

Index

A

- accession number 353
- adequacy, software tools 67
- AFLP 5
 - analysis 36–47
 - conversion 45–47
 - fingerprints 112
 - mapping 224
- agarose fingerprinting 285–288
- agarose gel 30, 265–268, 277
- agarose plug 190, 196
- Agrobacterium* 176, 209
 - *rhizogenes* 245
 - *tumefaciens* 179–180, 182, 243
- agronomically relevant traits 124
- alfalfa 247
- algorithm, genetic 65
- alkaline lysis method 263–265
- alleles
 - combinations 89
 - frequency estimation 99
 - frequency quantification 88
 - multiple 240
 - variation 124
- allele-specific oligo *see* ASO
- allele-specific polymerase chain reaction *see* AS-PCR
- allelotyping 99–100
- amplification, PCR 27
- amplified fragment length polymorphism *see* AFLP
- analytical scope, software 69
- anaploid mapping 134–136
- anchoring, DNA clones 215
- angiosperms 308
- Arabidopsis thaliana* 4, 9, 184–187, 238, 275
 - chromosome specific tools 13
 - mapping 66, 138 144
 - BAC 178, 273

- nodulation genes 250
- arm-specific DNA-libraries 165
- ASO 93
- AS-PCR 90
- assay conversation rate 95
- assembler, sequences 338
- automatic DNA sequencer 277
- automatic sequencing 271–275
- autopolyploid species 58
- autoradiography 220
- autoregulation 249–256

B

- BAC 140–141, 175, 178, 258, 353–354
 - binary *see* BIBAC
 - end sequencing 343
 - libraries 243
 - projects 339–340
- BAC clones
 - detection 244
 - wheat 166
- backcrossing, marker assisted 116–121
- backcross populations *see* BC
- bacteria-based, DNA libraries 188
- bacteria-based cloning 176–183
- bacterial artificial chromosome *see* BAC
- bacteriophage P1 175
- BC 9–10
- BIBAC 180–181, 258
- BIBAC2 vector 187
- Bibio hortulans* 136
- big dye chemistry 337
- binary BAC *see* BIBAC
- binary-scored traits 60
- binary vector 187
- bioinformatic tools 227
- bioluminometric assays 85
- biomolecule desorption 96

- brassicaceae 7
 - Brassica nigra* 139
 - Brassica oleracea* 48
 - breeding 3, 109–129
 - design 121–129
 - future 127
 - marker assisted 116–121
 - pool 14
 - BSA 12, 114
 - build quality 300–301
 - bulk segregant analysis *see* BSA
- C**
- Caenorhabditis elegans* 281
 - candidate SNP 354
 - capillary electrophoresis 271–275
 - CAPS 26
 - Cardamine amara* 308
 - carthegene 57
 - categorical traits 60–61
 - causative gene network 236
 - causative SNP 354
 - C-banding *see* constitutive-banding
 - CBCS 307, 313, 321, 325–328
 - limitations 326
 - CB map 286
 - CDNA-AFLP analysis, conventional 40
 - CDP 221
 - cell cycle synchronization 157
 - cell proliferation 249
 - CHEF gel mapping 139
 - chiasma formation 5
 - chimeric fingerprints 293
 - Chlamydomonas* 238
 - chloramphenicol resistance 179
 - chloroplast DNA 243
 - chromatin, organization 145
 - chromosomes
 - analysis 158
 - banding 136–139
 - changes 160
 - flow sorted 155–156, 162
 - flow sorting 151
 - haplotypes 125–125
 - isolation 158
 - landing 206
 - mapping 13
 - painting 144
 - plants 133–149
 - polytene 136
 - sequencing 340
 - sorting 160
 - suspension 157
 - translocation 164
 - walking 206
 - CIM 63
 - classes, SNP 76
 - cleavase enzymes 80
 - cleaved amplified polymorphic sequences *see*
 - CAPS
 - clone-by-clone approach 263–264
 - clones
 - coverage 184, 354
 - digestion 290
 - libraries 140–141
 - pooled 222–223
 - cloning
 - positional 233–256
 - success 245
 - systems 174
 - vector 200
 - strategies, differential 341–343
 - codominant marker 355
 - coinheritance 78
 - colony hybridization 216–217, 226–227
 - column diagonal pool *see* CDP
 - common SNP 355
 - comparative mapping 355
 - complementary genomic DNA libraries 186
 - composite interval mapping *see* CIM
 - consensus band map *see* CB map
 - constitutive-banding 137
 - contamination
 - DNA 326
 - screening 293–294
 - contig 355
 - assembly 141
 - matching 225
 - conventional
 - AFLP analysis 36
 - cDNA-AFLP analysis 40
 - RFLP analysis 26
 - SSR analysis 30–34
 - complementary regions 326
 - corn 84
 - cosmids 140–141
 - costs, sequencing 345–352
 - cot
 - analysis 327
 - based cloning *see* CBCS
 - curve 313–314
 - value 325
 - coverage
 - clone 354
 - genome 342
 - cross-pollination 12
 - cutoff, FPC 299

C-value paradox 308
 cytogenetic mapping 162
 cytometry, flow 151

D

database, SNP 77
 data processing
 – HICF 291
 – sequencing 345–352
 datasets, combining 58
 degenerate oligonucleotide primed pcr *see*
 DOP-PCR
 deletion mapping 134–136
 denaturing gel detection system 30
 denaturing sequencing 270
de novo polymorphism 316–317
 dephosphorylation, vector DNA 194
 design breeding 121–129
 desorption, biomolecules 96
 detection formats, alternates 82
 detection techniques 49
 – polymorphism 75–108
 development, gene control 237
 development model, public genetic mapping
 software 69
 diagnostic SNP 77
 di-allelic map 355
 differential cloning strategies 341–343
 differentiation, plants 235
 digestion
 – partial 196
 – vector DNA 193
 direct isotope incorporation 31
 distance estimation, multilocus 57
 distorted segregation 17
 DNA
 – cloning vectors 191
 – digestion 274
 – fingerprinting 36, 257–284
 – formats 81
 – fragments 12–13
 – fragments, size 198
 – isolation 222–223, 264
 – megabase-size 190
 – physically aligned 15
 – polymorphism 307
 – pooling 220–222
 – preparation, nuclear 188
 – reassociation 315
 DNA libraries
 – applications 202–203
 – chromosome-specific 156, 165
 – construction 188, 195

– genomic 173–214
 – quality 183
 DNA markers 369
 – applications 111
 – preparation 269
 – targeted 223–227
 DNA sequences 337–352
 – automated 39
 – integration 216–217, 220–223
 domain walking 355
 DOP-PCR 307, 318–320, 328–335
 doubled haploid lines 11
 double digestion, MEGA-AFLP 43
 double-end-labeled fragments 304
 double hit SNP 356
 double-strand-break repair model 5
 drag, linkage 117
Drosophila melanogaster 136–139, 275, 338
 Dupont method 290

E

efficient assay design 103
 electrophoresis 267
 – AFLP analysis 39
 – MEGA-AFLP 44
 – SRAP 49
 electroporation 183
 – technology 209
 electrospray ionisation *see* ESI
 end-labeling 271
 endonuclease, structure-specific 80
 end sequencing 343–352
 enzymes
 – cleavase 80
 – type IIS 289–291
Escherichia coli 175, 178–180, 182, 243, 318
 ESI 96
 eSNP 356
 EST 307, 311
 EST sequencing 311, 338
 – limitations 322–325
 exchange, single nucleotide 75
 exhaustive-search methods 64
 exotic libraries 10–11
 expressed sequence tag *see* EST

F

F2 populations 7–8
 F-AFLP 39–40
 fertility plasmids 178
 f-factor 178
 fiber-FISH 144

- filtration, methylation 311–312
 - fine-map loci 123
 - fingerprinting
 - fingerprinting, comparison 277
 - fingerprinting, DNA 36
 - fingerprinting, DNA 257–284
 - fingerprints 356
 - analysis 203–204
 - loading 297–298
 - pattern 155
 - FISH 15, 142, 357
 - fiber 144
 - physical mapping 163, 204
 - flow cytometers 151, 153
 - chromosome analysis 159
 - flow cytometry, plant list 154
 - flow karyotyping 155–156, 161
 - flow sorted chromosomes 155–156
 - flow sorting 151
 - fluorescence-labeling method, post-PCR 33
 - fluorescence-based AFLP *see* f-AFLP
 - fluorescence in situ hybridization *see* FISH
 - fluorescence resonance energy transfer *see* FRET
 - fluorescent
 - banding 138
 - chemistry 337
 - *in situ* hybridization 142–144
 - nucleotides 271
 - fluorophore-modified primer 32
 - FPC 285–288, 296, 356
 - fractionation 314
 - fragments
 - DNA 12–13
 - fractionation 267, 270
 - HICF 303
 - physical maps 285–306
 - sizing 292–293
 - frame 48
 - frequency quantification 88
 - FRET 81
 - Fritillaria assyriaca* 308
 - functional map 357
- G**
- gap closure, sequencing 347–352
 - garden pea, genetic linkage 164
 - gel-based method 265–268
 - gel detection systems 30
 - gel electrophoresis 267
 - gel length 287, 298
 - gel mapping 139
 - gene discovery 238–240
 - gene network 246
 - causative 236
 - gene-rich sequences 218–219
 - genes
 - mapping 15
 - plants 233–256
 - pyramiding 117
 - genescan analysis 291
 - gene space 144–145
 - sequencing 322–325
 - gene structure, bacteria 134
 - gene surfing 357
 - genetic algorithms 65
 - genetic distance analysis 113
 - genetic linkage mapping 54
 - genetic maps 3–21, 23–49, 215–232, 357
 - exploiting 109–129
 - software 53–74
 - genetic variations 23
 - genome 358
 - association studies 99
 - browsers 227
 - coverage 184
 - mapping 75–108
 - physical mapping 275
 - repetitive 329
 - representation 185
 - sequencing 207, 341–343
 - genomic DNA libraries 173–214, 188
 - applications 202–203
 - characterization 201
 - quality 183
 - storage 202–203
 - genomic *in situ* hybridization *see* GISH
 - genoprofiler 295–296
 - genotype reporting 103
 - genotyping 6, 75–108
 - data 95
 - platforms 91
 - SNP 78, 86, 101
 - germ plasm, exploitation 120–121
 - GISH 142
 - Glycine max* 240
 - golden gate assay 92
 - grapes 112
 - grouping, locus 55
 - growth regulators 246
 - gymnosperms 308
- H**
- Haemophilus influenza* 338
 - haploblock 78
 - haploid lines 11

- Haplopappus gracilis* 153
haplotypes 90, 359
– analysis 124
– block 358
– map 78
– predictive value 124
HAPPY mapping 359
HiCEP 40–42
HICF data
– packaging 295–296
– processing 291
HICF mapping 296
– simulations 302
HICF techniques 288–291
high-coverage expression profiling *see* HiCEP
high-density BAC 359
high multiplex SNP platform 91
high throughput SNP analysis 96
HME 97
HMW DNA 196
homogeneous MassEXTEND assay 97
Hordeum bulbosum 11
human genome 338
Human PAC 266
hy-banding 138
hybridization targets 94
hybrid capture 319, 329
hybridization 219, 360
– colonies 226–227
– overgo 218–219
– screening 217
– techniques 216–217
hybrid mapping, radiation 140
hybrids 11
hydrochloric acid 138
hypermethylation 323–324
hypomethylation 323
- I**
IDB 61
identity-by-descent *see* IDB
IL 10–11, 121
IL library 122
Illumina genotyping platform 91
IMAP 229
inbred lines 8–9
inception 258–263
indel polymorphisms 316
inheritance, laws 4
insert-empty clones 261
insertional mutagenesis 238–240
insert sizes 183
in silico maps 360
in silico design 102
in situ hybridization *see* ISH
intact nuclei, preparation 189
integrated AFLP mapping 224
integrated physical-genetic mapping 227
– reverse 223–227
interphase nucleus mapping 361
inter-retrotransposon amplified polymorphism *see* IRAP
inter-simple sequence repeats *see* ISSR
interval mapping 63
– QTL 64
– simple 61
introgression lines *see* IL
intronic SNP 361
Invader applications 85
Invader assays 82
Invader technologies 80
IRAP 47–48, 361
ISH 138, 142–144, 361
ISSR 34–36
iterative hybridization, physical mapping 205
- K**
karyotypes 151
karyotyping, flow 155–156
kinase, polynucleide 31
knob mapping 134
- L**
labeling, oligo 218
landing, chromosomes 206
landmarks, genetical 174
large-insert clones
– automated fingerprinting 262
– pooled 222–223
large-insert DNA clones 176–183
– subcloning 226
large-insert genomic libraries 174
– DNA 202–203
large insert libraries, pooling 221
large-scale DNA sequencing 337–352
laws of inheritance 4
layer diagonal pools *see* LDP
layer pools *see* LP
LD 14, 67
LD mapping 123
LDP 221
least square methods 61
legitimate recombination 360
legume nodulation genes 245
libraries

- construction 196
 - production, sequencing 343
 - quality 183
 - ligation
 - DNA fragments 200
 - MEGA-AFLP 43
 - limit of detection *see* LOD
 - linearized vector DNA 194
 - lines
 - doubled haploid 11
 - introgression 10–11
 - recombinant 8–9
 - linkage 362
 - analysis 6
 - close 241
 - disequilibrium *see* LD
 - disequilibrium analysis *see* LD mapping
 - drag 117
 - future 67
 - linkage mapping 54
 - linkage mapping, software 58–60
 - linked marker 12
 - locus
 - grouping 55
 - haplotyping 121
 - linkage 54
 - pair 58
 - specific markers 46
 - specific oligo *see* LSO
 - LOD 100
 - long-distance signals 251
 - Lotus japonicus* 234, 239, 244, 250
 - low coverage sequencing 342
 - LP 220
 - LSO 93
 - Lycopersicum* 15
 - *peruvianum* 11
 - *pennellii* 11
 - *pimpinellifolium* 10
 - LYSM domain gene 248
- M**
- MAB 362
 - MABC 116
 - macrosyteny 362
 - maize 6, 87, 125, 134, 323
 - knob mapping 134
 - MALDI-TOF MS 96
 - map based cloning 234, 240–245
 - MAPMAKER 57
 - mapping 362
 - chromosome-specific tools 13
 - genetic 3–21, 23–49, 53–74
 - high-resolution 127
 - interval 64
 - mutants 12–13
 - optical 204
 - physical 133–149, 151, 173–214
 - locus 121
 - future 67
 - problems 15
 - classical 134–138
 - molecular 139–149
 - maps
 - construction 56
 - correlations 143
 - physical 215–232
 - marker assay 46
 - marker assisted backcrossing *see* MABC
 - marker assisted breeding 116–121
 - marker assisted selection 109–129
 - markers
 - association 60–61
 - DNA-based 25
 - locus specific 46
 - molecular 109–129
 - simplex 58
 - marker systems 23–49
 - molecular 23–24
 - Markov chain Monte Carlo *see* MCMC
 - Markov chain Monte-Carlo methods 65
 - MAS 363
 - massarray platform 97
 - massexend 97
 - matrix assisted laser desorption *see* MALDI-TOF MS
 - MCMC 53
 - MCMC methods 65
 - MC QTL mapping 66–67
 - Medicago*
 - *sativa* 247
 - *trunculata* 234, 239, 244, 248
 - MEGA-AFLP 42–44
 - megabase cloning 363
 - megabase DNA, pre-purification 196
 - megabase-size nuclear DNA preparation 188
 - meiotic recombinants 135
 - Mendel 4
 - merit criteria, software 69
 - metaphase acculumulation 157
 - methylation filtration *see* MF
 - methylation-specific restriction enzymes *see* MSRE
 - MF 307, 311–312, 323–325
 - microdissection 354
 - microsatellites 29, 316
 - capture 308

- isolation 328–335
- markers 167
- miniature inverted-repeat transposable elements *see* MITE
- mismatch, PCR-RFLP 27
- missense single nucleotide polymorphism 363
- MITE 44, 320
- MITE-AFLP 44
- mitotic chromosomes 152–153
- mitotic synchrony 153
- mixed cross design 57–58
- ML mapping 61
- model building, QTL 64
- molecular mapping, techniques 139
- molecular markers 23–49, 109–129
 - detection techniques 49
 - isolation 155
 - systems 23–24
 - target isolation 166–168
- molecular weight markers 279
- monogenic traits 113–121
- MSRE 312
- MT QTL mapping 66
- MultiFPC 301
- multigene models 53
- multilocus distance estimation 57
- multilocus genetic mapping 53
- multiple cross 66–67
- multiple-QTL 64
- multiple traits *see* MT
- multiplex-endonuclease genotyping approach *see* MEGA
- multiplexing, PCR 222
- multiplexing SNP genotyping 101
- mutagenesis, insertional 238–240
- mutants, mapping 12–13, 15
- mutation detection 84

N

- natural populations 14
- N-banding 137
- nearly isogenic lines *see* NIL
- NGS 364
- NIL 10
- 96-well format 265
- nodulation
 - biology 245–247
 - factor 234
 - genes 245
 - genes, autoregulation 249–256
 - legumes 236
- non-nodulation genes 247–249

- nonparametric methods 61–62
- non-synonymous SNP *see* nsSNP
- novel varieties, creation 116–121
- nsSNP 77, 364
- nuclear DNA preparation 188
- nullisomics 135
- numerical chromosome changes 160
- nylon cross-linking 328
- nylon filters 216

O

- oligo 93
 - labeling 218
- oligonucleotides 80
- oligonucleotides, primers 28
- oncogenes, recessive 135
- open reading frames 48
- optical mapping 204
- optimization methods, computational 66–67
- ordering, locus 55
- outbreeding species 57
- overgo hybridization 218–219
- overlap
 - clones 259, 354
 - equations 303
 - score 286

P

- PAC 179–180, 258
 - human 266
- parental lines 8
- parent segments 122
- partial digestion 196–197
- PBC 177, 181–182
- PCR, physical mapping 163
- PCR amplification 27
- PCR multiplexing 222
- PCR-RFLP 26
 - mismatch 27
- peak scoring 291–292
- PFGE 139, 365
- phage cloning systems 174–175
- phenotypic assays, results 111
- phenotypic selections 119
- phenotypic traits 3
- physically aligned DNA 15
- physical maps 133–149, 151, 173–232, 364
 - construction 281
 - PCR 163
 - plants 187
 - techniques 206
 - whole-genome 257–284

- Pisum sativum* 234
 - planta genericus 310, 314
 - plants
 - chromosomes 133–149
 - developmental genes 233–256
 - differentiation 235
 - genetic linkage mapping 54
 - genome projects 339
 - genomes 307–335
 - genomes, repetitive 329
 - growth regulators 246
 - mapping 59–67
 - mapping, software tools 67
 - materials, DNA preparation 188
 - physical mapping 187
 - self-fertilizing 7
 - self-incompatible 6
 - plasmid based cloning vector *see* PBC
 - plasmid cloning systems 174
 - Plasmodium falciparum* 340
 - point mutation 75
 - pollination 8
 - polyacrylamide gels 277
 - fingerprinting 268–271
 - polygenic traits 114, 119
 - polymorphism 4, 24, 357
 - discovery 316–317, 328–335
 - polynucleotide kinase 31
 - polytene chromosomes 136
 - pooling 220–223
 - strategy, six-fold 221
 - populations
 - F2 7–8
 - mapping 3–21
 - natural 14
 - positional cloning 233–256
 - potatoes 12, 89–90
 - pre amplification
 - AFLP analysis 38
 - MITE-AFLP 45
 - pre selective amplification, MEGA-AFLP 44
 - primers
 - balanced 101
 - design 48–49
 - extension methods 319
 - extensions 364
 - oligo base extension 97
 - oligonucleotides 28
 - sequences 329
 - probabilities, genome representation 185
 - probe cycling 81
 - projects
 - plant genomes 340
 - whole genome 339
 - promoter SNP 365
 - pseudomarkers 64
 - public genetic mapping software 69
 - pulsed-field gel electrophoresis *see* PFGE
 - purification, vector DNA 191
 - purity analysis, *seed* 113
 - pyramiding resistance genes 117
 - pyrosequencing 85–86
- Q**
- Q-banding 137
 - Q-clones 287, 300–301
 - QTL 14
 - QTL mapping 59–67
 - future 67
 - multiple traits 66
 - reverse 115
 - quality
 - DNA libraries 183
 - screening 293–294
 - trimming 345
 - quantitative traits 114
 - locus *see* QTL
 - quinacrine mustard solution 137
- R**
- radiation hybrid mapping 140
 - radioactive methods, denaturing gel
 - detection systems 30
 - random amplification polymorphic DNA 28
 - RAPD 5
 - rapid amplified polymorphic DNA *see* RAPD
 - rapid SNP validation 99
 - rare SNP 366
 - r-banding *see* reverse banding
 - RBH 366
 - RDP 221
 - reagents, DNA preparation 188
 - re-association, DNA 315
 - reciprocal IL libraries 122
 - recombination 5, 366,
 - hotspots 242
 - inbred lines *see* RIL
 - reduced representation shotgun *see* RRS
 - regression 61
 - REMAP 47–48
 - repeat screening 294–295
 - repeat sequences 308
 - enrichment 320–322
 - repetitive plant genomes 329
 - repetitive sequences 321
 - representation strategies, reduced 307–335

reproductive mode, plants 6
 rescue MU technique 320
 resistance genes 117
 restriction
 – digestion 271
 – endonuclease 366
 – enzymes 187, 265, 288
 – fingerprinting 265–268
 – sites 186
 restriction fragments
 – length polymorphism *see* RFLP
 – physical maps 285–306
 retrotransposon-microsatellite amplified
 polymorphism *see* REMAP
 retrotransposons 47
 reverse banding 138
 reverse integrated physical-genetic
 mapping 223–227
 reverse QTL mapping *see* RQM
 RFLP 4, 25, 366
Rhizobium 234
 rice 186, 234
 RIL 8–9
 RNA expression 238
 RNA format 81
 robotic workstations 265
 robustness, Invader assays 85
 row diagonal pool *see* RDP
 RQM 115
 RRS 307
 – sequencing 317, 328–335
 rye 137, 161

S

saturation mapping 366
 SBE 366
 scaffolding 346
 SCAR 24–25
Schizosaccharomyces pombe 205
 SCIM 63
 scoring, markers 126
 screening 293–294
 – vectors 297–298
 search methods 64
Secale cereale 137
 seed purity analysis 113
 segregant analysis 114
 segregation 242
 – distorted 17
 selection
 – indirect 113
 – marker assisted 109–129
 – phenotypic 119
 selective amplification
 – AFLP analysis 38
 – f-AFLP 39
 – MITE-AFLP 45
 selective genome sequencing 341–343
 self-fertilizing plants 7–11
 self-incompatible plants 6
 self-pollination 8
 sequence
 – amplified polymorphism *see* SRAP
 – analysis 344
 – assemblers 338
 – assembly 346
 – complexity 309
 – editing 347–352
 – gene-rich 218–219
 – reactions 344
 sequence-characterized amplified region *see*
 SCAR
 sequencer, SSR detection system 32
 sequence tagged microsatellite profiling *see*
 STMP
 sequencing
 – automatic 271–275
 – c_t-based 313
 – denaturing 270
 – gene space 322–325
 – genomes 207
 – process 343
 – RRS 317
 shotgun sequencing 208
 signal amplification 81
 signals, long-distance 251
 significance testing 63
 SIM 61
 simple assay processing 103
 simple interval mapping *see* SIM
 simple sequence repeat *see* SSR
 simplex marker 58
 simulations, HICF mapping 302
 single-base labeling 288
 single chromosome sorting 161
 single-marker association 60–61
 single nucleotide polymorphism *see* SNP
 single sequence repeat *see* SSR
 single-stranded DNA binding protein 86
 size selection, DNA fragments 198–199
 slab gel 78
 SLcot sequencing 326
 SNaPshot 295
 SNaPshot HICF 290
 SNP 75, 316, 354–357, 361, 366–368
 – analysis 80, 85, 91, 96
 – genotyping 86

- mining 79
- non-synonymous 77
- software, linkage-mapping 58–60
- Sorghum* 16, 215, 321
- chromosomes 16
- source DNA libraries 260–263
- soybean 6, 76, 215, 217, 268
- specificity, Invader technology 83
- SRAP 48
- SSR 29–36, 316
 - capture 318–320
 - detection systems 32
 - mapping 225–227
- STMP 36
- STMS 366
- stress responses, plants 324
- strong overlap 368
- structural chromosome changes 160
- subcloning 226
- substitution mapping 134–136
- Sulston formula 303
- symbiosis 237
- synchronization, cell-cycles 157–158
- synonymous SNP *see* synSNP
- SynSNP 77

T

- TAC 177, 182, 258
- targeted DNA marker mapping 223–227
- targeted SSR mapping 225–227
- target isolation, molecular markers 166–168
- target-specific region *see* TSR
- T-DNA insertion 239
- TE-AFLP 42–44
- telomere mapping 368
- template production, sequencing 344
- terminator 78
- tester parent 123
- three endonuclease AFLP *see* TE-AFLP
- tobacco 187
- tolerance, FPC 298
- tomato 6, 15
- traits
 - agronomically relevant 121, 124–125
 - categorial 60–61
 - monogenetic 113–121
 - phenotypic 3
 - polygenic 114, 119
- transformation competent artificial chromo-
somes *see* TAC
- translocation chromosomes 164

- transposable elements 44
- transposon displays 320
- Tripsacum* 134
- TSR 80
- type IIS enzymes 289–291

V

- validation, rapid 99
- variant design 57–58
- variation, genetic 23
- variation allelic 124
- variety identification 113
- vector DNA
 - digestion 193
 - isolation 191
 - linearized 194
- vectors
 - bands 294
 - BIBAC 180
 - binary 187
 - preparation 191–202
 - screening 294–295, 297–298
- virtual QTL 59

W

- walking, chromosomes 206
- washing 220
- WGS 341
- wheat 159, 161, 166, 290
 - *durum* 162–163
 - nuclei 190
- whole genome
 - projects 340
 - sequencing 208
 - shotgun sequencing *see* WGS
- wild germ plasm 120

X

- X-rays 140

Y

- YAC 140–141, 174–175
- yeast 205
- yeast artificial chromosomes *see* YAC

Z

- Zingiber biebersteiniana* 324