

Index

Note: page numbers in **bold** refer to tables

- A–a gradient 25, 194–5, 197
- abbreviated mental status examination **155**
- ABC checklist 23, 24, 153
 - anaphylaxis 148, 149
 - attempted suicide 147
 - coma 156, 157
- abciximab 367
- abdominal film, plain 262
- abdominal mass 64
 - ascites 65
- abdominal pain 60–1
- abdominal X-ray
 - abdominal pain 61
 - diarrhoea 51
 - intestinal obstruction 53
 - rectal bleeding 57
- abnormal illness behaviour 461
- ABO blood group system 97
- abscess
 - cerebral 399
 - epidural 134
 - lung 206
 - pancreatic 246, 247
 - skin 444
- acanthosis nigricans 383
 - malignancy marker 449
- accessory pathway 185
 - Ebstein's anomaly 191
- acetaminophen overdose 146, 147
- N-acetylcysteine 147, 253
- achalasia, dysphagia 58, 59
- aciclovir 399
- acid–base balance
 - disorders 272–3
 - homeostasis 196, 197
 - mixed disorders 273
 - renal control 267
- acne 141, 142, 440
- acoustic neuroma 111, 400, 401
- acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) *see* HIV infection
- acromegaly 303
 - sweating 70
- actinic keratoses 450, 451
- activated partial thromboplastin time 100
- activated protein C (APC) 368
 - resistance 369
- acute confusional state 154–5
- acute coronary syndromes 28, 164–5
- acute interstitial nephritis 286–7, 294
- acute lymphoblastic leukaemia (ALL) 348–9
- acute myelogenous leukaemia (AML) 348–9
 - myelodysplasia 356
- acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS) 231
 - drug-induced 230
 - Gram-negative organism infection 85
 - pancreatitis 246, 247
- acute tubular necrosis 289
- adalimumab 422, 423
- Addison's disease 269, 310–11
- adenocarcinoma of unknown primary 380–1
- adenomatous polyps of the colon 260–1
- adenosine, supraventricular tachyarrhythmias 185
- adrenal adenoma 310, 311
- adrenal carcinoma 310, 311
- adrenal disease 310–11
- adrenaline
 - anaphylaxis management 149
 - angioedema treatment 150
- adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH)
 - adrenal disease 310
 - Cushing's syndrome 311
 - deficiency 312
 - ectopic 268, 382, 383
 - pituitary tumours 312, 313
- adrenoleukodystrophies 393
- adult T-cell lymphoma/leukaemia 451
- Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act (2000) 7
- Advance Decisions 7
- advanced life support 153
 - coma 156, 157
 - see also* ABC checklist
- adverse drug reactions 466–70
- affective disorders 461
 - see also* depression
- African tick typhus 93
- ageing
 - cancer 371
 - drug side effects 468–9
- agranulocytosis 101
- airway remodelling 210
- airway/airway disease
 - anaphylaxis 148, 149
 - assessment 23
 - attempted suicide 147
 - breathlessness 39
 - critically ill patient 25
 - maintenance 24
 - obstruction 25
 - anaphylaxis differential diagnosis 149
 - respiratory arrest 153
 - see also* ABC checklist
- akathisia 409
- alanine transaminase 240
- albinism 441
- Albright's syndrome 441
- albumin, serum level
 - leg oedema 30, 31
 - liver disease 241
- albuminuria 276
- alcohol abuse/alcoholism 464–5
 - dementia 393
 - detoxification 464, 465
 - male hypogonadism 314
 - osteoporosis 416
 - peripheral neuropathy 407
 - porphyria cutanea tarda 145
 - stroke 387
- alcohol consumption 13
 - abstinence 464, 465
 - acute confusional state 154
 - attempted suicide 147
 - controlled drinking 464, 465
 - flushing 71
 - gastrointestinal bleeding 55
 - infection predisposition 332
 - macrocytosis **360**
 - pancreatic disease 246, 247
 - psychiatric disorders 460, 461
 - underestimation 240
- alcohol dependence 464–5
- alcohol withdrawal 121
- alfacalcidol 418
- alkaline phosphatase, Paget's disease 418, 419
- allergens 149
 - food 149, 150, 151
 - inhalant 150
- allergic alveolitis
 - Aspergillus* 227
 - extrinsic 220–1
- allergic bronchopulmonary aspergillosis 226–7
- allergic conjunctivitis 128, 129
- allergic contact dermatitis, venous leg ulcers 144
- allergic reactions 150–1
- allergic vasculitis 448–9
- allergies 13
 - inhalant 150
- alopecia 142, **143**
- alpha-antagonists, hypertension treatment 161
- alpha-fetoprotein 380, 381
- Alport's syndrome 285
- alveolar gas equation 197
- Alzheimer's disease 392, 393
- amaurosis fugax 115, 116
- amenorrhoea 314
- amino acids, renal conservation 267
- aminoglycosides 469
- 5-aminosalicylic acid, inflammatory bowel disease 243
- amiodarone
 - hypertrophic cardiomyopathy 178
 - lung disease 230
 - pneumonitis induction 470
 - thyroid dysfunction 469
 - ventricular tachycardia 187
- amnesic disorder 462, 464, 465
- amoebiasis 234
- amphetamines 462, 463
- amyloid 141, 178
 - nephrotic syndrome 277
- amyloid precursor protein (APP) gene mutations 393
- amyloidosis 280, 281
 - rheumatoid arthritis 422
- anaemia 96–7
 - of acute disease 359
 - aplastic 346, 347
 - breathlessness 40
 - cancer 382
 - of chronic disease 338, 339, 358, 359, **360, 361**
 - chronic lymphocytic leukaemia 350, 351
 - classification 96–7
 - haematinic deficiency 338–9
 - haemolytic 340–1
 - investigations 97
 - iron deficiency 100
 - leukoerythroblastic 359
 - macrocytic 339, **360**
 - malabsorption 244
 - microcytic **361**
 - myelodysplasia 356
 - myeloma 356
 - normocytic **360**
 - paraneoplastic syndromes 382
 - pernicious 338, 339
 - sideroblastic **361**

- anaemia (*cont'd*)
 splenomegaly 99
 symptoms/signs 96
 treatment 96, 97
- anaesthesia, malignant hyperthermia 83
- analgesic ladder 384
- analgesics 384
 chronic interstitial nephritis 287
 see also named drugs
- anaphylactoid reactions 148
- anaphylaxis 148–9, 438
 food allergens/allergies 149, 150
- Anderson–Fabry disease 285
- androgen deficiency, erectile dysfunction 76
- androgen deprivation therapy 373, 378
- androgen receptor blockers 75
- androgenic steroids, hirsutism 75
- androgens 373
 erectile dysfunction treatment 77
- androgen-secreting tumours, hirsutism 75
- aneurysms
 aortic root 175
 coronary 435
 subarachnoid haemorrhage 390
- angina 28
 aortic valve disease 174, 175
 chronic 169
- angina equivalent breathlessness 39
- angiodysplasia, intestinal 238, 239
- angioedema 149–50
 anaphylaxis differential diagnosis 149
 hereditary 438
 urticaria 438
- angiogenesis 371
- angiogenin 404
- angiography, myocardial infarction 167
- angioplasty, chronic coronary syndromes 169
- angiotensin II receptor antagonists
 diabetic nephropathy 280
 heart failure 173
 hypertension treatment 161
- angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors
 angioedema 150
 aortic regurgitation 175
 chronic coronary syndrome treatment 169
 diabetic nephropathy 280, 301
 heart failure 173
 hyperkalaemia induction 269
 hypertension treatment 161
 nephrotic syndrome 277
 side effects 467
 ventricular tachycardia 187
- angle closure, acute 128, 129
- anion gap 196, 197
 metabolic acidosis 272
- ankylosing spondylitis 424, 425–6, 427
- anorectal physiology, constipation 49
- anorexia nervosa, hypogonadism 315
- antacids 235
- anterior spinal artery thrombosis 402, 403
- anterior uveitis 128, 129
- antiarrhythmic drugs 467
- antibiotics
 acute interstitial nephritis 286, 294
 bronchiectasis 215
 Helicobacter pylori eradication 236
 infective endocarditis 183
 lung abscess 206
 pneumonia 205, 206
 sepsis 317
 trials of therapy 87
- antibody deficiencies
 immune deficiency syndromes 334, 335–6
 infection predisposition 332, 333
- anticancer drugs 469
- anticholinergic drugs 263
- anticoagulants 366, 367
- anticoagulation 366–7
 atrial fibrillation 185
 nephrotic syndrome 277
- anticonvulsant hypersensitivity syndrome 470
- anticonvulsants, infection predisposition 333
- anti-cyclic citrullinated peptide (anti-CCP) 133
- antidiuretic hormone (ADH) 267, 269, 270, 382, 383
 deficiency 312
 oliguria 67
 pituitary tumours 313
 polyuria 66–7
- anti-DNA antibodies 431
- anti-glomerular basement membrane antibodies 225, 279, 282
- antihistamines
 anaphylaxis management 149
 urticaria treatment 151
- antihistone antibodies 432
- antimalarial drugs, systemic lupus erythematosus 431, 433
- antimicrobial prophylaxis, heart conditions 35
- antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies (ANCA)
 vasculitis 428, 429
 Wegener's granulomatosis 225, 279, 281
- antinuclear antibodies (ANA)
 systemic lupus erythematosus 431, 433
 vasculitis 428, 429
- antinuclear factor (ANF) 279
- antiphospholipid syndrome 369, 433
 chorea 121
- antiplatelet agents 169, 366–7
 drug–drug interactions 469
 stroke management 388
- antireflux surgery 235
- anti-RNP antibody 434
- anti-Ro antibodies 432
- antispasmodic drugs 263
- antistreptolysin 279
- antithrombin 368
 deficiency 368–9
- antithrombin III deficiency 181
- alpha₁-antitrypsin deficiency 240, 241
- anti-tumour necrosis factor (TNF) therapy 422, 423
 seronegative spondylarthropathies 426, 427
- antiviral therapy 318, 319
 hepatitis 250
- anxiety disorders 460
- aorta, rupture 171
- aortic dissection 164, 170–1
 myocardial infarction differential diagnosis 167
 pain 28, 29
- aortic regurgitation 171, 174, 175
- aortic root aneurysm 175
- aortic side branch occlusion 171
- aortic stenosis 174–5
- aortic valve disease 174–5
- aortic valve replacement 175
- aphthous ulceration 453
- aplastic anaemia 346, 347
 congenital 347
- aplastic crisis, parvovirus 344, 345
- ApoCII deficiency 163
- apolipoprotein(s) 162, 163
- apolipoprotein E
 genotype 163
 polymorphisms 393
- apoptosis, genes regulating 371
- appetite suppressants 73
- aquaporin-2 water channel mutations 67
- aromatase enzyme, gynaecomastia 77
- aromatase inhibitors 376, 377
- arterial blood gases 25
 acid–base balance disorders 272
 analysis 192, 196–7
 respiratory failure 194
 pulmonary embolism 180–1
 shock 37
 values 196–7
- arterial disease
 leg pain 33
 leg ulcers 144
 see also vasculitis/vasculitides
- arterial switch operation, transposition of the great arteries 191
- arterial thrombosis 368
 systemic lupus erythematosus 432–3
- arteriovenous malformation 390
- artesanate 327
- arthritis 130–3
 enteropathic 424, 426, 427
 gouty 412, 413
 infectious 414–15
 leg pain 33
 mutilans 426
 peripheral 427
 reactive 424, 426–7
 septic 414–15
 viral infection 415
 see also rheumatoid arthritis
- asbestosis 228–9
- ascites 65
 portal hypertension 65, 254–5
- ash leaf patches 441
- aspergilloma 226, 227
- Aspergillus* (aspergillosis) 226–7, 322, 323
- aspiration, pleural effusion 43
- aspirin 366, 367
 gastrointestinal bleeding 55
 platelet function disorders 363
 stroke management 388
- asteatotic eczema 436, 437
- asthma 39, 208–10
 aetiology 209–10
 Aspergillus allergens 226
 clinical features 208, 210
 complications 226–7
 cough 40
 drug-induced 230
 epidemiology 209
 investigations 208, 210
 management 209
 mortality 209, 210
 prognosis 210
 pulmonary eosinophilia 224
 wheeze 42
- astrocytoma 401
- asystole 153, 189
- ataxia
 cerebellar 109, 110
 differential diagnosis 110
 gait 104, 105
 limb 104, 105
 sensory 110
 truncal 104, 105

- ataxia telangiectasia 336
- atherosclerosis 163
 - aortic dissection 170
 - diabetes mellitus 301
- atopic eczema 145, 436, 437
- atovaquone–proguanil 327
- atrial arrhythmias, myocardial infarction
 - complications 167
- atrial fibrillation 32, 184, 185
 - heart failure complication 173
- atrial flutter 184, 185–6
- atrial septal defect 190, 191
- atrioventricular block 188, 189
- atrioventricular nodal re-entrant tachycardia 184, 185
- atrioventricular node disease 188, 189
- atrioventricular re-entrant tachycardia 184, 185
- atrioventricular valves 34
- auditory hallucinations 461
- auscultation 16
 - pericardial rub 29
- autoantibodies, liver function tests 241
- autoimmune disease
 - adrenal failure 310, 311
 - antibody deficiency 334, 335–6
 - blistering 141, 442, 443
 - encephalopathy 393
 - haemolytic anaemia 342–3
 - hypothyroidism 304
 - lymphopenia 101
 - myasthenia gravis 404, 405
 - myocarditis 183
 - ovarian failure 315
 - splenomegaly 99
- autoimmune phenomena 79
- autonomic neuropathy 300, 301
 - autonomy
 - maximizing 6
 - respect for 4
- autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease 284–5
- avascular necrosis 419
- awareness, episodic alterations 124–7
- azathioprine
 - autoimmune hepatitis 252
 - inflammatory bowel disease 243
 - polymyositis/dermatomyositis 435
- B cell(s)
 - chronic lymphocytic leukaemia 350, 351
 - non-Hodgkin's lymphoma 352, 353
- B cell immunological disorders 332, 335
- bacille Calmette–Guérin (BCG) immunization 329
- back pain, low 134–5, 136
- bacteraemia 84, 85, 316–17
- bacterial endocarditis *see* infective endocarditis
- bacterial infections 324–5
 - conjunctivitis 128
 - immune deficiency syndromes 335
 - meningitis 398
 - myeloma 356
 - myocarditis 183
 - osteomyelitis 418, 419
 - predisposing diseases 332–3
 - reactive arthritis 426
 - septic arthritis 415
- bacterial overgrowth, malabsorption 244, 245
- bacterial vaginosis 94, 95
- Baker's cyst, ruptured 31
- balance loss 110
- balloon septostomy, transposition of the great arteries 191
- barium enema 262
 - constipation 48, 49
- barium swallow 262
- Barlow's syndrome 177
- barotrauma, ventilator-induced 202, 203
- Barrett's oesophagus 235
- Barthel index 456
- basal cell carcinoma 450, 451
- basic life support algorithm 153
 - see also* ABC checklist
- basis pontis 387
- batter 6
- Beau's lines 143
- Behçet's syndrome 452, 453
- Bence–Jones protein 276, 280, 281, 356
- benign prostatic hypertrophy 295, 379
- benzene, aplastic anaemia induction 346, 347
- benzodiazepines 147
 - abuse 462, 463
- beri-beri 244
- Bernard–Soulier disease 363
- berry aneurysm 390
- beryllium disease 219
- best interests 5
- beta-blockers
 - asthma induction 230
 - gastrointestinal bleeding 55
 - heart failure 173
 - hypertension treatment 161
 - hypertrophic cardiomyopathy 178
 - side effects 466, 467
 - supraventricular tachyarrhythmias 185
 - ventricular tachycardia 187
- beta-receptor stimulation 466, 467
- bicarbonate
 - buffer system 196, 197
 - renal reabsorption 273
- bile acid sequestrants 163
- bilevel positive pressure ventilation 201
- biliary colic, gallstones 248
- biliary disease 28, 29
 - cirrhosis 241
- biliary obstruction 62, 63
- biliary pain 60, 61
- biological agents
 - rheumatoid arthritis 422, 423
 - seronegative spondylarthropathies 426, 427
 - systemic lupus erythematosus 431, 433
 - see also named agents*
- bird fancier's lung 221
- bisphosphonates
 - with androgen deprivation 378
 - bony metastases 377
 - osteoporosis 416, 417
 - Paget's disease 419
 - tumour-induced hypercalcaemia 383
- blackouts *see* consciousness level, episodic alterations
- bladder, congenital malformations 287
- Blalock–Taussig shunt 191
- bleeding
 - abnormal 100
 - anaemia 360
 - colonic 237
 - warfarin 367
- bleeding time 100
- blistering/blistering diseases 141, 442–3
- blood
 - chronic loss 238
 - cultures 81
 - systemic disease 358–61
- blood count, infection diagnosis 80
- blood pressure (BP) 24, 25
 - breathlessness 40
 - fluid replacement therapy 455
 - palpitations 32
 - renal control 266, 267
 - subarachnoid haemorrhage 390
 - see also* hypertension; hypotension
- blood transfusion
 - abnormal bleeding 100
 - anaemia 96, 97
 - of chronic disease 359
 - iron overload 97, 345
 - myelodysplasia 356
- blue bloater 212
- body mass index (BMI), obesity 72
- body weight *see* weight loss
- bone disease 416–19
 - metabolic 416–18
- bone loss reduction 416, 417
- bone marrow/bone marrow disorders
 - anaemia 360
 - failure 346–7
 - infiltration 101, 363
 - macrocytosis 360
 - myelodysplasia 356
- bone marrow transplantation 347
 - acute leukaemia 348, 349
 - chronic myeloid leukaemia 351
 - myelodysplasia 356
- bone mineral density (BMD) 416, 417
- bone pain 132, 133, 137
 - myeloma 356
 - Paget's disease 418, 419
- Borrelia burgdorferi* (Lyme disease) 324, 325
- botulinum toxin 409
- bowel habit
 - change 49
 - abdominal mass 64
 - chaotic 263
- Bowen's disease 450, 451, 453
- braces, osteoarthritis 411
- brachytherapy, prostate cancer 379
- bradyarrhythmias 152, 188–9
- brain injury, respiratory arrest 153
- brain natriuretic peptide (BNP), breathlessness 40
- brainstem/brainstem disease
 - encephalitis 398
 - lesions 386, 387
 - diplopia 117
 - multiple sclerosis 396
 - neurological lesion localization 104, 105
 - sleep apnoea 193
 - vertigo 110, 111
 - weakness 113, 114
- brainstem death criteria 292
- BRCA genes 376
- breast cancer 376–7
 - cerebellar syndrome 383
 - gynaecomastia 77
 - hormonal therapy 373
 - occult 380, 381
 - screening 374–5
- breathing
 - assessment 23
 - critically ill patient 25
 - maintenance 24
 - terminal phase of illness 385
 - see also* ABC checklist; work of breathing (WoB)
- breathlessness 38, 39–40
 - pleural effusion 43
- brief transient visual obscurations 116

- Brock's syndrome 214
- bronchiectasis 214–15
 - allergic bronchopulmonary aspergillosis 227
 - associated diseases **215**
- bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia (BOOP) 231
 - drug-induced 230
- bronchitis
 - acute 207
 - chronic 39, 211
- bronchodilators 212–13
 - bronchiectasis 215
 - delivery 209
- bronchoscopy, cough 41
- Brown–Sequard syndrome 396
- brucellosis 324–5
- bruising, abnormal 100
 - pancreatitis 246
- Bruton's agammaglobulinaemia 334, 335
- bullae 138, 139, 141
- bullous disease, autoimmune 141, 442, 443
- bullous pemphigoid 442, 443
- bundle branch block 188, 189
- Burkitt's lymphoma 353
- bursitis 137
- Buruli ulcer 446
- byssinosis **221**

- CA-15.3 antigen 381
- CA-125 antigen 381
- cachexia 333
 - cancer 382
- cachexin 382
- CADASIL 393
- café au lait spots 400, 401, 441
- CAGE questionnaire 13, 464, 465
- calabar swellings 89
- calcitonin, Paget's disease 419
- calcitriol 418
- calcium
 - deficiency 264
 - metabolism 308–9
- calcium channel blockers
 - flushing 71
 - hypertension treatment 161
 - hypertrophic cardiomyopathy 178
 - peripheral oedema induction 30
 - side effects 467
- calcium pyrophosphate dihydrate crystals 412, 413
- Canadian Cardiovascular Society angina grading 28
- cancer
 - aetiology 370–1
 - anaemia 382
 - diagnostic strategies 372–3
 - dietary factors 370
 - education 375
 - genetic factors 370, 371
 - hormone-producing 75, 77, 382–3
 - hypoglycaemia 383
 - inherited 370, 371
 - management 372, 373
 - oncological emergencies 102–3
 - palliative care 384–5
 - poorly differentiated carcinoma 380, 381
 - screening 374–5
 - staging 372
 - surgery 372, 373
 - unknown primary 380–1
 - see also malignancy; metastases; named conditions and diseases; tumour(s)*
- Candida* 94, 322–3
 - culture 95
 - oral 453
 - treatment 95
- candidaemia 322, 323
- candidiasis, mucocutaneous 322, 323, 336
- candidosis 445
- cannabis 462, 463
- capacity 7
- capillary refill 25
- Caplan's syndrome 229
- capsulitis 137
- carbamazepine 394
 - anticonvulsant hypersensitivity syndrome 470
- carbohydrate metabolism disorders 405
- carbon dioxide
 - arterial level 194, 196, 197
 - respiratory acidosis/alkalosis 273
- carbon monoxide poisoning 456, 457
- carbon monoxide transfer factor 192, 470
- carcinogenesis 370–1
- carcinoid syndrome
 - anaphylaxis differential diagnosis 149
 - flushing 71, 447
- cardiac arrest 152–3
 - elderly people 457
- cardiac catheterization
 - aortic stenosis 175
 - breathlessness 40
 - heart failure 173
 - heart murmurs 35
- cardiac haemolysis 342
- cardiac infections 182–3
- cardiac pain 28
- cardiac tamponade 36
 - pericardial effusion 179
- cardiac transplantation, dilated cardiomyopathy 178
- cardiogenic shock 36, 37, 152
- cardiomyopathies 178
 - ventricular fibrillation 187
- cardiopulmonary exercise testing, breathlessness 40
- cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) 153
- cardiorespiratory arrest 24
- cardiovascular disease
 - elderly people 456, 457
 - rheumatoid arthritis 420, 421, 422
 - sweating 70
- cardiovascular system
 - examination 18
 - functional enquiry 15
- carotid endarterectomy 389
- carotid hypersensitivity syndrome 124, 126
- carotid territory stroke 387
- carpal tunnel syndrome 406, 407
- Casal's necklace 145
- case presentation 19–20
- cataract, diabetes mellitus 301
- cauda equina 102, 103
- CD4 count 91
- cell-mediated immunity, infection predisposition 332, 333
- cellular immortality 370
- cellular oncogenes 371
- cellulitis 444
 - leg oedema 31
 - venous leg ulcers 144
- central nervous system
 - infections 398–9
 - tumours 400–1
- central venous pressure monitoring
 - acute renal failure 289
 - fluid replacement therapy 454, 455
 - gastrointestinal haemorrhage 55
 - oliguria 67
- cerebellar ataxia 397
- cerebellar disease 109
 - diplopia 117
 - tremor 120, 121
- cerebellar lesions, ataxia 109, 110
- cerebellar syndrome 382, 383
- cerebellum
 - multiple sclerosis 396
 - neurological lesion localization 104, 105
- cerebral abscess 399
- cerebral hemispheres
 - contralateral damage 114
 - neurological lesion localization 104, 105
 - weakness 113, 114
- cerebral infarcts 388
- cerebral vasculitis 393
- cerebral vein thrombosis 390, 391
- cerebrovascular accident *see* stroke
- cerebrovascular disease, hypertension 160
- cerebrovascular risk, diabetes mellitus 301
- cervical cancer, screening 375
- cervical spondylotic myelopathy 402, 403
- cervicitis 95
- channelopathies, ventricular fibrillation 187
- chaperones 8, 9
- charcoal, activated 147
- Charcot–Marie–Tooth disease 407
- charts
 - critically ill patient 25
 - illness severity 23
- Chediak–Higashi syndrome 336
- chemical carcinogenesis 370–1
- chemonucleolysis 135
- chemotherapy 372, 373
 - acute leukaemia 348, 349
 - breast cancer 376, 377
 - colorectal cancer 261
 - Hodgkin's disease 353
 - lung cancer 233
 - myeloma 356
 - neuroendocrine carcinoma 381
 - pneumonia risk 206
 - secondary tumours 469
 - spinal cord compression 103
 - tuberculosis 329
 - upper gastrointestinal cancer 259
- chest pain 28–9
 - cardiovascular causes 164
 - musculoskeletal 29
 - pleuritic 179
 - reflux 235
- chest X-ray
 - abdominal pain 61
 - cough 41
 - haemoptysis 41
 - heart murmurs 35
 - infection diagnosis 81
 - interpretation 198–9
 - normal 198
 - pleural effusion 43
 - pneumothorax 45
 - shock 37
 - vomiting 53
 - weight loss 47
 - wheeze 42
- chickenpox *see* varicella zoster virus

- childhood absences 394, 395
- children 5
 - consent 7
 - eczema with food allergies 149
- Chinese herbal medicine, chronic interstitial nephritis 287
- Chlamydia* 89, 94
 - non-gonococcal urethritis 95
 - reactive arthritis 426, 427
 - red eye 128
- chloasma 441
- chlorambucil 351
- chloroquine 327
- cholangiocarcinoma 252
- cholangitis, recurrent bacterial 252
- cholecystitis 248
 - pain 28, 29
- cholestasis, primary sclerosing cholangitis 252
- cholesterol
 - atherosclerosis 163
 - emboli 287
 - metabolism 162
 - stroke 387
- chondromalacia patellae 411
- chorea 120, 121
 - infections 409
- chronic fatigue 458–9
- chronic fatigue syndrome 459
- chronic granulomatous disease 336, 337
- chronic idiopathic demyelinating polyneuropathy (CIDP) 406, 407
- chronic interstitial nephritis 287
- chronic lymphoblastic leukaemia, splenomegaly 99
- chronic lymphocytic leukaemia 350–1
 - infection predisposition 333
- chronic myeloid leukaemia 350, 351
 - splenomegaly 99
- chronic myelomonocytic leukaemia, myelodysplasia 356
- chronic obstructive airway disease (COAD), sleep apnoea 193
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) 39, 211–13
 - chest X-ray 198, 199
 - non-invasive ventilation 200
 - polycythaemia 359
 - respiratory acidosis 273
 - respiratory arrest 152
 - wheeze 42
- Churg–Strauss syndrome 224, 428, 429
- Chvostek’s sign 273, 308, 309
- chymotrypsin, faecal
 - diarrhoea 51
 - malabsorption 245
 - pancreatitis 247
 - weight loss 47
- ciliary dyskinesia 214, 215
- circulation
 - assessment 23
 - critically ill patient 25
 - maintenance 24
 - see also* ABC checklist
- cirrhosis 31, 241, 255
 - alcoholic 256, 257
 - ascites 65
 - gynaecomastia 77
 - hepatocellular carcinoma 255
 - male hypogonadism 314
 - osteoporosis 416
 - pathology 251
- primary biliary 252
- splenomegaly 99
- clinical skills 17–21
- clopidogrel 366, 367
- Clostridium difficile* toxin-related diarrhoea 50, 51, 85
- Clostridium tetani* (tetanus) 325
- clothing 9
- clotting
 - abnormalities in systemic lupus erythematosus 432–3
 - in vitro* tests 364–5
 - in vivo* 365
 - see also* coagulation
- clotting factors 364–5
 - deficiency 100
 - see also named factors*
- clubbing 142, 143, 447
 - lung cancer 232, 233
 - malabsorption 244
 - pulmonary fibrosis 223
- coagulation
 - cascade 364
 - screen 100
 - see also* clotting
- coagulation disorders 181, 364–5
- coal worker’s pneumoconiosis 229
- coarctation of the aorta 191
- cocaine 462, 463
- codeine, anaphylactoid reactions 149
- coeliac disease
 - dermatitis herpetiformis 443
 - malabsorption 244, 245
- coffee worker’s lung 221
- Cogan’s syndrome, keratitis 129
- cognitive impairment, younger patients 392, 393
- cold antibody-mediated haemolysis 342–3
- cold haemagglutinin disease 342–3
- colitis
 - diarrhoea 51
 - total 242
 - Truelove–Witts criteria 242
- collagen fibres, type VII 443
- Colles’ fracture 416
- colloid fluids 455
 - shock 37
- colon
 - adenomatous polyps 260–1
 - bleeding 237
- colonic diarrhoea 51
- colonic pain 60, 61
- colonoscopy 49
 - diarrhoea 51
- colorectal cancer 57, 260–1, 262
 - screening 374, 375
- colorectal neoplasia 57
- coma 156–8
 - cerebral malaria 399
 - examination 157, 158
 - hyperosmolar non-ketotic 302
 - investigations 157–8
 - myxoedema 305
 - see also* Glasgow Coma Score
- combined oral contraceptives, hirsutism treatment 75
- commissurotomy 35
- Committee on Safety of Medicines
 - drug-induced lung disease reports 230
 - yellow card system 470
- common bile duct stones 248
- common cold 207
- common variable immunodeficiency (CVID) 335
- competence 5
 - consent 6
- complement C3 and C4 279, 432
- complement cascade, inherited deficiencies 431–2
- complement deficiency 333
 - immunodeficiency syndromes 335, 337
- complex partial seizures 395
- compliance with medication 13
- compression, extrinsic 58, 59
- compression neuropathy, Paget’s disease 418, 419
- computed tomography (CT)
 - abdominal mass 64
 - abdominal pain 61
 - breathlessness 40
 - colonography 48, 49, 57
 - cough 41
 - haemoptysis 41
 - infection diagnosis 81
 - intestinal obstruction 53
 - pneumothorax 45
 - pulmonary angiogram 40
 - vomiting 53
 - weight loss 47
 - wheeze 42
- confidential information
 - disclosure 5
 - private right 4
 - public interest 4, 5
- confusion
 - acute 154–5
 - elderly people 457
 - paraneoplastic syndromes 382
- congenital adrenal hyperplasia (CAH) 75, 142
- congenital heart disease 190–1
- congenital hypothyroidism 305
- conjugate gaze disorders 106–7
- conjunctivitis 128–9
- connective tissue disorders
 - dysphagia 58
 - fever of unknown origin 87
- Conn’s syndrome 268
- consciousness level 25
 - altered 127
 - assessment 23, 24, 25, 156, 157
 - AVPU/ACDU scales 24, 25
 - episodic alterations 124–7
 - liver failure 253
 - palpitations 32
- consciousness loss
 - cardiovascular causes 124, 125–6
 - neurological causes 124, 126–7
 - Stokes–Adams attacks 188
 - transient 127
- consent 6–7
 - minors 7
 - patient confidentiality 5
 - voluntary 6
 - withdrawal 6
- consent form 6
- constipation 48–9
 - functional 263
- consultation, sequence 9
- consumption, weight loss 47
- contact dermatitis 436, 437
- continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis (CAPD) 291
- continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP) 200, 201
 - oxygen delivery 195
 - sleep apnoea 193

- conus lesions 106, 107
 conversion reactions 460, 461
 copper
 deficiency 403
 overload 257
 cornea, red eye 128, 129
 corneal reflex, coma 157
 coronary aneurysms, Kawasaki disease 435
 coronary artery bypass graft (CABG) 168, 169
 coronary artery disease
 atheromatous 166
 hypertension 160
 myocardial infarction 167
 coronary artery re-stenosis 169
 coronary risk, multiple risk factors 163
 coronary syndromes
 chronic 168–9
 see also acute coronary syndromes
 Corrigan's sign 175
 cortical lesions, weakness 113
 corticobasal degeneration 409
 corticosteroids
 anaphylaxis management 149
 angioedema treatment 150
 autoimmune hepatitis 252
 bone loss 417
 BOOP management 231
 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 213
 Cushing's syndrome induction 469
 facet joint injection 135
 giant cell arteritis 435
 histiocytosis X 219
 immune suppression 466
 infection predisposition 332
 inflammatory bowel disease 243
 intra-articular
 for gout/pseudogout 413
 for osteoarthritis 411
 periarticular for osteoarthritis 411
 polymyalgia rheumatica 435
 polymyositis/dermatomyositis 435
 pulmonary fibrosis 222, 223
 rheumatoid arthritis 422
 seronegative spondylarthropathies 426, 427
 spinal cord compression 103
 systemic lupus erythematosus 431, 433
 trials of therapy 87
 corticotrophin-releasing hormone, Cushing's syndrome 311
 cortisol, vomiting 53
 cough 38, 40–1
 differential diagnosis 41
 drug-induced 230
 investigations 41
 pulmonary fibrosis 223
 cough syncope 124, 126
 C-peptide 301
 crab louse 446
 crack cocaine 462, 463
 creatinine 266–7
 plasma levels in glomerular disease 69
 C-reactive protein (CRP)
 fever of unknown origin 87
 infection diagnosis 80
 CREST 449
 Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease 392, 393, 399
 cricothyroidotomy, surgical 25
 critical ischaemia, leg pain 33
 critically ill patient 24–5
 crocidolite 228
 Crohn's disease 242, 243
 malabsorption 244, 245
 cryoglobulinaemia 278
 essential mixed 429, 429
 cryptococcaemia 323
 cryptococcal meningitis 399
Cryptococcus neoformans (cryptococcal infection) 322, 323
 cryptogenic fibrosing alveolitis 222
 cryptorchidism 314
 crystalloid fluids 455
 shock 37
 crystal-related arthropathy 412
 Cullen's sign, pancreatitis 246
 cuneate fasciculi 106, 107
 CURB-65 criteria for pneumonia severity 25, 205
 Cushing's syndrome 268, 310, 311
 diabetes mellitus 299
 ectopic ACTH production 382, 383
 high-dose steroid use 469
 hirsutism 75
 small-cell lung cancer 383
 cutaneous larva migrans 89
 cyanosis, breathlessness 40
 cyclo-oxygenase (COX) inhibition 469
 cyclophosphamide 429
 systemic lupus erythematosus 431, 433
 cyclosporin, ulcerative colitis 243
 cystic fibrosis 216–17
 bronchiectasis 214, 215
 cystic fibrosis transmembrane receptor (CFTR) 216, 217
 cysticercosis, fits 399
 cystinuria 275
 cystitis, acute 68
 cytochrome P450 469
 cytomegalovirus (CMV) 90, 318, 319
 HIV infection 320, 321
 renal transplantation 292, 293
 splenomegaly 99
 dactylitis 426
 data handling 5
 de Musset's sign 175
 deep vein thrombosis 33
 leg oedema 31
 polycythaemia rubra vera 354, 355
 prevention in stroke patients 388
 defecating proctography, constipation 49
 dehydration 66
 delirium 154–5
 delusional beliefs 461
 dementia 392–3
 elderly people 456, 457
 with Lewy bodies 393, 408, 409
 multiple sclerosis 396
 paraneoplastic syndromes 382
 demyelination, multiple sclerosis 397
 dengue 88, 89, 331
 dengue haemorrhagic fever 89
 depression 460
 dementia 392
 stroke 388
 dermatitis herpetiformis 245, 442, 443
 dermatology/dermatological disease 138–9, 140–1, 436–51
 blistering/blistering diseases 141, 442, 443
 flushing 71, 447
 infections 444–6
 infestations 445–6
 nail disorders 142–3
 photodermatoses 145
 systemic disease 447–9
 treatment 139
 see also named conditions; rashes; skin
 dermatomyositis 405, 434–5, 447
 dysphagia 58
 malignancy marker 447, 449
 occult malignancy 383
 dermatophytosis 445
 desmosomes 443
 diabetes insipidus 66, 67, 267, 312, 313
 nephrogenic 287, 383
 diabetes mellitus 298–9
 atherosclerosis 301
 complications 298, 300–1
 emergencies 302
 erectile dysfunction 76
 foot disease 301
 hyperlipidaemia 162
 infection predisposition 332
 leg ulcers 144
 liver function tests 240, 241
 myocardial infarction 166
 osteomyelitis 419
 peripheral neuropathy 407
 polyuria 66
 pruritus vulvae 453
 renal disease 280
 type 1 298, 299
 type 2 298, 299
 diabetic amyotrophy 300, 301
 diabetic ketoacidosis 272, 302
 diabetic nephropathy 276, 277, 280, 300, 301
 diabetic neuropathy 300, 301, 407
 diabetic retinopathy 300–1
 diagnosis 3, 20–1
 coordination with safe care of patient 20–1
 difficulties 20
 illness severity 22
 mistakes 21
 reasoning about 20
 dialysis 290, 291
 diabetic nephropathy 301
 drug metabolism 294
 drug overdose 147
 nephritic syndrome 277
 polycystic kidney disease 285
 porphyrias 145
 diarrhoea
 acute 50–1
 chronic 50, 51
 functional 263
 gastroenteritis 234
 diet
 cancer 370
 colorectal cancer 260
 constipation 49
 Crohn's disease 243
 diabetes mellitus 299
 eczema with food allergies 149
 functional gastrointestinal disorders 263
 gluten-free 245, 443
 lipid lowering 163
 reflux 235
 skin condition treatment 139
 therapeutic 264, 265
 see also nutrition
 dietary insufficiency, weight loss 46
 differential diagnosis 3
 diffusion block, hypoxaemia 195

- DiGeorge syndrome 336
- digoxin
 - heart failure 173
 - renal failure effects 469
- dilated cardiomyopathy 178
- diphtheria 207
- diplopia 116–17
- disability 25
- disc prolapse *see* intervertebral disc, prolapsed
- discitis 134
- disclosure, confidential information 5
- discoïd eczema 436, 437
- discoïd lupus erythematosus 142
- disease 78–9
- disease-modifying antirheumatic drugs (DMARDs)
 - 422, 423
 - psoriatic arthritis 426
 - seronegative spondylarthropathies 426, 427
- disseminated intravascular coagulation (DIC) 89, 364, 365
 - myelofibrosis 355
 - thrombocytopenia 362
- distress, terminal phase of illness 385
- distributive shock 36
 - treatment 37
- diuretics
 - aortic regurgitation 175
 - heart failure 173
 - hyperkalaemia 269
 - hypertension treatment 161
 - hypokalaemia 268
 - nephrotic syndrome 277
 - oedema treatment 31
- diverticular disease 237
- diverticulitis 237
- diverticulosis 237
- dizziness 110–11
- DNA repair, genes regulating 371
- doctor–patient relationship 8–9
- dopa-responsive dystonia 409
- doxycycline 327
- dress code 9
- Dressler's syndrome 167
- drugs (medicinal)
 - acute confusional state 154
 - acute interstitial nephritis 286
 - aplastic anaemia induction 346, 347
 - chorea 120, 121
 - chronic interstitial nephritis 287
 - diarrhoea 50, 51
 - drug–drug interactions 469
 - erectile dysfunction 76
 - eruptions 448
 - phototoxic/photoallergic 145
 - fever
 - in HIV infection 90
 - of unknown origin 87
 - gynaecomastia 77
 - history 12–13
 - infection 83
 - side-effects 13
 - hyperpigmentation 441
 - IgE-mediated reactions 149
 - immune reactions 470
 - immunosuppressive 206
 - lipid-lowering 163
 - macrocytosis induction **360**
 - movement disorder induction 409
 - nephrotic syndrome 277
 - neutropenia 101
 - osteoporosis 416
- overdose 146, 147
 - respiratory arrest 153
- parkinsonism induction 408, 409
- peripheral neuropathy 407
- poisoning 146–7
- protein binding 469
- psoriasis 439
- renal failure induction 294
- side effects 466–9
- skin condition treatment 139
- tissue action 469
- toxicity 466–70
 - information 147
- tremor 120, 121
- vertigo induction 111
- warm antibody-mediated haemolysis induction 342
- weight loss 47
- dry eye 128, 129
- dual energy X-ray absorptiometry (DEXA) 416, 417
 - ankylosing spondylitis 425
- Dukes' staging of colorectal cancer 261
- duodenal ulcer 236
- Duroziez's murmur 175
- dust inhalation diseases 228–9
- dying 24
- dysarthria 104, 105
- dyskeratosis congenita 347
- dyskinesias 121
- dyspepsia 60, 61
 - non-ulcer 263
- dysphagia 58–9
 - bacterial infections 333
 - differential diagnosis **58**
 - management 59
 - reflux 235
- dysphasia 104, 105
- dysplastic naevi syndrome 451
 - history 375
- dystonia 120, 121, 409
 - dopa-responsive 409
- dystrophinopathies 405
- dysuria 68
 - urethritis 95
- early warning scores 22, 23, 24, 25
- Ebstein's anomaly 191
- echocardiography 171, 173
 - aortic regurgitation 175
 - aortic stenosis 175
 - heart murmurs 35
 - infective endocarditis 183
 - mitral regurgitation 177
 - mitral stenosis 177
 - shock 37
- ecstasy 461, 462, 463
- eczema 436–8
 - atopic 145
 - food allergies 149
 - herpeticum 436, 437
- Eisenmenger's syndrome 191
- elastase, faecal
 - diarrhoea 51
 - malabsorption 245
 - pancreatitis 247
 - weight loss 47
- elderly people
 - bowel habit change 49
 - drug side effects 468–9
 - essential thrombocythaemia 355
 - illness 456–7
- immobility 31
- iron deficiency 238
- lung abscess 206
- myeloma 356
- myocardial infarction 166
- Paget's disease 418
- polypharmacy 456–7
- premorbid conditions 456
- venous leg ulcers 144
- electrocardiogram (ECG)
 - atrial fibrillation 185
 - atrial flutter 185
 - bradyarrhythmias 189
 - exercise 40
 - heart murmurs 35
 - palpitations 32
 - pulmonary embolism 181
 - ventricular tachycardia 186
- electrolytes, renal control 266, 267
- electromechanical dissociation 152
- emphysema, subcutaneous 45
- encephalitis 398, 399
 - hyperthermia 83
- encephalomyelitis 383
- encephalopathy
 - autoimmune 393
 - liver failure 63, 253, 254, 255
- endocrine disease
 - diabetes mellitus 299
 - osteoporosis 416
- endomysial antibodies 239
- endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP) 247, 248, 252
 - jaundice 63
- endoscopic therapy, gastrointestinal haemorrhage 55
- endoscopy
 - diarrhoea 51
 - dysphagia 58
 - intestinal obstruction 53
 - rectal bleeding 57
 - weight loss 47
- endotracheal intubation, infection risk 202, 203
- end-stage renal failure (ESRF) 291, 293
- enteric reactive arthritis (ERA) 424
- enteropathic arthritis 424, **426**, 427
- enterovirus 88, 89
- enthesitis 137
- eosinophilic pneumonia 226
 - drug-induced 230
- epidural abscess 134
- epiglottitis 207
- epilepsy 124, 394–5
 - CNS tumours 400
 - consciousness loss 124, 126–7
 - diagnosis 395
 - location-related 395
 - primary generalized 395
 - uncontrolled 392, 393
- epinephrine *see* adrenaline
- episcleritis 128, 129
- Epley's manoeuvre 111
- Epstein–Barr virus (EBV) 318–19
 - Burkitt's lymphoma 353
 - splenomegaly 99
- erectile dysfunction 76–7
- erysipelas 444, 445
- erythema 138, 140, **141**
 - diffuse 88
- erythema multiforme
 - bullous 89
 - orogenital 452, 453

- erythema nodosum 88, 89, 448
 streptococcal hypersensitivity reaction 444, 445
- erythrasma 138
- erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR)
- fever of unknown origin 87
 infection diagnosis 80
- erythroderma 141
- erythrodermic psoriasis 439
- erythromelalgia 141
 polycythaemia rubra vera 354, 355
- erythroplakia 453
- erythroplasia of Queyrat 453
- erythropoietin 266, 267
 anaemia of chronic disease 359
 deficiency 338, 339
- escape rhythms 188, 189
- essential thrombocythaemia 355
- ethical principles 4
- euvolaemia 454, 455
- executive function 105
- exercise, osteoarthritis 411
- exercise capacity 40
- exercise testing 168
- exposure 25
- expressive dysphasia 104, 105
- extractable nuclear antigens (ENA) 132
- extrasystoles 32
- extrinsic allergic alveolitis 220–1
- eye/eye disorders
 allergic conjunctivitis 128, 129
 coma 156, 157
 diabetic retinopathy 300–1
 iritis 128, 129
 Kayser–Fleischer rings 257
 Lisch nodule of iris 400–1
 myasthenia gravis 404, 405
 redness 128–9
 rheumatoid arthritis 420
 thyroid 306, 307
- eye movements 106–7
 cerebellar syndrome 383
 disorders 104, 105
- facemasks, oxygen delivery 195
- facet joint injection 135
- facial pain 122–3
- facial weakness 104, 105
- factitious conditions 460
 anaphylaxis 149
 fever of unknown origin 87
- factor V Leiden 369, 469
- factor VIII 100
- factor XIII deficiency 100
- faecal occult blood (FOB) testing 261
- falciparum malaria 326, 327
 thalassaemia 344, 345
- Fallot's tetralogy 190, 191
- falls 456, 457
- familial adenomatous polyposis (FAP) 261
- familial hypokalaemic paralysis 404, 405
- family history 14
 colorectal cancer 260, 261
 infection 83
- Fanconi's syndrome 286, 287, 347, 441
- farmer's lung **221**
- Fast Alcohol Scoring Test (FAST) 464, 465
- fat absorption inhibitors 73
- fatal familial insomnia 399
- fatty acid metabolism disorders 405
- fatty liver 256, 257
- Felty's syndrome 420
- femoral neck fractures 416
- femoral nerve mononeuropathy 407
- fentanyl 385
- ferritin 239
- fever 82
 HIV infection 90–1
 neutropenia 85
 nosocomial 84, 85
 rashes 88–9
 returned traveller 92–3
 of unknown origin 86–7, 90, 91
- fibric acid derivatives 163
- fibromuscular dysplasia 280, 281
- fish allergens 149
- fish-tank granuloma 446
- flow–volume loops 192
- fluid challenge 454, 455
- fluid depletion 67
- fluid overload 67
- fluid replacement therapy 454–5
 shock 37
- flumazenil 157
- flushing 70, 71, 141
 carcinoid syndrome 447
- focal deficits, CNS tumours 400–1
- focal dystonias 121, 409
- focal motor seizures 394
- focal sensory seizures 394
- folate 264
 deficiency 338, 339, **360**
- follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH)
 deficiency 312
 infertility 75
 pituitary tumours 313
- food allergens/allergies 150, 151
 anaphylaxis 149
- food poisoning 234
- foot disease, diabetes mellitus 301
- forced expiratory volume in 1 second (FEV₁) 192, 212
- forced vital capacity (FVC) 192
- foregut pain 60, 61
- Fournier's gangrene 445
- fractures
 bone pain 137
 myeloma 356
 osteoporotic 134, 416–17
 prevention 417
- frontal lobe seizures 394, 395
- frontotemporal dementia 392, 393
- functional enquiry 15, 17
- functional residual capacity (FRC) 192
- functional status, premorbid 11
- fungal infections 322–3
 disseminated 89
 immune deficiency syndromes **335**
 lung 226–7
 skin 445
- gait apraxia 110
- gait ataxia 104, 105
- gait disturbances 109–10
- galactorrhoea 303
- gall bladder disease 28, 29
 carcinoma 248
- gallstones 248
 pancreatitis 246, 248
- Gardnerella* 94
- Gardnerella vaginalis* 95
- gas exchange tests 192
- gastrectomy
 gastric cancer 258, 259
 malabsorption 244
- gastric carcinoma 54, 55, 258, 259
 dysphagia 58
- gastric lavage 147
- gastric ulcer 236
- gastritis 55
- gastrocolic reflex 263
- gastroduodenal pain 60, 61
- gastroenteritis, acute 234
- gastrointestinal disorders
 acute lower haemorrhage 56–7
 functional 263
 imaging 262
 infections 234
 large bowel obstruction 262
- gastrointestinal system
 bleeding 54–5, 56–7
 examination 18–19
 functional enquiry 15
 malignancy 54, 55
 pain 28, 29
- gastro-oesophageal pain 28, 29
- gastro-oesophageal reflux disease (GORD) 235
 bacterial infections 333
 cough 40–1
 dyspepsia 60, 61
 pain 28, 29
- gaze disorders 104, 105, 106–7
- gene therapy, cystic fibrosis 217
- General Medical Council
 disclosure 5
 professional misconduct 5
 provision of information to patients 7
- generalized tonic–clonic seizures 394, 395
- genital ulceration 452, 453
- genitourinary system
 examination 18–19
 functional enquiry 15
- Gerstmann–Sträussler–Scheinker disease 399
- gestational diabetes 299
- ghrelin 72
- giant cell arteritis 429, 434, 435
- giardiasis 234
 malabsorption 244, 245
- Gilles de la Tourette syndrome 409
- Gillick competence 5, 7
- glandular fever syndrome 318–19
- Glanzmann's thrombasthenia 363
- Glasgow Coma Score 22, 23, 25, 156, 157, 158
- glaucoma, acute 128, 129
- glioblastoma multiforme 401
- globus hystericus 149, 263
- glomerular disease, primary 287
- glomerular filtration rate 266–7
 chronic renal failure 291
 diabetic nephropathy 300, 301
 nephritic syndrome 277
- glomerulonephritis 267, 278–9
 acute 278–9
 chronic 279
 complement deficiency 337
 haematuria 69
 membranous 278, 279
 minimal change 278, 279
 nephrotic syndrome 276, 277
 post-streptococcal 277, 279
 rapidly progressive 279
 streptococcal skin infections 444, 445

- systemic lupus erythematosus 278, 283, 431, 432
 Wegener's granulomatosis 278, 279, 281
- glucose, plasma levels 298, 299
- glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency 340, 341
- thalassaemia 344
- gamma-glutamyl transferase 240
- gluten-sensitive enteropathy *see* coeliac disease
- glycaemic control 299, 301
- glyceryl trinitrate
 angina 169
 syncope 124, 126
- glycoprotein IIb/IIIa 362
- glycoprotein IIb/IIIa receptor 367
- glycosyl-phosphatidylinositol (GPI) anchored proteins 346, 347
- goitre 70, 71, 304, 305
 toxic adenoma/toxic multinodular 306, 307
- gonadotrophin-releasing hormone (GnRH) analogues 373
- gonococcaemia 89
- gonococcal urethritis 95
- Goodpasture's syndrome 224, 225, 282
 glomerulonephritis 279
- Gottron's papules 434
- gout 412–13
- gracile fasciculi 106, 107
- graft-*versus*-host disease
 blood transfusion 97
 keratitis 129
- Gram-negative organisms
 nosocomial infections 84, 85
 osteomyelitis 419
 septic arthritis 415
- granulomatous disease, fever of unknown origin 87
- granulomatous ulcer 446
- Graves' disease 306–7
- Grey–Turner sign, pancreatitis 246
- growth hormone (GH)
 acromegaly 303
 deficiency 312
 pituitary tumours 312, 313
- Guedel airway *see* oropharyngeal airway
- Guillain–Barré syndrome 406, 407
- gut hormone, fasting levels 51
- guttate psoriasis 439
 streptococcal hypersensitivity reaction 444, 445
- gynaecomastia 76, 77, 469
 infertility 75
 malignancy 383
- haematemesis 54–5
- haematuria 69
 glomerulonephritis 278, 279
 nephritic syndrome 277
 schistosomiasis 330, 331
- haemochromatosis 240, 241, 256, 257
- haemodialysis 290, 291
- haemoglobin S (SS) 344
- haemoglobin SC disease 345
- haemoglobin variants 345
- haemoglobinopathies, leg ulcers 144
- haemolysis **360**
- haemolytic anaemia 340–3
 acquired 341–3
 autoimmune 342–3
 hereditary 340, 341
 splenomegaly 99
- haemolytic uraemic syndrome 281, 341–2, 362, 363
- haemopericardium 179
- haemophilia A 364, 365
- haemophilia B 365
- Haemophilus influenzae*, septic arthritis 415
- haemoptysis 38, 41
- haemorrhagic fevers 331
- haemorrhoids 57
- haemosiderosis, idiopathic pulmonary 225
- haemostasis, physiology 362
- hair growth 74
 disorders 142
- hallucinations, auditory 461
- hallucinogens 462, 463
- Hamman–Rich syndrome 222, 223
- hand eczema 437
- hand washing 8, 9
 pain 137
- hand–foot–mouth disease 88, 89
- Hanta virus 331
- Hashimoto's thyroiditis 304, 307
- head lice 446
- headache 122–3
see also migraine
- health-care systems 3
- heart beat, palpitations 32
- heart block, complete 189
- heart conditions
 antimicrobial prophylaxis **35**
see also valvar heart disease
- heart disease
 congenital 190–1
 polycythaemia 358, 359
 rheumatic 35, 177, 182
see also cardiac *entries*
- heart failure 172–3
 acute 172
 breathlessness 39
 chronic 172
 myocardial infarction complication 167
 neurohormonal activation 172
 oedema 30
 patent ductus arteriosus 191
 ventricular dilatation 172
- heart murmurs 34–5
 aortic regurgitation 175
- heart rate (HR) 24
 breathlessness 40
 palpitations 32
- heart transplantation, dilated cardiomyopathy 178
- heart valve repair/replacement 35
- heartburn 235
- heat stroke 83
- heavy metals
 chronic interstitial nephritis 287
 tremor 120, 121
- Heerfordt's syndrome 218
- Helicobacter pylori* 236
 gastric cancer 258, 259
 peptic ulcer disease 61
- hemianaesthesia, contralateral 105
- hemianopia 386, 387
- hemidesmosomes 443
- hemifacial spasm 121, 409
- hemiparesis 112, 333
- hemiplegia 105, 386, 387
- hemispheric damage 109
- Henderson–Hasselbalch equation 196, 197, 272
- Henoch–Schönlein purpura 278, 429, 447, 448
- heparin 364, 366, 367
 cerebral vein thrombosis 390, 391
 pulmonary embolism 181
 stroke 388
- heparin-induced thrombocytopenia 363
- hepatitis 63, 249–52
 acute alcoholic 256, 257
 arthritis 415
 autoimmune 249, 250–2
 liver function tests 240
 pathology 250, 251
 porphyrias 145
 transmission by transfusion 97
 viral 249–50, 253
 serology 241
- hepatitis A 249, 250, 253
- hepatitis B 249, 250, 253
 polyarteritis nodosa 283
 urticarial vasculitis 438
- hepatitis C 249, 250
 aplastic anaemia 346, 347
 urticarial vasculitis 438
 vasculitis 429
- hepatocellular carcinoma 249, 250, 255
- hepatoma 255, 257
- HER2 receptor 377
- herceptin 377
- hereditary angioedema 438
- hereditary motor and sensory neuropathy (HMSN) 407
- hereditary non-polyposis colon cancer (HNPCC) 261
- hereditary spastic paraparesis 403
- hereditary spherocytosis 340, 341
- heroin 462, 463
- herpes simplex virus (HSV) 319
 atopic eczema 436, 437
 disseminated 88, 89
 encephalitis 398, 399
 skin infection 445
- herpes zoster 88, 89, 318, 319, 445
 post-herpetic neuralgia 123
 renal transplantation 292, 293
- hiatus hernia 235
- hidradenitis suppurativa 440
- high density lipoprotein (HDL) cholesterol 163
- highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART) 321, 448
- hilar lymph node, silicosis 229
- hindgut pain 60, 61
- hip, pain 137
- Hippocratic oath 2, 3
- hirsutism 74–5, 142
- histiocytosis X 219
- histology, infection diagnosis 80, 81
- histoplasmosis 227
- history taking 10–11, 17, 18
 checklist **18**
 drug history 12–13
 family history 14
 functional enquiry 15
 illness severity 23
 infection 83
 neurological diagnosis 104–5
 past medical history 12
 social history 14
 travel history 14
- HIV infection 88, 89, 320–1, 334
 atypical mycobacterial infection 446
 Burkitt's lymphoma 353
 candidiasis 323
 cytomegalovirus infection 318, 319
 dementia 392, 393
 fever 90–1
 neurological consequences 399
 opportunistic infections 320, 321

- HIV infection (*cont'd*)
 - pneumonia 206
 - porphyrias 145
 - skin disease 448
 - transmission by transfusion 97
- HLA-B8 218
- HLA-B27 424, 425, 426, 427
- HLA-DQ2 245
- HLA-DQ8 245
- HLA-DR4 420
- HMG-CoA reductase inhibitors 163
- Hodgkin's disease 352, 353
 - skin involvement 451
- homelessness 333
- homonymous hemianopia 115, 116
- hormonal therapy, cancer treatment 373
 - breast cancer 377
 - prostate cancer 378, 379
- hormone replacement therapy, osteoporosis 417
- hormone-secreting tumours 382–3
 - gynaecomastia 77
 - hirsutism 75
- Horner's syndrome 114, 115, 117
 - lung cancer 232, 233
- hospital-acquired infections 9, 84–5
- hospitals, patient illness 22
- host defence, septic arthritis 414–15
- host immunity 370
- HPA-1a antigen 363
- human herpes virus 8 (HHV8) 451
- human papilloma virus (HPV)
 - cervical cancer 375
 - vaccine 375
 - warts 445
- human T cell lymphotropic virus (HTLV) 383
- humidifier fever **221**
- Huntington's disease, chorea 120, 121
- Hutchinson's melanotic freckle 451
- hydration
 - constipation 49
 - diarrhoea 51
- hydrocephalus, normal pressure 392
- hydrogen breath test 51
- hydroxychloroquine 431, 433
- hydroxyurea 355
- hyper IgE syndrome 336
- hyper IgM syndrome 334, 335
- hyperaldosteronism 311
 - metabolic alkalosis 273
- hyperaldosteronism, secondary 268
- hypercalcaemia 308–9
 - myeloma association 356
 - tumour-induced 382, 383
- hypercalciuria 275
- hypercapnia 194, 195
- hyperchloraemic acidosis 455
- hypercholesterolaemia
 - familial 162
 - combined 162–3
 - nephrotic syndrome 277
 - polygenetic 162–3
 - treatment 169
- hypercoagulability, nephrotic syndrome 277
- hyper eosinophilic syndrome 224
- hyperinflation, breathlessness 40
- hyperkalaemia 268, 269
 - periodic paralysis 405
- hyperlipidaemia 162–3
- hypernatraemia 269–70
- hyperosmolar non-ketotic coma 302
- hyperpigmentation 441
- hyperprolactinaemia 303
 - gynaecomastia 77
 - hypogonadism 315
- hypersensitivity reactions 470
- hypersplenism 99
 - neutropenia 101
- hypertension 160–1
 - aortic dissection 170
 - polycystic kidney disease 284
- hyperthermia
 - fever 82
 - habitual 87
 - very rare causes 83
- hyperthyroidism 306–7
 - peripheral neuropathy 407
- hypertrichosis 142
 - lanuginosa 447
- hypertrophic cardiomyopathy 178
- hyperuricaemia 412–13
- hyperventilation
 - altered consciousness level 127
 - lactic acidosis 302
- hyperviscosity syndromes, chorea 120, 121
- hypnotics 462, 463
- hypocalcaemia 308, 309
- hypochromic anaemia 96
- hypoglycaemia
 - altered consciousness level 127
 - cancer 383
 - diabetes mellitus 300, 301
 - ill patients 25
 - sweating 70
- hypogonadism 314–15
 - female 314, 315
 - flushing 71
 - gynaecomastia 77
 - infertility 75
 - male 314–15
 - sweating 70
- hypokalaemia 268–9
 - drug side effects 468
 - metabolic alkalosis 273
 - periodic paralysis 404, 405
- hypolactasia, malabsorption 244, 245
- hyponatraemia 269–70
 - adrenal failure 311
 - dementia 393
 - drug side effects 468, 469
- hypopigmentation 441
- hypotension 25
 - acute renal failure 289
 - postural 124, 126, 454, 455
 - elderly people 456, 457
- hypothalamic–pituitary failure 315
- hypothermia 456
- hypothyroidism 304–5
 - anaemia 338, 339
 - congenital 305
 - dementia 392
 - hyperlipidaemia 162
 - macrocytosis **360**
- hypoventilation, hypoxaemia 195
- hypovolaemia
 - assessment 454, 455
 - electromechanical association 152
 - pancreatitis 246
- hypovolaemic shock 36
 - treatment 37
- hypoxaemia, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
 - 211
- hypoxia 194
- ichthyosis 447
 - malignancy marker 449
- idiopathic pulmonary haemosiderosis 225
- IgA nephropathy, haematuria 69
- IgM paraprotein 352, 353
- illicit drugs 12
 - dementia 393
 - dependence 462
 - hyperthermia 83
 - infertility 75
 - psychiatric disorders 460, 461
 - withdrawal state 462
- illness 22–3
 - assessment of patients 23
 - patient understanding 11
 - severity 22, 24
- illness behaviour, abnormal 461
- imatinib 351, 373
- immobility, leg oedema 31
- immune defects
 - bronchiectasis 214
 - infection predisposition 332, 333
- immune evasion 79
- immune polyneuropathy 406, 407
- immune reactions, drug-induced 470
- immune suppressant drugs 466, 467
 - antibody deficiency 335
 - systemic lupus erythematosus 431, 433
 - vasculitis 429
- immune suppression
 - atypical mycobacterial infection 446
 - autoimmune hepatitis 252
 - blood transfusion 97
 - osteomyelitis 419
- immune thrombocytopenic purpura 362, 363
- immunocompromised patients
 - chickenpox 319
 - herpes simplex virus 319
 - pneumonia 206
- immunoglobulin E (IgE) antibodies 148, 149, 150
- immunoglobulin M (IgM), cold antibody-mediated
 - haemolysis/haemagglutinin disease 342, 343
- immunoglobulin replacement, bronchiectasis 215
- immunoglobulins
 - liver function tests 241
 - paraproteins 356
- immunological deficiency syndromes 334–7
- immunomodulatory agents 422, 423
- immunosuppression, renal transplantation 293
- immunotherapy, cancer treatment 373
- impetigo 141, 444
- implantable defibrillators, ventricular tachycardia 187
- inclusion body myositis 405
- incompetence 5
- independence scores 456
- infections
 - acute confusional state 154
 - acute interstitial nephritis 286–7
 - amyloid AA 280, 281
 - arthritis 414–15
 - ascites 65
 - autoimmune phenomena 79
 - bone pain 137
 - cardiac 182–3
 - central nervous system 398–9
 - chronic interstitial nephritis 287
 - clinical consequences 79
 - conjunctivitis 128
 - defences 78–9
 - diagnosis 80–1
 - diseases 78–9

- endogenous 79
- endotracheal intubation 202, 203
- examination 83
- exogenous 79
- fever
 - with rash 88, 89
 - of unknown origin 86–7
- fungal of lung 226–7
- gastrointestinal 234
- histological features 80, 81
- hospital-acquired 9, 84–5
- host 78
- imaging 80, 81
- investigations 83
- line-related 85
- lower respiratory tract 204–6
- lymphadenopathy 98
- molecular techniques 81
- movement disorders 409
- myocarditis 183
- nephrotic syndrome 277
- neutropenia 101
- opportunistic in HIV 320, 321
- osteomyelitis 418, 419
- pathogen exposure 83
- patient assessment 82, 83
- predisposing diseases 332–3
- prevention 79
- principles 78–9
- renal transplantation 292, 293
- repeated diverticular episodes 237
- respiratory tract 39
- rheumatoid arthritis 420, 421, 422
- skin 138, 139, 444–6
- splenomegaly 99
- symptoms 82, 83
- treatment 79
- tropical 330–1
- upper respiratory tract 207
- urinary calculi 275
- see also* bacterial infections; fungal infections; urinary tract infection; viral infection
- infective endocarditis 35, 182–3, 448
- inferior vena cava, compression 31
- infertility 74, 75
- inflammation
 - amyloid AA 280, 281
 - infection predisposition 333
 - joints 130, 131
- inflammatory bowel disease 242–3
 - enteropathic arthritis 424, 426, 427
 - osteoporosis 417
 - primary sclerosing cholangitis 252
 - warm antibody-mediated haemolysis 342
- inflammatory disease
 - lymphadenopathy 98
 - muscle disease 434–5
 - myopathies 405
 - osteoarthritis 411
 - polyneuropathy 406, 407
 - sweating 71
- infliximab 422
- influenza 207
 - immunization 217
- insect stings, anaphylaxis 149
- inspect patient 16
- inspired oxygen concentration 25
- insulin 298, 299, 301
 - diabetic ketoacidosis 302
- insulin-like growth factor 1 (IGF-1) 303
- pituitary tumours 313
- intensive therapy unit
 - admission 25
 - critically ill patient 24
- interatrial shunt, transposition of the great arteries 191
- intermittent claudication 33
- internal capsule lesions 387
- internuclear ophthalmoplegia 115, 117, 397
- intertrigo, candidal 322, 323
- intervertebral disc
 - herniation 134, 135
 - prolapsed 33, 107, 134, 403
- intestinal angiiodysplasia 238, 239
- intestinal obstruction 52–3
- intoxication 462
- intracerebral haemorrhage 388
- intracranial pressure, raised with CNS tumours 400
- intracranial tumours, dementia 392
- intravenous immunoglobulin (IVIG)
 - Kawasaki disease 435
 - polymyositis/dermatomyositis 435
 - systemic lupus erythematosus 433
- intravenous lines, bacterial infections 333
- intubation, oxygen delivery 195
- investigations 3
- in-vitro fertilisation (IVF) 75
- iodine deficiency/excess 305
- IPEX syndrome 336
- iris, Lisch nodule 400, 401
- iritis 128, 129
- iron absorption 238
- iron deficiency 238–9, 264, 338–9
 - anaemia 100, 361
 - coeliac disease 245
- iron overload, blood transfusion 97, 345
- irritable bowel syndrome (IBS) 263
- ischaemic heart disease 187
- isotretinoin 440
- itching 140
- jacket ventilators 200
- Jacksonian seizures 394, 395
- JAK2 gene mutation 355
- jaundice 62–3
 - aetiology 62, 63
 - cholestatic 248
 - liver disease 253, 254
 - obstructive 365
 - pancreatitis 246
 - pathophysiology 62
- JC virus 321
- joints
 - inflammation 130, 131
 - non-inflammatory disease 134
 - osteoarthritis 410, 411
 - replacement 410, 411
 - rheumatoid arthritis 420, 421
 - septic arthritis 414, 415
- jugular venous pressure (JVP)
 - acute renal failure 289
 - breathlessness 40
 - fluid replacement therapy 455
 - heart failure 30
 - immobility 31
 - oliguria 67
 - palpitations 32
- junctional escape rhythm 189
- juvenile myoclonic epilepsy 395
- Kallman's syndrome 315
- Kaposi's sarcoma 320, 321, 451
 - fever in HIV infection 90
- Kartagener's syndrome 214, 215
- Katayama fever, schistosomiasis 330, 331
- Kawasaki disease 429, 435
- Kayser–Fleischer rings 257
- keratitis 128, 129
- keratoacanthoma 450, 451
- keratoconjunctivitis sicca 449
- keratoderma blennorrhagica 426
- Kernig's sign 398
- khat 462, 463
- kidneys 266–7
 - congenital malformations 286, 287
- Klinefelter's syndrome 314–15
- Koebner phenomenon 439, 441
- koilonychia 143
 - malabsorption 244
- Koplik's spots 89
- Korsakoff's syndrome 464, 465
- kuru 399
- Kussmaul's respiration 273, 302
- Kveim test 219
- kyphosis 416
- laboratory tests, illness severity 23
- lactic acidosis 272, 273, 302
- lacunar syndromes 386, 387
- Lambert–Eaton myasthenic syndrome 233, 383
- lamotrigine 394
- Langerhans' cell histiocytosis 219
- language
 - dominance 105
 - patients 9
- laparoscopy, abdominal mass 64
- laparotomy
 - abdominal mass 64
 - rectal bleeding 57
- large bowel obstruction 262
- laryngitis 207
- Lassa fever 331
- Lasting Power of Attorney 7
- lateral popliteal nerve mononeuropathy 407
- lateral sclerosis, primary 403
- latex allergy 149
- laxatives 49
- learning skills 3
- left heart failure 172
 - chest X-ray 198
- left ventricular afterload reduction 203
- left ventricular failure, respiratory arrest 153
- left ventricular function
 - aortic stenosis 174, 175
 - sweating 70
- left ventricular hypertrophy
 - Anderson–Fabry disease 285
 - aortic valve disease 175
 - hypertension 160
 - patent ductus arteriosus 190, 191
 - polycystic kidney disease 284
- leg(s)
 - acute ischaemia 33
 - oedema
 - bilateral 30–1
 - unilateral 31
 - painful 33
 - ulcers 144
 - rheumatoid arthritis 420, 421
- leishmaniasis 90
 - leg ulcers 144
- lentigo maligna 450, 451
- leprosy 446
- leptospirosis 89, 331

- Leser–Trelat sign 383, 447
 leukaemia
 acute 348–9
 chronic 350–1
 leukocytoclasia 429
 leukocytoclastic vasculitis 448–9
 leukocytosis 358, 359
 leukoerythroblastic anaemia 359
 leukonychia 143
 leukopenia 101
 leukoplakia 453
 Lhermitte phenomena 396
 lice 446
 lichen planus 142, 145, 453
 lichen sclerosus 453
 lichen simplex 436, 437, 453
 Li–Fraumeni syndrome 376
 line-related infections 85
 lipids
 liver disease 241
 lowering 163
 metabolism 162–3
 lipodermatosclerosis 436, 437
 lipoprotein lipase deficiency 163
 lipoproteins 162, **163**
 Lisch nodule 400, 401
Listeria monocytogenes (listeriosis) 324, 398
 lithium 469
 liver biopsy, jaundice 63
 liver cell mass, reduced 254
 liver disease
 acute 253–4
 alcoholic 240, 256–7
 chronic 63, 250, 251, 253, 254–5
 decompensated 257
 macrocytosis **360**
 primary sclerosing cholangitis 252
 coagulation disorders 364, 365
 family history 240
 infection predisposition 332
 metabolic 256–7
 natural history 251
 polycystic 284
 Pugh–Child score **255**
 schistosomiasis 330, 331
 severe chronic 31
 splenomegaly 99
 see also hepatitis
 liver failure
 acute 31
 fulminant 253, 254
 oedema 30–1
 peripheral neuropathy 407
 liver fibrosis 254
 liver function tests
 abnormal 240–1
 hepatitis 249, 250
 infection diagnosis 80
 primary sclerosing cholangitis 252
 liver transplantation 250, 255
 Liverpool Care Pathway 385
 local anaesthetic injections, back pain 135
 Löfgren’s syndrome 218
 loin pain 60, 61
 long QT syndromes, ventricular fibrillation 187
 loop of Henle 266, 267
 Looser’s zones 416, 417
 low density lipoprotein (LDL), familial
 hypercholesterolaemia 162
 low density lipoprotein (LDL) cholesterol 163
 low molecular weight heparins (LMWH) 366, 367
 lower respiratory tract infection 204–6
 LSD (lysergic acid diethylamide) 462, 463
 lung cancer
 cellular types 232, 233
 cerebellar syndrome 383
 Cushing’s syndrome 383
 mortality 232, 233
 small-cell 383
 staging 232, 233
 lung consolidation, chest X-ray 199
 lung disease
 abscess 206
 cystic fibrosis 216–17
 drug-induced 230
 extrinsic allergic alveolitis 220–1
 fungal infections 226–7
 granulomatous 218–19
 industrial 228–9
 parenchymal 39
 polycythaemia 358, 359
 progressive damage 214
 resection of bullae 213
 respiratory arrest 152
 rheumatoid arthritis 422
 tumours 232–3
 see also pneumonia; pulmonary *entries*
 lung function tests 192, 210, 212
 cystic fibrosis 217
 extrinsic allergic alveolitis 221
 pulmonary fibrosis 222, 223
 lung injury
 transfusion-related acute 97
 ventilator-induced 202, 203
 lung lobes, collapse of right upper 199
 lung protective strategy 203
 lung transplantation
 cystic fibrosis 217
 pulmonary fibrosis 223
 lung volume reduction surgery 213
 lung volumes 192
 lupus band test 432
 luteinizing hormone (LH)
 deficiency 312
 pituitary tumours 313
 Lyell’s syndrome *see* toxic epidermal necrolysis
 Lyme disease 89, 324, 325
 lymphadenopathy 98–9
 ascites 65
 chronic lymphocytic leukaemia 350, 351
 iron deficiency 238
 malabsorption 244
 squamous carcinoma of unknown primary 380, 381
 lymphatic obstruction 31
 lymphocytosis **361**
 lymphoma 352–3
 diffuse large cell 353
 fever in HIV infection 90
 follicular 353
 primary CNS 401
 skin tumours 451
 splenomegaly 99
 thyroid 71
 see also non-Hodgkin’s lymphoma
 lymphopenia 101
 lymphoproliferative disease
 antibody deficiency 335
 warm antibody-mediated haemolysis 342
 M band 356
 macrocytic anaemia 96, 97
 macules 138, 139
 maculopapular rashes 88, 89
 maculopathy, diabetes mellitus 301
 magnesium deficiency 264
 magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography (MRCP) 247, 248, 252
 jaundice 63
 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), head for
 vomiting 53
 malabsorption 244–5
 antibody deficiency 335
 diarrhoea 51
 osteoporosis 416
 weight loss 46
 malaria 93, 326–7
 coma 399
 severe 326, 327
 thalassaemia 344, 345
 malignancy
 abdominal mass 64
 antibody deficiency 335
 ascites 65
 bone pain 137
 cancer aetiology 370–1
 flushing 71
 hypercalcaemia 309
 lymphadenopathy 98
 oncological emergencies 102–3
 poorly differentiated 380, 381
 skin markers 447, 449
 skin tumours 450, 451
 superior vena cava obstruction 102, 103
 sweating 71
 thyroid nodules 70, 71
 see also cancer; metastases; *named conditions and diseases*; tumour(s)
 malignant hyperthermia of anaesthesia 83
 malignant melanoma 450, 451
 malignant meningitis 399, 400, 401
 Mallory–Weiss tear 54, 55
 malnutrition 244, 264
 diabetes mellitus 299
 infection predisposition 333
 leg oedema 31
 male hypogonadism 315
 malt worker’s lung **221**, 227
 MALToma 259
 mania 461
 Mantoux test 329
 Marfan’s syndrome 170, 171
 marijuana 462, 463
 Marjolin’s squamous carcinoma 144
 mastocytosis
 anaphylaxis differential diagnosis 149
 systemic 71
 maturity-onset diabetes in the young (MODY) 299
 measles 89
 mechanical ventilation 202–3
 mode 202, 203
 oxygen delivery 195
 physiological responses 203
 median nerve mononeuropathy 406, 407
 medical records 5
 Medic-Alert bracelet 470
 medically unexplained symptoms 458, 459
 medullary sponge kidney 284, 285
 medullary thyroid carcinoma, flushing 71
 mefloquine 327
 melaena 54–5
 melanocytic naevi 441
 congenital 451

- melanoma, history 375
- Meleney's progressive synergistic gangrene 445
- memory, immediate 105
- Ménière's disease 110, 111
- meningioma 401
- meningism 398, 399
- meningitis 398–9
 - cryptococcal 322, 323, 399
 - headache 122
 - malignant 399, 400, 401
 - tubercular 399
- meningococcal septicaemia 88, 89, 316, 317
 - skin reaction 448
- meningoencephalitis 399
 - listeriosis 324
- menopause
 - flushing 71
 - sweating 70
- menstrual failure 314, 315
- Mental Capacity Act (2005) 7
- mental state examination 460, 461
 - abbreviated **155**
- mesenteric angiography, rectal bleeding 57
- mesenteric lymphadenopathy 234
- mesothelioma 228, 229
- metabolic acidosis 196, 197, 272–3
 - hyperchloraemic 455
- metabolic alkalosis 196, 197, 272, 273
- metabolic bone disease 416–18
- metabolic myopathies 405
- metastases
 - breast cancer 376, 377
 - colorectal cancer 261
 - lung cancer 232, 233
 - prostate cancer 379
 - spinal cord compression 103
- methadone 462, 463
- methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) 85, 444
- methotrexate, polymyositis/dermatomyositis 435
- metronidazole 95
- microalbuminuria 276
- microcytic anaemia 96
- microorganisms 78, 79
 - culture 80, 81
 - serology 81
- microscopic polyangiitis 281–2, 429
- microscopy, infection diagnosis 80, 81
- micturition syncope 124, 126
- middle cerebral artery (MCA) occlusion 387
- midgut pain 60, 61
- migraine 110, 111, 123
 - acephalic 119
 - altered consciousness level 127
 - with/without aura 122, 123
- milk–alkali syndrome 273, 309
- mineral deficiencies 264
- mini-mental state score 23
 - acute confusional state 154
- minors 5
 - consent 7
- mitochondrial myopathies 117, 405
- mitral regurgitation 176, 177
- mitral valve disease 176–7
- mitral valve prolapse 177
 - polycystic kidney disease 284
- mitral valve replacement 177
- mitral valve stenosis 176–7
- mitral valvotomy 177
- molecular techniques, infection diagnosis 81
- mollusca 445
- monoclonal antibodies
 - cancer treatment 373
 - see also* biological agents; *named MABs*
- monoclonal gammopathy of uncertain significance (MGUS) 356
- mononeuritis multiplex 114, 300, 301, 406, 407
- mononeuropathy 406, 407
 - isolated 114
- monoparesis 112
- monosodium urate crystals 412
- mood disorders 461
 - see also* depression
- morphine 385, 462, 463
 - anaphylactoid reactions 149
- mortality 24, 25
 - predictors in gastrointestinal bleeding 55
- mortality *versus* risk score, gastrointestinal haemorrhage 54
- mosquitoes
 - dengue 331
 - malaria 326, 327
- motor neuron disease 404–5
 - dysphagia 59
 - primary lateral sclerosis 403
 - sleep apnoea 193
 - weakness 114
- motor unit 404
- movement disorders 408–9
- mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT) 259
- multiple endocrine neoplasia 308, 309, 313
 - flushing 71
- multiple myeloma
 - antibody deficiency 335
 - infection predisposition 333
 - tumour-induced hypercalcaemia 383
- multiple sclerosis 396–7
 - dementia 396
 - end-stage 393
 - internuclear ophthalmoplegia 117
 - patterns of disease 396–7
 - primary progressive 397, 403
 - process/progression 397
 - rapid progressive monocular visual loss 116
 - relapses 397
- multiple system atrophy 408, 409
- mumps
 - arthritis 415
 - male hypogonadism 314
- Munchausen's syndrome 61, 460
 - see also* factitious conditions
- muscle disease
 - gait disturbance 109
 - weakness 113
- muscle pain 132, 133
- muscle tear 137
- muscle weakness, paraneoplastic syndromes 382
- muscular dystrophy 405
- musculoskeletal chest pain 29
- musculoskeletal system
 - conditions in elderly people 456, 457
 - examination 19
 - functional enquiry 15
 - rapid examination 19
- myasthenia gravis 117, 404, 405
- mycobacterial disease 89
 - atypical infection 446
 - fever in HIV infection 91
 - see also* tuberculosis
- Mycobacterium avium–intracellulare* complex 90, 91
- Mycobacterium leprae* (leprosy) 446
- Mycobacterium marinum* 446
- Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 328
 - see also* tuberculosis
- Mycobacterium ulcerans* 446
- Mycoplasma* 89
- Mycoplasma genitalium* 95
- mycosis fungoides 451
- myelodysplastic platelets 363
- myelodysplastic syndrome 356
 - neutropenia 101
- myelofibrosis 354–5
 - splenomegaly 99
- myeloma 356
 - renal failure 280, 281
 - see also* multiple myeloma
- myeloproliferative disease 354–5
 - splenomegaly 99
 - see also* chronic myeloid leukaemia
- myocardial infarction (MI) 28, 164, 165
 - non-ST elevation 165
 - pathogenesis 166
 - polycythaemia rubra vera 354, 355
 - ST elevation 165, 166–7
 - stroke 387
- myocardial ischaemia 164–5
 - pain 28
- myocarditis 183
- myocardium, interstitial fibrosis 178
- myoclonic jerks 395
- myoclonus 121
- myocyte disarray 178
- myopathies 405
 - proximal myopathy 132, 133
- myositis 137, 434
- myotonic dystrophy 404, 405
- myxoedema coma 305
- N*-acetylcysteine 147, 253
- naevi *see* dysplastic naevi syndrome; melanocytic naevi
- nail disorders 142–3
 - dystrophy 142–3
 - pigmented streak 143
 - pits 143
 - psoriasis 439
 - ridges 143
 - splinter haemorrhages 143, 448
- naloxone 147
 - opioid poisoning 157
- narcolepsy, altered consciousness level 127
- nasal cannulae, oxygen delivery 195
- nasopharyngeal airway 25
- national poisons centres 147
- necrotizing fasciitis 444, 445
- negative pressure ventilation 200
- neglect 105
 - visual 116
- Neisseria*, complement deficiency 337
- Neisseria gonorrhoeae* 94, 95
- Neisseria meningitidis* 398
- neonates, listeriosis 324
- neoplasms *see* tumour(s)
- nephritic syndrome 31, 277
- nephritis
 - acute interstitial 286–7, 294
 - chronic interstitial 287
 - streptococcal skin infections 444, 445
- nephrotic syndrome 31, 267, 276–7
 - amyloidosis 281
 - antibody deficiency 335
 - glomerulonephritis 279
 - paraneoplastic syndromes 382

- nerve entrapment 406, 407
- nerve palsies 115, 116–17
- nerve root compression 107
 - disc herniation 134, 135
 - leg pain 33
 - lumbosacral 135
- nerve root disorders 106, 107
 - weakness 113
- nervous system
 - examination 19
 - functional enquiry 15
 - rapid examination 19
- neuralgia, post-herpetic 123
- neurocutaneous syndromes 400, 401
- neurodegenerative akinetic–rigid syndromes 409
- neuroendocrine carcinoma 381
- neuroepidemiology 104, 108
- neurofibromatosis 400, 401, 441
- neuroleptic drugs, movement disorder induction 409
- neuroleptic malignant syndrome 83
- neurological diagnosis 104–8
 - history taking 104–5
 - lesion localization 104, 105
- neurological disease 104–8
 - acute confusional state 154
 - elderly people 456, 457
 - erectile dysfunction 76
 - incidence 108
 - symptoms 109–11
- neurological status 25
- neuromuscular disease 404–5
- neuromuscular dysphagia 58, 59
- neuropathy
 - compression 418, 419
 - leg ulcers 144
- neuropeptide Y 72–3
- neurosyphilis
 - dementia 393
 - stroke 387
- neutropenia 101, **361**
 - aspergillosis 323
 - fever 85
- neutrophil defects
 - immunodeficiency syndromes **335**, 336–7
 - infection predisposition 332, 333
- neutrophilia **361**
- neutrophils, leukocytosis 358, 359
- niacin deficiency 145, **265**
- night blindness, progressive 116
- night sweats 71
- nodular lesions 89
- nodular prurigo 436, 437
- nodules 138, 139
- non-alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) **241**
- non-alcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH) **241**
- non-gonococcal urethritis 95
- non-Hodgkin's lymphoma 352, 353
 - high-grade 352
 - HIV infection 320, 321
 - skin involvement 451
 - warm antibody-mediated haemolysis 342
- non-invasive ventilation 200–1
- non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs)
 - acute interstitial nephritis 286, 294
 - anaphylactoid reactions 149
 - COX inhibition 469
 - gastric ulcer 236
 - gastrointestinal bleeding 55
 - gout 413
 - interstitial nephritis 294
 - myeloma association 356
- osteoarthritis 411
 - peripheral oedema induction 30
 - platelet function disorders 363
 - pseudogout 413
 - rheumatoid arthritis 421, 422, 423
 - seronegative spondylarthropathies 426, 427
 - systemic lupus erythematosus 431, 433
- normochromic/normocytic anaemia 96–7
- norovirus 93
- nosocomial infections *see* hospital-acquired infections
- note writing 3
- nuclear imaging, infection diagnosis 81
- nursing care, stroke 388
- nut allergens 149
- nutrition 264, **265**
 - cystic fibrosis 217
 - deficiency markers 244
 - see also* diet; malnutrition
- nutritional support 264
- nystagmus 104, 105
 - central 107
 - cerebellar 107
 - diplopia 115, 117
 - peripheral 107
- obesity 72–3
 - aetiopathogenesis 72–3
 - breathlessness 39
 - complications 72, 73
 - dyspepsia 61
 - epidemiology 72
 - gynaecomastia 77
 - hirsutism 75
 - infertility 75
 - management 72, 73
 - osteoarthritis 410
 - patient assessment 73
 - reflux 235
- observation, illness severity 23
- obstructive shock 36, 37
- obstructive sleep apnoea 193
- obstructive uropathy 287
- Occam's razor 457
- occipital seizures 394
- occupational disorders
 - asthma 209
 - extrinsic allergic alveolitis 220–1
 - industrial lung disease 228–9
- ocular disorders, cerebellar disease 104, 105
- oculocephalic response, coma 157
- oculogyric crisis 409
- oedema 30–1
 - ascites 65
 - heart failure 39
 - investigations 31
 - nephrotic syndrome 277
 - periorbital 447
 - pulmonary 231
 - treatment 31
- oesophageal carcinoma 258–9, 262
- oesophageal pain 60, 61
- oesophageal pH monitoring, GORD diagnosis 41
- oesophageal reflux, pain 28, 29
- oesophageal spasm 28, 29
- oesophageal varices 54, 55
- oesophagitis, candidal 322, 323
- oligodendroglioma 401
- oliguria 66, 67
- onchocerciasis 89
- oncogenes 371
- oncological emergencies 102–3
- onycholysis 143
- opiates
 - anaphylactoid reactions 149
 - misuse 461, 462, 463
 - overdose 147
 - poisoning 469
 - psychiatric disorders 461
 - renal failure 469
- opioids 384–5
- optic chiasma compression 115, 116
- optic neuritis, multiple sclerosis 396, 397
- optic neuropathy, non-arteritic ischaemia 119
- oral allergy syndrome 149
- oral contraceptives 469
 - chorea 120, 121
 - hirsutism treatment 75
- oral disorders 452, 453
- oral hypoglycaemic agents 298, 299
- oral ulceration 453
- orchitis, male hypogonadism 314
- organ transplantation
 - cytomegalovirus infection 318, 319
 - see also* bone marrow transplantation; liver transplantation; renal transplantation
- orlistat 73
- orogenital disease 452–3
- oropharyngeal airway 25
- osteoarthritis 410–11
- osteomalacia 417–18
 - malabsorption 244
- osteomyelitis 418, 419
- osteonecrosis 419
- osteopenia, coeliac disease 245
- osteophytes 410
- osteoporosis 416–17
 - ankylosing spondylitis 425
 - myeloma 356
- ovarian cancer
 - cerebellar syndrome 383
 - papillary 381
- ovarian failure 315
- oxalate stones 275
- oxycodone 385
- oxygen
 - arterial level 194, 196, 197
 - delivery 195
 - inspired concentration 25
 - long-term therapy 213
- oxygen saturation 24, 25
 - pneumothorax 45
 - shock 37
- oxygen supplementation
 - bronchiectasis 215
 - pulmonary fibrosis 223
- oxygenation 25
- p53 tumour suppressor gene 376
- pacemaker implantation, bradyarrhythmias 189
- Paget's disease 308, 309, 418–19
- pain
 - abdominal 60–1
 - assessment 384
 - cardiac 28
 - cholecystitis 28, 29
 - colonic 60, 61
 - emotional 384
 - headache 122–3
 - herpes zoster 319
 - hip 137
 - legs 33
 - loin 60, 61

- myocardial ischaemic 28
- oesophageal 60, 61
- oesophageal reflux 28, 29
- palliative care 384–5
- pericardial 28, 29
- pleuritic 28, 29
- regional syndromes 135–7
- renal colic 274, 275
- shoulder 137
- social 384
- spinal cord compression 103
- spiritual 384
- sweating 71
- treatment 384–5
- wrist 137
- see also* bone pain; chest pain
- pain syndromes, regional 134–7
- palliation of symptoms 24
 - colorectal cancer 261
 - upper gastrointestinal cancer 258, 259
- palliative care
 - cancer patients 384–5
 - lung cancer 233
 - pancreatic cancer 247
- palpate patient 16
- palpitations 32, 184
- Pancoast tumour 232, 233
- pancreas, endocrine failure 299
- pancreatic cancer 246, 247
- pancreatic disease
 - cystic fibrosis 217
 - malabsorption 244
- pancreatic enzyme replacement 247
- pancreatic function tests 245
- pancreatic insufficiency 247
 - exocrine 51
- pancreatic islet beta cell deficiency 298, 299
- pancreatic pain 60, 61
- pancreatic pseudocyst/abscess 246, 247
- pancreatitis 246–7
 - ascites 65
 - gallstones 248
- pancytopenia 346, 347, **361**
- Papanicolaou's (Pap) smears 375
- papaverine, erectile dysfunction treatment 77
- papillary muscle rupture, myocardial infarction complication 167
- papules 138, 139
- paracetamol
 - fulminant liver failure 254
 - overdose 146, 147
 - toxicity 467
- paraneoplastic syndromes 382–3, 401
 - dementia 393
- paraparesis 112, 114
- parapneumonic effusion 43
- parasitic infections 399
- parathyroid analogues 417
- parathyroid gland, hypocalcaemia 309
- parathyroid hormone (PTH) 308–9
 - osteomalacia 417
 - tumour-induced hypercalcaemia 383
- parathyroid hormone-related protein (PTHrP) 383
- parental responsibility 7
- parents 5, 7
- parkinsonism 120, 121, 408–9
 - drug-induced 408, 409
 - infections 409
 - vascular 408, 409
- Parkinson's disease 109–10, 120, 121
 - idiopathic 408
- paronychia 143
- paroxysmal hemicrania 123
- paroxysmal nocturnal dyspnoea 39
- paroxysmal nocturnal haemoglobinuria 346, 347
- partial anterior circulation syndrome (PACS) 386
- parvovirus 89
 - aplastic crisis 344, 345
 - arthritis 415
- past medical history 12
- patch testing 138, 139
- patent ductus arteriosus 190, 191
- pathogens 79
 - culture 80, 81
 - exposure 83
 - serology 81
- patient(s)
 - assessment of ill patients 23
 - behaviour towards 3
 - clinical assessment 17
 - confidentiality 4–5
 - critically ill 24–5
 - dying 24
 - examination
 - critical illness 24–5
 - principles 16
 - identity 8, 9
 - illness 22–3
 - language 9
 - premorbid functional status 11
 - questioning 10–11
 - relationship with 8–9
 - talking 10
 - understanding of illness 11
- patient-centred approach 3
- Patrick's test 427
- peak expiratory flow rate 192
- peanut allergens 149
- Pediculus humanus* (head louse) 446
- pellagra 145
- pelvic tumours, leg oedema 31
- pelvis, examination 136
- pemphigus 383
 - oral 453
 - vulgaris 442, 443
- penile disorders 453
- penile prostheses, erectile dysfunction treatment 77
- peptic stricture 58, 59
- peptic ulcer/peptic ulcer disease 54, 55, 60, 61, 236
 - pain 60, 61
- percuss patient 16
- percutaneous coronary intervention (PCI) 168, 169
 - myocardial infarction 167
- pericardial disease 179
- pericardial effusion 179
- pericardial pain 28, 29
- pericardial rub 29, 179
- pericardial tamponade 36, 171
 - electromechanical association 152
- pericarditis 28, 164
 - acute 179
 - constrictive 179
 - myocardial infarction differential diagnosis 167
- periodic paralysis 404, 405
- peripheral arthritis **427**
- peripheral neuropathies 109, 406–7
- peritoneal dialysis 291
- peritonitic pain 60, 61
- peritonitis, tuberculous 234
- pernicious anaemia 338, 339
- personality disorders 460, 461
- petechial–purpuric rashes 88, 89
- Peyronie's disease 76–7
- P-glycoprotein expression 469
- phaeochromocytoma 83, 310, 311
 - sweating 70
- pharyngitis 207
- phencyclidine 462, 463
- phenytoin 394
 - anticonvulsant hypersensitivity syndrome 470
- Philadelphia chromosome 350, 351
- phosphate stones 275
- phosphodiesterase inhibitors 77
- photoallergic reactions 436
- photodermatoses 145
 - flushing 71
- photophobia 128, 129
- photosensitivity reactions 441
- phototherapy, skin condition treatment 139
- phototoxic eruptions 436
- phrenic nerve palsy 232, 233
- Phthirus* (louse) 446
- physical deconditioning, breathlessness 39
- physical examination 18
- physiological observations, critically ill patient 24, 25
- physiotherapy, stroke 388
- Pick's disease 392, 393
- pink puffer 212
- pistol shot femorals 175
- pituitary adenoma 310, 311, 312, 313
- pituitary disease, male hypogonadism 315
- pituitary failure, hypopigmentation 441
- pituitary tumours 312, 313
 - hypogonadism 315
- pityriasis versicolor 445
- PKD* gene mutations 284, 285
- plaque psoriasis 439
- plaques 138
 - pleural 228, 229
- Plasmodium* 326, 327
- platelet counts, thrombocytosis 359
- platelet defects/disorders 100, 362–3
 - myelodysplastic 363
- platelet IIb/IIIa receptor inhibitors 367
- pleural effusion 43, 228, 229
 - chest X-ray 199
 - drug-induced 230
- pleural pain 29
- pleural plaques 228, 229
- pleural thickening 229
- pleuritic pain 28, 29
- pleurodesis 43
- plexopathy 114, 406, 407
- pneumoconiosis 229
- Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia (PCP) 90, 91, 206, 320, 321
- pneumonia 204–6
 - acute eosinophilic 224
 - aspergillosis 323
 - causes 204
 - chronic eosinophilic 224
 - clinical features 204
 - community-acquired 204–5
 - cryptococcal 322, 323
 - desquamative interstitial 222
 - differential diagnosis 204
 - eosinophilic 226
 - drug-induced 230
 - hospital-acquired 205–6
 - immunocompromised patients 206
 - meningism 398
 - pneumococcal 198

- pneumonia (*cont'd*)
 predisposing conditions 333
 severity 204, 205
 usual interstitial 222
 ventilator-associated 202, 203
see also bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia (BOOP)
- pneumonitis
 amiodarone-induced 470
 hypersensitivity 220–1
- pneumothorax 44–5
 breathlessness 39
 tension 45
 electromechanical association 152
- poliomyelitis 405
- polyarteritis nodosa 283, 428, 429
- polycystic kidney disease 284–5
- polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS)
 hirsutism 75, 142
 hypogonadism 314
- polycythaemia 358, 359
 paraneoplastic syndromes 382
 rubra vera 354, 355
 stroke 387
- polydipsia 66
 primary 313
- polymorphic light eruption 145
- polymyalgia rheumatica 435
- polymyositis 405, 434–5
- polyneuropathy 406, 407
 weakness 113
- polypharmacy 456–7, 469
- polyuria 66–7
- pompholyx 436, 437
- poorly differentiated carcinoma 380, 381
- porphyria cutanea tarda 141, 145
- porphyrias 145
- portal hypertension 253, 254–5
 ascites 65, 254–5
 splenomegaly 99
- positive end-expiratory pressure (PEEP) 202, 203
- positive pressure ventilation 200–1
- posterior circulation syndrome (POCS) 386
- posterior stroke 387
- post-transfusion purpura 363
- postural hypotension 124, 126, 454, 455
 elderly people 456, 457
- potassium
 hyperkalaemia 268, 269
 hypokalaemia 268–9
- Potts' shunt 191
- poverty 456, 457
- poxvirus 445
- precordial cardiac examination, breathlessness 40
- pregnancy
 chorea 120, 121
 listeriosis 324
- pre-renal renal failure 288–9
- presenilin gene mutations 393
- presenting complaint, history taking 10–11
- pressure sores 456
- pressure support ventilation 201, 202, 203
- primary biliary cirrhosis (PBC) 252
- primary care, patient illness 22
- primary lateral sclerosis 403
- primary sclerosing cholangitis 252
- prion diseases 392, 393, 399
- privacy 9
- problem-centred approach 3
- proctalgia fugax 263
- professional misconduct 5
- progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy 320, 321
- progressive supranuclear palsy 408, 409
- proguanil 327
- pro-kinetics 235
- prolactin deficiency 312
- prolactinoma 303
 infertility 75
- Propionibacterium acnes* 440
- proprioception disorders 110
- prostaglandin E₁ 77
- prostate cancer 295, 378–9
 adenocarcinoma of unknown primary 381
 androgen deprivation therapy 373
 screening 374, 375
- prostate-specific antigen (PSA) 295, 374, 375, 378, 380, 381
 metastatic spread 378
- prostatic hypertrophy, benign 295, 379
- prostheses
 bacterial infections 332, 333
 osteoarthritis 410, 411
- prosthetic heart valves 35
- protein C deficiency 181, 368–9
- protein C pathway 368
- protein S deficiency 181, 368–9
- protein-calorie deficiency 244, 264
- protein-losing enteropathy 335
- proteinuria 267
 amyloidosis 281
 glomerular disease 69
 glomerulonephritis 278, 279
 nephrotic syndrome 276
- prothrombin mutations 369
- prothrombin time 100
- proton pump inhibitors
 gastric ulcer 236
 gastrointestinal haemorrhage 55
 reflux 235
- protozoal infections
 immune deficiency syndromes 335
see also giardiasis; malaria
- proximal myopathy 132, 133
- pruritus 140
 malignancy marker 447, 449
 primary sclerosing cholangitis 252
 scabies differential diagnosis 445
 vulvae 453
- pseudofractures 417
- pseudogout 412, 413
- pseudomembranous colitis 50, 51
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 89
- pseudoepilepsies, altered consciousness level 127
- psoriasis 439
 arthritis association 130, 131
 streptococcal hypersensitivity reaction 444, 445
- psoriatic arthropathy 424, 426
- psychiatric disorders 460–1
 substance misuse 460, 461, 462, 463
- psychoactive substance 462, 463
- psychogenic disorders, altered consciousness level 127
- psychological problems, erectile dysfunction 76
- psychosis 461
- psychotic disorders 462
 alcohol abuse 464, 465
 substance abuse 462
- ptosis 115, 117
- Pugh–Child score for liver disease 255
- pulmonary angiography 181
- pulmonary embolism 33, 180–1
 breathlessness 39
 clinical features 180
 electromechanical association 152
 fever of unknown origin 87
 investigations 180–1
 polycythaemia rubra vera 354, 355
 risk factors 180
 shock 36
- pulmonary eosinophilia 224–5, 227
- pulmonary fibrosis 222–3
 drug-induced 230
 systemic sclerosis 447, 449
- pulmonary haemorrhage, drug-induced 230
- pulmonary haemosiderosis, idiopathic 225
- pulmonary hypertension 177
 patent ductus arteriosus 191
- pulmonary oedema, ARDS patients 231
- pulmonary osteoarthropathy, hypertrophic 382
- pulmonary rehabilitation 213
- pulmonary stenosis, Fallot's tetralogy 191
- pulmonary–renal syndromes 41
- pulse oximetry 25, 192
- pulse rate 25
- pulsus paradoxus 208
- pump failure, progressive 173
- pupils
 iritis 129
 visual disturbance 115, 117
- purpura 447, 448–9
- pustular psoriasis 439
- pustules 138, 141
- pyelonephritis
 acute 68
 chronic 287
- pyloric stenosis 273
- pyruvate kinase deficiency 341
- QRS complex 173
 atrial flutter 185
 tachycardia 184
- QRST complexes 152
- quadriplegia 112
- questioning of patient 10–11
- Quinke's sign 175
- radial nerve damage 407
- radiation carcinogenesis 370, 371
- radiation therapy, myocarditis 183
- radiculopathy 406, 407
- radiofrequency ablation
 atrial flutter 186
 supraventricular tachyarrhythmias 185
- radiotherapy 372, 373
 breast cancer 376, 377
 colorectal cancer 261
 lung cancer 233
 prostate cancer 378, 379
 spinal cord compression 103
 upper gastrointestinal cancer 259
- Ramsay Hunt syndrome 319
- rashes 138–9, 140–1
 drug-induced 470
 fever 88–9
 heliotrope 447
- RAST test 150, 151
- Raynaud's phenomenon 447, 448, 449
- reactive arthritis 131, 424, 426–7
- receptive dysphasia 104, 105
- recombinant DNase, cystic fibrosis 217
- recreational drugs, dementia 393

- rectal bleeding 56–7
 - chronic 57
 - differential diagnosis 56, 57
- red cell enzyme deficiency 340, 341
- red cells, morphology 358
- red eye 128–9
- Reed–Sternberg cells 352, 353
- reflux 235
- reflux nephropathy 286, 287
- regional pain syndromes 135–7
- rehabilitation
 - elderly people 457
 - pulmonary 213
- Reiter's syndrome 439
- renal amyloid, nephrotic syndrome 277
- renal artery obstruction 280, 281
- renal artery stenosis 467
 - atherosclerotic 280, 281
- renal cell carcinoma 285
- renal colic 274, 275
- renal cysts 284, 285
- renal disease/disorders
 - hereditary 284–5
 - rheumatoid arthritis 420
 - systemic lupus erythematosus 278, 283, 431, 432
- renal dysfunction, stages **293**
- renal failure 31
 - drug tissue action 469
 - drug-induced 294
 - hyperkalaemia 268, 269
 - hypertension 160
 - infection predisposition 332
 - male hypogonadism 314
 - metabolic acidosis 272
 - myeloma 280, 281, 356
 - oliguria 66
 - systemic sclerosis 447, 449
 - ureteric obstruction 275
- renal failure, acute 288–9
 - anaemia 359
 - glomerulonephritis 278–9
 - infective endocarditis 183
 - oliguria 66, 67
 - post-renal 289
 - pre-renal 289
 - renal 289
- renal failure, chronic 290–1
 - diabetic nephropathy 301
 - gynaecomastia 77
 - peripheral neuropathy 407
- renal function tests 266–7
- renal ischaemia 267
- renal physiology 266–7
- renal replacement therapy 284, 285, 290, 291
 - diabetic nephropathy 301
 - survival 293
- renal tract imaging 297
- renal tract stones 274–5
- renal transplantation 285, 290, 291, 292–3
 - diabetic nephropathy 301
 - drug metabolism 294
 - post-transplant infections 292, 293
- renal tubular acidosis 268, 286
- renal vasculitis 281
- renin 266, 267
- renin–angiotensin system 267, 455
- renovascular disease 280, 281
- reperfusion failure, myocardial infarction
 - complications 167
- respiratory acidosis 25, 196, 197, 272, 273
- respiratory alkalosis 196, 197, 272, 273
- respiratory arrest 152–3
- respiratory failure 194–5
 - breathlessness 39
- respiratory muscle tests 192
- respiratory muscle weakness 273
- respiratory rate 24
 - breathlessness 40
- respiratory system, functional enquiry 15
- respiratory tract infections 39
- restlessness, terminal phase of illness 385
- restrictive cardiomyopathy 178
- resuscitation
 - acute leukaemia 348, 349
 - gastrointestinal haemorrhage 55
 - rectal bleeding 57
- retinal artery occlusion 118, 119
- retinal detachment 118, 119
- retinal vein occlusion 118, 119
- retinitis pigmentosa 116
- retinoids 440
- revascularization, ventricular tachycardia 187
- reveal device, bradyarrhythmias 189
- reversibility testing 192
- rhesus (Rh) blood group system 97
- rheumatic fever 35, 182
- rheumatic heart disease 35, 177, 182
- rheumatoid arthritis 420–3
 - cryoglobulins 278
 - osteoporosis 417
 - vasculitis 225, 429
- rheumatoid factor 131, 132, 133
 - vasculitis 428, 429
- rheumatological disease 130–3
 - osteoporosis 416
- rhinosinusitis, cough 41
- ricketts 417–18
- rickettsial infections 89
 - tick typhus 331
- Riedel's thyroiditis 304
- right heart failure 172, 173
- right ventricular failure 178
- right ventricular overload, Fallot's tetralogy 191
- right ventricular preload reduction 203
- rimonabant 73
- Ringer's solution, lactated 455
- ringworm 445
- rituximab
 - pemphigus vulgaris 443
 - systemic lupus erythematosus 431, 433
- Rockall scoring system 25, 54
- rocking beds 200
- rosacea 141, 440
- rubella 89
 - arthritis 415
- sacroiliitis **427**
- salicylates, overdose 147
- Salmonella paratyphi* 330
- Salmonella typhi* 330
- sarcoglycanopathies 405
- sarcoidosis 218–19
 - hypercalcaemia 308, 309
- scabies 445–6
- scalded skin syndrome 88
- scarlet fever 444, 445
- schistosomiasis 330, 331
- schizophrenia 461
- Schober's test 425, 427
- sciatic nerve compression 33
- sciatica 135
- scleroderma
 - dysphagia 58, 59
 - renal disease 278
 - systemic sclerosis 449
- sclerosing cholangitis, primary 252
- scombroid poisoning, flushing 71
- scurvy, malabsorption 244
- Searle's ulcer 446
- seborrhoeic dermatitis 436, 437
- sedation
 - distress easing 385
 - respiratory acidosis 273
- sedatives 462, 463
- seizures 394–5
 - consciousness loss 124, 126–7
- selective IgA deficiency 334, 335
- sensory neuropathy, subacute 383
- sepsis/septic shock 316–17
- septic arthritis 414–15
- sequestosome gene mutations 418
- serology 81
- serotonin syndrome 468
- severe combined immunodeficiency 336
- sexually acquired reactive arthritis (SARA) 424
- sexually transmitted diseases 94, 95
- shellfish allergens 149
- shingles *see* herpes zoster
- shock 36–7
 - adrenal failure 311
 - anaphylaxis differential diagnosis 149
 - diagnosis 36, 37
 - management 37
 - metabolic acidosis 273
 - monitoring 37
 - pancreatitis 246
 - septic 316–17
 - supportive treatment 37
 - types 36
- short Synacthen test, vomiting 53
- shoulder pain 137
- shunt, hypoxaemia 195
- sibutramine 73
- sicca syndrome 129
- sick sinus rhythm 188
- sickle cell disease 344, 345
 - osteomyelitis 419
- sideroblastic anaemia **361**
- silicosis 229
- sinoatrial disease 189
- sinus arrest 188, 189
- sinus bradycardia 188, 189
- sinus disease, aspergillosis 322, 323
- sinus rhythm conversion from atrial fibrillation 185
- sinus tachycardia 32
- sinusitis 207
 - Aspergillus* 227
- Sister Joseph's nodule 449
- sixth nerve palsy 116
- Sjögren's syndrome 429, 449
 - acute interstitial nephritis 287
- skin
 - abscess 444
 - biopsy 138, 139
 - eruptions 138–9
 - systemic lupus erythematosus 431, 432
 - functional enquiry 15
 - infections 444–6
 - infestations 445–6
 - investigations 138, 139
 - lesion morphology 138, 139
 - malignancy markers 447, 448–9

- skin (*cont'd*)
- microbiology 139
 - paraneoplastic syndromes 383
 - pigmentation disorders 441
 - red scaly patches 141
 - systemic disease 447–9
 - tumours 138, 450–1
 - education 375
 - warmth 32, 40
 - see also* dermatology/dermatological disease
- skin prick test 150, 151
- sleep apnoea 193
- small intestinal diarrhoea 51
- small intestinal pain 60, 61
- small-cell lung cancer, Cushing's syndrome 383
- smoking 461, 463
 - cessation 212, 219, 461, 463
 - chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 211, 212, 213
 - history 13
 - cough 41
 - infection predisposition 332
 - lung cancer 233
 - polycythaemia 358, 359
 - reflux 235
- snoring 25
- social history 14
 - alcohol abuse 464, 465
- sodium
 - hypernatraemia/hyponatraemia 269–70
 - renal clearance alterations 65
- sodium valproate 394
- solar keratoses 450, 451
- solar urticaria 145
- solvent abuse 462, 463
- somatization disorders 459, 460, 461
- space-occupying lesions, headache 122
- spastic paraparesis 397
 - progressive 402, 403
- spatial awareness disorders 105
- specific antibody deficiency 335
- spherocytosis 340, 341
- sphincter of Oddi dysfunction 263
- spinal cord
 - multiple sclerosis 396
 - vascular supply 107
- spinal cord arteries 107
- spinal cord compression
 - acute 402–3
 - malignant 102, 103
- spinal cord disease 106, 107, 402–3
 - gait disturbance 109
- spinal cord lesions, weakness 113, 114
- spinal cord syndromes, paraneoplastic 382
- spinal shock 403
- spinocerebellar tracts 106, 107
- spinothalamic tracts 106, 107
- spirometry 192
 - cough 41
- spironolactone
 - hyperkalaemia induction 269
 - oedema treatment 31
- splenic sequestration, sickle cell disease 344, 345
- splenomegaly 98, 99
- splinter haemorrhages 143, 448
- spondylarthropathies, seronegative 131, 424–7
- sputum microbiology, cystic fibrosis 217
- squamous carcinoma of unknown primary 380, 381
- squamous cell carcinoma 450, 451
 - in situ* of penis 453
- ST segment elevation 179
- staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome 444
- Staphylococcus aureus* (staphylococcal infections) 89
 - endocarditis 88, 89
 - nosocomial infection 84, 85
 - osteomyelitis 419
 - septic arthritis 415
 - skin 444
- stasis eczema 436, 437
- statins 163, 169
- status epilepticus 395
- Stein–Leventhal syndrome 314
- stents/stenting 168, 169
- Stevens–Johnson syndrome 452, 453
- Still's disease 87
- stimulants 462, 463
- stinging insects, anaphylaxis 149
- Stokes–Adams attacks 124, 126, 188, 189
- stools
 - 24-hour weight 51
 - culture for diarrhoea 51
 - melaena 55
- storage pool disease 363
- streptococcal infection
 - glomerulonephritis 277, 279
 - septic arthritis 415
 - skin 444–5
 - vaginitis 94
- Streptococcus pneumoniae* 398
- stress
 - chronic fatigue 458, 459
 - functional gastrointestinal disorders 263
 - hypogonadism 315
 - psoriasis 439
 - reflux 235
- stridor 25, 42
- stroke 386–7
 - anatomy 387
 - dysphagia 59
 - hyperthermia 83
 - management 388–9
 - polycythaemia rubra vera 354, 355
 - respiratory arrest 153
 - time course 386–7
 - visual loss 118, 119
 - young 387
 - see also* transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs)
- strongyloides infections 89
- strontium ranelate 417
- subacute combined degeneration of the cord (SACD) 402, 403
- subarachnoid haemorrhage 122, 388, 390
 - meningism 398
- subdural haematoma 392
- subdural haemorrhage 390–1
- suberositis 221
- substance misuse 460, 461, 462–3
 - psychiatric disorders 460, 461, 462, 463
 - see also* illicit drugs
- subungual hyperkeratosis 143
- sudden cardiac death 173
 - aortic valve disease 174
 - myocarditis 183
- suicide 461
 - attempted 146–7, 461
 - risk 146, 147
- superior vena cava, obstruction 102–3, 352, 353
- superior vena cava syndrome 232, 233
- supraventricular arrhythmias 184
- supraventricular tachyarrhythmias 184–5
- supraventricular tachycardia 32
- swallowing
 - assessment 59
 - phases 59
 - stroke patients 388
- sweat test, cystic fibrosis 217
- sweating 70–1
- swimmer's itch, schistosomiasis 330, 331
- swimming pool granuloma 446
- Sydenham's chorea 121
- sympathetic nervous system 455
- synacthen tests 311
- synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation 202, 203
- syncopal tachyarrhythmias 124, 126
- syncope
 - aortic valve disease 174, 175
 - cardioneurogenic 124, 126
 - cough 124, 126
 - effort 126
 - glyceryl trinitrate-induced 124, 126
 - heart failure complication 173
 - incidence 127
 - micturition 124, 126
 - prognosis 127
 - vasovagal 124, 125–6
 - anaphylaxis differential diagnosis 149
- syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone secretion (SIADH) 269, 270, 313, 382–3
 - lung cancer 233
- synovitis 137
- syphilis 325
 - secondary 89
- syringomyelia 403
- systemic disease/disorders
 - acute confusional state 154
 - blood 358–61
 - renal disease 280–3
 - skin involvement 447–9
- systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) 101, 431–4
 - arthritis association 131
 - chorea 120, 121
 - complement deficiency 337
 - cryoglobulins 278
 - glomerulonephritis 278, 283, 431, 432
 - myositis 434
 - nephrotic syndrome 276, 277
 - osteoporosis 417
 - photodermatoses 145
 - renal disease 278, 283, 431, 432
 - skin eruptions 431, 432
 - urticarial vasculitis 438
 - vasculitis 225, 429
- systemic sclerosis 447, 449
- systemic vasculitis 428, 429
 - skin reactions 448
- T cell immunological disorders 332, 335, 336
- T cells
 - deficiency 101
 - non-Hodgkin's lymphoma 352, 353
- tachyarrhythmias 32, 184–7
 - paroxysmal sweating 70
 - syncopal 124, 126
- tachypnoea 25
 - Gram-negative organism infection 85
- Takayasu's arteritis 429, 429, 435
- Tamm–Horsfall protein 276
- tamoxifen 373, 377
- tardive dyskinesia 409
- TDP-43 404

- telomerase 370
 ageing 371
- temperature
 body 24
 limb 25
- temporal arteritis 434, 435
 headache 122, 123
- temporal lobe encephalitis 398
- temporal lobe seizures 394
- tendonitis 137
- tenosynovitis 137
- tension pneumothorax 45
 electromechanical association 152
- teripareotide 417
- terminal phase of illness 385
- testicular cancer, awareness 375
- testosterone, infertility 75
- tetanus 325
- thalassaemia 344, 345, **361**
- thiamine *see* vitamin B₁ deficiency
- third space loss 455
- thoracoscopy, pleural effusion 43
- thrombin time 100
- thrombocytopenia 362, 363
- thrombocytosis 359, **361**
- thromboembolic disease, chronic 181
- thromboembolism
 atrial fibrillation 185
 heart failure complication 173
 myocardial infarction complication 167
- thrombolysis, pulmonary embolism 181
- thrombolytic agents, stroke management 388
- thrombophilia 181, 368–9
- thrombosis
 migratory superficial 449
in situ 33
 superior vena cava obstruction 103
- thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura 341, 342, 362, 363
- thymus, myasthenia gravis 405
- thyroid adenoma 70, 71
- thyroid cancer 70, 71
- thyroid disease
 amiodarone-induced 469
 erectile dysfunction 76
 infertility 75
- thyroid hormones
 hyperthyroidism 306, 307
 hypothyroidism 304–5
- thyroid nodules 70, 71
- thyroid storm 307
- thyroid swellings 70, 71
- thyroiditis, postpartum 307
- thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH)
 deficiency 312
 pituitary tumours 313
- thyrotoxicosis 83
 chorea 120, 121
 post-treatment hypothyroidism 304
 sweating 70
 tremor 120, 121
- tick typhus 331
- tics 121
- tinea 445
- tinea capitis 142
- tiredness, chronic 458–9
- tissue hypoperfusion, shock 37
- tissue transglutaminase 239
- tongue fasciculation 404, 405
- tonsillectomy, sleep apnoea 193
- torticollis 120, 121
- total anterior circulation syndrome (TACS) 386
- total lung capacity (TLC) 192
- total parenteral nutrition (TPN) 264
- Tourette's syndrome 409
- toxic epidermal necrolysis 141, 443
- toxic shock syndrome 88, 316, 317
- toxin production 79
 fever pathogenesis 82
- toxins, myocarditis 183
- toxoplasmosis
 HIV infection 320, 321
 splenomegaly 99
- tracheal tug 25
- trachyonychia 143
- tranquillizers 460, 461
- transferritin 239
- transfusion reactions 97
- transient global amnesia 127
- transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs) 386–7
 polycythaemia rubra vera 354, 355
- transit studies, constipation 48
- transoesophageal echocardiography 171
 infective endocarditis 183
- transposition of the great arteries 191
- transrectal ultrasonography (TRUS) 374, 375, 378, 379
- transurethral resection of the prostate (TURP) 379
- transverse myelitis 402, 403
- Traube's phenomenon 175
- trauma
 leg ulcers 144
 osteoarthritis 410
- travel history 14
 fever
 HIV infection 90, 91
 returned traveller 92–3
- treatment plans 3
- tremor 120–1
 cerebellar 105
 essential 120
 metabolic causes 121
- Treponema pallidum* (syphilis) 325
- trials of therapy, diagnostic 87
- Trichomonas vaginalis* 94, 95
 culture 95
- tricuspid regurgitation, Ebstein's anomaly 191
- tricyclic antidepressants, overdose 147
- trigeminal neuralgia 123
- tropical sprue, malabsorption 244
- tropical ulcer, leg ulcers 144
- Trousseau's sign 308, 309, 383
- tubercular meningitis 399
- tuberculosis 89, 93, 328–9
 chest X-ray 199
 cutaneous 446
 elderly people 457
 extrapulmonary 328, 329
 fever in HIV infection 91
 gastrointestinal 234
 ileocaecal 234
 leg ulcers 144
 osteomyelitis 419
 pulmonary 328, 329
 rheumatoid arthritis 422
 silicosis 229
 treatment 329
 trials of therapy 87
 weight loss 47
- tuberous sclerosis 284, 285, 441
- tubular necrosis, acute 289
- tubular syndromes, proximal/distal 286, 287, 289
- tubulointerstitial disease 286–7
- tumour(s)
 androgen-secreting 75
 awareness 375
 central nervous system 400–1
 fever of unknown origin 87
 growth 370
 hormone-secreting 75, 77, 382–3
 intracranial 392
 lung 232–3
 osteoporosis 416
 pituitary 312, 313, 315
 skin 450, 451
 spread 370
 tumour-induced hypercalcaemia 382, 383
 virilizing 142
see also cancer; malignancy
- tumour markers 372
 cancer with unknown primary 380, 381
- tumour necrosis factor alpha (TNF-alpha) 382
- tumour suppressor gene products 371
- tumour-induced hypercalcaemia (TIH) 382, 383
- Turner's syndrome 314, 315
- typhoid 89, 93, 330–1
- tyrosine kinase inhibitors 373, 377
- ulcerative colitis 242–3
 colorectal cancer 260, 261
- ulnar nerve mononeuropathy 407
- ultrasonography
 abdominal mass 64
 abdominal pain 61
 ascites 65
 infection diagnosis 81
 jaundice 63
 pneumothorax 45
- unfractionated heparins (UFHs) 367
- upper gastrointestinal cancer 258–9
- upper motor neuron damage 109
- upper respiratory tract infection 207
- urate calculi 275
- Ureaplasma urealyticum* 95
- ureters, congenital malformations 286, 287
- urethritis 68, 95
- uric acid 412–13
- urinary calculi 274–5
- urinary casts, glomerulonephritis 278
- urinary frequency 68
- urinary retention 66, 67
 spinal cord compression 103
- urinary tract, congenital malformations 286, 287
- urinary tract infection 68, 296–7
 reflux nephropathy 286
 structural abnormalities 332, 333
- urinary urgency 68
- urine dipsticks 296, 297
- urine investigations 68
 abnormal cytology 69
 culture 69
 microscopy 68, 69, 296–7
 urinary tract infection 296–7
- urine output 24, 25
- uroporphyrin III 145
- uroporphyrinogen decarboxylase 145
- urticaria 138, 140, 141, 151, 437–8
 solar 145
- urticarial vasculitis 438
- uveitis, acute interstitial nephritis 287
- uveo-parotid fever 218
- vacuum devices, erectile dysfunction treatment 77
- vagabond's disease 446

- vagal manoeuvres 32
- vaginal discharge 94–5
- vaginitis 94
- vagotonic manoeuvres, supraventricular
 - tachyarrhythmias 185
- valvar heart disease 34–5
 - congenital 35, 190, 191
 - degenerative 35
 - infectious 35
- vancomycin 84, 85
- variceal bleeding 255
- varicella zoster virus 88, 89, 318, 319, 445
- varices, portal hypertension 254
- varicose eczema 436, 437
- vascular dementia 392, 393
- vascular disease
 - diffuse 110
 - erectile dysfunction 76
- vascular parkinsonism 408, 409
- vasculitis/vasculitides 131, 141, 224, 225, 428–30, 434–5
 - allergic 448–9
 - classification 428, **429**
 - dementia 393
 - glomerulonephritis 278
 - leukocytoclastic 429
 - microscopic polyangiitis 281–2
 - polyarteritis nodosa 283
 - renal 281
 - rheumatoid arthritis 420, 421, 422
 - skin conditions 447, 448–9
 - streptococcal hypersensitivity reaction 444, 445
 - urticarial 438
- vasopressin *see* antidiuretic hormone (ADH)
- vasovagal syncope 124, 125–6
 - anaphylaxis differential diagnosis 149
- venous leg ulcers 144
- venous sinus thrombosis 390, 391
- venous thrombosis 368
 - systemic lupus erythematosus 432–3
- ventilation 25
 - ARDS management 231
 - control 273
 - non-invasive 200–1, 202
 - see also* mechanical ventilation
- ventilation/perfusion (V/Q) mismatch 180, 197
 - hypoxaemia 195
- ventilation/perfusion (V/Q) scan
 - breathlessness 40
 - pulmonary embolism 181
- ventilator set-up 202, 203
- ventricular arrhythmias 152, 184
 - heart failure complication 173
 - myocardial infarction complications 167
- ventricular dilatation, heart failure 172
- ventricular escape rhythm 189
- ventricular fibrillation 153, 187
- ventricular pacing, multisite 173
- ventricular septal defect 190–1
- ventricular septal rupture 167
- ventricular tachycardia 32, 184, 186–7
 - myocardial infarction complication 167
 - polymorphic 186, 187
 - pulseless 153, 187
- vertebral fractures, osteoporosis 416
- vertebrobasilar ischaemia 110, 111
- vertebrobasilar stroke 387
- vertigo 110, 111
 - prevention 111
- vesicles 138, 139
- vesiculo-bullous rash 88, 89
- vestibular failure, acute/chronic 110, 111
- viral carcinogenesis 370, 371
- viral cultures 81
- viral haemorrhagic fevers 88, 89, 93
- viral infection 318–21
 - aplastic anaemia 346, 347
 - arthritis 415
 - encephalitis 398, 399
 - immune deficiency syndromes **335**
 - lymphopenia 101
 - myocarditis 183
 - splenomegaly 99
- viral infections
 - conjunctivitis 128
 - meningitis 398
- viral oncogenes 371
- Virchow's node 238, 244
 - malignancy marker 449
- virilizing tumours 142
- vision, double 116–17
- visual disturbance 115–17
- visual hallucinations 116
- visual loss 115, 116
 - bitemporal quadrantic 116
 - rapid progressive monocular 116
 - sudden painless in one eye 116, 118–19
- visual neglect 116
- vital observations 22
- vitamin(s), deficiencies 264
- vitamin B₁ deficiency 264, **265**
 - malabsorption 244
 - peripheral neuropathy 407
- vitamin B₂ deficiency **265**
- vitamin B₆ deficiency **265**
- vitamin B₁₂ deficiency 338, 339, **360**
 - dementia 393
 - peripheral neuropathy 407
- vitamin C deficiency 264
- vitamin D
 - deficiency 417, 418
 - 1 α -hydroxylation 266, 267
 - hypercalcaemia/hypocalcaemia 308, 309
 - metabolic abnormality 417
- vitamin D receptor mutations 417
- vitamin E deficiency 407
- vitamin K deficiency 364, 365
- vitiligo 441
- vitreous haemorrhage 118, 119
- volutrauma, ventilator-induced 202, 203
- vomiting 52, 53
 - gastroenteritis 234
 - metabolic alkalosis 273
- von Hippel–Lindau syndrome 284, 285, 401
- von Willebrand's disease 100, 365
- von Willebrand's factor 100, 362
- vulval disorders 452, 453
- vulval intraepithelial neoplasia 453
- vulvovaginitis, candidosis 445
- Waldenström's macroglobulinaemia 352, 353, 429
- walking difficulties 109–10
- ward work 3
- warfarin 364, 366, 367
 - drug–drug interactions 469
 - gastrointestinal bleeding 55
 - pulmonary embolism 181
 - systemic lupus erythematosus 433
- warm antibody-mediated haemolysis 342, 343
- warts 445
 - multiple seborrhoeic 447
 - vulval 452, 453
- water deprivation test 66
- Waterston shunt 191
- weakness 112–14
 - all four limbs 112, 113
 - assessment 112
 - bilateral 105
 - central 113
 - lower limbs 112, 114
 - one limb 112, 113–14
 - peripheral 113
 - two limbs 112, 114
 - upper limbs 114
- Weber's syndrome 114
- Wegener's granulomatosis 281, 282, 428, 429
 - glomerulonephritis 278, 279, 281
 - vasculitis 224, 225
- weight loss
 - abdominal mass 64
 - causes 458
 - unintentional 46–7
- Wernicke–Korsakoff syndrome 264
- Wernicke's encephalopathy 464, 465
- wheals 138
- wheeze 42
- Whipple's disease 393
- Wickham's striae 453
- Wilson's disease 256, 257
 - chorea 121
 - dementia 392, 393
 - tremor 120, 121
- Wiskott–Aldrich syndrome 336
- withdrawal state 462
- Wolff–Parkinson–White syndrome 185
 - Ebstein's anomaly 191
 - ventricular fibrillation 187
- wood worker's lung **221**
- Wood's light 138, 139
- work of breathing (WoB) 200, 202, 203
- World Medical Association 2
- wrist pain 137
- writer's cramp 120, 121, 409
- X-linked agammaglobulinaemia 334, 335
- yellow card system 470
- yellow fever 331
- young people
 - cognitive impairment 392, 393
 - movement disorders 409
- Young's syndrome 214
- Zoon's balanitis 453