

Index

a

- H-abstraction 172
 ACE (acetylcholinesterase) inhibitor 208, 352
 acenocoumarol 149
 acetals 401
 2-acetamido-3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-1-amino-2-deoxy- β -*D*-glucopyranose 11
 (5*R*,6*S*)-6-acetoxy-5-hexadecanolide 292
 acetoxodontoschismenol 357
 3-acetylacrylic acid 69
 acetylenedicarboxylate, dimethyl (DMAD) 34, 260
 acidic clay 98
 actinobolin 390
 acyl selenides 181
N-acyl-1,2-dihydro-2-oxobenzoxazole 36
N-acyliminium ion 96
 α -acyloxy-carboxamide 282, 315
 α -acyloxy- β -chlorocarboxamide 44
 α -acyloxy- β -ketoamides 49
 α -acyloxyamides 2, 6 ff., 38
 – α -trifluoroacetoxy derivatives 38
 α -acyloxy-carboxamide 384
 acylsamarium 190 f.
 acylsilane 352
 acyltetracarbonyl-cobalt complex 237
 α -adduct 84
 adenine 76
 A1 adenosine receptor (A1A) 334
 adrenoceptor antagonist, α_{1A} -selective 109
 agonist/antagonist 109
 AIBN (azo-bis-isobutyronitrile) 174
 alcohol
 – amine alcohols, synthesis of 216 ff.
 – azido alcohols 447
 – homoallylic alcohols 269, 403
 alkoxysilane 414
 aldehydes
 – bifunctional 20
 – glycoaldehyde 20
 aldimine 261
 aldolase 281
 – 2-deoxyribose-5-phosphate aldolase 281
 – fructose 1,6-diphosphate aldolase 281
 algorithm-based methods for the discovery of novel MCRs 300 ff.
 alkaloids 372 ff.
 – batzelladine 106
 – indole (*see there*) 127, 139, 142, 374
 – pyridine 236
 – tetrahydroisoquinoline (*see there*) 143 ff.
 alkenyl
 – boronic acids 307
 – copper 344
 alkoxide-induced eliminative decarboxylation 250
 9-alkyl-9-borabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane 193
 alkyl 2-isocyno-2-methylpropyl carbonates 35
 σ -alkyl palladium intermediates 225
 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-alkyl- β -*D*-glucopyranosylamine 11
 alkylation
 – α -double alkylation 178
 alkynone 246
 alkylzinc, addition of 293 ff.
 alkyne 226 ff., 260, 294 ff., 345 ff.
 2-alkynylbenzonitrile 252
 2-alkynylisocyanobenzene 253
 allene 210, 233 ff.
 – γ -allenic malonate 239
 – carbopalladation of 236 ff.
 allenyl
 – imine 258
 – silane 414

- allyl/allylic
 - alkoxide 249
 - π -allyl palladium 234 ff., 240
 - – cyanamide complex 253
 - Bis- π -allyl palladium complex 231
 - amines 202
 - aryl cyanamide 253
 - azide 236
 - boronate 269
 - carbonate 256
 - chloride 231 f.
 - silane 236
 - transposition, palladium-catalyzed 348
- Bis-allylation 231
- allylboration, aza[4+2]/allylboration 366
- allylgermanes 259
- allylmagnesium chloride 178
- allylsilane 399 ff.
- allylstannane 231, 434 ff.
- allyltin 177
 - 2-(ethoxycarbonyl)allyltin 174
- 1-allyltriazole 256
- allyltributylstannane 295
- allyltriphenyllead 178
- allylzirconium 358
- aluminium-lithium Bis(binaphthoxide) complex 347
- aluminium tris(2,6-diphenylphoxide) 350
- ambruticin 418
- amidinium salts 245
- α -amidoalkylation 96
- amidosulfonic acid 98
- amine 6
 - allylic 202
 - propargyl 244
- amino
 - alcohols, synthesis of 216 ff.
 - α -amino
 - – acid 18 ff., 200 ff., 284
 - – – synthesis of 205 ff., 383
 - – – trifunctional 20
 - – carboxamide 319
 - – nitriles 200, 284
 - β -amino acid 20
 - – bicyclic 21
 - δ -amino acid 11 ff.
 - cleavable amino components 43
 - α -hydroxy- β -amino amide 38, 316
 - peptidase inhibitor 38
 - polyols, synthesis of 217 ff.
 - sugars, synthesis of 217 ff.
 - amino-3-imidazole 328
 - aminoacetaldehyde diethyl acetal 55
 - α -aminoaldehyde 14
 - γ -aminobutyric acid 102
 - 2-amino-4-cyano-amide 84
 - 1-amino-5-desoxy-5-thio-2,3,4-tri-*O*-isobutanoyl- β -*D*-xylopyranose 11
 - β -aminoester 262 ff.
 - 3-aminoglutaric acid mono-*t*-butyl ester 62
 - amino-imidazole 302
 - 3-aminopropionic acid 36
 - 2-amino pyridine-type amines 301
 - amino-thiazole 302
 - α -aminothioacyl amide 89
 - β -aminothiocarboxylic acid 22
 - 2-aminothiophene 332
 - 5-aminoxazole 26
 - amlodipine 313
 - ammonia, equivalents of 43
 - ammonium acetate 54
 - 2-aminomethylfluorene 43
 - annulation 189
 - antagonist
 - antagonist/agonist 109
 - α_{1A} -selective adrenoceptor antagonist 109
 - substance P antagonist 212
 - antibiotics
 - glycopeptide 206
 - ionophore antibiotics 363
 - – ionophore antibiotic X-polyene 359 f.
 - antigene therapy 324
 - antihypertensive effect 109
 - antisense 324
 - Apprepitant 212
 - D*-arabinose 219
 - δ -araneosene 352
 - arenesulfonyl thiocyanates 52
 - Armstrong* convertible isocyanide 33, 55
 - aromatization, oxidative 181
 - arthritis, rheumatoid 320
 - 4-aryl-3-4-dihydropyrimidin-2(1*H*)-one (DHPMs) 313
 - aryl glycine 206
 - arylglyoxal 45, 54
 - arynes 233
 - Asinger*
 - condensation 29
 - reaction 16, 93
 - aspartic acid 93
 - aspartyl protease 317
 - β -secretase 317
 - asymmetric
 - aza *Morita-Baylis-Hillman* reaction (*see* aza) 286 ff.
 - induction 3
 - atom economy 199

- atom-transfer reaction 187
Atwal modification, *Biginelli* reaction 101, 103
 aza *Morita-Baylis-Hillman* reaction, asymmetric 286 ff.
 – *N*-sulfinimine 286
 – *N*-sulfonylimine 286
 aza[4+2]/allylboration 366
 aza-IMDA 27
 aza- β -lactam 210
 azadiene, electron-rich 27
 azasteroids 158
 azepane 154 ff.
 azepinone 327
 azetidincarboxylic acid 20
 azetropic removal of water 134
 azido alcohols 447
 azine 53
 Azinomycin 316
 aziridine 91, 261
 azo-bis-isobutyronitrile (AIBN) 174
 azocanone 327
 azomethine 307
 – ylide 269
- b**
- Baeyer-Villiger* oxidation 278
 BAM (boronic acid *Mannich*) reaction 202
 barbituric acid 122
 batzelladine alkaloids 106
 benzannulation reaction 266
 benzil monohydrazone 53
 benzimidazole 51
 benzoannulated centropolyquinane 164
 benzocoumarin 130
 benzodiazepine 209
 1,4-benzodiazepine-2,5-dione 61
 1,4-benzodiazepine-2-one 210
 1,4-benzodiazepine-3-one 209
 1,4-benzodiazepine-4-one 60
 1,4-benzodiazepine-5-one 60
 benzofuran 250
 benzooxazine 17
 benzopiperazinone 209
 benzoquinolizidine 143, 146 ff.
 1,4-benzothioxepin 65
 benzotriazole 104
 benzoxazepinone 60
 benzoylactic esters 100
N-benzylidene *p*-toluenesulfonamide 239
 γ -benzyloxy butanal 358
O-benzylseretonine 147
 bestatin 38, 317
- beta
 – α -effect 398
 – β -turn mimetics 59
 Bi(OTf)₃ 261
 bicyclo(3.3.0)octan-1-ol 189
 bicyclopropylidene 242
 bidentate ligand, chiral 296
Biginelli reaction/condensation 95 ff., 201, 311 ff.
 – *Atwal* modification 101, 103
 – catalytic enantioselective variation 113
 – domino *Biginelli* condensation/*Michael* addition sequences 108
 – tethered *Biginelli* condensation 106
Bischler-Napieralski reaction 147 f., 148
 bisoxazoline (BOX)
 – chiral 179
 – Cu-bisoxazoline catalyst 294
 – ligand 296
 1,4-bisphenylsufonylbutane 355
 boat-like transition state 421
 Boc-glycine 16
 α -*N*-Boc- β -*N*-Fmoc-1-diaminopropionic acid 64
N-Boc-hydrazine 49
N-Boc-protected ethylenediamine 55
 boran
 – organoborane 295
 – triethylborane 187, 295
 boron
 – enolate 187
 – organoboron compounds (*see there*) 199 ff.
 – trichloride 358
 boronate
 – allyl boronate 269
 – 4-borono-1,3-butadiene 358
 boronic acids 202 ff., 263
 – alkenyl boronic acids 307
 – BAM (boronic acid *Mannich*) reaction 202
 – boronic acid-catalyzed lactamization 209
 boronoacrolein 292
 – 3-boronoacrolein 366
 BPH (benign prostatic hyperplasia) 314
 α -bromaldehyde 29
 bromide
 – copper 257
 – magnesium 179
 – silylmethylmagnesium bromide 192
 – vinylic 242
 α -bromo
 – carbonyl 262
 – isobutyric aldehyde 93
 – ketone 89
 bromopentadienylsilane 410

- Brønsted*
 – acids 98
 – base 347
Brook rearrangement 352, 364
 – tandem *Brook* rearrangement/double-bond isomerization 352
 bursuran 371
 2-aza-1,3-butadiene 158
 butadienyltriphenylphosphonium halide 360
 (*R,R*)-2,3-butanediol 404
 butenolide 45, 368
 butyl vinyl ether 171
t-butyl isocyanide 5
 2-(*t*-butyldimethylsilyloxyphenyl) isocyanide 36
N-tert-butylglyoxylicamide 44
- c**
 calcium channel modulators 313
 Callipeltoside A 426
 calyculin 360
 canthine alkaloids 391
 capillary electrophoresis 110
 carbapenem 62, 324
 carbodiimide 267
 carbohydrate 363
 – amine 42
 – inhibitors of carbohydrate-selectin recognition 323
 carbometallation reactions 225 ff.
 – carbopalladation 240
 – syncarbomagnesation 228
 – syn-carbopalladiation 225
 carbon
 – dioxide 233
 – quaternary carbon 399
 – tetrachloride 408
 carbonucleophile 248 ff.
 – soft 241
 carbonyl
 – addition/alkylation reaction 352
 – compound 2
 – – chiral 14
 – phosphonate, carbonylated 151
 carbonyldiimidazole 36
 carbopalladation of allene 236 ff.
 carbosilylation 228
 – titanocene-catalyzed 192
 carbothiolation 228
 carboxylic acids 2
 – chiral 4
 cardiac arrhythmias 334
 cascade carbopalladation reactions 225
 catalytic asymmetric
 – multicomponent processes 277 ff.
 – tandem *Michael* aldol reaction 281
 7-CC 29
 CD (circular dichroism) 113
 cephalosporin 324
 CF₃CO₂H 12
 chair-chair interconversion 426
 chair-like transition state 142, 431
 charcoal, palladium on 156
 chemical spaces 77
 chemistry
 – combinatorial 77, 95, 300 ff., 311 ff.
 – polymer-assisted solution-phase 101
 chiral
 – amines 8
 – auxiliary 4 ff., 179
 – bidentate ligand 296
 – bisoxazoline (BOX) 179
 – carbonyl compounds 14
 – carboxylic acids 4
 – isocyanide, isonitrile 3, 13
 – *Lewis* base-catalyzed enantioselective α -additions 284
 – ligands 4, 179
 – monophosphoramidite ligand 347
 – peptoid ligand 293
 – phosphoramidate 5
 – ruthenium (Ru) catalyst 24, 139, 145
 – zirconium catalyst 286
 chloral 399
 4-chloro-2-nitrobenzoic acid 62
 chloroacetic acid 44
 chlorodiphenylborane 407
 2-*H*-chromene 216
 (*E*)-cinnamaldehyde 44
 circular dichroism (CD) 113
 cladiellin diterpene 441
Claisen rearrangement 133
 clay, acidic 98
 cleavable amino components 43
 clerodin 358
 CO₂, supercritical 177
 cobalt catalyst 191
 collagenase 320
 – collagenase-I inhibitor 329
 combinatorial
 – chemistry 77, 95, 300 ff., 311 ff.
 – libraries 33
 – synthesis 50
 combretastatin A-4 250
 post-condensation 33
 conjugate addition/aldol sequences 231

- convertible
 - isocyanide (*see also* isocyanide)
 - – alkyl 2-isocyano-2-methylpropyl carbonates 35
 - – *Armstrong* 33, 55
 - – 2-(*t*-butyldimethylsilyloxymethyl) phenyl isocyanide 37
 - – 2-(*t*-butyldimethylsilyloxyphenyl) isocyanide 36
 - – cyclohexenyl isocyanide (*see there*) 48, 324
 - – diphenylmethyl isocyanide 36
 - – (β -isocyanoethyl)alkyl carbonate 61
 - – 1-isocyano-1-cyclohexene 47, 61
 - – 4-methoxy-2-nitrophenyl isocyanide 35
 - – 4-nitrobenzyl isocyanide (PNBNC) 36
 - isocyanide-resin
 - – carbonate convertible isocyanide-resin 37
 - – safety-catch linker isocyanide-resin 37
 - – universal *Rink* isocyanide-resin 37, 57, 61
- copper 257, 265
 - alkenylcopper 344
 - bromide 257
 - chloride 257
 - iodide 228
 - copper-acetylde 295
- coumachlor 149
- Coumadin 150
- coumarine 122, 387
 - benzocoumarin 130
 - ethulia 149, 387
 - 4-hydroxycoumarin 129, 151
 - *Preethulia* coumarin 387
 - shikimate-derived 149
- CrCl₂ 191
- Crixivan 53, 337
- crystallization, fractional 110
- crystallization-induced
 - asymmetric transformation 335
 - diastereoselection 212
- CSPs, designer-CSPs 110
- CuBr 295
- Cu-catalyzed cycloaddition 244
- cyanocuprate, higher order 345
- N*-cyanoindole 253
- cyclic
 - ethers 364 ff.
 - neuropeptide 331
 - oxazolidinium cation 409
 - siloxane 428
 - β -turn scaffolds 329
- cyclization
 - dominant π -caticotic 351
 - – tetracyclization 355
 - *Michael*-type 22
- cycloaddition 265 ff.
 - 1,3-cycloaddition 47
 - 1,3-dipolar 34
 - [3+2]-cycloaddition 84
 - cycloalkane-1,3-dione 122
 - cyclodehydration 47
 - β -cyclodextrin 110
 - cycloetherification 71
 - cycloheptadiene 267
 - cyclohexane-1,3-dione 100
 - cyclohexenyl isocyanide 324
 - immobilized 48
 - 1-cyclohexenyl isocyanide 35
 - cyclopentane, *trans*-1-2-substituted 343
 - cyclopentane-1,3-dione 107
 - cyclopentane-containing natural products 343 ff.
 - cyclopeptide alkaloid 386
 - cyclopropylcarbinylpalladium 240
 - cyclopropylimine 260
 - cyclotheonamide 40, 317
 - cysteine protease inhibitor 38, 41
 - cytokine, pro-inflammatory 321
 - cytomegalovirus (CMV) protease inhibitor, human 41, 317
- d**
 - (\pm)-dactylol 359
 - dammareniol 352
 - Darzens*-type O-alkylation 44
 - Davidson's*
 - cyclization 54
 - synthesis 49
 - daylight 301
 - reaction toolkit program suite 307
 - DBU 43
 - DDQ 181
 - (+)-decarbamolysaxitoxin 382
 - (+)-dehydrohomoancepsenolide 366
 - (+)-demethyldysidenin 386
 - dendrimer-supported synthesis 103
 - 5-deoxyketose 281
 - deoxyloganin 127
 - deoxymation 183
 - 2-deoxyribose-5-phosphate aldolase 281
 - deprotection, oxidative 404
 - designer-CSPs 110
 - Dess-Martin*-periodinane 42
 - desymmetrization 378
 - DHPMs (4-aryl-3-4-dihydropyrimidin-2(1*H*)-one) 313
 - diabetes, type II 328

- dialkoxydichlorotitanium complex 406
 dialkoxytitanacyclopentadiene 266
 diaryl ether, macrocyclic 71
 diastereoselection, crystallization-induce
 212
 1,3-diaza-1,3-butadiens 161
 α -diazo esters 268
 diazomethane 46
 DIBAL-H 129
 (R)-6,6'-dibromo-1,1'-bi-2-naphthol 286
 1,3-dicarbonyl component 97
 1,2-dichloroethane (DCE) 109
 1,3-dicyclopropyl-1,2-propadiene 242
Dieckmann
 – condensation 62
 – *Michael-Michael-Dieckmann* approach 391
Diels-Alder
 – domino *Knoevenagel*-hetero-*Diels-Alder*
 121 ff., 289 ff., 374
 – *Heck-Diels-Alder* cascade/reaction 240, 242
 – intramolecular (s. also IMDA) 24
 – *Knoevenagel*/hetero *Diels-Alder* reaction 388
 – reaction 28, 79, 235, 270, 358
 – – *Pavlov* hetero *Diels-Alder* reaction 377
 – – retro *Diels-Alder* reaction 21, 27 f.
 – – tandem *Ugi-4CR*/*Diels-Alder* reaction
 65 ff.
 1,3-diene 226
 2,2-diethoxyethyl isocyanide 64
 α -diethylphosphonoalkanoic acid 46 f.
 diethylzinc/air system 187
 2,3-dihydro-3-oxopyridazine 53
 6-dihydro-6-oxopyridine-2-carboxamide 52
 2,3-dihydro-10H-pyrrolo[2,1-*a*]isoquinoline-1-
 one 87
 3,4-dihydro-2H-thiopyrans 151
 dihydroantirhin 139, 143
 dihydroazepine 260
 dihydrocarboline 139
 dihydrocinnoline 304
 – 2,3-dihydrocinnoline 86
 dihydrocorynantheine 137, 142, 374
 5,6-dihydrofuro[2,3-*c*]-pyrrol-4-one 27
 dihydroisoquinoline 143, 145, 210
 (–)-dihydromyoporone 404
 dihydropyran 127, 292, 418
 1,4-dihydropyrimidin 103
 3,4-dihydropyrimidin-2(1H)-one 95
 dihydropyrimidone glycoconjugates 105
 dihydroquinoxalinone 51, 55
 β -diketone 100, 184
 – cycloalkane-1,3-dione 122
 – cyclohexane-1,3-dione 100
 – cyclopentane-1,3-dione 107
 2-diketopiperazine 22
 2,5-diketopiperazine 58
 dimerization, oxidative 352
 2,4-dimethoxybenzylamine 43
 dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate (DMAD) 34,
 260
 4,4-dimethyl-2-oxazoline 35
 5,5-dimethyl thiazolidinium-4-carboxylate 291
 3-dimethylamino-2-isocyanoacrylic acid methyl
 ester 22
 1,3-dimethylbarbituric acid 107
 5,5-dimethylthiazolidine-4-carboxylic acid
 (DMTC) 164
 dimethylzinc 230
 1,5-diiodopentane 367
 1,3-dioxan-4-one 404
 diphenyl diselenide 171
 diphenylboryltriflate 407
 (4*S*,5*S*)-4,5-bis(diphenylhydroxymethyl)-2,2-
 dimethyldioxolane 284
 diphenylmethyl isocyanide 36
 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition 34
 – 1,3-cycloaddition of münchnones onto
 dipolarophile 47
 dissociation energy 400
 dithiane anion 364
 diversity-oriented synthesis 277
 DMAD (dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate) 34,
 260
 DMTC (5,5-dimethylthiazolidine-4-carboxylic
 acid) 164
Doebner
 – MCR reaction 305
 – three-component reaction 304
 domino reactions 121 ff.
 – *Biginelli* condensation/*Michael* addition
 sequences 108
 – π -cations cyclization 351
 – π -cations tetracyclization 355
 – hetero [4+2]-cycloaddition-allylboration
 sequence 292
 – *Knoevenagel*-ene reaction 122
 – *Knoevenagel*-hetero-*Diels-Alder* 121 ff.,
 289 ff., 374
 – *Knoevenagel-Sakurai* reaction 158
 – *Sakurai*-ene reaction 122
 – *Ugi-4CR*/*Knoevenagel* condensation 46
 dopamine 143
 drug discovery 311 ff.
 drug-like molecules 205

e
 Ecteinascidin 743 335 f., 388
 EDDA (ethylene diammonium diacetate) 122

- α -effect 398
 - electrocyclic reaction 259
 - 8- π -electrocyclization 250
 - electrolysis 173
 - one-electron reduction 186
 - electrophilic radicals 170
 - electrophoresis, capillary 110
 - elemental sulfur 332
 - β -elimination 22
 - emetine 139, 379
 - enalaprilat 208
 - enamide 16
 - enamine 21, 122
 - catalysis 289
 - enaminoester 43
 - enamino ketones 43
 - enamino nitrile 43
 - enaminone 246
 - enantioselective transfer hydrogenation 139
 - 6-endo
 - cyclization 181
 - mode 190, 252
 - endo-(*E*)-syn-orientation 124 ff.
 - 7-endo-type radical addition 181
 - ene reaction 130
 - ene-type reaction 430
 - enol ether 122
 - butyl vinyl ether 171
 - – vinyl *t*-butyl ether 388
 - ethyl vinyl ether 135
 - silyl enol ether 229, 399 ff.
 - – (Z)-silyl enol ether 352
 - tandem conjugate addition-enol trapping 371
 - trimethylsilyl enol ether (*see* TMS) 155, 176
 - enolate 344, 346
 - boron 187
 - lithium 344
 - tin 344
 - tributyltin 183
 - zinc 187, 282, 346
 - enone 346
 - enyne 227
 - enzyme inhibitor/inhibition 38 ff., 317
 - ACE (acetylcholinesterase) inhibitor 208, 352
 - collagenase-I inhibitor 329
 - cytomegalovirus (CMV) protease 41, 317
 - factor Xa inhibitor 41, 317
 - HCV inhibitor 317
 - HIV protease inhibitor 53, 318
 - human cytomegalovirus protease inhibitor 41
 - mitotic kinesin Eg5 inhibitor (*see also* monastrol) 109, 111
 - prolyl endopeptidase inhibitor 38, 41
 - serine protease inhibitor 40
 - serine protease prolyl endo-peptidase 317
 - serine threonine phosphatase inhibitor 360
 - thrombin inhibitor 317
 - Epothilone A 412
 - epoxide 90
 - esterase 112
 - EtAlI₂ 260
 - 2-(ethoxycarbonyl)allyltin 174
 - ethuliacoumarin 149, 387
 - ethyl
 - diazoacetate 261
 - vinyl ether 135
 - ethylene diammonium diacetate (EDDA) 122
 - eurystatin 41, 317
 - 5-exo cyclization 171 ff., 252
 - acyl radical cyclization 195
- f**
- face
 - *Re*-face 11
 - *Si*-face 11
 - Re*-face 11
 - factor Xa inhibitor 41, 317
 - febrifugine 376
 - α -ferrocenylamine 42
 - α -ferrocenylethylamine 9
 - Fischer* carbene 193
 - molybdenum complex 193
 - fluorotrimethylsilane 400
 - fluorous-phase conditions 102
 - formyl acetic acid 135
 - 1-formylamino-1-cyclohexane
 - carbonitrile 35
 - fractional crystallization 110
 - free radical-mediated MCRs (*see also* radicals) 169 ff., 295 ff.
 - Freidinger* lactam 59, 329
 - Friedel-Crafts* cyclization 371
 - frondosin B 250
 - fructose 1,6-diphosphate aldolase 281
 - FTY720, immunosuppressant agent 217
 - fumaric acid
 - monocarboxamide 24
 - monoester 24, 69
 - 2-furaldehyde 24
 - furan 250
 - furan-2-carboxaldehyde 65
 - furanomycin 385
 - furanosteroid 66

- furo[2,3-*b*]furan 358
 furo[2,3-*b*]pyridone 251
 furopyridinium salts 251
- g**
 1,2,3,4-tetra-*O*-acetyl- α -D-galacturonic acid 284
 galacturonic derivative 4
Garner aldehyde 105
 gelatinase 320
Gewald reaction 332 ff.
 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-alkyl- β -D-glucopyranosylamine 11
 D-glucose 127 ff.
 glutamate receptor, metabotropic 315
 glutamic acid 386
 glutaric acid 93
 glycine
 – aryl glycine 206
 – Boc-glycine 16
 glycoaldehyde 20
 glycopeptide antibiotics 206
 glycopyranose 402
 glycosyl
 – aldehyde 15
 – fluoride 371
 – C-glycosyl- β -aminoesters 280
 glycosylamine 10 ff.
 glycosylation 369 ff.
 – armed-disarmed 371
 glyoxal 211
 gold 257
 GPCR (α 1a adrenergic G-protein coupled receptor) 314
 – GPCR melanin-concentrating hormone 1 (MCH1) 331
 α 1a adrenergic G-protein coupled receptor (GPCR) 314
Grubbs
 – first generation catalyst 69, 368
 – second generation catalyst 66
 guanidine 101
 guanidinium 382 ff.
 – polycyclic 106
- h**
 H-abstraction 172
 halide 233
 – iminoacylpalladium(II) halide 254
 – organic 233
 – pseudo halides 233
Hantzsch reaction 313 ff.
 – dihydropyridine synthesis 201
 – synthesis of thioamide 89
 HCV inhibitor 317
 heating, microwave dielectric 98
Heck-Diels-Alder
 – cascade 240
 – reaction 242
Heck-Suzuki coupling reactions 225
 hematopoietic protein tyrosine phosphatase (HePTP) 321
 hemithioacetal 41
 hepatitis B virus (HBV) 315
 herbicide 237
 hetero [4+2]-cycloaddition-allylboration sequence 292
 hexabutyliditin 237
 hexahydropyrimidine 96
 hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-*c*]pyrimidine 106
 hexahydropyrrolo[3,2-*c*]quinoline core 377
 hexamethyldisilane 237
 Hf(OTf)₄ 259
 Hg(OAc)₂ 12
 high pressure 124
 higher order cyanocuprate 345
 high-speed parallel synthesis 311 ff.
 high-throughput
 – MS 306
 – screening (HTS) 114
 hirsutine 137, 139, 142, 374
 hitachimycin 350
 HIV
 – protease inhibitor 53, 318
 – reverse transcriptase inhibitor 143
 homoallylic alcohols 269, 403
 σ -homoallylpalladium 243
 homolysis 171
 homo-*Passerini* product 91
 homo-phenylalanine 206
 homoserine 16
 D-homosteroids 161
 homo-*Ugi*-product 91
Horner-Emmons-Wadsworth procedure 47
Hosomi, Sakurai-Hosomi reaction 399 ff.
 HTS (high-throughput screening) 114
 hydantoin 51–52
 – spirothioimidohydantoin 52
 hydrazine 207, 304
 – 4-methoxy-phenyl hydrazine 304
 hydride
 – β -hydride elimination 231, 240
 – shift 161
 – – 1,2-hydride shift 449
trans-hydrindane 359
 hydroamination 261
 hydrogen
 – bond 12
 – peroxide 134

- sulfide 63
 - transfer-hydrogenation 148
 - hydrogen-bonded intermediate 6
 - β -hydroxamine 60
 - hydroxy pyridone 131, 134
 - α -hydroxy- β -acyclamino amide 40
 - α -hydroxy- β -amino amide 38, 316
 - α -hydroxy-aldehyde 216
 - β -hydroxyacyl amide derivate 91
 - α -hydroxyalkylated
 - piperidine 377
 - pyrans 366
 - hydroxyamic acids 320
 - 3-hydroxybutanoic acid 404
 - 4-hydroxycoumarin 129, 151
 - hydroxyethylurea 102
 - hydroxylamine 207
 - 2-hydroxymorpholine 211
 - 2-hydroxypyridine 147
 - 4-hydroxyquinolinone 129
 - hydrozirconation 263, 345 f.
 - hypertension, antihypertensive effect 109
- i**
- ichthyotoxic metabolite 360
 - ideal synthesis 80
 - I-MCRs (isocyanide multicomponent reactions) 33, 76 ff.
 - isonitrile 33
 - IMDA (intramolecular *Diels-Alder*) 24
 - aza-IMDA occurred 27
 - imidazo pyridine 304
 - imidazo[1,2 α]pyridine 302
 - imidazole 51, 84, 330
 - amino-3-imidazole 328
 - 1*H*-imidazol-4-yl-pyridine 83
 - 2-imidazoline 50
 - imidoyl
 - anions 190
 - radical 175
 - imine 6 ff., 295 ff.
 - aldimine 261
 - allenyl 258
 - cyclic 16
 - ketimine 254
 - Schiff base 20, 84
 - *N*-sulfinimine 286
 - *N*-sulfonylimine 286
 - α,β -unsaturated 261
 - iminium
 - catalysis 289
 - ion 6 ff.
 - iminoacylpalladium(II) halide 254
 - β -imminoamine 154
 - iminocarbonylative cross-coupling 254
 - iminodicarboxylic acid 18, 208
 - iminopyridine 267
 - immunosuppressant agent FTY720 217
 - InCl₃ 280
 - indafonan 237
 - indandione 164
 - indazolinone 48
 - indium trichloride 419 f.
 - indole alkaloids 45, 127, 142, 374
 - corynanthe subgroup 139
 - vallesiachotamine type 142
 - indoloquinolizidine 142
 - InfoChem 301
 - inorganic support 98
 - insect pheromone 445
 - intramolecular
 - *Diels-Alder* (s. also IMDA) 24
 - *Sakurai* reaction, intramolecular (see there) 416
 - tandem intramolecular/intermolecular metathesis 270
 - *Ugi* asymmetric intramolecular reactions 17 ff.
 - iodine 98, 406
 - 1-iodo-1-propyne 367
 - iodophenol 250
 - iodotrimethylsilane 401 ff.
 - ion-exchange material 98
 - ionic liquids 98
 - ionic liquid salt [bmim]BF₄ 164
 - ionophore antibiotics 363
 - ionophore antibiotic X-polyene 359 f.
 - IR (irradiation) 98, 125
 - microwave IR 129, 207
 - iridium complex 257, 263
 - irradiation (see IR) 98, 125, 129
 - isobutyraldehyde 18
 - isoclavukerin 355
 - isoclavukerin A 356
 - isocyanate 233, 266 f.
 - trichloroacetyl 112
 - isocyanic acid 76
 - isocyanide 384
 - *t*-butyl 5
 - chiral 3
 - convertible (see there) 33 ff., 324
 - 1-cyclohexenyl 35
 - diphenylmethyl 36
 - immobilized cyclohexenyl isocyanide 48
 - 4-nitrobenzyl (PNBNC) 36
 - isocyanide-based MCRs 1 ff.
 - isocyanide-resin
 - carbonate convertible isocyanide-resin 37
 - safety-catch linker isocyanide-resin 37
 - universal *Rink* isocyanide-resin 37, 57, 61

- 1-isocyano-1-cyclohexene 47
 (S)-2-isocyano-4-methylpentanoate 384
 isocyanoacetamide 26
 isocyanoacetate 2 ff.
 isocyanoglucose 14
 isofebrifugine 376
 isoindoline 66
 (Z/E)-isomerization 125
 isonitrile 201, 253
 – *t*-butyl isocyanide 5
 – chiral isocyanides 3, 13
 – convertible 16
 – 2,2-diethoxyethyl isocyanide 64
 – I-MCRs (isocyanide multicomponent reactions) 33
 – *p*-methoxyphenyl isonitrile 174
 isonitrile-based MCRs 1
 2-isooxacephem 63
 isoprene 233
 isoquinoline 87, 306
 – dihydrohydroisoquinoline 143, 145
 – 2,3-dihydro-10*H*-pyrrolo[2,1-*α*]isoquinoline-1-one 87
 – dihydroisoquinoline 210
 – pyrrolo[2,1*a*]-isoquinolin-1-one 306
 – tetrahydroisoquinoline alkaloids (*see there*) 143 ff.
 isoxazolidine 238
 isoxazolone 122 ff.
- j**
 jasmonate 350
- k**
 kabiramide C 405
 ketimine 254
 γ -keto 194
 α -ketoaldehyde 109, 211
 α -ketoargininamide thrombin inhibitor 39
 β -ketoesters 122
 – resin-linked 1,3-dicarbonyl compound 136
 ketoacid 23
 α -ketoamide 40, 316
 α -ketonitrile 136
 ketopiperazine 55 ff.
 Knoevenagel 28
 – condensation 45, 109, 122, 277
 – domino Knoevenagel-ene reaction 122, 158
 – domino Knoevenagel-hetero-Diels-Alder 121 ff., 289 ff., 374
 – domino Knoevenagel-Sakurai reaction 158
 – domino Ugi-4CR/Knoevenagel condensation 46
 – Knoevenagel/hetero Diels-Alder reaction 388
 – tandem Passerini/Knoevenagel reaction 45
- l**
 lactam
 – β -lactam 21–22, 262
 – tricyclic lactams 65 ff.
 lactic acid 41
 lactones 366 ff.
 – γ -lactone 187
 – macrocyclic 69
 (+)-latrunculin A 360
 LC-MS-NMR 306
 lead dichloride 187
rac-leporin A 131
 levulinic acid 64
 Lewis acid 4, 97 ff., 347
 – chiral Lewis base-catalyzed enantioselective α -additions 284
 – Lewis base activation of Lewis acid 5
 – Passerini reactions, Lewis acid-mediated 5
 – polymer-supported Lewis acid 101 f.
 LiBr 27
 libraries, combinatorial 33
 lignans 371 ff.
 – chiral 4
 linear effect, positive non-linear effect 295
 lipase 112
 – *Thermomyces lanuginosus* lipase 111
 lithium
 – aluminium hydride 143, 147
 – enolate 344
 – 2,2,4,4-tetramethyl piperidine 358
 – vinyl 352
 log *p* 312
 lysine 20
- m**
 Macbecin I 412
 macrocyclic
 – diaryl ethers 71
 – lactones 69
 manganese(III)-induced oxidation of C-H bonds 195
 magnesium
 – allylmagnesium chloride 178
 – bromide 179
 – silylmethylmagnesium bromide 192
 magnoshinin 371
 maleic acid monoester 24
 malonate, γ -allenic 239
 malone dialdehyde 135
 mandelamide 4

- manganese 187
Mannich reaction 28, 201, 277 ff., 374
 – BAM (boronic acid *Mannich*) reaction 202
 – direct 277
 – proline-catalyzed 278
 marine sesquiterpenoid 250
 martinelline 377
 MCRs (multicomponent reactions)
 – algorithm-based methods for the discovery of novel MCRs 300 ff.
 – catalytic asymmetric multicomponent processes 277 ff.
 – experimental designs to search for new MCRs 302 ff.
 – free radical-mediated MCRs (*see also* radicals) 169 ff.
 – isocyanide-based (*see* I-MCRs) 1 ff., 33, 76 ff.
 – isonitrile-based 1
 – metal-catalyzed 224 ff.
 – with organoboron compounds 199 ff.
 – tandem U-MCR/RCM 329
 – in total synthesis of natural products 342 ff.
 – type I 199
 – type II 199
 – type III 199
 – unions of 82, 92 ff.
 Me₂AlCl 66
 melanin, GPCR melanin-concentrating hormone 1 (MCH1) 331
 Meldrum's acid 122 ff., 291
 (–)-(1*R*,2*S*,5*R*)-menthol 151
 metabotropic glutamate receptor 315
 metal
 – transmetallation 367
 – Zr-to-Cu transmetallation 346
 metal-catalyzed MCRs 224 ff.
 metalloazacyclobutene 255
 metal-mediated [2+2+2] cycloaddition 267
 4-methoxy-2-nitrophenyl isocyanide 35
 4-methoxy-phenyl hydrazine 86, 304
p-methoxy-phenyl isonitrile 174
 2-methoxypropen 151
 methoxytrimethylsilane 401
 methyl
 – acrylate 242
 – benzylamine
 – – α -methyl benzylamine 8
 – – (*S*)- α -methyl benzylamine 6 ff.
 – – (+)-methyl dihydropalustramate 377
 – pyruvate 136
 methylenecyclopropane 233 ff.
N-methylhydrazine 245
N-methylimidazole 286
 MgI₂ 260
Michael addition 108, 281 f.
 – addition sequences/domino *Biginelli* condensation 108
 – catalytic
 – – asymmetric tandem *Michael* aldol reaction 281
 – – enantioselective 282
 – tandem *Michael*/aldol addition 347
Michael-Michael-Dieckmann approach 391
Michael-type cyclization 22
 microwave
 – dielectric heating 98
 – irradiation 129, 207
 microwave-assisted 257
 microwave-enhanced solution-phase protocols 101
 [1,2]-migration of the silyl group 427
 Milbemycin β 445
 minquartynoic acid 361
 Monastrol (mitotic kinesin Eg5 inhibitor) 109, 111, 314
 monophosphoramidite ligand, chiral 347
 monoterpene secologanin 143
 montmorillonite clay 257
 MoO₅-pyr-HMPA 134
 aza *Morita-Baylis-Hillman* reaction, asymmetric 286 ff.
 morpholin, resin-immobilized 49
 mosquito pheromone 366
 motor protein mitotic kinesin Eg5 314
 motuporin 386
 MS, high-throughput 306
 multicomponent reaction 342 ff.
 multi-step syntheses 121
Mumm rearrangement 384
 münchnones 34
 – 1,3-cycloaddition of 47
 muscular dystrophy 320
n
 natural products, total synthesis of 342 ff.
 – alkaloids 372 ff.
 – cyclopentane-containing natural products 343 ff.
 – lignans 371 ff.
 – oxacyclic natural products 363 ff.
 – peptide 382 ff.
 – polyene and polyynes 360 ff.
 – polyols and polysaccharides 368 ff.
 natural-product-like molecules 391
Negishi coupling 360
 neoglycoconjugate 323
 (*S*)-(–)-(neomenthyl)diphenylphosphane 295

- neuropeptide, cyclic 331
 Ni(II)-phthalocyanine 44
 nickel 224
 – complex 265
 Nifedipine 313, 337
 nikkomycin 386
 niphatesine C 381
 nitrile 256
 – isonitrile (*see there*) 3, 5, 13, 16, 33, 174
 – ylide 269
 nitrilium ion 319
 nitroacetone 100
 nitroalkane 261
 2-nitrobenzaldehyde 44
 4-nitrobenzyl isocyanide (PNBNC) 36
 nitrogen atom-containing analogues 446 ff.
 nitroolefin 244
 N-nitrosation 36, 63
 N-nitrosoamide 326
 LC-MS-NMR 306
 nocardicin 324
 NOE 10
 norbornene 225
 norpseudoephedrin 409
 Norris I reaction 158
 norstatine-tetrazole transition-state mimetics 318
 novel MCRs, algorithm-based methods for the discovery of 300 ff.
 – computational methods of finding novel MCRs 306 ff.
 – unexpected products yield novel MCRs 301
 nucleophilic radicals 169
 Nummularine F 386
- o**
- obesity 328
 oligomerization 87, 306
 Oligomycin C 413
 oligonucleotide 324
 one-electron
 – oxidation 195
 – reduction 186
 (+)- α -onocerin 352
 optoelectronic properties 50
 organic halide 233
 organoboron compounds 199 ff.
 – acids 202 ff.
 – borate 202 ff.
 – boronic acids 202 ff.
 organocuprate 355
 organosamarium compounds 190
 organosulfur 178
 organotelluride 172
 – vinyltellurium 174
 organozinc 261
 ortho-alkenylation 259
 ortholactone 445
 osteoporosis 320
 oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptadiene 66
 oxa-bridged compounds 27
 1,3-oxabutadiene 122
 oxacyclic natural products 363 ff.
 oxalacetic acid 108
 oxathiolane 134
 oxazine 93, 447
 – 2*H*-1,3-oxazine 16
 – 1,3-oxazine-4-one 333
 2-oxazinone 333
 oxazoles 49
 oxazolidine 93
 oxazolidinium cation, cyclic 409
 oxazolidinone 65
 4-oxazolidinyl-dihydropyrimidine 105
 oxazoline 446
 oxepin 443
 – 1,4-benzothioxepin 65
 oxidation
 – aromatization, oxidative 181
 – deprotection, oxidative 404
 – dimerization, oxidative 352
 – manganese(III)-induced oxidation of C-H bonds 195
 – one-electron oxidation 195
 oxirane 44
 3-oxoalkanoic
 – esters 100
 – thioesters 100
 oxocin 443
 oxonia-Cope rearrangement 421
 oxonium cation 401
 2-oxopiperazine 209
 oxygen 187
- p**
- P(*t*-Bu)₃ 228
 palladium 224, 226 ff.
 – σ -alkyl palladium intermediates 225
 – γ -allyl palladium 234 ff., 240
 – Bis- π -allyl palladium complex 231
 – on charcoal 156
 – cyclopropylcarbinyllpalladium 240
 – σ -homoallylpalladium 243
 – hydride syn eliminations 235
 – iminoacylpalladium(II) halide 254
 – vinylic palladium complex 234
 palladium-catalyzed
 – allylic transposition 348

- carbonylative cross-coupling 193
 - (+)-palustrine 377
 - Passerini* reactions 1 ff., 282 ff., 315 ff., 384
 - 3-component reaction 79
 - homo-*Passerini* product 91
 - Lewis acid-mediated 5
 - tandem *Passerini/Knoevenagel* reaction 45
 - Pauling* electronegativity 398
 - Pavlov* hetero *Diels-Alder* reaction 377
 - PDC oxidation 41
 - penicillanic derivative 21
 - peptide 382 ff.
 - cyclic 69
 - glycopeptide antibiotics 206
 - mimetics 39 ff.
 - – cyclic peptidomimetics 69
 - – dipeptidomimetics 55
 - neuropeptide 331
 - nucleic acid (PNA) 35, 324
 - protein-peptide interactions 382
 - peptide ligand, chiral 293
 - perhydroazulene 355
 - phenylalanine, homo-phenylalanine 206
 - N*-phenylenediamine 55
 - phenyselenyl radical 171
 - phosphine 228
 - phosphonate, carbonylated 151
 - α -phosphono-dithioester 151
 - phosphoramidate, chiral 5
 - photochemical methods 98
 - phosphinoylimine 263
 - phthalazine amide 53
 - photolysis 44
 - phytoalexin 369
 - 2-picolinic amine 84
 - pinacol rearrangement 438, 441
 - Bis(pinacolato)diboron 237
 - pipecolic acid 16
 - piperazine 53
 - piperazine-2-carboxamide 335
 - piperidine 154 ff., 366, 374 ff., 446
 - α -hydroxyalkylated piperidine 377
 - lithium 2,2,4,4-tetramethyl piperidine 358
 - piperidinecarboxylic acid 20
 - piperidinium acetate 122
 - piperidinone 327
 - 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-pivaloyl- β -D-galactopyranosylamine 10
 - Plumbemycin A 386
 - PNA (peptide nucleic acid) 35, 324
 - polycyclic guanidinium 106
 - polyene 360 ff.
 - polyketide 387
 - polymer-assisted solution-phase chemistry 101
 - polymer-supported
 - Lewis acid 101 f.
 - urea scavenging resins 102
 - polymerization 89
 - polyols 368 ff.
 - polysaccharides 368 ff.
 - polyynes 360 ff.
 - positive non-linear effect 295
 - post-condensation 33
 - potassium thiocyanate 64
 - prebiotic relevance 76
 - Preethulia* coumarin 387
 - pro-inflammatory cytokine 321
 - proline 20
 - 2-prolinol 239
 - prolyl endopeptidase inhibitor 38, 41
 - propargyl
 - alkoxide 248 ff.
 - amine 244, 257, 264, 294 ff.
 - propargylsilane 413
 - propynoic acid 24
 - prostaglandins 343 ff., 347
 - prostacyclin PGI₂ 344
 - prostanoids 343 ff.
 - prostatic hyperplasia, benign (BPH) 314
 - protease subtilisin 112
 - protein-peptide interactions 382
 - protein-tyrosine phosphatase (PTPase) 321
 - proton scavenger 48
 - protonolysis 255
 - pseudo halides 233
 - pseudomonic acid 432
 - Pyrane* derivatives 28
 - pyrazine carboxamide 54
 - pyrazolone 122 ff.
 - pyridazine 53
 - pyridine 267, 381 ff.
 - pyridine-4-carboxaldehyde 44
 - pyridinium trifluoroacetate 5
 - pyridone 267
 - pyrimidine 95, 245
 - pyrrole 34, 265
 - pyrrolidine 154 ff., 239, 250
 - pyrrolidinone 327
 - 2-pyrroline 15
 - pyrrolo[2,1*a*]-isoquinolin-1-one 306
 - pyrrolo[3,4*b*]-pyridin-5-one 27
 - pyruvamide 41
- q**
- quaternary carbon 399
 - (*R*)-quinap 257, 295

- quinoline 246, 304
 quinolizidine alkaloid 447
 quinoxaline 175
 quinoxalinone 58
- r**
 racemization 2
rac-leporin A 131
 radicals, free radical-mediated MCRs 169 ff.
 – electrophilic radicals 170
 – 7-endo-type radical addition 181
 – 5-exo acyl radical cyclization 195
 – free-radical-mediated multicomponent reactions 170
 – free-radical reactions 295 ff.
 – imidoyl radical 175
 – nucleophilic radicals 169
 – phenylselenyl radical 171
 rate-limiting 7
 reduction
 – one-electron 186
 – stereoselective 344
 reductive elimination 260
Reformatsky-type addition 261
 resin-immobilized morpholin 49
 resolution 110
 retro *Diels-Alder* reaction 21
 reverse electron demand hetero[4+2] reaction 366
 rheumatoid arthritis 320
 rhodium 267
 – ylide 269
 Ribavirin 139
 D-ribose 127 ff.
 (+)-rimocidin 369
 ring-closing metathesis 60
 ring-opening metathesis/ring-closing metathesis, tandem 24, 66, 79
 ring-switching process 45
Rink
 – isocyanide-resin, universal 37, 57, 61
 – resin 49
 ROM/RCM 378
 Ruthamycin B 412
 ruthenium (Ru) 224, 257
 – carbene 268 f.
 – catalyst 24, 139, 145
 – porphyrin catalyst 268
- s**
 safety-catch linker 48, 56
Sakurai reactions
 – domino-*Knoevenagel-Sakurai* reaction 158
 – domino-*Sakurai-ene* reaction 122
 – intramolecular *Sakurai*
 – – condensation 416
 – – cyclization 416 ff.
 – modified *Sakurai* and related reaction 398 ff.
 – *Sakurai-Hosomi* reaction 399 ff.
 – silyl-modified *Sakurai* reaction 405 ff., 416
 Sc(OTf)₃ 260
 scaffolds, cyclic β -turn 329
 Schiff base 319
 – imine 20, 84
 secologanin aglucon ethyl ether 136
 selectin, inhibitors of carbohydrate-selectin recognition 323
 selenocyanate 64
 Sensipar 334
 serine inhibitor 38
 – protease inhibitor 40
 – protease prolyl endo-peptidase 317
 – threonine phosphatase inhibitor 360
 [1,2]-shift 263
 silane, allylic 236
 silicon 398
 – β -silicon effect 430
 – tetraisothiodyanate 382
 siloxane, cyclic 428
 silver 257
 – triflate 407
 1-silyl-1-boryl-2-alkene 410
 silyl enol ether 229, 399 ff.
 – (Z)-silyl enol ether 352
 silyl group, [1,2]-migration of 427
 1,2-silyl transfer/cyanide expulsion 356
 silylmethylmagnesium bromide 192
 silyl-modified *Sakurai* reaction 405 ff.
 – intramolecular 416
 silyltelluration 173
 SMILES 82
 SMIRKES 82
 Sml₂ 190
 sodium
 – dodecyl sulfate 259
 – hydrogen sulfide 93
 – methoxide 252
 soft carbonucleophile 241
 solid-phase synthesis 11, 48, 55, 66
 – traceless synthesis 57
 solvent-free conditions 294
Sonogashira coupling reaction 245 ff., 250
 spindle bipolarity 314
 spiro compounds 444
 spiro[2,5]octane 242

- spiroethers 445
 spiroimidazolone 52
 spiroketalization 365
 spirotrione 291
 spongistatin 364
 stereoselectivity, reversal 15
Strecker reaction 10, 200, 277 ff., 284
 strictosidine 143
 stromelysin 320
 substance P
 – antagonist 212
 – inhibitor 335
 succinimide 44
 sulfinamide 207
 N-sulfinimine 286
 sulfonyl
 – arenesulfonyl thiocyanates 52
 – oxime ethers 181
 N-sulfonylimine 286
 sulfur, elemental 332
 supercritical CO₂ 177
Suzuki
 – *Heck-Suzuki* coupling reactions 225
 – *Strecker* amino acid synthesis 383
 – *Suzuki-Miyaura* coupling reactions 204
 syncarbomagnesation 228
 syncarbopalladiation 225
 synthesis
 – combinatorial 50
 – *Davidson's* 49
 – *Hantzsch* synthesis of thioamide 89
 – ideal 79
 – solid-phase (*see there*) 48, 55, 66
- t**
- tamoxifen 228
 tandem
 – *Brook* rearrangement/double-bond isomerization 352
 – catalytic asymmetric tandem *Michael* aldol reaction 281
 – conjugate addition-aldol reaction 282
 – conjugate addition-enol trapping 371
 – intramolecular/intermolecular metathesis 270
 – ring-opening metathesis/ring-closing metathesis 24, 66, 79
 – U-MCR/RCM 329
 – *Ugi-4CR/Diels-Alder* reaction 65 ff.
 – *Ugi-4CR/SNAr* 69
 TBAF (tetrabutylammonium fluoride) 401
 Terpenoids 350 ff.
 tetrabutylammonium fluoride (TBAF) 401
 tetrahydro- β -carboline 139, 147
 tetrahydrofuran 250, 438 ff.
 – *exo*-methylene 439
 tetrahydroisoquinoline alkaloids 143 ff.
 – alangium alkaloids 143
 – ipecacuanha alkaloids 143
 tetrahydropyran 417, 429 ff.
 – 4-*exo*-methylene tetrahydropyran 429
 – syn-2,4,6-trisubstituted tetrahydropyran 438
 tetrahydropyrazine 53
 tetrahydroquinoline 245
 tetramethoxysilane 405
 2,2,4,4-tetramethyl piperidine, lithium 358
 tetraoponerine 377
 tetrazole 256
 tetric acid 106
 theonelladin C and D 236, 381
Thermomyces lanuginosus lipase 111
 6-oxo-4-thiacarboxylic acids 65
 thiazine 93
 – 1,3-thiazine 109
 thiazole 80
 thiazolidine 93
 thiazolo- β -lactams 90
 thiazolo-(3,2- α)pyrimidine 314
 thioamide, *Hantzsch* synthesis of 89
 thiocarboxylic acids 89
 thioesters, 3-oxoalkanoic 100
 thioglycoside 371
 thiophene 332
 thiourea 100
 thrombin inhibitor 317
 tin enolate 344
 titanium 254
 titanocene-catalyzed carbosilylation 192
 titanocene dichloride 192
 TMS (trimethylsilyl enol ether) 155
 – (TMS)₃SiH 176
 TMSOF (trimethyl orthoformate) 136
 TNF (tumor necrosis factor) 321
p-toluenesulfonic acid 440
 TOSMIC 330
 transfer-hydrogenation 148
trans-hydrindane 359
 transition state 7
 – boat-like 421
 transmetalation 367
 transmetalation, Zr-to-Cu 346
 trialkylborane 263
 triazole 256
 – 1-allyltriazole 256
 – benzotriazole 104
 tributylgermane 177

- tributyltin
 – enolate 183
 – hydride 175 ff.
 trichloroacetyl isocyanate 112
 1,1,1-trichloro-4-oxo-butanone 135
 1,12-tridedadiene 382
 triethylborane 187, 295
 α -trifluoroacetoxo derivatives 38
 trimerization 265
 2,3,5-trimethoxy benzylbromide 371
 trimethyl
 – aluminium 146
 – orthoformate (TMSOF) 136
 trimethylchlorosilane 187
 trimethylmethanesulfonate 409
 trimethylsilyl
 – cyanide 10
 – enol ether (TMS) 155
 1-4-bis(trimethylsilyl)-but-2-ene 410
 trimethylsilylfluorosulfonate 409
 triphenyltin chloride 344
 tritylperchlorate 413
 tropinone 342
 tubulosine 139
 tumor necrosis factor (TNF) 321
- U**
 UDC (Ugi/de-Boc/cyclization) strategy 47, 55, 61
 Ugi reactions 1 ff., 14, 79, 311 ff., 319 ff.
 – asymmetric 6 ff., 14
 – – intramolecular reactions 17 ff.
 – domino Ugi-4CR/*Knoevenagel* condensation 46
 – homo-Ugi-product 91
 – tandem
 – – Ugi-4CR/*Diels-Alder* reaction 65 ff.
 – – Ugi-4CR/intramolecular *N*-oxide cyclization 71
 – – Ugi-4CR/*SNAr* 69
 – Ugi-four-component reaction (U-4C) 384
 – Ugi-four-component-three-component reaction (U-4C-3CR) 17
 ultrasound/ultrasonic
 – activation 98
 – bath 155
 “umpolung” 240
Uncaria rhynchophylla MIQ 139
 urea 100
 – hydroxyethylurea 102
 – polymer-supported urea scavenging resins 102
 α -ureidoalkylation 96
 urethane, vinylogous 382
- V**
 varine 18
 β -vetivone 391
 vinyl/vinyl
 – bromide 242
 – butyl vinyl ether 171
 – cyclopropane 267
 – ethyl vinyl ether 135
 – lithium 352
 – palladium complex 234
 – tellurium 174
 – tetrahydropyrans 426
 – urethane, vinylogous 382
 vinylsilane 444
 – (*Z*)-vinylsilane 422 ff.
 viridin 66
- W**
Wacker-type cyclization 371
Wang resin 49, 61
 warfarin 149
 – (*S*)-warfarin 151
 water 98
 – azeotropic removal of 134
 water-freezing high-pressure conditions 280
Weiler dianion 361
Wittig olefination 412
 wortmannin 66
- X**
 Xylocain 319
- Z**
 zeolite 98
 zinc 187
 – alkylzinc 293 ff.
 – chloride 10
 – diethylzinc/air system 187
 – dimethylzinc 230
 – enolate 187, 282, 346
 – organozinc 261
 – triflate 179
 zirconium catalyst, chiral 286
 zirconoacyclopentane 358
 zirconocene 263
 – dichloride 178
 zirconocyclopentadiene 266
 Zn(OTf)₂ 296
 Zr(OTf)₄ 259
 Zr-to-Cu transmetallation 346
 zwitterionic
 – intermediate 384
 – structure 156