hakomori MB₁, 307. *See also* Ganglioside
- Hemagglutination, induced by
 - Lectin, 125, 177
 - Virus, 23
- Hemagglutinin
 - H. pylori*, 112
 - influenza, 21, 23
 - S. suis*, 117
- Hemoglobin, 10
- Heparan sulfate, 66, 263
- Heparin
 - fibroblast growth factor, 186
 - inhibition of dengue virus, 67
 - selectin binding, 201
 - surface anchoring, 252
 - thrombin, 262
- Heterovalency, 7. *See also* Homovalency
- Hexoprenaline, 271
- Histone deacetylase, 269
- Homovalency, 7. *See also* Heterovalency

- H. pylori*, 112
- Huisgen's [3 + 2] cycloaddition, 320
- Human serum albumin, presentation of
 - H-1, 113
 - Le^b, 113
 - O-specific polysaccharide, 155
 - scaffold, 6
 - sialic acid, 45
 - See also* Scaffold
- Huperzine A, 252
- Hydrodynamic radius, 130
- Hydroxyrubicin, 16
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine, 277
 - presented on nanocrystal, 280
 - receptor, 277
 - See also* Serotonin

- Immunoglobulin, 2, 111, 235, 306. *See also* Antibody
- Immunophilin, 238
- Immunosuppressant, 238
- Influenza virus, 4, 21, 327
 - β inhibitor, 47
 - γ inhibitor, 46
- Inositol-1,4,5-triphosphate, 283
- Insulinlike growth factor, 174
- Integrin, 205, 233
- Intercalator, 286
- Interleukin, 247
- Ion channel, 282
- Isoproterenol, 272
- Isothermal titration calorimetry, 88

- Kallikrein proteinase, 334
- Kanamycin, 154
- Kedarcin, 291
- Keyhole limpet hemocyanin, 157, 307, 310
- Kinase
 - extracellular regulated, 261
 - Fyn, 242, 333
 - JAK tyrosine, 246
 - Lyn, 333
 - (protein) tyrosine, 258
 - Src-like tyrosine, 239
 - Syk protein tyrosine, 259

- β-Lactam, 143. *See also* Penicillin
- Lactate dehydrogenase, 267
- Lactobionic acid, 68
- Lactoside, 133, 170, 177, 200, 226
- Langmuir-Blodgett, 35
- Lectin
 - Arachis hypogaea*, 219
 - Bauhinia purpurea*, 218

- Lectin (*Continued*)
 Con A, 209
Dioclea grandiflora, 223
Entamoeba histolytica, 124
Glycine max., 209
Griffonia simplicifolia, 209
 isolectin, 209
Limax flavus, 219
P. tetragonolobus, 225
Pisum sativum, 222
Ricinus communis agglutinin, 225
 wheat germ agglutinin, 220
 XL35, 183
Leishmaniasis, 156
 Leukocyte elastase, 261
 Lewis x, 181, 201
 Le^x-Le^x interaction, 188
See also Ganglioside
 Ligand density
 definition, 7
 of polyvalent polymer, 36, 217
 Linker
 alkane, 93, 256
 binding contribution, 14
 definition, 3
 di-sulfide, 95
 peptide, 137
 steric effect, 19
 Lipid A, 108
 Lipid II, 105
 Lipophosphoglycan, 156
 Lipopolysaccharide, 110. *See also* Lipid A
 Liposome, presentation of
 D-ala-D-ala, 80
 Cap polysialic acid, 157
 galactoside, 226
 GM₁, 136
 GM₃-Lac ceramide, 185
 peptide, fertilin, 183
 scaffold, 29, 325
 sialic acid, 29, 32
 sLe^x, 192, 206
See also Scaffold
 Low-density lipoprotein, 167
 Lumazine, 267
 Lutropin, 162
 α₂-Macroglobulin, 46. *See also* Influenza virus,
 γ-inhibitor
 Macrophage, 142, 162
 Major groove, 290
 Major histocompatibility complex, 229, 253
 Mannosamine
 N-acetyl, 315
 N-propanoyl, 315
 Mannose
 bacterial adhesion, 117
 binding protein, 169
 binding to Con A, 15, 209
 DC-SIGN receptor, 180
Dioclea grandiflora lectin, 223
 Mannose/N-acetylgalactosamine-4-SO₄
 receptor, 162
 Mannose 6-phosphate receptor, 174
 Matrix metalloproteinase, 252
 Melanocortin-1 receptor, 281
 α-Melanocyte stimulating hormone, 281
 Melibiose, 184
 Metabolic biosynthesis, 315
 Metalloproteinase, 234
 Metastasis, 185, 306
 Methicilin, 148
 Methotrexate, 148, 245
 Michael 1,4-addition, 322
 Michellamine, 74
 Microtiter well, 227
 Minor groove binder, 16, 71, 291
 Mitomycin, 292
 Mitsunobu coupling, 321
 Moenomycin, 99
 Monoamine transporter, 278
 dopamine, 278
 norepinephrine, 278
 serotonin, 278
 M2 protein, 77
 Mucin, 46, 310
 Multimerization, 321
 Multivalency, 1
 Muramyl dipeptide, 228
 NAD synthetase, 151, 328
 Naphthalimide, 290
 Naphthyridine, 304
 Neamine, 69, 152. *See also* Aminoglycoside
 Neocarzinostatin, 291
 Neoglycoconjugate, 185. *See also*
 Neoglycopolymer; Neoglycoprotein
 Neoglycopolymer, presentation of
 N-acetylglucosamine, 172
 galactoside, 121
 glucoside, 215
 mannoside, 217
 sLe^a, 200
 sLe^x, 201
 Neoglycoprotein, presentation of
 N-acetylgalactosamine, 125
 CD₄ peptide, 55
 fucoside, 184

- galactoside, 125
- H-1, 112
- Le^b, 112
- mannoside, 172, 180
- O-specific polysaccharide, 155
- sialic acid, 45, 327
- sLe^x, 191
- T_F, 312
- Neomycin B, 69, 153
- Netropsin, 295
- Neuraminic acid
 - N-acetyl, 23
 - N-azidoacetyl, 319
 - N-butanoyl, 316
 - N-levulinoyl, 316
 - N-propanoyl, 316
 - See also* Sialic acid
- Neuraminidase, 37, 47, 150. *See also* Sialidase
- Neurotrophin, 249
- Neutrophil, 2, 188
- Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor, 285. *See also*
 - Ion channel
- Novobiocin, 109
- Nuclear receptor, 236, 250
- Nucleic acid, 68, 152, 286

- Olefin metathesis, preparation of
 - glucoside dimer, 322
 - vancomycin dimer, 96, 322, 336
- Oligoglycine, dimerization of
 - oxymorphone, 276
 - sialic acid, 23, 64
 - See also* Linker
- Oligolysine, presentation of
 - N-acetylglucosamine, 220
 - Lewis saccharide, 179
 - mannoside, 214
 - sialic acid, 27
 - See also* Scaffold
- Oligomannose, 60
- Oligomerization
 - of amphotericin B, 160
 - of DC-SIGN receptor, 180
 - of enzyme, 267
 - of vancomycin dimer, 82
 - See also* Dimerization
- Oligoproline, 301
- Olivomycin A, 286
- OPTCOL, 40
- Opioid receptor, 275
- Optical tweezers, 119
- Orientation of
 - aryl- α -keto acid dimer, 147
 - binding site, 223
 - lactoside dimer, 200
 - quinuclidine dimer, 280
 - sialic acid dimer, 190
 - tetronic acid, 261
 - vancomycin dimer, 93
- Orosomucoid, 219
 - asialo-, 164
- Oseltamivir, 47
- Oxymorphamine, 276

- PA₆₃, 141
- Penicillin, 143
 - penicillin-binding protein, 102, 105, 143
- Pentamannose phosphate, 176
- Peptabody, 236
- Peptide nucleic acid, 169
- Peptidoglycan, 80, 143, 229. *See also* Cell
 - wall
- Peptoid, 6
- Phage display
 - anti-GM₃ antibody, 309
 - anti-NeuAc antibody, 314
 - P1 peptide, 141
 - sLe^x receptor, 198
- Phorbol, 258
- Phosphophenol, 259
- Photoaffinity labeling, 112, 322
- Pk trisaccharide, 12, 136
- Pluramycin, 287
- Pocket factor, 65
- Poly(acrylamide), presentation of
 - lactoside, 225
 - Le^x, 203
 - mannoside, 119, 172
 - muramyl peptide, 228
 - Pk trisaccharide, 140
 - sialic acid, 6, 36, 44, 323
 - sLe^a, 195, 203
 - See also* Scaffold
- Poly(acrylic acid), presentation of
 - sialic acid, 37, 41, 327
 - sLe^a, 205
 - See also* Scaffold
- Poly(*N*-acryloyloxysuccinimide), preparation
 - of poly(acrylamide)
 - preparation and use, 40, 323
 - P1 peptide-presenting, 141
 - sialic acid-presenting, 40
- Polyamide, 295
 - conjugate, 299
 - H-shaped, 73, 296
 - hairpin-shaped, 71, 297, 299
 - ring-shaped, 299
 - tetravalent, 299

- Polyamidoamine, presentation of
 mannoside, 213
 sialic acid, 29, 220
 Poly(diacetylene), 195, 208
 Langmuir–Blodgett film, 35
 liposome, 33, 133, 195
 Polydispersity, 38, 323
 Poly(ethyleneglycol), dimerization of
 cGMP, 19, 282
 EPO-mimetic peptide, 247
 inositol triphosphate, 283
 sialic acid, 23
 sLe^x, 191
 tryptase inhibitor, 257
 See also Linker
 Poly(glutamic acid), 42, 48
 Poly[*N*-(2-hydroxypropyl)methacrylamide], 169
 Poly lactosamine, 203
 Polylysine, 191
 Polymerization, 323
 acrylamide, 37, 45, 139, 323
 acrylic anhydride, 327
 N-acryloyloxysuccinimide, 323
 Langmuir–Blodgett film, 35
 liposome, 32, 133, 195
 norbornene, 217
 7-oxanorbornene, 215
 ring-opening metathesis, 98, 323
 styrene, 154
 See also Copolymerization
 Polymyxin B, 108
 Poly(norbornene), 217, 231
 poly(7-oxanorbornene), 215
 Polytacticity, 38
 Polystyrene, 187, 232
 Polyvalency, 1
 Postmodification, 38, 323
 Potassium channel, 284. *See also* Ion
 channel
 Practolol, 272
 Prazocin, 274
 Prodrug, 3
 Proinflammatory mediator, 228
 Propranolol, 272
 Protease, 49
 serine, 253, 261
 Proteasome, 256
 Protective antigen, 141
 Protein trans-splicing, 245
 Protein tyrosine phosphatase, 147, 259
 Psammaplin A, 147, 329
 Pyrophosphokinase, 146
 Pyrrolo[2,1-*c*][1,4]benzodiazepine, 294
 QacR, 125
 Quinic acid, 173
 Quinuclidine, 280
 Quinoxaline, 289
 Rapamycin, 237, 245
 Rate constant, 18
 Receptor clustering, 21, 123
 Reductive amination, 47, 161
 Rev regulatory protein, 69
 Rev response element, 69
 Reverse transcriptase, 51
 non-nucleoside-based inhibitor, 51
 nucleotide-based inhibitor, 51
 Rhamnopyranoside, 158
 Riboflavin synthase, 267
 Ribonuclease S, 70
 Ribosomal RNA, 152. *See also* Nucleic
 acid
Ricinus communis agglutinin, 225. *See also*
 Lectin
 Ring-opening metathesis polymerization,
 323
 polyvalent glucoside, 215
 polyvalent RGD peptide, 231
 vancomycin dimer, 96
 See also Polymerization
 SabA, 112. *See also* Adhesin
 Scaffold
 albumin, 55, 159
 azacrown, 4, 61, 128
 benzene, 51, 88, 145, 148
 cholic acid, 108
 dendrimer, 5, 28, 133, 212, 221
 diazobenzene, 145, 305
 galactoside, 26, 189
 nanocrystal, 280
 poly(ethyleneglycol), 19, 165, 191, 257
 polymer, 36, 58, 139, 207, 336
 self-assembled monolayer, 4, 87, 218, 233
 Selectin
 E-selectin, 188
 L-selectin, 198
 P-selectin, 204
 P-selectin glycoprotein ligand, 204
 Self-assembled monolayer, presentation of
 D-ala-D-ala, 87
 Gal-GalNAc, 219
 mananoside, 118, 218
 RGD peptide, 233
 scaffold, 4, 7, 325
 See also Scaffold

- Self-assembly, 161, 325
- Sensor
 colorimetric, 34
 optical, 110
- Serine-recognition chemoreceptor, 123
- Serotonin
 receptor, 277
 reuptake inhibitor, 278
 transporter, 278
See also 5-Hydroxytryptamine
- Sertoli cell, 181
- SH2 domain, 241
- Shikimic acid, 173
- Sialic acid
 antibody, 314
 capsular polysialic acid, 157
 influenza, 21, 23, 327
Limax flavus lectin, 219
 poly(α 2,8-sialic acid), 157, 316
See also N-acetylneuraminic acid
- Sialidase, 47, 150
 9-O-acetylsialic acid esterase, 45
- Sialyllactose, 115, 130, 151
- Sialyl Lewis a, 188, 205
- Sialyl Lewis x
 E-selectin, 188
H. pylori SabA, 112
 L-selectin, 198
 P-selectin, 204
 6-sulfo, 201
- Sialyltransferase, 266
- Silicon microcavity resonator, 110
- Single nucleotide polymorphism, 304
- Single-walled carbon nanotube, 77
- Solid-phase synthesis, 28, 103, 325
- Spacer, 3. *See also* Linker
- O-specific polysaccharide, 155
- S-peptide, 71
- Spermatogenesis, 181
- Sperm-egg interaction, 182
- Squarate, 322
- Staudinger reaction, 318, 321
- Steric effect, 19, 261
- Streptococcus suis*, 117
- Stromelysin, 252
- Succinylcholine, 285
- Sumatriptan, 278
- Suramin, 68
- Surface plasma resonance, 36, 87, 92, 135, 186, 218
- Synergism
 in *E. coli*, 104, 108
 in influenza virus, 40
- TAR-Tat complex, 70
- Taxol, 322
- T cell receptor, 177, 230
- Telomerization, 58
- Templated synthesis, 334
- TentaGel, 218. *See also* Polymerization
- Teretifolin B, 74
- Tetronic acid, 261
- T_F disaccharide, 310, 312
- Thrombin, 261
- Thyrotropin, 162
- TNF- α , 229
- T_N monosaccharide, 310
- Tobramycin, 153
- Tomaymycin, 294
- Topoisomerase, 148, 290
- Toxin, bacterial
 anthrax, 141
 cholera, 129
 endotoxin, 110
 heat-labile, 126
 Shiga, 12, 136
 verotoxin, 141
- Transactivator protein, 68
 transactivator-response RNA element, 68
- Transcription factor, 72
- Transglycosylase, 80, 99
- Transition metal-based chemistry, 337
- Transpeptidase, 80, 99, 143
 transpeptidation, 80, 99
- Triazole, 229, 333
- Trichostatin A, 270
- Triostin A, 290
- Trypsin, 255
- Tryptase, 253
- Tyrosine kinase receptor, 249
- Ugi reaction, 322
- Vaccinia VH1-related phosphatase, 261
- Vaccine, 77
Mycobacterium, 153
Shigella, 155
- Valency, 1
- Vancomycin, 79
 catalytic, 104
 dimer, 84, 91, 336
 dimerization, 82
 heterovalent, 99
 mimic, 103
 polymer, 97
 trimer, 10, 15, 19, 84

Viomellein, 74

Virus

- cowpea mosaic, 320
- dengue, 67
- foot-and-mouth disease, 78
- hepatovirus, 65
- human immunodeficiency, 49, 60
- picorna, 65, 325
- polyoma, 64
- respiratory syncytial, 59, 66
- rhinovirus, 65
- rotavirus, 63
- sendai, 31
- simian immunodeficiency, 60

Vitamin D₃, 250

Wang resin, 28, 220

Wheat germ agglutinin, 220. *See also* Lectin

Williamson ether synthesis, 321

Wittig olefination, 322

Xenotransplantation, 313

Yohimbine, 275

Zanamivir, 47

Zinc-dependent enzyme, 269

Zona pellucida, 18