

INDEX

- Abstraction, 342
Access to information, 32
Accountability, 318
Accuracy, in predictions, 106
Acheson-Lilienthal report, 30
Action Group on Erosion, Technology and Concentration (ETC), 216, 220, 228, 291
Activism, legislative, 216
Adenosine triphosphate (ATP) synthase, 74, 331
Advanced nanotechnology, 12, 109–110
Advisory bodies, 209
Advocacy, 80–81, 188, 229
Africa, 58
Age of Spiritual Machines, The (Kurzweil), 18–19, 21, 25
Aging process, 355–356, 359, 362
Agony and the Ecstasy, The (Stone), 23
Agricultural biotechnology, 76–77
Agriculture, uncertainty and, 156
AIDS
 characterized, 62–63
 prevention strategies, 298
 treatments, 58
Air pollution, 299
Albumin, 152
Alginate, 152
Alivisatos, Paul, 81
Allhoff, Fritz, 5, 178, 186
All-optical networks, 83
Alternative fuels, 85
Altmann, Jürgen, 275
Aluminum, 270
Alvarez, Luis, 31
Amazon.com, 259
Ambient computing, 73
Ambiguity, 155, 185, 195
Ambivalence, 243–244
American Competitiveness Initiative, 84
American ISTPP National Nanotechnology Survey, 230
Anchoring, 234–235
Anthrax, 202, 206
Antibiotics, 161
Anticapitalist movement, global, 212
Anticipatory self-defense, 128
Antidevelopment, 332
Antigens, nanoparticle exposure and, 151
Antiglobalization, 238
Antiviral medications, 52
Apocalyptic nanotechnology, 208
Apocalyptic risks, 203
Apocalyptic threats, 14, 212
Apophis, 339, 350
Applied Digital Solutions, 255
Applied (normative) epistemology, 112–113
Applied science, 77
Aquinas, St. Thomas, 181
Archimedes, 129
Arendt, Hannah, 120–121
Aristotle, 32, 181
Arms, *see* Military technology; Nuclear; Weaponry control, 204–207
 race, 30, 32, 110, 316
ARPANET, 102
Artificial intelligence (AI)
 background, 339–340
 characterized, 12, 14–15, 47, 72, 83, 102, 133, 205, 210, 310, 320, 330
 corporate, 348–349
 ethics for, 346–350
 Leibniz vs. Martians, 340–344
 moral standards, 344–346
 research sources, 346
 rogue, 348
Artificial replicators, 53
Asbestos testing, 143
Asch, Solomon, 219
Asimov, Isaac, 210, 346–347
Assets, types of, 191
Assumptions, 112, 247, 262
Asteroids, 324, 339
Astronauts, safety equipment for, 67
Atoms
 manipulation of, 6
 -with-bonds model, 342
Attali, Jacques, 34–35

- Aufhebung*, 126
- Autointoxication, 166
- Automated manufacturing, 318
- Automated nanosystems, 63–64
- Automated work spotting, 50
- Autonomy, 187, 191–193, 260–262, 354
- Aversion, 128
- Avian flu, 206

- Back-end databases, 254, 263
- Bacteria
 - genetically modified, 62
 - nanomedical treatments, 163
- Bacterial weapons, 202
- Barbour, Ian G., 182
- Baruch, Bernard, 30
- Baruch Plan, 30
- Base-pair sequences, 164
- BASF, 6
- Bayesianism, 122
- Behavior-altering enhancements, 192
- Behavioral therapy, 194–195
- Belief system, 260, 343
- Benetton, 255
- Bergson, Henri, 126
- Berle, Adlof, 226
- Berube, David, 77, 233, 235–238
- Best practices, 237
- Bethe, Hans, 34
- Beyond Therapy*, 186–187
- Biases, 113, 235
- Biochemical
 - markers, 73
 - sensors, 293
- Biocompatibility, in nanomedicine, 163
- Biodefense Advanced Research and Development Agency (BARDA), 211
- Biodefense research, 202, 206
- Bioengineering, 43, 49
- Bioethics, 7, 13
- Bioinformatics, 161, 302
- Bio-inspired nanosystems, 87
- Biokleptic nanotechnology, 74
- Biological, generally
 - agents, 202
 - evolution, 348
 - health, 164
 - intelligence, 46–47
 - nanotechnology, 74
 - sciences, 25, 144
 - systems, 86–87
 - weapons, 21, 33, 204, 270–271
- Biological Weapons Convention (BWC), 33, 205–206, 208

- Biology, as discipline, 7
- Biomarkers, 94
- Biomechanical devices, 186
- Biomedical
 - research, funding for, 82
 - systems, nanotechnology-based, 162
- BioMEMs (biological micro-electronic mechanical systems), 44–45
- Biomonitors, 206
- Biosciences, advances in, 62
- Bioshield, 211
- Biosphere, 327
- Biotechnological information, 205
- Biotechnology
 - abuse of, 51
 - advances in, 47–48
 - characterized, 74, 100, 200
 - obstacles to, 58
 - revolution, 95
 - self-replicating, 43, 51
- Bioterrorism, 42–43, 52
- Bioweapons, 202, 205–206. *See also* Biological, weapons
- Birth control, 187
- Blackbox software, 210
- Blindness, 168
- Blocked exchanges, 259
- Blood-brain barrier, 151
- Blood transfusions, 187
- Blue goo, 51
- Bluetooth, 254
- Bochlert, Sherwood, 231
- Bombs
 - atomic, 29–30, 111, 328
 - dirty, 270
 - hydrogen, 30
- Borg (*Star Trek*), 21, 27
- Bostrom, Nick, 169
- Botnets, 348
- Bottom-up approach, 120
- Boycotts, 228–229
- Brain, generally
 - development, influential factors, 194
 - function, *see* Brain function
 - implants, 45
 - machine interfaces, 149
 - playing God with, 178–180
 - science, 333
 - stimulation, 185
- Brain function
 - blood-brain barrier, 151
 - nanoaugmentation of, 177
- Brand loyalty, 229

INDEX

369

- Brave New World totalitarianism, 41
Broadcast architecture, 50, 53–54
Bronze Age, 268
BSE, 155, 242
Buckminsterfullerene, 82
Budgets/budgeting, 228, 231, 294
Bulk technology, 73, 267–268
Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, 30–31
Bureaucracy, 236, 248
Burkitt's lymphoma, 166
Bush, George W., 83
Bush Administration, 205, 207, 211, 238
Business trends, 98

Camouflaged Long Endurance Nano Sensors (CLENS), 255
Cancer, 62–63, 83, 94, 163, 166, 330, 355
Capitalism, 317
Carbon, generally
 characterized, 163, 319
 dioxide, 65, 331
 nanotubes, 11, 63, 65, 67–68, 81, 299, 301, 323
Career development, 281–282
Carnivore (FBI), 50–51
CASPIAN, 255
Catalysis, 293
Catastrophes, 128–129, 138, 142
Catastrophic risks, 211
Categorical statements, 139
Causal effects, 127
Causal production, 129
Cause-and-effect relationships, 135, 138
Celestial mechanics, 344
Cell phones, 60, 65
Cellular replacement, 163–164
Center for Nanotechnology in Society, 227, 237
Center for Responsible Nanotechnology (CRN), 232
Chaos theory, 24, 122–123
Chemical accidents, 232
Chemical industry, 77, 299
Chemical weapons, 21, 33, 204, 270–271
Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC), 33
Chemistry, as discipline, 7
China, 71, 86, 292, 299–301
Chip production, 293
Chitosan, 152
Chromalloytes, 164
Chromosome replacement therapy, 164
Church, George, 208
Cisco, 98
Citizen Cyborg (Hughes), 188
Clarke, Arthur C., 31
Clean energy, 58–61, 85–86
Clean water, 58, 61–62, 83

Clearinghouses, 236
Climate changes, impact of, 59, 76, 86, 206
Clinton, President Bill, 8, 80–82
Clinton Administration, 202
Cloning
 attack, 247
 impact of, 25, 33, 362
Closed innovation, 98
Closure condition, 127–128, 130
Coal, 331
Coatings, 140, 153, 293, 297, 301
Code of ethical conduct, 34
Codex Alimentarius, 206–207
Cognition, 113
Cognitive, generally
 architecture, 343–346
 augmentation, 174
 disabilities, 189
 enhancement, 113
 therapy, 194–195
Cold War, 33, 212, 272
Collagen, 152
Collingridge dilemma, 253
Colloid science, 73
Colvin, Vicki, 234
Commercialism, 28
Commercialization, 58
Commercial system, institutional ethics, 314–315, 317–318
Communication networks, 65–66
Communications technologies, 85
Communism, 315, 317, 327
Comparative advantage, 349
Compassion, 35
Competition, fairness in, 190–191
Competitiveness
 economic, 109
 national, 107–108, 111
Complex systems, unpredictability and, 156–157
Complexity
 impact of, 14, 19, 24, 35, 107
 self-organization and, 119–120
 unchaining, 120–121
Compliance, 34
Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty, 33
Compton, Arthur, 204
Computational theory of mind (CTM), 341–342
Computer(s), generally
 ethics, 7
 networks, 254
 scientists, functions of, 18
 technology, benefits of, 314
 viruses, 42, 51, 330
Conditional statements, 139

- Conditioning, 166
- Confabulation, 349
- Conflict resolution, 170
- Conformity, 219–220
- Consciousness, 175, 186, 343, 361
- Consensus conference, 243
- Consequentialism, 124, 217
- Conservation, environmental, 64
- Conservatism, 111–112
- Consumer culture, 229
- Contactless technology, 255
- Contamination
 - adsorption of, 152
 - cross-, 260
 - detection, 65
- Control, significance of, 32–33
- Copyrights, 207
- Corporate governance, stakeholder theory, 229
- Cost-benefit analysis, 12, 122, 133, 137, 223
- Counterfactual propositions, 126
- Counterpublic, 230
- Critiques, radical, 112
- Cross-contamination, informational, 260
- Crow, Michael, 103–105
- Cryonics, 360–361
- Cultivation processes, 107, 156
- Cultural evolution, 345–346
- Curie, Marie, 110–111
- Cybernetics, 119, 121
- Cytochromes, 331
- Cytotoxicity, 151

- d’Aquili, Eugene, 175
- Dalmo, Roy, 151
- Darwin Among the Machines* (Dyson), 24–25
- Data protection, 256, 258, 261
- Day After Trinity, The*, (Dyson), 30
- Deane-Drummond, Celia E., 181
- Death
 - causes of, 164
 - perceptions of, 354–355
 - premature, 217
- Debates
 - anti-nanotechnology, 217
 - on future, 17–36
 - human enhancements, 186, 188, 195
 - nanotechnology vs. nanoethics, 3–15
 - nuclear technology, 271
 - philosophy, 217
 - societal implications, 40–54
 - types of, 71–77
- Decentralization, 10
- Dechronification, 164

- Decision-making process
 - deliberative democracy, 218, 222
 - influential factors, 153, 178, 192, 238
- Decision theory, 122
- Decision tree, 127
- Decryption systems, 53
- Defense Advanced Research Project Agency (DARPA)
 - ARPANET, 102
 - research and development (R&D), 211
 - ULTRA Electronics Program, 81
- Defensive technologies, 43, 47–48, 51–54
- Deficit model, 76
- Deliberations, 113–114
- Deliberative democracy
 - characterized, 200, 215–216, 222–223
 - provisionality, 220–222
 - reflective preferences, 221–222
 - as second-order social theory, 216–220, 222–223
- Democracy
 - deliberative, *see* Deliberative democracy
 - experiments in, *see* Experiments in democracy
 - public engagement software, 247–249
- Democratic societies, 209
- Democratic values, 188–189
- Dengue, 211
- Deontology, 124
- Department of Defense (DoD), 45
- Dependency theory, 295
- Depression, 165, 192
- Desalination, 62, 86
- Descriptive scientists, 87
- Desertification, 59
- Design, value-sensitive, 256, 263–264
- Destructive nanotechnology, 51, 53
- Deterministic
 - chaos, 122–123
 - view, 77
- Developed countries, 76
- Developed world
 - characterized, 61, 64
 - developing world vs., 189–190
- Developing countries
 - AIDS prevention needs, 298
 - characterized, 71, 86
 - defined, 292
 - dependency theory, 295
 - intellectual property rights (IPR), 301–303
 - materials demands, changes in, 298–301
 - solar energy needs, 297
 - technological advances, impact on, 294–296, 303–304
 - water purification needs, 296–297

INDEX

371

- Diagnostic devices, 73
Diamond, 324
Diamond Age, The (Stephenson), 94
Diamond mechanosynthesis (DMS), 163, 331
Diamondoid products, 163, 323–324
Digital Applications, 256
Dignity, 13
Direct stakeholder, 226
Disclosure legislation, 302
Disease(s)
 BSE, 155, 242
 defined, 164–167
 in developing countries, 86
 idealism, 166
 functional failure, 166–167
 infectious, 62–64, 206, 211, 313
 infectious agency, 166
 life extension and, 355–356, 362
 monogenetic, 215
 nominalism, 165
 outbreak controls, 152
 realism, 166
 relativism, 165
 sociocultural, 165
 statistical, 165
 treatment of, 163–164
 tropical, 59, 63, 139, 211
 vascular, 215
 volitional normal model of, 167–170
 water purification and, 296
Distributional politics, 189
DNA
 computing, 271
 sequences, 63, 73, 301–302
 synthesis, 208–209
Documentaries, 237–238
Dodd, Merrick, 226
Dominance, 259
Doomsday clock, 30–31
Downstream public engagement, 242
Dragnetomania, 165
Drexler, Eric, 7, 11, 26–27, 31, 41, 50, 72–74, 93–94, 140, 293, 323, 353
Drinking water, 217, 296. *See also* Clean water;
 Water
Drucker, Peter, 91–92, 94–95
Drug(s)
 delivery, 73, 152, 293
 discovery, 66, 139
 nanoparticle applications, 152
 performance-enhancing, 189–190
 psychoactive, 189
Dualism, 176
Duality, 42
Dual-use technologies, 204–211
Dupuy, Jean–Pierre, 125, 128, 130
Dysentery, 62
Dyson, Freeman, 29–30
Dyson, George, 24–25
Dystopia, 19–20

Easterbrook, Gregg, 25
Eavesdropping, electronic, 209
Ebola, 62, 202, 206
Economic
 disparities, 57
 worth, 191
Economics, human enhancement and, 188–191
Education, nanotechnology-related, 8. *See also*
 Educational reform
Educational institutions, research universities, 84
Educational reform
 challenges to, 283–288
 curriculum, 284–285
 epistemological concerns, 288
 high school level, 278–280, 288
 middle school level, 279–280, 288
 nanoscience education initiatives, 280–283
 need for, 277–279, 288–289
 teacher preparation, 287
 teacher support materials, 286–287
 team teaching, 285–286
EHS impacts, 11, 14
Einstein, Albert, 211–212
Electricity, 59–61, 269, 297, 331
Electrodes, 301
Electrodynamics, 92
Electromagnetic pulse (EMP), 271
Electromagnets, 215
Electronics/electronic equipment, 60–61, 299–300
Eliza/Eliza effect, 341
Email, surveillance of, 50–51
Emergency response
 systems, 359
 teams, 270
Emerging industries, 303
Emerging supertechnologies, 212
Emerging technologies, 204, 206–208, 210, 280
Encryption, 53
Energy
 alternative sources of, 85, 102
 conservation, 332
 consumption, global, 64, 85
 conversion devices, 74
 sources, 205
Engines of Creation (Drexler), 26–27, 31, 72, 353

- Enhancement Technologies Group, 174
Enlightened doomsaying, 130
Enlightenment model, 103, 111
Enough (McKibben), 76
Environmental, generally
 degradation, 64
 healing, 58, 64–65
 impact, 77
 movement, 75
 pollution, 294
 preservation, 58, 64–65
Environmental Defense (ED), 232
Environmental, health, and safety (EHS) risks, 9, 11, 14
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
 functions off, 85, 87, 227
 Toxic Advisory Committee, 232
Epistemic uncertainty, 122
Epistemological problems, 112–113
Epistemology, 362
Epstein-Barr virus, 166
Error theory, 346
Erysipelas, 166
Eschatological ethics, 182
Essential unpredictability, 123
Eternity, 35
Ethical, generally
 constraints, 114
 legal, and social implications (ELSI), 43, 54, 102, 112
 legal, and societal issues related to nanotechnology (NELSI), 102, 112
 standards, 52–53
Ethics
 Christian approach to, 174
 development of, 345–346
 of the future, 124–125, 130
 institutional, 314
 for machines, 346–350
 public participation, 157–158
 significance of, 32
Ethics for the New Millenium (Dalai Lama), 35
European Commission, 230, 278
European investment, 97
European Union (EU), 207, 230, 255, 257
Eutrophication, 76
Evolution/evolution theory, 24–25, 52, 344
Evolutionary nanotechnologies, 72–73, 75
Excessive scientific technologies, 72
Existentialism, 354
Expectation, self-fulfilling, 129
Experience beamers, 46
Experiments in democracy
 Nanokutaurirana (Zimbabwe), 245–247
 Natural History Museum, behind the scenes of, 243–244
 People’s Inquiry, 241, 244–245
Explosives, 270
Exponential manufacturing, *see* Molecular manufacturing
Fabric treatments, 73, 85
Faraday cage, 264
Farm industry/farmers, 65
Fear, sources of, 36, 228, 362
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), 327
Felten, Ed, 263
Fermi paradox, 326
Fertilizers, 76
Feynman, Richard, 7, 26, 72, 80–82, 119, 353
Filter(s)
 bacterial, 86
 clean water, 62
 polluted waters, 65
 viral, 86
 water purification systems, 296–297
Firefighting equipment, 270
First-order theories, 217, 223
Fixed point, 127
Food containers, 140
Forecasts, accuracy of, 12
Foreign government investments, 84–85
Foresight Guidelines for Responsible Nanotechnology Development, 58
Foresight Nanotechnology Institute (FNI), 27, 50, 53, 58, 68, 232
Forest degradation, 64
Fossil fuels, 76, 85, 331
Frailty, 356–357
Framing, 332
Fraternités (Attali), 34–35
Free market, 315
Freedom, 191–193
Free subjects theory, 191
Free will, 124–126, 343
Freitas, Robert, 44–45, 208
Frenzy phase, revolution patterns, 95
Friends of the Earth (FOE), 228, 232
Fuel cell technology, 60, 293
Fukuyama, Francis, 356
Fullerenes, 152
Full-immersion visual-auditory environments, 46
Functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI), 328
Funding
 allocation of, 106

INDEX

373

- impact of, 81, 84
- importance of, 10
- military, 96–97
- need for, 75, 86
- research and development (R&D), 294
- sources of, 68, 81–82, 84–85, 95, 102, 228
- Fungi, nanomedical treatments, 163
- Future technology, perceptions of, 48
- Futurists, 126

- Gaia, 332
- Galaxies, collision of, 31
- Gas engines, efficiency of, 74
- Gates, Bill, 138–139
- Gelatin, 152
- Gell-Mann, Murray, 24
- Gene(s), *see* Genetic, generally
 - coding, 74
 - delivery, 215, 219
 - encoding, 87
 - expression analysis, 152, 157, 164
 - sequences, 63
 - therapy, 52, 202, 215, 217, 222, 361
- Generalists, 35
- General-purpose
 - exponential molecular manufacturing, 312, 316
 - molecular manufacturing, generally, 312, 319
 - technologies, 81
- Genetic(s), generally
 - code, 180
 - disorders, 63
 - engineering, *see* Genetic engineering
 - modification, 25, 43–44, 156, 236, 249, 301
 - significance of, 47
- Genetic engineering
 - characterized, 18, 21, 25–26, 83, 149, 205, 210, 293
 - control of, 33
 - self-replication, 33
 - shields from, 31–32
- Genetically modified (GM) crops/foods, 25, 156, 236
- Genetically modified organisms (GMOs), 43–44
- Genetics, nanotechnology, and robotics (GNR)
 - technologies, 21–22, 27–28, 32, 34
- Geneva Conventions, 274–275
- Genocide, 273
- Genocide Convention, 207
- Genomes, 164
- Genomics, 161
- Geocentrism, 344

- Georgia Institute of Technology, Center for Biologically Inspired Designs (CBID), 7
- German Federal Ministry of Education and Research, 278
- Germany, educational reform, 278
- Gillette, 255
- Global, generally
 - capitalism, 28
 - energy crisis, 92
 - energy needs, clean solutions for, *see* Clean energy
 - governance, 108
 - intelligence, 209
 - positioning systems (GPSs), 141
 - public good, 109
 - trade, 12
 - warming, 102, 142–143, 237
- Globalization, 228, 232
- God, in nanoethics, 173, 177–181
- GolineHarris, 230
- Good life models, 333–334
- Governance, *see* Science and technology (S&T)
 - governance
 - anticipatory, 189, 195
 - strategic, 227
- Government
 - interaction with science, 75–76
 - research and funding, 68
 - totalitarian, 141
- Governmental organizations, 10
- Grants, sources of, 87
- Grassroots organizations, 102
- Gray goo, 51, 75, 140–143, 199, 203, 320
- Great revolutions, 92–93
- Greenhouse gas pollution, 65
- Greenpeace, 137, 242
- Green revolution, 92
- Groundwater, contaminated, 83
- Group polarization, 219
- Guardian system, institutional ethics, 314–315, 317
- Gubrud, Mark, 271–272
- Guston, David, 196
- Gutenberg, Johann, 101
- Guttentag, Otto, 169

- Hall, J. Storrs, 324, 330, 340
- Happiness, perceptions of, 35
- Harm
 - information-based, 257–258
 - precautionary principle, 134, 136–137, 144, 153–154
 - risk of, 220

- Hasslacher, Brosl, 24, 26–27
Have Spacesuit Will Travel (Heinlein), 22
Hazard, uncertainty and, 155
Health/health care advances, 58, 62–64, 73, 85
Heart disease, 163
Herbert, Frank, 21
Herzfeld, Noreen, 176–177
Heuristics, 113, 234–235, 343–344, 348
Hillis, Danny, 20–21, 24
Hiroshima, 29–30, 111
HIV infection, 62–63, 202, 211, 298
Holism, 176
Holland, 256
Homeland defense, 270–271
Homeland security, 85, 254
Hughes, James, 187–188
Human development index (HDI), 292, 295
Human enhancement
 autonomy of freedom, 191–193, 195
 impact of, 8, 10–11, 13–14, 103, 320–321
 pluralism, 193–195
 political-economical considerations, 189–191
 political frame, 188–189, 195
 religion vs. science frame, 186–188, 195
 types of, 185
Human-equivalent processing power (HEPP), 340, 347
Human genome, 12–13, 164
Human Genome Project, 43, 102, 173
Humanitarianism, 11
Humanity's challenges, types of, 58
Human-made systems, 29
Human nature
 in antiessentialist postmodern culture, 177
 changing, 181
 nature of, 174–176
 playing God with, 180–181
Human-scale engineering, 74
Hume, David, 223, 325
Hunter-gatherers, 101
Hurd, Paul DeHart, 286
Hydrocarbon fuels, 59–60
Hydrogen
 economy, 77
 fuel, 299
 production, 60
Hydrolysis, 152
Hypercholesterolemia, 165
Hypothetical risk, 122

IBM, 81
Idea transportation, 98
Identification, moral, *see* Moral identification
Identity
 cards, 193
 importance of, 13, 357
 theft, 257–258
Immigration, 256
Immortality, 8–9, 12, 18, 21, 25, 34–35, 175–177, 356, 361
Immune system, influential factors, 50, 52, 87, 151
Imperative of Responsibility, The (Jonas), 124
Incompressibility, 123
Indeterminacy, 155
India, 71
Indirect stakeholder, 226
Indoctrination, 194
Industrial Revolution, 23, 92, 96–98, 295
Industry Initiatives for Science and Math Education (IISME), 286–287
Infectious agency, 166
Influenza/influenza virus, 202, 209
Information, generally
 markets, 113
 processing, 52
 revolution, 95
 science, 99
 self-willed, 208
 sharing, 83, 314
 technologies, *see* Information technology
Informational system, 314–315, 317–318
Information technology
 accessibility of, 58, 65–66
 advances in, 23–24
 characterized, 85, 102, 113, 210, 263
Informed consent, 257
Initiatives, sources of, 103
Innovation
 artificial intelligence, 350
 impact of, 249, 303, 327
 institutional, 113
 knowledge-based, 188–189
 merging, 99
 types of, 23, 73, 98
Installation period, revolution patterns, 95
Institute of Molecular Manufacturing, 310
Institutional investors, 87
Intel, 86, 96, 98
Intellectual property, 11, 77, 210. *See also* Intellectual property rights (IPR)
Intellectual wealth, 236
Intelligence
 artificial, *see* Artificial intelligence
 expansion, 173–174
 self-willed, 203, 206, 210
Intelligent computer systems, 141
Interdependency, 35
Intermediate duties, 142

INDEX

375

- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 199, 205, 207–208
- International Center for Technology Assessment, 232
- International Council on Nanotechnology, 228, 232, 237
- International Risk Governance Council, 228, 232
- International Space Station, 329
- International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, The*, 194
- Internet
- access to, 65–66
 - historical perspectives, 102
 - impact of, 51, 92, 254
 - privacy issues, 258
- Internships, 286
- Intertwined technologies, 49
- Intuition, 123, 169, 181, 344, 348
- Invisibility, 262–263
- Invisibility cloak, 13
- Iran, 205, 207
- Iraq War, 212
- Irrationality, 327
- Irreversibility, precautionary principle, 136
- Irrigation revolution, 95
- I, Robot* (Asimov), 22
- Islamic fundamentalists, 212
- Jackson, Richard, 243
- Jacobs, Jane, 314
- Japan, 97, 256, 278
- Java, 23, 26, 34
- Jini, 23, 26, 34
- Jonas, Hans, 124, 126
- Jones, Richard, 7, 244
- Jouvenel, Bertrand de, 125
- Joy, Bill, 14, 17–38, 41, 46, 50–51, 82–83, 89, 137, 199, 201–203, 209
- Judgment(s), 113, 157, 193, 222, 234–235, 237, 260
- Justice as fairness, 191
- Kaczynski, Theodore, (Unabomber), 19, 21, 49–50
- Kagan, Shelly, 333
- Kalil, Thomas, 82
- Kass, Leon, 181
- Kauffman, Stuart, 24, 27–28
- Kazman, Sam, 330
- Kelly, Kevin, 121
- Keynes, John Maynard, 122
- Khartoum, 207
- Kirkpatrick, Kelly, 83
- Knight, Frank, 122
- Knowledge
- access to, 32, 202
 - based technologies, 188–189
 - economy, 303
 - enabled mass destruction (KMD), 22
 - gaps, 86
 - production, 77
- Known risk, 122
- Konarka Technologies, 60–61
- Kordzik, Kelly, 234
- Kraj cik, Joseph, 284–286
- Krebs cycle, 331
- Kurzweil, Ray, 14, 17–18, 31, 35, 38–54, 203, 209, 340
- Lab-on-a-chip, 62, 86
- Land use, 358
- Law enforcement, 270
- Law making, deliberative democracy and, 216, 222–223. *See also* Legislation
- Lawrence Livermore National Laboratories, 62
- Learning, *see* Education; Educational reform
- process, 166
 - sciences, 282
- Legal standards, 52
- Legislation
- Bayh-Dole Act of 1980, 302
 - data protection, 256–258, 261
 - nanomedicine issues, 170
 - Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), 205
 - Price-Anderson Act, 211
- Toxic Substances Control Act, 84
- 21st Century Nanotechnology Research and Development Act, 83, 227
- Legislative activism, 200
- Leslie, John, 31
- Level uncertainty, 156
- Life, generally
- expectancy, 41
 - extension, *see* Life extension (LE)
 - preservation systems, 329
 - span, 8, 25, 72, 190, 334
- Life extension (LE)
- aging, 355–356, 359, 362
 - cryonics, 360–361
 - death, perceptions of, 354–355, 362
 - disease, 355–356, 362
 - embodiment, conversion of, 361
 - ethics, 354
 - immortality, 356, 361
 - implications of, 15, 353–354
 - individual concerns, 356–357
 - medicine, at nanoscale, 359
 - nanorobotics, 360

- Life extension (*Continued*)
 - nanotechnologically enabled (NLE), 354, 356–359, 361
 - social concerns, 357–359
- Lifestyle changes, 64, 321
- LiftPort Group, 68
- Light-emitting diodes (LEDs), 293, 301
- Lighting, nanotechnology-based, 64
- Lignes d'horizons* (Attali), 34
- Linn, Patrick, 5, 178, 186
- Liquid crystal diodes (LCDs), 293, 300
- Literature review, 22–23, 26
- Lithography, 293
- Local area networks (LANs), 51, 348
- Location uncertainty, 156
- Longevity, 12, 58, 62–64
- Long Now Foundation, 20–21
- Long-term nanotechnology, 58, 62, 66
- Loop, 125, 127–128, 130
- Los Alamos National Laboratory, 66
- Lovelock, James, 332
- Lovins, Amory, 25–26
- Lovins, Hunter, 25
- Luddite challenge, 18–20

- Machine-phase nanotechnology, 94–95
- McCulloch, Warren, 119–120
- Machines, intelligent, 18, 24
- McKibben, Bill, 49, 76
- Macrophages, 151, 153
- Mad cow disease, 155, 242
- Magic Nano, 216, 220, 222
- Magnetoresistance, 72
- MAJC, 24
- Major revolutions, 92–93, 95
- Malaria, 58–59, 62–63, 139, 211
- Malnutrition, 165
- Malthus, Thomas, 358
- Manhattan Project, 32–34, 111
- Manipulation, 350
- Manufacturing methods, positional assembly, 162–163
- Manufacturing processes, 149
- Many gods objection, 135
- Margin of error, 130
- Mars/martians, 326, 329, 340–344
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Institute for Soldier Nanotechnologies (ISN), 95, 269
- Mass destruction, knowledge-enabled, 35–36
- Mass production, 87
- Materials
 - nanostructured, 324
 - science, 73, 92–93, 99
- Mathematical models, 41

- Maurois, André, 125
- Maximin principle, 191
- Max Planck Institute, 45
- Mechanical engineering, 72
- Media, impact of, 221–222, 237
- Medical, generally
 - advances, 6, 14
 - data, privacy issues, 260
 - engineering, 162
 - ethics, 75, 256–257
 - field, 52
 - nanotechnology, 274
 - research, funding for, 102
 - science, 48–49
 - technology, space systems, 333
 - therapy, 173
- Medicine, *see* Medical
 - access to, 157
 - advances in, 62, 73
 - nanoparticle-based, 151–152
 - at nanoscale, 359
- Merkle, Ralph, 50
- Metaethical principles, 124
- Metals
 - alloys, 300–301
 - demand for, 299–301
 - heavy, 65, 328
 - precious, 299
- Metaphysics, 125–127, 130
- Metaphysics* (Aristotle), 32
- Mexico, 256
- Microarray technologies, 152, 157
- Microbivores, 163
- Microelectronic mechanical systems (MEMs), 255, 293
- Microprocessors, development of, 24
- Microrevolutions, 92–94
- Middleware, 254
- Military technology
 - defense system, nano-enabled, 270–271
 - ethical issues, 271–274
 - types of, 6, 27, 267–269, 274–275
- Military-industrial complex, 209
- Military Nanotechnology: Potential Applications and Preventive Arms Control* (Altmann), 275
- Mill, John Stuart, 258
- Mind enhancement, 17
- Minor revolutions, 92–94
- Mize, Scott, 232
- Mobile communications, 254
- Modeling-evaluation-acting-recording structure, 343–344
- Molecular, generally

- biotechnology, 293
- computing, 149
- diversity, 169
- electronics, 24, 26–27, 72, 85, 293
- manufacturing, *see* Molecular manufacturing
- medical devices, 162
- modeling, 293
- nanomachine systems, 65
- nanotechnology (MNT), 53
- systems, 149
- Molecular manufacturing
 - artificial intelligence and, 339–340
 - debate, 56
 - defined, 312
 - exponential, characterized, 312–313
 - environmental effects, 320
 - future directions for, 319–322
 - human enhancement, 320–321
 - impact of, 11–14, 53, 163, 232, 262–270, 309–311, 316, 321
 - information resources, 313–315
 - materials, 318–319
 - nanofactory technology, 318–319
 - organizational responses, 316–318
 - problems with, 320–321
 - prototyping, 320
 - regulation of, 321–322
- Momentum, 248
- Monadology* (Leibniz), 341
- Monopolies, 259, 303, 319, 328
- Moore, Duncan, 82
- Moore's law, 12, 24, 85, 94, 203, 254, 328, 340, 347
- Moral(s), generally
 - autonomy, 260–262
 - identification, 261
 - importance of, 32
 - philosophy, 362
 - provisionality, 220–222
 - responsibility, 222
 - standards, 344–346
 - theories, 217, 354
- Morality, standards, 344–346
- Moral sense theory, 344–345
- Moravec, Hans, 19–21, 24–25, 31, 203, 347
- Mousepox virus, 202
- Multilayer structures, 72
- Multinational corporations, 291
- Multiscale modeling, 287–288
- Myhr, Anne Ingeborg, 153
- Naam, Ramez, 187
- Nagasaki, 29–30, 111
- Nanoaluminum, 270
- Nanobioenhancement, 180
- Nanobiotechnology, 175, 177, 181–182
- Nanobot(s)
 - evolving, 329–334
 - replication, 47
 - technology, 3, 21, 45–47, 50
- Nanobusiness, 75
- Nano-cognoscenti, 110
- Nanocomposites, 301
- Nanodebate, 229. *See also* Debates
- Nanodivide, 245–246
- Nanoelectronics, 85, 138, 141, 143–144
- Nano-enabled military, 269–270
- Nanoengineered entities, replication of, 53
- Nanoenhancement
 - characterized, 173–174
 - human nature, changes in/to, 174–176, 180–181
 - nanoethics, 177–182
 - playing God, 173, 177, 179–180
 - relational intelligence, 176–177
 - types of, 173
- Nanoethics
 - as distinct discipline, 9–12
 - formulation of, 177–178
 - issues in, 11–13, 57
 - nanoenhancement, 179
 - orienting good, 181–182
 - playing God, 173, 177–181
 - status of, 8–11
- Nanofactory technology, 11–12, 210, 313, 316–319, 329
- Nanogenerators, 269
- Nanogoos, 203
- NanoJury, 242–243
- Nanomachines, 62
- Nanomachines, 99
- Nanomachines
 - characterized, 62, 99
 - destructive, 203
 - self-replicating, 210
- Nanomaterials
 - adverse effects of, 149
 - effects of, generally, 86
 - environmental stability of, 152–153
 - types of, 6, 11, 13, 268–269
- Nanomedicine
 - development of, 161–162
 - disease, defined, 164–167
 - future directions of, 162–163
 - human diseases, treatment of, 163–164
 - importance of, 21
 - volitional normative model of disease, 167–170
- Nanoparticle(s)
 - adverse effects of, 150–152
 - cellular mechanisms of uptake, 151

- Nanoparticle(s) (*Continued*)
environmental stability of, 152–153
mobility of, 155
precautionary principle, 143–144
research and development, 140–141
revolution, 95
significance of, 138, 323
technology, 94
toxicity, 75
- Nanorevolution, 242
- Nanorobots/nanorobotics
medical, 162–164, 360
self-replicating, 203
- Nanorods, 83
- Nanoscale
devices, 41
research, 10
robots, 75
techniques, 33
- Nanoscale Informal Science Education (NISE), 281
- Nanoscale science and engineering (S&E), 80–81, 83–86
- Nanoscale Science and Engineering Centers, 83, 84
- Nanoscience
characterized, 74–75, 149
conceptual understanding of, 287–288
funding for, 228
provisionality and, 220, 223
- NanoSense project, 281
- Nanospeculation, 178
- Nanostructuring, 301
- Nanotech Schism, 3
- Nanotechnologically enabled life extension (NLE), 354, 356–359, 361
- Nanotechnologist, 97
- Nanotechnology, generally
advanced forms of, 12, 47–48
characterized, 5–6
defined, 293–294
as distinct discipline, 6–11
ethical and social issues, overview of, 13–15
examples of, 44–47
golden age of, 41
influential factors, 68
myths, 26, 72
revolution, *see* Nanotechnology Revolution
- Nanotechnology Researchers Network of Japan, 278
- Nanotechnology revolution
historical perspectives, 91–93
military developments, 95–97
nanotechnology defined, 93–94
perceptions of, 94–95, 97–99
technological developments, 95–97
- Nanotubes, 9, 11, 63, 65, 67–68, 81, 84–85, 299, 301, 323
- Nanoweapons, 270–271
- Nanowires, 81, 85
- National Academy of Science, 209
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 59, 67, 327
- National Cancer Institute, 87
- National Center for Learning and Teaching in Nanoscale Science and Engineering (NCLT), 281
- National Economic Council, 82
- National Institute for Environmental Health Sciences, 86
- National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, 86
- National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), 96
- National Institutes of Health (NIH), 83, 87, 96
- National Nanotechnology Coordination Office, 83, 237
- National Nanotechnology Initiative (NNI)
advocacy for, 80–81
budget for, 84–86, 92
development of, 81–84
educational reform, 278, 281–282
evolution of, 84
functions of, 6–7, 14, 84, 85–87
on industrial revolution, 295
motivation of, 99, 104
nanotechnology defined by, 323
National Toxicology Program, 84
progress since 2000, 83–84
stakeholder involvement, 227, 231, 237
- National Pollution Prevention, 232
- National regulation, 206–208
- National Science and Technology Council, 81
- National Science Education Standards, 288
- National Science Foundation (NSF)
functions of, 81, 83–84, 92, 96, 278
National Informal Science Education Network (NISE Network), 233
- National security, 85. *See also* Homeland defense; Homeland security
- National Space Society, 67
- Natural assets, 191
- Natural disasters, response to, 66
- Naturalistic ethics, 180–181
- Natural science, 362
- Nature uncertainty, 156
- Negative duty, 141–142
- Negotiations, regulatory, 227
- Neural implants, 46–47, 185

INDEX

379

- Neurobioinformation and cognitive sciences (NBICs), 102–103, 107, 120–121, 185–187, 189–191
- Neurocognitive
 - abilities, 182
 - augmentation, 173
- Neurological disorders, 47
- Neuron transistors, 45
- Neurophysiology, 293
- Neurotechnology, 102
- Neville, Robert Cummings, 177
- Newberg, Andrew, 175
- Next Industrial Revolution, 3
- Nietzsche, 32
- Nitrogen, 76
- Nixon, Richard, 205
- Noble, David, 95–96
- No Child Left Behind (NCLB) program, 287
- Nominal definition, 293
- Nonbiological
 - intelligence, 47–48
 - self-replicating entities, 51
- Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 71–72, 76, 207, 209, 228, 231–232, 236, 238, 246, 291
- Nongovernment initiatives, 68
- Nonlinear systems, 24
- Normative dimension, 112–113
- North Korea, 205, 207
- NOTAGS, 255
- Nuclear
 - accidents, 211
 - energy, 77
 - power, 31, 199, 204
 - technology, 271
 - weapons, *see* Nuclear weapons
 - waste management, 211
- Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), 205
- Nuclear weapons
 - arms race, 30, 32, 110, 316
 - discussion of, 36
 - nuclear, biological, and chemical (NBC) weapons, 21, 28, 32, 34
 - threat from, 33
 - types of, 82, 204–205
- Nucleoside analogues, 152
- Observational studies, 157
- Observer-participant, 129
- Occurring time, 125–128, 130
- Office of Management and Budget (OMB), 81
- Office of Science and Technology Policy (OSTP), 82
- Office of Technology Assessment, 102, 209
- Oil
 - consumption, 65
 - dependency, 85
 - refinement, 299
 - spills cleanup, 65, 202
- Ongoing normative assessment, 128–130
- Ontology, 128
- Open innovation, 98
- Open societies, 209
- Open-source software, 315, 317–318
- Opinion, 113
- Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 29–30, 111, 204
- Optical computing, 271
- Optical nanocomputers, 174
- Optimism, 36, 71, 215
- Optimistic predictions, 12
- Optoelectronic devices, 300
- Order of life, 29
- Orders of magnitude, 270, 299, 319
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 256–257
- Out-of-controlness, 121
- Outreach activities, 87, 228
- Outsourcing, 98
- Overpopulation, 357–358
- Pale Blue Dot* (Sagan), 28
- Pannenberg, Wolfhart, 175
- Paradox, precautionary principle, 135, 139–143
- Parasitic infections, 165
- Parlour game, 126
- Participatory democracy, 238
- Passports, 193
- Patents, 68, 97, 207, 301, 303, 317
- Pathogens, bioengineering, 52–53
- Pauling, Linus, 111
- Peer community, 158
- Peer review process, 85
- People's Inquiry, 241–242, 244–245
- Perez, Carlota, 91–92, 95
- Permissive medicine, 169
- Personality development, 357
- Pervasive computing, 66
- Pessimism, 47
- Pessimistic predictions, 12
- Pesticides, 25
- Peterson, Christine, 232
- Peterson, Gregory, 176–177
- Pettit, Philip, 191
- Phagocytes, nanorobotic artificial, 163
- Pharmaceuticals, 149, 152, 185
- Philips, 255
- Philosophers, nanoethics, 181–182

- Phoenix, Chris, 232
- Photosynthesis
artificial, 60, 139
development of in space, 330–331
- Photovoltaic (solar)
cells, 59, 67
devices, 85, 297
- Physical sciences, 144
- Physical scientists, functions of, 24
- Physical wealth, 236
- Physics, solid-state, 93
picoJava, 24
- Piezoelectric nanowires, 269
- Pioneer Award, establishment of, 85–86
- Pister, Kris, 254
- Pitts, Walter, 119–120
- Plague, 202
- Plato, 181
- Pluralism, 77, 188, 193–194
- Pneumonia, 202
- Policymaking process, 218, 220, 231, 238, 247. *See also* Public policy
- Politics
arguments, 249
deliberative democracy, 223
human enhancement perceptions, 188–191
provisionality, 221
science and technology (S&T) policy, 108
- Pollution
cleansing, 359
impact of, 203, 294
space, 325
types of, 64–65
- Poly(lactide-co-glycolide) (PLGA), 152
- Poly(lactides), 152
- Polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 152
- Polymer science, 73, 83
- Porter, Roy, 161
- Positional assembly, 162–163
- Positive duty, 141–142
- Poverty/impoverty, 58, 63, 65, 247, 313
- Precautionary principle (PP)
applications in nanotechnology, 137–138
benefits of, 133, 136
characterized, 14, 121–124, 130
clarification of, 134
criticisms of, 135, 138–144
formulations, 134, 136, 145, 153
national/transnational regulation, 207
plausible version of, 144–145
space systems, 330
uncertainty and, 153–154
- Precious metals, 299
- Predictability, 105–107, 110
- Prediction(s)
impact of, 86, 114, 340
precautionary principle, 135, 138–139
- Preemptive attack, 128
- President's Council of Advisors on Science and Technology (PCAST), 82
- Preventive war, 128
- Prey* (Crichton), 233–234, 237, 330
- Primary goods, 259
- Printing advances, 11–12
- Privacy
debate, 10
importance of, 11, 14, 253–254, 256–257, 264
information-based harm, 257–258
informational equality, 258–259
informational injustice, 259–260
invisibility, 262–263
issues of, generally, 13–14, 34
legislative concerns, 145
loss of, 141
moral autonomy and identity, 260–262
rights, 49
threats to, 143–144
- Private investments/investors, 84
- Probability, 155
- Processing chips, 6
- Procter & Gamble, 6
- Product
development, 58, 145, 294, 304
piracy, 302
- Productive, generally
nanosystems, 60–61, 67
nanotechnology, 65
- Profiling, 260
- Prognostication, 273
- Projected, generally
equilibria, 128–130
time, 125–130
- Promethean myth, 179, 181
- Propaganda, 194
- Proprietary
information, 34, 205, 208
issues, 10
knowledge, 302
- Prosthetics, 186
- Protein folding, 344
- Proteomics, 157, 161
- Protestant ethic, 187
- Prototyping, 320
- Public(s)
anchoring, 234–235
defined, 230–234
deliberation, 113
engagement, 242, 247–248

INDEX

381

- health issues, 295
 - organized, 231–232
 - spheres and, 229–230
 - vernacular, 232–233
- Public policy, 14, 52–53
- Public relations, 103
- Puerperal fever, 166
- Pure science, 77

- Quality of life, 25, 64, 149, 358
- Quantum computing, 66, 72–73, 85, 293
- Quantum dot technology, 60, 73, 81, 83–84, 93–94, 293, 300
- Quantum mechanics, 342
- Quantum nanocomputers, 174
- Quantum physics, 5, 92, 94
- Quantum well structures, 73
- Quickening technologies, 54

- Radical nanotechnology, 73–74, 77
- Radio frequency identity devices (RFID) chip technology, 14, 254–257, 260, 263–264
- Rawls, John, 259
- Real definition, 293
- Reasoning skills, 114, 262
- Reciprocity, 221
- Recycling, 332, 358
- Red herring, 126
- Reductionism, 166
- Reduction to practice, 87
- Reed, Mark, 24
- Refinement industries, 301
- Regulation
 - governance, 14, 50–53, 227
 - impact of, 51–54
 - proactive, 245
 - transnational, 203–204
- Regulatory agencies, 84
- Reiman, Jeffrey, 262
- Reinsurance, 86
- Religion/religious beliefs, impact of, 186–188. *See also* Protestant ethic; Theology, Christian
- Relinquishment, 32–35, 41–42, 49–52, 205–206
- Replication/replication codes, 24, 53–54. *See also* Self-replication
- Reprogramming, 52
- Repugnance, 181
- Research
 - agenda/priority setting, 106–107
 - awards and recognitions, 85–86
 - biomedical, 166
 - budget for, *see* Budgets/budgeting
 - cultural barriers to, 87
 - ethics, 89
 - funding, 84, 87
 - halting, 140, 142
 - high-risk, 85, 87
 - long-term, 85
 - moratorium on, 216
 - nanosafety-related, 154
 - scientific, 209
- Research and development (R&D)
 - developing countries, 302–303
 - global technological regulation, 210
 - programs, 103–104, 107
- Resource management, 358
- Respirocyte, 163
- Responsibility, 243–244
- Reverse engineering, 210
- Reversibility, human enhancements, 195
- Rhodes, Richard, 30
- Risk(s)
 - adversity, 327
 - apocalyptic, 206
 - assessment, 75, 86, 157–158
 - aversion, 135, 137, 153
 - balance of, 52
 - hypothetical, 122
 - management, 77
 - perceptions of, 77
 - potential, 122
 - types of, 27–28, 32, 47, 58, 109, 122–123, 134–135, 145, 211
- Risk-benefit calculation, 204
- Risk-cost-benefit analysis, 154
- Robinson, Daniel, 333–334
- Robot: Mere Machine to Transcendent Mind*, “The Short Run” (Moravec), 19–20
- Robots/robotic technology, *see* Nanorobots
 - characterized, 18, 21, 48, 99
 - humans merging with, 18–20
 - immortality through, 35
 - intelligent, 17–18, 25
 - killer, 203–204
 - nanoscale, 271
 - precautionary principle, 133
 - research, 19
 - self-replicating, 33, 75, 142–144
 - shields from, 31–32
- Roco, Mike, 81
- Rogue states, 205
- Rohrbacher, Dana, 236
- Roukes, Michael, 87
- Royal Academy of Engineering, 241, 245
- Royal Society, 241, 245
- Rules of engagement, 241, 247–248

- Safety issues, 25, 243
- Sagan, Carl, 28
- St. Augustine, 181
- Salvation, 175
- Sanctions, international, 207
- Sarewitz, Daniel, 103–105
- SARS, 62, 202, 206
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 126
- Satellites, 66
- Savaage, Leonard, 122
- Scanning probes, 163, 318
- Scenario approach, 125–130
- Schummer, Joachim, 292–293, 295
- Science(s)
 - of the future, 130
 - global technology regulations, 210–211
- Science and technology (S&T) governance
 - characterized, 102–104
 - deliberations, 110–113
 - influences on, 108
 - pragmatic synthesis, 113–114
 - research investment, 109
 - strategic dimension of, 107–110
- Science fiction, nanotechnology compared with,
 - 13–14, 17, 22, 72, 93, 203
- Scientific medicine, 161–162
- Scientism, 248–249
- Searle, John, 35
- Secure information, 49
- Security, *see* Surveillance
 - development of, 359
 - international, 271–272
 - issues, 12–13
 - molecular manufacturing and, 317
- Self-assemblers, 121, 140
- Self-contradiction, 129
- Self-image, 344
- Self-model of artificial intelligence, 343
- Self-organization, 119–120
- Self-perception, 192
- Self-presentation, 261
- Self-preservation, 32
- Self-referentiality, 129
- Self-refutation, 130
- Self-regulation, 204
- Self-replicating
 - impact of, 21–22, 27–28, 33, 42–43, 47–51, 75, 83, 121, 143–144
 - manufacturing system, 52
 - nanomachines, 137, 330
 - nanotechnology entities, 54
 - technologies, threat of, 201–204
- “Self-Replication: Even Peptides Do It”
 - (Kauffman), 27–28
- Self-unfulfilling prophecies, 139
- Semantics, 10
- Semiconductors, 60, 293, 299
- Senescence, 355
- SenGupta, Arup, 296
- Senility, 165
- Sensing devices, 143
- Sensors, types of, 193, 254, 270, 293
- Sepsis/septic shock, 163
- Serotonin levels, 192
- Shared virtual-reality environment, 45
- Shields, construction of, 31–32
- Short-term nanotechnology, 58–59, 62
- “Significance of the Frontier in American History”
 - (Turner), 327
- Silicon, 163
- Simulations, 169, 334
- Singularity, 174
- Singulatarians, 347–348
- Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR), 87
- Small Business Technology Transfer Programs, 87
- Smalley, Richard, 72, 82
- Smallpox, 202, 206
- Smart dust, 45
- Social, generally
 - assets, 191
 - engineering, 327
 - ethics, 182
 - issues, 10
 - justice, 358–359
 - responsibility, 226
 - sciences, 144
 - systems, influential factors, 189–190
 - theory, 216–220, 222–223
 - value, 191
- Socioeconomic conditions, impact of, 260–261,
 - 291, 313
- Software
 - computer-aided design (CAD), 319
 - development, 23–24
 - reliability of, 24, 36
 - viruses, 41, 46, 50–52
- Soil contamination, 65
- Solar, generally
 - cells, 293, 300
 - energy, 59–60, 83, 94, 297
 - panel technology, 60
- Soulechtomy, 176
- Sousveillance, 264
- Soviet Union, *see* Communism
 - bioweapons program, 202
 - collapse of, 212
 - nuclear arms race, 30
 - nuclear attack by, 31

INDEX

383

- Space
 - development, 58, 66–68
 - elevator, 68
 - ethics, 10
 - exploration, 6, 14, 66, 68, 86
 - management, 358
 - systems/settlements, *see* Space systems/settlements
 - travel, 22, 31
- Spacecraft innovations, 67–68
- Space Shuttle, 329
- Space systems/settlements
 - arguments against, 325–327
 - characterized, 12–13, 68, 323–324, 334
 - Crew Exploration Vehicle (CEV), 329
 - Crew Launch Vehicle (CLV), 329
 - ecosystem, 326–327
 - enhancements for survival, 330–334
 - extraterrestrial communities, 324
 - Gaian philosophy, 332
 - Mir* space station, 325
 - nanobots, evolving, 329–334
 - nanoparticle toxicity, 329–330
 - need for, 327–329
 - orbit, price of, 323–324
- Spain, 256
- SPARC, 24
- Spin doctors, 238
- Spin-offs, 87
- Spintronics, 85
- SPL7013, 298
- Spoofing, 247
- Spy nanobots, 47
- Stagnation, 356–357
- Stakeholders/stakeholding
 - geographical anomalies, 235–236
 - nanostakes, 227–228
 - origins, 225–226
 - popular culture, 234–235
 - Prey* analogy, 233–234, 237
 - publics, 229–233, 234–235
 - purpose of participation, 238
 - rationale for participation, 228–229
 - recommendations, 236–238
 - role of, 226–227
 - spheres, 229–230
 - support for, 289
- Standard of living, 85, 102
- Stanford Research Institute, 226
- Start-up companies, 84, 87
- Steam turbines, efficiency of, 74
- Stem cell therapy, 361
- Stephenson, Neal, 94
- Steroids, 186, 192–193
- Stimson, Amy, 208
- Stone, Irving, 23
- Stone Age, 268
- Strategic Arms Reduction Treatises, 205
- Strategic Defense Initiative, 31
- Streptococcus*, 166
- Stroke, 163
- Subjective probability, 122
- Subsidies, 113
- Sudan, 207
- Suicide, 168
- Sunscreens, 73, 140, 153, 285
- Sunstein, Cass, 219–220
- Supercollider, 231
- Supercomputers, 321
- Superfund, 211
- Supramolecular chemistry, 293
- Surgery
 - nanomedical applications, 163
 - sexual reassignment, 192–194
- Surveillance
 - computer-assisted, 50
 - devices, 8
 - global, 208–209
 - invisible, 255
 - network, 321
 - technology, 10, 45, 57, 108, 199, 254
 - universal, 262
- Surveys, on stakeholding, 230–231, 233
- Survival, global, 212
- Synderesis, 181
- Synthetic(s)
 - chemistry, 323
 - nanorobots, 75
 - nanotechnology, 74
- Systems of Survival* (Jacobs), 314
- Tahan, Charles, 91, 93, 94
- Taniguchi, Norio, 7
- Tautology, 130
- Taverne, Lord, 248
- Technoeconomic
 - paradigms, 92
 - revolution, 97
- Technological advances
 - benefits of, 149
 - impact of, 3–5, 47–48, 83
 - motivation for, 49
- Technological development, global bans on, 108
- Technological revolution
 - characterized, 14, 58, 92, 101–102
 - hierarchy of, 87, 92–93
- Technological Revolutions and Financial Capital* (Perez), 91

- Technology regulation, global, 201–212
Telecosm, 17
Teleological definition, 293
Telephone conversations, surveillance of, 50
Teller, Edward, 29, 204
Telos, 193–194
Tennis elbow, 165
Terrorism/terrorist
 applications, 27, 273
 attacks (9/11), 50–51, 212
Tesco, 255
Textbooks, educational reform and, 278–280
“The Grasshopper, Aristotle, Bob Adams, and Me”
 (Kagan), 333
Theology, Christian, 175–176, 181–182
“*There’s Plenty of Room at the Bottom*” (Feynman),
 26, 72, 80–81
Think tanks, 102
THONG, 228
Thoreau, 34
Thought experiments, 13
Threats
 precautionary principle, 134–136, 142–144
 seriousness of, 144
 types of, 201–204, 212
3-D printers, 11–12
Tinker, Robert, 286
Tipping points, 123
Tissue engineering, 149, 293
Titanium dioxide, 73, 84
Toothpastes, 153
Totalitarian governments, 328
Toxic gases, 65
Toxicity, 75, 84, 94, 151, 154
Toxicology, 77
Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs),
 302–303
Trade unions, 209
Transformative technology, 218, 313
Transgender technologies, 186
Transhumanism/transhumanist movement, 72, 76–77
Transhuman technologies, 169, 188
Transnational
 agencies, importance of, 211–212
 agreements, 205, 207
 regulation, 206–209
Transparency, 33, 157, 191, 262–263
Treder, Mike, 232
Trinity test, 29, 33, 111, 204
Truth-seeking, 32
Tsiolkovsky, Konstantin, 325
Tuberculosis, 63, 211
Tunnel vision, 139
Turing, Alan, 176
Turing Test, 176, 340–341
Turner, Frederick Jackson, 327, 334
Turning point, revolution patterns, 95
Tyranny, 259

UNAIDS, 298
*Unbounding the Future: The Nanotechnology
 Revolution* (Drexler), 26
Uncertainty
 identification and systematization of,
 155–156
 impact of, 14, 121–124, 130, 220, 272
 radical, 125
 raising awareness of, 154–156
 risk and, 153–156
Unchaining, 121
Understanding-decision-control (u-d-c) formula, 178
United Kingdom (U.K.)
 Department for Environment, Food and Rural
 Affairs, 245
 Environment Agency, 241, 244
United Nations (UN), *see* United Nations
 Educational, Scientific and Technology
 Education Organization (UNESCO)
 Baruch Plan, 30
 Development Program (UNDP), 292
 functions of, 64, 206–207, 211, 273
 Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO),
 291
 Millennium Goals, 304
 Security Council, 207
United Nations Educational, Scientific and
 Technology Education Organization
 (UNESCO)
 developing countries and, 291, 297
 Integrated Science and Technology Education
 program, 286
Solar Electricity for Rural Areas and the Solar
 Village Programme, 297
United States
 Bioshield initiative, 206
 Department of Agriculture, 26, 255
 Department of Defense (DOD), 83, 95
 Department of Health and Human Services
 (HHS), Cancer Nanotech Plan, 63
 government, spending in nanotechnology, 6–7
U.S. Congressional testimony on Societal
 Implications of Nanotechnology
 abridged written testimony, 44–54
 verbal testimony, 40–44
U.S. Department of Energy (DOE)
 functions of, 60
 Nanoscale Science Research Centers, 84
 Office of Science, 96

- U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 255
- U.S. National Cancer Institute, 63
- Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights*, 304
- University centers, 102
- University of California at Berkeley, Center for Interdisciplinary Bio-Inspiration in Education and Research (CIBER), 7
- University of Toronto, Joint Centre for Bioethics, 291
- Unix, 23
- Unlimited sum, 315
- Unpredictability, 104–107, 110, 123, 156–157
- Upstream public engagement, 242, 248–249
- Uranium, 328
- Utopia/Utopian environment, 18, 26, 34–35, 333
- UV radiation, 331
- Vaccines
 - development of, 58, 66
 - global regulation, 206
 - as human enhancement, 187
 - nanoparticle-based, 152
 - pandemics, 211
- Value
 - judgments, 114
 - system, 32
- Van den Hoven, Jeroen, 257, 259–261
- Vegetarianism (vegans), 332
- Venture capital (VC), 87, 98, 228
- Verichip, 255–256
- Vest, Chuck, 83
- vi, 23
- Viral weapons, 202
- Virtual reality, 45–46, 333
- Viruses
 - detection of, 64
 - genetically engineered, 83
 - nanomedical treatments, 163
- Visions of Technology* (Rhodes), 30
- Visual analogies, 119–120
- Vitalism, 341, 344
- von Neumann, John, 119–120, 123
- von Neumann probes, 31
- Walzer, Michael, 259
- Warfare
 - Ancient Greece, 272–273
 - Cold War, 272
 - Iraq War, 212
 - military technology, 267–275
- Waste processing, 295
- W&H framework, 155–156
- Water
 - consumption, 61
 - detoxification, 86
 - purification, 62, 68, 86, 296–297
 - shortage, 61
- Water-borne illness, 61
- Watson, Thomas, 138–139
- Watson-Crick base-pairing, 28
- Wealth
 - accumulation, 92
 - creation, 77
 - distribution, 189
- Weaponry, *see* development of, 57
 - types of, 316
 - weapons of mass destruction (WMDs), 21–22, 33–34, 45, 205
- Well-being, influential factors, 180, 182, 194
- Whistleblowing, 34
- White Plague, The* (Herbert), 21
- “Why the Future Doesn’t Need Us” (Joy), 41, 82–83
- Wi-Fi, 254
- Williams, Stan, 82
- Wilsdon, James, 75, 76, 189
- Wireless
 - connections, 300
 - local area networks, 46
- Wolfram, Stephen, 24
- Wolpe, Paul, 176
- Women’s health, AIDS prevention strategies, 298
- Woodrow Wilson
 - Center for International Scholars, 86
 - Pew Emerging Technologies, 237
- World Health Organization
 - functions of, 206
 - Global Outbreak Alert and Response Network, 208
- World Intellectual Property Organization and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 207
- World Trade Organization (WTO)
 - Agreement on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures, 206
 - functions of, 207, 302
- Worldview, influential factors, 112
- Xenon, 81
- X-ray diffraction spectrometer, 67
- Young, Iris Marion, 218
- Zeptogram, 83
- Zerhouni, Elias, 85
- ZnS, 268

