

# Index

## Symbols

- & (*ampersand*), 53
- / (*forward slash*), 49
- # (*hash sign*), 92
- " (*quotation marks*), 51

## A

- <a> **tag**
  - element references, 373
  - target attribute, 60
- <abbr> **tag, 373**
- abbreviations, content structure, 253, 255**
- absolute positioning, 207–210**
- absolute units of measurement, CSS, 97–98**
- absolute **value**, **position property, 197**
- abstract modules, XHTML, 329–330**
- accessibility**
  - assistive technology
    - accessible sites, 10–11
    - audio/video footage transcriptions, deafness, 313–314
    - braille technologies, 96, 246
    - discussed, 245–246
    - HTML problems, 2
    - screen readers, 10
    - tables, 290–292
    - TDD (Telecommunications Device for the Deaf), 314
    - visual impairment technology, 10
  - content structure, 253–256
  - forms
    - controls, grouping, 307–309
    - drop-down list boxes, 309–310
    - guidelines for, 310–311
    - labeling, 299–302
    - legends, 308
    - PDF forms, 312
    - select boxes, 309–310
    - timed responses, 312–313
    - titles, 306–307
  - frames, 314–316
  - functional limitations, 246
  - Section 508 guidelines, 248–249
  - situational difficulties, 246

- tables
  - captions, 294
  - complex, 295–299
  - headings, 295
  - layout guidelines, 289–290
  - linearized, 287–289
  - scope attribute, 293–294
  - testing techniques, 317–320
  - text-only site versions, 317
- WCAG (Web Content Accessibility Guidelines)
  - abbreviations, 255
  - acronyms, 255
  - ASCII art, 262–263
  - checkpoints, 247–248
  - color and contrast, 268–270
  - deprecated features, 250
  - discussed, 243, 247
  - document organization, 252
  - document presentation control, 252
  - dynamic content, 263–267
  - frames, 315
  - general layout information, 251
  - guidelines, 247–248
  - headings, correct use of, 254
  - language clarity, 257–258
  - lists, 255–256
  - markup languages, 256–257
  - metadata use, 251
  - motion and flicker control, 267–268
  - navigation, 270–274
  - pop-up windows, 268
  - quotations, 256
  - relative unit use, 252
  - scripts, 265
  - structural elements, 256
  - table headers, 292–293
  - table layouts, 289–290
  - tables, assistive technologies, 290–292
  - text equivalents, 258–262
- accessible sites, 10–11**
- accesskey **attribute, 308**
- acronyms**
  - <acronym> **tag, 373**
  - content structure, 253, 255
- :active **pseudo-class, 163–164**

## <address> tag

---

<address> **tag, 60, 373**

**adjacent sibling selectors, CSS, 102**

:after **pseudo-element, 167–168**

### **alignment**

align attribute  
  <div> tag, 60  
  <hn> tag, 60  
  <p> tag, 60  
  <table> tag, 61  
forms, 301  
margins, 129  
text-align property, 56, 114  
vertical-align property, 133–134

alink **attribute, 60**

all **value, media attribute, 96**

alt **attribute, 65**

**alternate style sheets, 348**

**ampersand (&), 53**

**API (application program interface), 55**

### **applets**

<applet> tag, 374  
redundant elements, 56  
text equivalents for, 261

**applications, MIME types, 439**

<area> **tag, 374–375**

Arial **typeface, 89**

**ASCII art, WCAG guidelines, 262–263**

**ASP scripting language, 345**

### **assistive technology**

braille  
  braille readers, assistive technologies, 246  
  braille value, media attribute, 96  
disabilities  
  accessible sites, 10–11  
  assistive technologies, 246  
  audio/video footage transcriptions, deafness, 313–314  
  HTML problems, 2  
  screen readers, 10  
  TDD (Telecommunications Device for the Deaf), 314  
  visual impairment technology, 10  
discussed, 245–246  
tables, 290–292

attr() **function, 174**

**attribute selectors, CSS, 102**

**attributes. See also properties; values**

accesskey, 308  
align  
  <div> tag, 60  
  <hn> tag, 60  
  <p> tag, 60  
  <table> tag, 61  
alink, 60  
alt, 65  
attribute minimization, 51  
bgcolor  
  <body> tag, 21, 60  
  <font> tag, 40  
  <table> tag, 61  
  <tr> tag, 61  
border, 71, 92  
case-sensitivity, 47, 54  
checked, 51  
class  
  <div> tag, 122  
  overview, 372  
  <p> tag, 90–91, 100

compact, 60  
defined, 4  
encoding, 45–46  
face, 89  
height, 72  
href, 96  
hreflang, 96  
id  
  <img> tag, 71  
  name attribute versus, 52  
  overview, 372  
  <p> tag, 101  
lang, 52, 372  
language, 60  
link, 21, 60  
media, 96  
name  
  id attribute versus, 52  
  <input> tag, 61  
onclick, 372  
ondblclick, 372  
onkeydown, 372  
onkeypress, 372  
onkeyup, 372  
onLoad, 21, 70  
onmousedown, 372  
onmousemove, 372  
onmouseout, 71, 372  
onmouseover, 71, 372  
onmouseup, 372  
rel, 95  
scope, 293–294  
size, 107  
src, 53  
start, 60  
style, 93, 372  
target, 60  
text, 60  
title, 372  
type  
  <link> tag, 95  
  <script> tag, 60, 69  
value, 60  
vlink, 60  
width, 61, 72  
xmlns, 47

### **audio**

MIME types, 438  
text equivalents for, 262  
transcriptions for, 313–314  
aural **value, media attribute, 96**

**author style sheets, 187**

### **authoring tools**

compliance, 62–63  
validation, 63–66

**automatic page redirection, dynamic content, 268**

**automatic tables, 182**

**auto-refreshing pages, 268**

## **B**

<b> **tag, 375**

### **backgrounds**

background property, 142, 414  
background-attachment property, 141–142, 414  
background-color property, 136–137, 414–415

- background-image property, 137–138, 415
  - background-position property, 140–141, 415
  - background-positionX property, 416
  - background-positionY property, 416
  - background-repeat property, 138–140, 416
  - font colors, 40
  - base module, XHTML 1.1, 334**
  - <base> **tag, 60, 375**
  - <basefont> **tag, 56, 375**
  - baseline **value, vertical alignment, 133**
  - <bdo> **tag, 376**
  - :before **pseudo-element, 167**
  - Beginning XSLT 2.0 (Jeni Tennison), 348**
  - bgcolor **attribute**
    - <body> tag, 21, 60
    - <font> tag, 40
    - <table> tag, 61
    - <tr> tag, 61
  - <bgsound> **tag, 376**
  - bidirectional module, XHTML 1.1, 332**
  - <big> **tag, 376**
  - blinking text**
    - <blink> tag, 376
    - blink value, text properties, 112
    - dynamic content, 267–268
  - block **value, display property, 184**
  - block-level elements, 59**
  - <blockquote> **tag, 60, 377**
  - Bobby testing tool, 318, 322–323**
  - <body> **tag**
    - alink attribute, 60
    - bgcolor attribute, 21, 60
    - link attribute, 21, 60
    - onLoad attribute, 21, 70
    - <p> tag, 58
    - references, 377
    - text attribute, 60
    - vlink attribute, 60
  - bold **value, fonts, 106**
  - borders**
    - border attribute, 71, 92
    - border-collapse property, 178–179
    - border-color property, 123–124
    - border-spacing property, 179
    - border-style property, 124–125
    - border-width property, 126
    - collapsed border model, 179–180
    - product pages example, 190–193
  - both **value, clear property, 207**
  - bottom **value**
    - box offset properties, 197
    - captions, 181
    - vertical alignment, 133
  - boxes**
    - border-color property, 123–124
    - border-style property, 124–125
    - border-width property, 126
    - box model documentation, 118–121
    - box offset properties, 197–198
    - collapsing, 119
    - dimensions, 130–134
    - height property, 130
    - line box, 199
    - line-height property, 131–132
    - margin property, 128–129
    - max-height property, 132
    - max-width property, 132
    - min-height property, 133
    - min-width property, 133
    - padding property, 127–128
    - vertical-align property, 133–134
    - white space, 119
    - width property, 130
  - <br> **tag, 377**
  - braille**
    - braille readers, assistive technologies, 246
    - braille value, media attribute, 96
  - browsers**
    - browser-based testing techniques, 319–320
    - HTML problems, 2, 8–9
  - bulleted lists**
    - closing tags, 48
    - list styles, 176–177
  - <button> **tag, 378**
- ## C
- captions**
    - caption-side property, 181
    - <caption> tag, 61, 378
    - tables, 294
  - Cascading Style Sheets. See CSS**
  - case-sensitivity**
    - attributes, 47, 54
    - elements, 47, 54
    - <html> tag, 47
  - CDATA sections, 53**
  - cells, empty-cell property, 180**
  - <center> **tag**
    - redundant elements, 56
    - references, 378
  - center **value, alignment, 114**
  - central column navigation, example Web site, 74–76**
  - change control, dynamic content, 263–264**
  - characters**
    - character encoding, 45–46
    - escape
      - character entities, 433–434
      - currency, 434
      - discussed, 53
      - math and measurement, 435
      - numerical character references, 433
      - punctuation, 435–436
      - trade symbol characters, 434
  - checkboxes, forms, 300**
  - checked **attribute, 51**
  - checkpoints, WCAG guidelines, 247–248**
  - chemical equations, content structure, 253**
  - child elements, 57–59**
  - child selectors, CSS, 101**
  - CHTML (Compact HTML), 328**
  - circle **value**
    - counter() function, 170
    - list styles, 176
  - <cite> **tag, 378**
  - class **attribute**
    - <div> tag, 122
    - overview, 372
    - <p> tag, 90–91, 100
  - class selectors, CSS, 100–101**
  - classes, pseudo-classes**
    - :active, 163–164
    - defined, 160
    - :first-child, 161

## **classes, pseudo-classes (continued)**

- :focus, 164–165
  - :hover, 163
  - :link, 162
  - :visited, 162
- clear **property, 206–207**
- client-side image map module, XHTML 1.1, 333**
- closing tags, 4–5, 48**
- cm **value, units of measurement, 98**
- <code> **tag, 378**
- <col> **tag, 379**
- <colgroup> **tag, 379**
- collapse **value**
  - borders, 179
  - visibility elements, 183
- collapsed border model, 179–180**
- collapsing boxes, 119**
- color**
  - background-color property, 136–137, 414–415
  - bgcolor attribute
    - <body> tag, 21, 60
    - <font> tag, 40
    - <table> tag, 61
    - <tr> tag, 61
  - border-color property, 123–124
  - color property, 134–136
  - WCAG (Web Content Accessibility Guidelines), 268–270
- columns**
  - three-column layouts, 225–226
  - two-column layouts, 217–219
- comments**
  - comment marks, 97
  - stripped out, 52
- compact **attribute, 60**
- Compact HTML (cHTML), 328**
- compatibility, HTML problems, 2**
- complex tables, 295–299**
- compliance**
  - authoring tools, 62–63
  - validation
    - CSS (Cascading Style Sheets), 188–189
    - discussed, 40
    - DOM (Document Object Model), 63
    - Dreamweaver validation tool, 63–64
    - results options, 64–65
    - Web site example, 84
    - W3C validator tool, 65–67
- condensed fonts, 109**
- containing blocks, 197**
- content**
  - content property, 168
  - content structure, WCAG guidelines, 253–256
  - dynamic content, WCAG guidelines
    - alternative presentations, 263
    - automatic page redirection, 268
    - auto-refreshing pages, 268
    - blinking content, 267–268
    - change control, 263–264
    - decorative effects, 265
    - motion and flicker control, 267–268
    - pop-up windows, 268
    - key presses, 253
    - separating styles from, 11–12
- contextual selectors, CSS, 101**
- contrast, WCAG guidelines, 268–270**
- controls, forms, 307–309**

## **counters**

- counter () function, 169–170
- counter-increment property, 170
- counter-reset property, 170, 172
- self-nesting, 171

## **CSS (Cascading Style Sheets)**

- adjacent sibling selectors, 102
- attribute selectors, 102
- background properties
  - background property, 142
  - background-attachment property, 141–142
  - background-color property, 136–137
  - background-image property, 137–138
  - background-position property, 140–141
  - background-repeat property, 138–140
- boxes
  - border-color property, 123–124
  - border-style property, 124–125
  - border-width property, 126
  - box model demonstration, 118–121
  - dimensions, 130–134
  - height property, 130
  - line-height property, 131–132
  - margin property, 128–129
  - max-height property, 132
  - max-width property, 132
  - min-height property, 133
  - min-width property, 133
  - padding property, 127–128
  - vertical-align property, 133–134
  - width property, 130
- child selectors, 101
- class selectors, 100–101
- color properties, 134–137
- contextual selectors, 101
- declaration rules, 88–90
- descendent selectors, 101–102
- example code, 365–368
- fonts
  - font property, 110
  - font-family property, 103–104
  - font-size property, 106–109
  - font-stretch property, 109
  - font-style property, 104–105
  - font-variant property, 105–106
  - font-weight property, 106
- generated content, 167
- history of, 13–14
- home page design example, 143–147
- id selectors, 101
- image rollovers, 229–231
- inheritance, 93
- <link> tag, 95–96
- list properties
  - discussed, 175
  - list-style, 177–178
  - list-style-image, 176–177
  - list-style-position, 177
  - list-style-type, 176
- overlapping layers, 212–214
- positioning schemes
  - absolute positioning, 207–210
  - box offset properties, 197–198
  - clear property, 206–207
  - fixed positioning, 210–212
  - floating boxes, 204–206

normal flow, 198–200  
 position property, 196–197  
 relative positioning, 200–203  
 product details page example, 155–157  
 product list page example, 153–155  
 properties, 14, 89  
 pseudo-classes  
   :active, 163, 164  
   defined, 160  
   :first-child, 161  
   :focus, 164–165  
   :hover, 163  
   :link, 162  
   :visited, 162  
 selector rules, 88–90  
 simple selectors, 99  
 simple style sheet example, 90–92  
 <style> tag, 97  
 table properties  
   border-collapse property, 178–179  
   border-spacing property, 179  
   caption-side property, 181  
   empty-cells property, 180  
   table-layout property, 181–182  
 text properties  
   first-letter pseudo-element, 116–117  
   first-line pseudo-element, 117  
   letter-spacing property, 111  
   line-height property, 114–115  
   text-align property, 114  
   text-decoration property, 112  
   text-indent property, 115  
   text-shadow property, 116  
   text-transform property, 113  
   word-spacing property, 110–111  
 three-column layouts, 225–226  
 two-column layouts, 217–219  
 type selectors, 100  
 units of measurement, 97–99  
 universal selectors, 99  
 validation, 188–189  
 values, 89  
 versions, 88  
 vertical panels, 215–217  
 visibility elements  
   display property, 184–185  
   visibility property, 182–183  
 z-index property, 212–214  
**currency characters, 434**  
**cursive fonts, 104**

## D

dashed **value, border styles, 124**  
**database-driven Web sites, 345–347**  
 <dd> **tag, 379**  
**deafness, disabilities**  
   audio/video footage transcriptions, 313–314  
   TDD (Telecommunications Device for the Deaf), 314  
 decimal **value, counter() function, 170**  
**declarations**  
   declaration rules, CSS, 88–90  
   !DOCTYPE, 42, 46  
   optional XML, 45–46  
**decorative effects, dynamic content, 265**  
 <del> **tag, 380**

**deprecated features, WCAG guidelines, 250**  
**deprecated module, XHTML 1.1, 334**  
**descendent selectors, CSS, 101–102**  
**description information, product details page, 32**  
**description links (D-links), 260**  
**design, layouts**  
   example Web site, 17  
   footers, 227  
   frames for, 232  
   general layout information, WCAG guidelines, 251  
   image rollovers, 229–231  
   overlapping layers, 212–214  
   positioning schemes  
     absolute positioning, 207–210  
     box offset properties, 197–198  
     clear property, 206–207  
     fixed positioning, 210–212  
     floating boxes, 204–206  
     normal flow, 198–200  
     position property, 196–197  
     relative positioning, 200–203  
   product details pages, 30  
   search boxes, 228  
   table-layout property, 181–182  
   tables for, 231–232, 289–290  
   three-column, 225–226  
   two-columns, 217–219  
   vertical panels, 215–217  
 <dfn> **tag, 380**  
**dialog boxes**  
   New Document (Macromedia Dreamweaver), 62  
   Preferences (Macromedia Dreamweaver), 63–64  
**dimensions**  
   boxes, 130–134  
   height property, 418  
   line-height property, 419  
   max-height property, 419  
   max-width property, 420  
   min-height property, 420  
   min-width property, 420  
   width property, 418–419  
 <dir> **tag**  
   overview, 372  
   redundant elements, 56  
   references, 380  
**disabilities**  
   accessible sites, 10–11  
   assistive technologies, 246  
   deafness  
     audio/video footage transcriptions, 313–314  
     TDD (Telecommunications Device for the Deaf), 314  
     HTML problems, 2  
     screen readers, 10  
     visual impairment technology, 10  
   disc **value**  
     counter() function, 170  
     list styles, 176  
   display **property, 184–185**  
 <div> **tag**  
   align attribute, 60  
   box models, 121–123  
   class attribute, 122  
   references, 380  
 <dl> **tag, 60, 380**  
**D-links (description links), 260**  
**!DOCTYPE declaration, 42, 46**

## **Document Object Model (DOM)**

- defined, 55
  - validation, 63
- Document Type Definition (DTD), 42**
- documents**
- document types, XHTML, 41
  - hybrid
    - document types, 340–342
    - XML namespaces, 338–340
  - organization, WCAG guidelines, 252
  - presentation control, WCAG guidelines, 252
  - structure and semantics, 5
  - writing, using XML syntax
    - attribute minimization, 51
    - attribute values, in quotes, 51
    - attributes and elements, case-sensitivity, 47
    - closing tags, 48–49
    - escape characters, 53
    - external scripts, 53
    - id attribute, 52
    - language specification, 52–53
    - nested elements, 49–51
    - optional XML declaration, 45–46
    - overview, 44
    - quotation marks, 51
    - root elements, 47
    - stripped out comments, 52
    - title information, 51–52
    - XHTML documents, starting, 46

## **DOM (Document Object Model)**

- defined, 55
  - validation, 63
- dotted **value, border styles, 124**
- double **value, border styles, 124**
- dpi (dots per inch), 98**
- Dreamweaver (Macromedia) tool**
- New Document dialog box, 62
  - Preferences dialog box, 63–64
  - validation, 63–64
- drop shadows, 116**
- drop-down list boxes, forms, 309–310**
- `<dt>` **tag, 380**
- DTD (Document Type Definition), 42**
- dynamic content, WCAG guidelines**
- alternative presentations, 263
  - automatic page redirection, 268
  - auto-refreshing pages, 268
  - blinking content, 267–268
  - change control, 263–264
  - decorative effects, 265
  - motion and flicker control, 267–268
  - pop-up windows, 268

## **E**

### **edit module, XHTML 1.1, 332**

#### **elements**

- attributes, 4
- block-level, 59
- case-sensitivity, 47, 54
- child, 57–59
- element content, 4
- empty, 4, 49
- HTML, 4
- inline, 59

- language specification, 52–53
  - nested, 49–51
  - parent, 57
  - positioning, 6
  - pseudo-elements
    - :after, 167–168
    - :before, 167
    - :first-letter, 116–117, 165–166
    - :first-line, 117, 166–167
  - redundant, 56–57
  - white space between, 23
- `<em>` **tag, 380**
- `em` **value, relative units of measurement, 98**
- `<embed>` **tag, 381**
- embossed **value, media attribute, 96**
- emphasis, content structure, 253**
- empty elements, 4, 49**
- encoding **attribute, 45–46**
- equivalents, text, WCAG guidelines**
- for applets and objects, 261
  - for audio and video, 262
  - for images, 259–260
- escape characters**
- character entities, 433–434
  - currency characters, 434
  - discussed, 53
  - math and measurement, 435
  - numerical character references, 433
  - punctuation, 435–436
  - trade symbol characters, 434
- events, intrinsic events module, 333–334**
- `ex` **value, relative units of measurement, 99**
- example code**
- CSS (Cascading Style Sheets), 365–368
  - home pages, 358–360
  - product details pages, 363–365
  - product list pages, 360–362
- expanded fonts, 109**
- explicitly labeled forms, 302**
- extensibility, XML, 56**
- Extensible Markup Language. See XML**
- Extensible Stylesheet Language Transformation (XSLT), 13, 55, 347–348**
- external scripts, 53**
- external style sheets, 93–94**
- eye and head movement tracking systems, assistive technologies, 246**

## **F**

- face **attribute, 89**
- fantasy fonts, 104**
- feature information, home pages, 20, 24–25**
- `<fieldset>` **tag, 308, 381**
- files, index.html, 27, 29**
- :first-child **pseudo-class, 161**
- :first-letter **pseudo-element, 116–117, 165–166**
- :first-line **pseudo-element, 117, 166–167**
- fixed positioning, 210–212**
- fixed tables, 182**
- fixed value**
  - background properties, 141
  - position property, 197
- flicker and motion control, WCAG guidelines, 267–268**
- floating boxes, positioning schemes, 204–206**

:focus **pseudo-class**, 164–165

**folder structures, Web sites**, 34–35

### fonts

Arial typeface, 89

bold value, 106

condensed, 109

cursive, 104

expanded, 109

fantasy, 104

font property, 110, 407–408

<font> tag

  bgcolor attribute, 40

  face attribute, 89

  redundant elements, 56

  references, 382

  size attribute, 107

font-family property, 56, 103–104, 408

font-size property, 106–109

font-size-adjust property, 409

font-stretch property, 109, 409

font-style property, 104–105, 410

font-variant property, 105–106, 410

font-weight property, 106, 410

handwritten style, 104

HTML problems, 2

line-height property, 110

monospace, 104

sans serif, 89, 104

serif, 89, 104

typeface, 89

**foot control mice, assistive technologies**, 246

### footers

footer links

  discussed, 26

  product details pages, 33–34

  product list pages, 29

layouts, 227

### forms

alignment, 301

checkboxes, 300

controls, grouping, 307–309

drop-down list boxes, 309–310

<form> tag, 61, 382

forms module, XHTML 1.1, 332

guidelines for, 310–311

image buttons, 300

labeling, 299–302

legends, 308

PDFs, 312

radio buttons, 300

select boxes, 309–310

submit buttons, 300

timed responses, 312–313

titles, 306–307

**forward slash (/)**, 49

### frames

accessibility, 314–316

<frame> tag, 382–383

frameset pages, 315

guidelines for, 315

for layout, 232

<frameset> tag, 383

**frameset XHTML**, 13, 41–43

**Freedom Scientific Web site**, 246

**functional limitations, accessibility**, 246

### functions

attr(), 174

counter(), 169–170

setActiveStyleSheet(), 349

## G

**generated content, CSS**, 167

**GIF images, transparent single-pixel**, 6

**graphics cards, browser issues**, 8

**groove value, border styles**, 124

**grouping form controls**, 307–309

**guidelines, WCAG**

  ASCII art, 262–263

  checkpoints, 247–248

  color and contrast, 268–270

  deprecated features, 250

  discussed, 243, 247

  document organization, 252

  document presentation control, 252

  dynamic content

    alternative presentations, 263

    automatic page redirection, 268

    auto-refreshing pages, 268

    blinking content, 267–268

    change control, 263–264

    decorative effects, 265

    motion and flicker control, 267–268

    pop-up windows, 268

frames, 315

general layout information, 251

guidelines, 247–248

headings, correct use of, 254

language clarity, 257–258

lists, 255–256

markup languages, 256–257

metadata use, 251

motion and flicker control, 267–268

navigation

  accessible links, 270

  accessible search, 278–279

  image maps, 275–278

  links, images for, 271

  navigation bars, 271–272

quotations, 256

relative unit use, 252

scripts, 265

structural elements, 256

tables

  assistive technologies, 290–292

  headers, 292–293

  layouts, 289–290

text equivalents, 258–262

**GW Micro Web site**, 246

## H

**handheld value, media attribute**, 96

**handwritten fonts**, 104

**hash sign (#)**, 92

**HDML (Handheld Device Markup Language)**, 9, 328

**head and eye movement tracking systems, assistive technologies**, 246

<head> tag

  <meta> tag, 46

  references, 383

## <head> tag (continued)

---

### <head> **tag (continued)**

style attribute, 93  
<title> tag, 51

### **headers, tables, 292–293**

#### **headings**

content structure, 253  
correct use of, 254  
home pages, 20  
product list pages, 27  
tables, 295

#### **height options**

height attribute, 72  
height property  
boxes, 130  
references, 420

#### **hidden value**

border styles, 124  
visibility elements, 183

#### **hide value, empty cells, 180**

#### **<hn> tag**

align attribute, 60  
references, 384

#### **Home Page Reader (HPR), 246**

#### **home pages example**

central column navigation, 74–76  
compliance, 68  
example code, 358–360  
feature information, 20, 24–25  
footer links, 26  
headings, 20  
left navigation, 72–74  
main content, 20  
main page, 24  
masthead and top navigation, 70–72  
navigation bar, 22  
paragraphs in, 24  
right column navigation, 76–77  
root element and head, 68–70  
single-cell tables, 19  
style sheet design, 143–147

#### **host languages, XHTML, 336–338**

:hover **pseudo-class, 163**

#### **HPR (Home Page Reader), 246**

<hr> **tag, 61, 384**

href **attribute, 96**

hreflang **attribute, 96**

#### **HTML (Hypertext Markup Language)**

browser challenges, 8–9  
elements, 4  
history of, 5–8  
mobile device challenges, 9–10  
presentational markup, 6  
problems with, 2–3  
rewrites, 12–13  
stylistic markup, 6–8  
tags, 4–5

#### **<html> tag**

case-sensitivity, 47  
references, 384  
as root element, 47  
xmlns attribute, 47

#### **hybrid documents**

document types, 340–342  
XML namespaces, 338–340

**Hypertext Markup Language. See HTML**

**hypertext module, XHTML 1.1, 331**

## I

<i> **tag, 385**

**IANA (Internet Assigned Numbers), 437**

**IBM Web site, 246**

#### **id attribute**

<img/> tag, 71  
name attribute versus, 52  
overview, 372  
<p> tag, 101

#### **id selectors, CSS, 101**

#### **<iframe> tag**

redundant elements, 57  
references, 385

#### **image buttons, forms, 300**

#### **image maps**

client-side image map module, 333  
server-side image map module, 333  
WCAG guidelines, 275–278

#### **image module, XHTML 1.1, 333**

#### **images**

image rollovers, 229–231  
for links, 271  
MIME types, 438  
rollover, 21–22  
text equivalents for, WCAG, 259–260

#### **<img> tag**

alt attribute, 65  
border attribute, 71  
discussed, 61, 386  
height attribute, 72  
id attribute, 71  
width attribute, 72

#### **importing style sheets, 185–187**

**in value, units of measurement, 98**

#### **indentation, 115**

**index.html files, 27, 29**

#### **inherit value**

borders, 179  
clear property, 207  
empty cells, 180  
floating boxes, 204  
fonts, 105  
list styles, 178

#### **inheritance, CSS, 93**

#### **inline elements, 59**

**inline value, display property, 184**

#### **input**

<input> tag, name attribute, 61  
<input type="button"> tag, 386–387  
<input type="checkbox"> tag, 387  
<input type="file"> tag, 387–388  
<input type="hidden"> tag, 388  
<input type="image"> tag, 388  
<input type="password"> tag, 389  
<input type="radio"> tag, 389–390  
<input type="reset"> tag, 390  
<input type="submit"> tag, 390  
<input type="text"> tag, 391

#### **<ins> tag, 391**

**inset value, border styles, 124**

**inside value, list styles, 177**

#### **internal style sheets, 93**

**Internet Assigned Numbers (IANA), 437**

**intrinsic events module, XHTML 1.1, 333–334**

<isindex> **tag**  
 redundant elements, 57  
 references, 391–392  
 italic **value, fonts, 104**

## J

**JFW (JAWS for Windows), 246**  
**joysticks, assistive technologies, 246**  
**JSP scripting language, 345**  
 justify **value, alignment, 114**

## K

**Kay, Michael (The XSLT Programmer's Reference, 3rd Edition), 348**

<kbd> **tag, 392**  
**key presses**  
 accesskey attribute, 308  
 content structure, 253  
 onkeydown attribute, 372  
 onkeypress attribute, 372  
 onkeyup attribute, 372

## L

<label> **tag, 392**  
**labeling forms, 299–302**  
**languages**  
 ASP scripting language, 345  
 clarity, WCAG guidelines, 257–258  
 host languages, 336–338  
 JSP scripting language, 345  
 lang attribute, 52, 372  
 language attribute, 60  
 markup, 256–257  
 meta-markup, 12  
 self-describing, 338  
 server-side scripting, 16, 345  
 specification, 52–53

**layers**  
 <layer> tag, 392–393  
 overlapping, 212–214

**layouts**  
 example Web site, 17  
 footers, 227  
 frames for, 232  
 general layout information, WCAG guidelines, 251  
 image rollovers, 229–231  
 overlapping layers, 212–214  
 positioning schemes  
 absolute positioning, 207–210  
 box offset properties, 197–198  
 clear property, 206–207  
 fixed positioning, 210–212  
 floating boxes, 204–206  
 normal flow, 198–200  
 position property, 196–197  
 relative positioning, 200–203  
 product details pages, 30  
 search boxes, 228  
 table-layout property, 181–182  
 tables for, 231–232, 289–290  
 three-column, 225–226  
 two-columns, 217–219  
 vertical panels, 215–217

**leading text, 114**

**left navigation, example Web site, 72–74**

**left value**  
 alignment, 114  
 box offset properties, 197  
 captions, 181  
 clear property, 207  
 floating boxes, 204

**legends**  
 forms, 308  
 <legend> tag, 393  
 letter-spacing **property, 111, 411**

<li> **tag, 60, 393**

**LIFT testing tool, 319, 323**

lighter **value, fonts, 106**

**line boxes, 199**

**line breaks, 174–175**

**linearized tables, 287–289**

line-height **property, 110, 114–115, 419**

:link **pseudo-class, 162**

### links

accessible, 270  
 a:link attribute, 60  
 D-links (description links), 260  
 images for, 271  
 link attribute, 21, 60  
 link module, XHTML 1.1, 334  
 <link> tag  
 href attribute, 96  
 hreflang attribute, 96  
 media attribute, 96  
 rel attribute, 95  
 target attribute, 60  
 type attribute, 95  
 link text, 270  
 redundant text links, 277  
 unvisited, 190  
 visited, 190  
 v:link attribute, 60

**list module, XHTML 1.1, 331**

### lists

content structure, 253, 255–256  
 discussed, 175  
 list-item value, display property, 184  
 list-style property, 177–178  
 list-style-image property, 176–177  
 list-style-position property, 177  
 list-style-type property, 176

lower-roman **value**  
 counter() function, 170  
 list styles, 176

**lowercase. See case-sensitivity**

## M

**Macromedia Dreamweaver tool**  
 New Document dialog box, 62  
 Preferences dialog box, 63–64  
 validation, 63–64

### main content

home pages, 20, 24  
 product details page, 31

**main types, MIME types, 437**

<map> **tag, 394**

margin **property, boxes, 128–129**

**marker-offsets, 175**

**markup languages, WCAG guidelines, 256–257**

**masthead and top navigation, 70–72**

**math characters**, 435  
**mathematical equations, content structure**, 253  
**MathML (Mathematical Markup Language)**, 56  
max-height **property**, 132, 419  
max-width **property**, 132, 419  
**measurement**  
  measurement characters, 435  
  measurement units, CSS, 97–99, 252  
media **attribute**, 96  
medium **value, border width**, 126  
**memory**  
  browser issues, 8  
  mobile devices, 9  
<menu> **tag**  
  redundant elements, 57  
  references, 394  
<meta> **tag**  
  <head> tag, 46  
  references, 394  
  <title> tag, 68  
**metadata, WCAG guidelines**, 251  
**metainformation module, XHTML 1.1**, 334  
**meta-markup language**, 12  
**methods, defined**, 55  
middle **value, vertical alignment**, 133  
**MIME types**  
  application, 439  
  audio, 438  
  image, 438  
  main types, 437  
  multipart, 438  
  subtypes, 437  
  text, 438  
  video, 439  
min-height **property**, 133  
min-width **property**, 133  
mm **value, units of measurement**, 98  
**mobile devices**  
  challenges, 9–10  
  memory considerations, 9  
  specifications, 328  
  XHTML MP (XHTML Mobile Profile), 344  
**modularized XHTML**, 327  
**modules, XHTML 1.1**  
  base, 334  
  client-side image map, 333  
  deprecated, 334  
  hypertext, 331  
  image, 333  
  intrinsic events, 333–334  
  link, 334  
  list, 331  
  metainformation, 334  
  ruby annotation, 335  
  scripting, 334  
  server-side image map, 333  
  structure, 331  
  style attribute, 334  
  stylesheet, 334  
  text, 331  
**monospace fonts**, 104  
**motion and flicker control, WCAG guidelines**, 267–268  
**mouse**  
  foot control mice, assistive technologies, 246  
  onmousedown attribute, 372

onmousemove attribute, 372  
onmouseout attribute, 71, 372  
onmouseover attribute, 71, 372  
onmouseup attribute, 372  
**multipart MIME types**, 438

## N

name **attribute**  
  id attribute versus, 52  
  <input> tag, 61  
**namespaces, 338–340**  
**navigation**  
  navigation bar  
    home pages, 22  
    product details page, 31  
  navigation links, 18  
  WCAG guidelines  
    accessible links, 270  
    accessible search, 278–279  
    image maps, 275–278  
    links, images for, 271  
    navigation bars, 271–272  
**nested elements, 49–51**  
**nested tables**, 26, 32  
**New Document dialog box (Macromedia Dreamweaver)**, 62  
<noembed> **tag**, 395  
<noframes> **tag**  
  redundant elements, 57  
  references, 395  
<nolayer> **tag**, 395  
none **value**  
  border styles, 124  
  clear property, 207  
  display property, 184  
  floating boxes, 204  
**normal flow, positioning schemes**, 198–200  
normal **value, fonts**, 104–106, 109  
<noscript> **tag**, 60, 395

## O

**object module, XHTML 1.1**, 332  
**objects**  
  <object> tag, 395–396  
  text equivalents for, 261  
oblique **value, fonts**, 104  
<ol> **tag**, 60, 396  
onclick **attribute**, 372  
ondblclick **attribute**, 372  
onkeydown **attribute**, 372  
onkeypress **attribute**, 372  
onkeyup **attribute**, 372  
onLoad **attribute**, 21, 70  
onmousedown **attribute**, 372  
onmousemove **attribute**, 372  
onmouseout **attribute**, 71  
onmouseover **attribute**, 71, 372  
onmouseup **attribute**, 372  
**opening tags, 4–5**  
<optgroup> **tag**, 396–397  
**optional XML declaration**, 45–46  
outset **value, border styles**, 124  
outside **value, list styles**, 177  
**overlapping layers**, 212–214

**P****<p> tag**

- align attribute, 60
- <body> tag, 58
- class attribute, 90–91, 100
- id attribute, 101
- references, 397

**padding**

- padding property, 127–128, 421
- padding-bottom property, 421
- padding-left property, 421
- padding-right property, 421
- padding-top property, 421

**page redirection, dynamic content, 268****paragraphs, home page example, 24****<param> tag, 397****parent elements, 57****pc value, units of measurement, 98****PDAs (personal digital assistants), 9****PDF (Portable Document Format), 312****percentages, units of measurement, 98–99****persistent style sheets, 348****PHP scripting language, 345****pica, units of measurement, 98****pixels**

- px value, relative units of measurement, 98
- transparent single-pixel GIF images, 6

**points, units of measurement, 98****pop-up windows, WCAG guidelines, 268****Portable Document Format (PDF), 312****positioning**

- absolute, 207–210
- box offset properties, 197–198
- clear property, 206–207
- fixed, 210–212
- floating boxes, 204–206
- normal flow, 198–200
- position property, 196–197
- relative, 200–203

**<pre> tag, 61, 398****Preferences dialog box (Macromedia Dreamweaver), 63–64****preferred style sheets, 348****presentation module, XHTML 1.1, 332****presentational markup, 6****principle box, marker-offsets, 175****print value, media attribute, 96****processors, browser issues, 8****product details page example**

- accessibility, 320–322
- compliance, 77–83
- description information, 32
- example code, 363–365
- footer links, 33–34
- layout, 30
- main content, 31
- navigation bar, 31
- style sheet design, 155–157

**product list page example**

- example code, 360–362
- footer links, 29
- heading links, 27
- style sheet design, 153–155
- title links, 28

**projection value, media attribute, 96****properties. See also attributes; values**

- background, 142, 414
- background-attachment, 41–142, 414
- background-color, 136–137, 414–415
- background-image, 137–138, 415
- background-position, 140–141, 415
- background-positionX, 416
- background-positionY, 416
- background-repeat, 138–140, 416
- border-collapse, 178–179
- border-color, 123–124
- border-spacing, 179
- border-style, 124–125
- border-width, 126
- caption-side, 181
- clear, 206–207
- color, 134–136
- content, 168
- counter-increment, 170
- counter-reset, 170, 172
- CSS (Cascading Style Sheets), 14, 89
- defined, 55
- display, 184–185
- empty-cells, 180
- font, 110, 407–408
- font-family, 56, 103–104, 408
- font-size, 106–109
- font-size-adjust, 409
- font-stretch, 109, 409
- font-style, 104–105, 410
- font-variant, 105–106, 410
- font-weight, 106, 410
- height, 130
- letter-spacing, 111, 411
- line-height, 110, 114–115, 131–132
- list-style, 177–178
- list-style-image, 176–177
- list-style-position, 177
- list-style-type, 176
- margin, 128–129
- max-height, 132
- max-width, 132, 419
- min-height, 133
- min-width, 133
- padding, 127–128, 421
- padding-bottom, 421
- padding-left, 421
- padding-right, 421
- padding-top, 421
- position, 196–197
- quotes, 173
- table-layout, 181–182
- text-align, 56, 114, 411
- text-decoration, 57, 112, 411–412
- text-indent, 115, 412
- text-shadow, 116, 412
- text-transform, 113, 412–413
- vertical-align, 133–134
- visibility, 182–183
- width, 130
- word-spacing, 110–111, 413
- z-index, 212–214

**pseudo-classes**

- :active, 163–164
- defined, 160

## **pseudo-classes (continued)**

- `:first-child`, 161
- `:focus`, 164–165
- `:hover`, 163
- `:link`, 162
- `:visited`, 162

**pseudo-elements**

- `:after`, 167–168
- `:before`, 167
- `:first-letter`, 116–117, 165–166
- `:first-line`, 117, 166–167

`pt` **value, units of measurement**, 98

**punctuation characters**, 435–436

`px` **value, relative units of measurement**, 98

## **Q**

`<q>` **tag**, 398

**quotation marks** (“ ”), 51

`quotes` **property**, 173

## **R**

**radio buttons, forms**, 300

**redundant elements**, 56–57

**redundant text links**, 277

**refresh, auto-refreshing pages**, 268

`rel` **attribute**, 95

**relative positioning**, 200–203

**relative units of measurement**, 98–99, 252

**relative value, position property**, 197

**RelaxNG schema**, 63

**resolution, browser issues**, 8

**results options, validation**, 64–65

**reuse, external style sheets**, 94

**rewrites, HTML**, 12–13

**ridge value, border styles**, 124

**right value**

- alignment, 114
- box offset properties, 197
- captions, 181
- `clear` property, 207
- floating boxes, 204

**rollover images**, 21–22, 229–231

**root element**, 47

**ruby annotation module, XHTML 1.1**, 335

## **S**

`<s>` **tag**

- redundant elements, 57
- references, 398

`<samp>` **tag**, 398

**sample code, content structure**, 253

**sans serif fonts**, 89, 104

**SAX (Simple API for XML)**, 13, 55

**Scalable Vector Graphics (SVG)**, 13, 56, 339

`scope` **attribute**, 293–294

**screen magnifiers, assistive technologies**, 246

**screen readers**, 10, 244, 246

**screen resolution**, 2

**screen value, media attribute**, 96

**scripting module, XHTML 1.1**, 334

**scripts**

- dynamic content, 265
- `<script>` tag
  - language attribute, 60
  - references, 398
  - `src` attribute, 53
  - type attribute, 60, 69
- `scroll` **value, background properties**, 141
- search boxes, layouts**, 228
- searches**
  - accessible, WCAG guidelines, 278–279
  - title information, 52
- Section 508 guidelines, accessibility**, 248–249
- select boxes, forms**, 309–310
- `<select>` **tag**, 399
- selectors, CSS**
  - adjacent, 102
  - attribute, 102
  - child, 101
  - class, 100–101
  - contextual, 101
  - descendent, 101–102
  - id, 101
  - selector rules, 88–90
  - simple, 99
  - type, 100
  - universal, 99
- self-describing languages**, 338
- self-nesting, counters**, 171
- semantics, documents**, 5
- separate value, borders**, 179
- serif fonts**, 89, 104
- server-side image map module, XHTML 1.1**, 333
- server-side scripting languages**, 16, 345
- `setActiveStyleSheet()` **function**, 349
- SGML (Standard Generalized Markup Language)**, 53
- shadows, drop**, 116
- show value, empty cells**, 180
- Simple API for XML (SAX)**, 13, 55
- simple selectors, CSS**, 99
- simplicity labeled forms**, 302
- single-cell tables**, 19, 32
- sites. See Web sites**
- situational difficulties, accessibility**, 246
- size attribute**, 107
- `<small>` **tag**, 399
- `small-caps` **value, fonts**, 105
- solid value, border styles**, 124
- source code, HTML problems**, 2
- spacer images**, 23
- `<span>` **tag**
  - box models, 121–123
  - references, 399
- specifications, mobile devices**, 328
- speech synthesizers, aural value**, 96
- square value**
  - `counter()` function, 170
  - list styles, 176
- `src` **attribute**, 53
- Standard Generalized Markup Language (SGML)**, 53
- start attribute**, 60
- static value, position property**, 197
- strict XHTML**, 13, 41–42, 56
- `<strike>` **tag**
  - redundant elements, 57
  - references, 399
- stripped out comments**, 52

- `<strong>` tag, 399
- structural elements, WCAG guidelines, 256**
- structure module, XHTML 1.1, 331**
- style attribute
  - `<head>` tag, 93
  - overview, 372
- style attribute module, XHTML 1.1, 334**
- style sheets**
  - alternate, 348
  - author, 187
  - CSS (Cascading Style Sheets)
    - adjacent sibling selectors, 102
    - attribute selectors, 102
    - background property, 142
    - background-attachment property, 141–142
    - background-color property, 136–137
    - background-image property, 137–138
    - background-position property, 140–141
    - background-repeat property, 138–140
    - border-color property, boxes, 123–124
    - border-style property, boxes, 124–125
    - border-width property, boxes, 126
    - box model demonstration, 118–121
    - child selectors, 101
    - class selectors, 100–101
    - color properties, 134–137
    - contextual selectors, 101
    - declaration rules, 88–90
    - descendent selectors, 101–102
    - dimensions, boxes, 130–134
    - example code, 365–368
    - first-letter pseudo-element, 116–117
    - first-line pseudo-element, 117
    - font property, 110
    - font-family property, 103–104
    - font-size property, 106–109
    - font-stretch property, 109
    - font-style property, 104–105
    - font-variant property, 105–106
    - font-weight property, 106
    - generated content, 167
    - history of, 13–14
    - home page design example, 143–147
    - id selectors, 101
    - image rollovers, 229–231
    - importing, 185–187
    - inheritance, 93
    - letter-spacing property, 111
    - line-height property, 114–115
    - link examples, 189, 199
    - `<link>` tag, 95–96
    - list properties, 175–178
    - margin property, 128–129
    - multiple, 185–187
    - overlapping layers, 212–214
    - padding property, 127–128
    - positioning schemes, 196–200
    - precedence of rules, 187–188
    - product details page example, 155–157
    - product list page example, 153–155
    - product pages table border examples, 190–194
    - properties, 14, 89
    - pseudo-classes, 161–165
    - selector rules, 88–90
    - simple selectors, 99
    - simple style sheet example, 90–92
  - `<style>` tag, 97
  - table properties, 178–182
  - text-align property, 114
  - text-decoration property, 112
  - text-indent property, 115
  - text-shadow property, 116
  - text-transform property, 113
  - three-column layouts, 225–226
  - two-column layouts, 217–219
  - type selectors, 100
  - units of measurement, 97–99
  - universal selectors, 99
  - validation, 188–189
  - values, 89
  - versions, 88
  - vertical panels, 215–217
  - visibility elements, 182–185
  - word-spacing property, 110–111
  - z-index property, 212–214
  - external, 93–94
  - external scripts, 53
  - internal, 93
  - persistent, 348
  - preferred, 348
  - `setActiveStyleSheet()` function, 349
  - templates as, 94
  - user, 187
  - user agent, 187
  - styles**
    - separating from content, 11–12
  - `<style>` tag
    - comment marks, 97
    - references, 400
  - stylesheet module, XHTML 1.1, 334**
  - stylistic markup, 6–8**
  - stylistic rules, HTML problems, 2**
  - `<sub>` tag, 400
  - sub value, vertical alignment, 133
  - submit buttons, forms, 300**
  - subtypes, MIME types, 437**
  - `<sup>` tag, 400
  - super value, vertical alignment, 133
  - SVG (Scalable Vector Graphics), 13, 56, 339**
  - syntax, XML, writing documents using**
    - attribute minimization, 51
    - attribute values, in quotes, 51
    - attributes and elements, case-sensitivity, 47
    - closing tags, 48–49
    - escape characters, 53
    - external scripts, 53
    - id attribute, 52
    - language specification, 52–53
    - nested elements, 49–51
    - optional XML declaration, 45–46
    - overview, 44
    - quotation marks, 51
    - root elements, 47
    - stripped out comments, 52
    - title information, 51–52
    - XHTML documents, starting, 46

## T

### tables

- align attribute, 61
- assistive technologies, 290–292

## tables (continued)

---

### tables (continued)

- automatic, 182
- bgcolor attribute, 61
- border-collapse property, 178–179
- border-spacing property, 179
- caption-side property, 181
- captions, 294
- collapsed border model, 179–180
- complex, 295–299
- empty-cells property, 180
- fixed, 182
- headers, 292–293
- headings, 295
- layout guidelines, 289–290
- linearized, 287–289
- nested, 26, 32
- product pages example, 190–193
- scope attribute, 293–294
- single-cell, 19, 32
- table-layout property, 181–182
- <table> tag, 61

### tables module, XHTML 1.1, 332–333

#### tags

- <a>
  - element references, 373
  - target attribute, 60
- <abbr>, 373
- <acronym>, 373
- <address>, 60, 373
- <applet>, 56, 374
- <area>, 374–375
- <b>, 375
- <base>, 60, 375
- <basefont>
  - redundant elements, 56
  - references, 375
- <bdo>, 376
- <bgsound>, 376
- <big>, 376
- <blink>, 376
- <blockquote>, 60, 377
- <body>
  - alink attribute, 60
  - bgcolor attribute, 21, 60
  - link attribute, 21, 60
  - onLoad attribute, 21, 70
  - <p> tag, 58
  - references, 377
  - text attribute, 60
  - vlink attribute, 60
- <br>, 377
- <button>, 378
- <caption>, 61, 378
- <center>
  - redundant elements, 56
  - references, 378
- <cite>, 378
- closing, 4–5, 48
- <code>, 378
- <col>, 379
- <colgroup>, 379
- <dd>, 379
- <del>, 380
- <dfn>, 380
- <dir>
  - redundant elements, 56
  - references, 380
- <div>
  - align attribute, 60
  - box models, 121–123
  - class attribute, 122
  - references, 380
- <dl>, 60, 380
- <dt>, 380
- <em>, 380
- <embed>, 381
- <fieldset>, 308, 381
- <font>
  - bgcolor attribute, 40
  - face attribute, 89
  - redundant elements, 56
  - references, 382
  - size attribute, 107
- <form>, 61, 382
- <frame>, 382–383
- <frameset>, 383
- <head>
  - <meta> tag, 46
  - references, 383
  - style attribute, 93
  - <title> tag, 51
- <hn>
  - align attribute, 60
  - references, 384
- <hr>, 61, 384
- <html>
  - case-sensitivity, 47
  - references, 384
  - as root element, 47
  - xmlns attribute, 47
- <i>, 385
- <iframe>
  - redundant elements, 57
  - references, 385
- <img>
  - alt attribute, 65
  - border attribute, 71
  - discussed, 61, 386
  - height attribute, 72
  - id attribute, 71
  - width attribute, 72
- <input>, 61
- <input type="button">, 386–387
- <input type="checkbox">, 387
- <input type="file">, 387–388
- <input type="hidden">, 388
- <input type="image">, 388
- <input type="password">, 389
- <input type="radio">, 389–390
- <input type="reset">, 390
- <input type="submit">, 390
- <input type="text">, 391
- <ins>, 391
- <isindex>
  - redundant elements, 57
  - references, 391–392
- <kbd>, 392
- <label>, 392
- <layer>, 392–393

- <legend>, 393
- <li>, 60, 393
- <link>
  - href attribute, 96
  - hreflang attribute, 96
  - media attribute, 96
  - rel attribute, 95
  - target attribute, 60
  - type attribute, 95
- <map>, 394
- <menu>
  - redundant elements, 57
  - references, 394
- <meta>
  - <head> tag, 46
  - references, 394
  - <title> tag, 68
- <noembed>, 395
- <noframes>
  - redundant elements, 57
  - references, 395
- <nolayer>, 395
- <noscript>, 60, 395
- <object>, 395–396
- <ol>, 60, 396
- opening, 4–5
- <optgroup>, 396–397
- <p>
  - align attribute, 60
  - <body> tag, 58
  - class attribute, 90–91, 100
  - id attribute, 101
  - references, 397
- <param>, 397
- <pre>, 61, 398
- <q>, 398
- <s>
  - redundant elements, 57
  - references, 398
- <samp>, 398
- <script>
  - language attribute, 60
  - references, 398
  - src attribute, 53
  - type attribute, 60, 69
- <select>, 399
- <small>, 399
- <span>
  - box models, 121–123
  - references, 399
- <strike>
  - redundant elements, 57
  - references, 399
- <strong>, 399
- <style>
  - comment marks, 97
  - references, 400
- <sub>, 400
- <sup>, 400
- <table>, 61
- <tbody>, 401
- <td>, 61, 401–402
- <textarea>, 402
- <tfoot>, 403
- <th>, 61, 403
- <thead>, 404
- <title>
  - <head> tag, 51
  - <meta> tag, 68
  - references, 404
  - searches, 52
- <tr>, 61, 404
- <tt>, 405
- <u>
  - redundant elements, 57
  - references, 405
- <ul>
  - redundant elements, 60
  - references, 405
- <var>, 405
- target **attribute, 60**
- <tbody> **tag, 401**
- <td> **tag, 61, 401–402**
- TDD (Telecommunications Device for the Deaf), 314**
- templates, as style sheets, 94**
- Tennison, Jeni (Beginning XSLT 2.0), 348**
- testing**
  - accessibility, 317–320
  - Bobby tool, 318, 322–323
  - browser-based, 319–320
  - LIFT tool, 319, 323
- text**
  - accessibility, 317
  - blinking, 112, 267–268, 376
  - link text, 270
  - MIME types, 438
  - redundant text links, 277
  - text attribute, 60
  - text encoding, 45
  - text equivalents, WCAG guidelines
    - for applets and objects, 261
    - for audio and video, 262
    - for images, 259–260
  - text properties
    - first-letter pseudo-element, 116–117
    - first-line pseudo-element, 117
    - leading text, 114
    - letter-spacing property, 111, 411
    - text-align property, 114, 411
    - text-decoration property, 112, 411–412
    - text-indent property, 115, 412
    - text-shadow property, 116, 412
    - text-transform property, 113, 412–413
    - word-spacing property, 110–111, 413
  - text-bottom value, vertical alignment, 133
  - text-only site versions, 317
  - text-top value, vertical alignment, 133
- text module, XHTML 1.1, 331**
- <textarea> **tag, 402**
- <tfoot> **tag, 403**
- <th> **tag, 61, 403**
- <thead> **tag, 404**
- thick **value, border width, 126**
- thin **value, border width, 126**
- three-column layouts, 225–226**
- timed responses, forms, 312–313**
- titles**
  - forms, 306–307
  - title attribute, 372
  - title links, product list pages, 28

## titles (continued)

---

### titles (continued)

- <title> tag
  - <head> tag, 51
  - <meta> tag, 68
  - references, 404
  - searches, 52
- top navigation, example Web site, 70–72**
- top **value**
  - box offset properties, 197
  - captions, 181
  - vertical alignment, 133
- touch screens, assistive technologies, 246**
- <tr> **tag, 61, 404**
- transitional XHTML, 13, 41–42**
- transparent single-pixel GIF images, 6**
- <tt> **tag, 405**
- tty **value, media attribute, 96**
- tv **value, media attribute, 96**
- two-column layouts, 217–219**
- type **attribute**
  - <link> tag, 95
  - <script> tag, 60, 69
- type selectors, CSS, 100**
- typeface, fonts, 89**

## U

- <u> **tag**
  - redundant elements, 57
  - references, 405
- <ul> **tag, 60, 405**
- units of measurement, CSS, 97–99, 252**
- universal selectors, CSS, 99**
- unvisited links, 190**
- uppercase. See case-sensitivity**
- upper-roman **value**
  - counter () function, 170
  - list styles, 176
- user agent style sheets, 187**
- user style sheets, 187**

## V

- valid XHTML documents, 40**
- validation**
  - CSS (Cascading Style Sheets), 188–189
  - discussed, 40
  - DOM (Document Object Model), 63
  - Dreamweaver validation tool, 63–64
  - results options, 64–65
  - validation tools, 55
  - W3C validator tool, 65–67
  - Web site example, 84
- values. See also attributes; properties**
  - absolute, 197
  - all, 96
  - aural, 96
  - baseline, 133
  - block, 184
  - bold, 106
  - both, 207
  - bottom
    - box offset properties, 197
    - captions, 181
    - vertical alignment, 133

- center, 114
- circle
  - counter () function, 170
  - list styles, 176
- cm, 98
- collapse
  - borders, 179
  - visibility elements, 183
- CSS (Cascading Style Sheets), 89
- dashed, 124
- decimal, 170
- disc
  - counter () function, 170
  - list styles, 176
- dotted, 124
- double, 124
- em, 98
- embossed, 96
- ex, 99
- fixed
  - background properties, 141
  - position property, 197
- groove, 124
- handheld, 96
- hidden
  - border styles, 124
  - visibility elements, 183
- hide, 180
- in, 98
- inherit, 179
- inline, 184
- inset, 124
- inside, 177
- italic, 104
- justify, 114
- left
  - alignment, 114
  - box offset properties, 197
  - captions, 181
  - clear property, 207
  - floating boxes, 204
- lighter, 106
- lower-roman
  - counter () function, 170
  - list styles, 176
- medium, 126
- middle, 133
- mm, 98
- none
  - border styles, 124
  - clear property, 207
  - display property, 184
  - floating boxes, 204
- normal, 104–106, 109
- oblique, 104
- outset, 124
- outside, 177
- pc, 98
- print, 96
- projection, 96
- pt, 98
- px, 98
- relative, 197
- ridge, 124

- right
    - alignment, 114
    - box offset properties, 197
    - captions, 181
    - clear property, 207
    - floating boxes, 204
  - screen, 96
  - scroll, 141
  - separate, 179
  - show, 180
  - small-caps, 105
  - solid, 124
  - square
    - counter() function, 170
    - list styles, 176
  - static, 97
  - sub, 133
  - super, 133
  - thick, 126
  - thin, 126
  - top
    - box offset properties, 197
    - captions, 181
    - vertical alignment, 133
  - tty, 96
  - tv, 96
  - upper-roman
    - counter() function, 170
    - list styles, 176
  - visible, 12, 183
  - <var> **tag**, 405
  - variables, content structure**, 253
  - vertical margins**, 128
  - vertical panels**, 215–217
  - vertical-align **property**, 133–134
  - video**
    - MIME types, 439
    - text equivalents for, 262
    - transcriptions for, 313–314
  - visibility **property**, 182–183
  - visible **value, visibility elements**, 183
  - visited links**, 190
  - :visited **pseudo-class**, 162
  - visual impairment technology**, 10
  - vlink **attribute**, 60
- ## W
- wallpaper, background properties**, 138–140
  - WAP (Wireless Application Protocol)**, 9, 328
  - Watchfire Web site**, 318, 322
  - W3C validator tool**, 65–67
  - WCAG (Web Content Accessibility Guidelines)**
    - abbreviations, 255
    - acronyms, 255
    - ASCII art, 262–263
    - checkpoints, 247–248
    - color and contrast, 268–270
    - deprecated features, 250
    - discussed, 243, 247
    - document organization, 252
    - document presentation control, 252
    - dynamic content
      - alternative presentations, 263
      - automatic page redirection, 268
      - auto-refreshing pages, 268
    - blinking content, 267–268
    - change control, 263–264
    - decorative effects, 265
    - motion and flicker control, 267–268
    - pop-up windows, 268
  - frames, 315
  - general layout information, 251
  - guidelines, 247–248
  - headings, correct use of, 254
  - language clarity, 257–258
  - lists, 255–256
  - markup languages, 256–257
  - metadata use, 251
  - motion and flicker control, 267–268
  - navigation
    - accessible links, 270
    - accessible search, 278–279
    - image maps, 275–278
    - links, images for, 271
    - navigation bars, 271–272
  - quotations, 256
  - relative unit use, 252
  - scripts, 265
  - structural elements, 256
  - tables
    - assistive technologies, 290–292
    - headers, 292–293
    - layouts, 289–290
  - text equivalents, 258–262
- Web Content Accessibility Guidelines. See WCAG**
- Web sites**
- database-driven, 345–347
  - folder structures, 34–35
  - Freedom Scientific, 246
  - GW Micro, 246
  - home pages example
    - central column navigation, 74–76
    - compliance, 68
    - example code, 358–360
    - feature information, 20, 24–25
    - footer links, 26
    - headings, 20
    - left navigation, 72–74
    - main content, 20
    - main page, 24
    - masthead and top navigation, 70–72
    - navigation bar, 22
    - paragraphs in, 24
    - right column navigation, 76–77
    - root element and head, 68–70
    - single-cell tables, 19
    - style sheet design, 143–147
  - IBM, 246
  - layout example, 17
  - navigation links, 18
  - product details page example
    - accessibility, 320–322
    - compliance, 77–83
    - description information, 32
    - example code, 363–365
    - footer links, 33–34
    - layout, 30
    - main content, 31
    - navigation bar, 31
    - style sheet design, 155–157

## Web sites (continued)

---

### **Web sites (continued)**

- product list page example
  - example code, 360–362
  - footer links, 29
  - heading links, 27
  - style sheet design, 153–155
  - title links, 28
- text-only versions, 317
- validation, 84
- Watchfire, 318, 322

### **white space, 23, 119**

#### **width**

- border-width property, 126
- width attribute, 61, 72
- width property
  - boxes, 130
  - references, 420

### **Windows-Eyes screen reader, 246**

### **Wireless Application Protocol (WAP), 9, 328**

### **WML (Wireless Markup Language), 9, 328**

word-spacing **property, 110–111, 413**

### **writing documents, using XML syntax**

- attribute minimization, 51
- attribute values, in quotes, 51
- attributes and elements, case-sensitivity, 47
- closing tags, 48–49
- escape characters, 53
- external scripts, 53
- id attribute, 52
- language specification, 52–53
- nested elements, 49–51
- optional XML declaration, 45–46
- overview, 44
- quotation marks, 51
- root elements, 47
- stripped out comments, 52
- title information, 51–52
- XHTML documents, starting, 46

## **X**

### **XHTML**

- abstract modules, 329–330
- document types, 41
- frameset, 13, 41–43
- host languages, 336–338
- modularized, 327
- strict, 13, 41–42, 56
- transitional, 13, 41–42
- valid documents, 40
- XHTML 1.1
  - base module, 334
  - bidirectional text module, 332
  - client-side image map module, 333
  - deprecated module, 334
  - edit module, 332
  - forms module, 332
  - hypertext module, 331
  - image module, 333
  - intrinsic event module, 333–334
  - link module, 334
  - list module, 331
  - metainformation module, 334
  - object module, 332

- overview, 330
- presentation module, 332
- ruby annotation module, 335
- scripting module, 334
- server-side image map module, 333
- structure module, 331
- style attribute module, 334
- stylesheet module, 334
- tables module, 332–333
- text module, 331
- XHTML MP (XHTML Mobile Profile), 344

### **XML (Extensible Markup Language)**

- compatibility, 53–54
- extensibility, 56
- namespaces, 338–340
- programmatic access, 54–55
- SGML and, 53
- strict syntax rules, 54
- tools and technology, 55
- validation tools, 55
- XML syntax, writing documents using
  - attribute minimization, 51
  - attribute values, in quotes, 51
  - attributes and elements, case-sensitivity, 47
  - closing tags, 48–49
  - escape characters, 53
  - external scripts, 53
  - id attribute, 52
  - language specification, 52–53
  - nested elements, 49–51
  - optional XML declaration, 45–46
  - overview, 44
  - quotation marks, 51
  - root elements, 47
  - stripped out comments, 52
  - title information, 51–52
  - XHTML documents, starting, 46

<xmlns> **attribute**, <html> **tag, 47**

### **XSLT (Extensible Stylesheet Language Transformation), 13, 55, 347–348**

*The XSLT Programmer's Reference, 3rd Edition (Michael Kay), 348*

## **Z**

z-index **property, 212–214**