

# Index

Note to the Reader: Throughout this index boldfaced page numbers indicate primary discussions of a topic. *Italicized* page numbers indicate illustrations.

## A

- A (address) records, 586
- <A HREF> tag, 484
- AbiWord program, 144, 151
- acceleration, video card, 10, 338–339
- ACCEPT actions, 414
- acceptable use policies (AUPs), 535–536
- access action, 240
- access.conf file, 467
- access control lists (ACLs), 253–254, 595
- /access file, 516–517
- access.db file, 514
- accounts for e-mail, 178, 180, 539–540
- ACLs (access control lists), 253–254, 595
- actions
  - in dselect, 240–241
  - in recipes, 533
- address (A) records, 586
- addresses
  - in e-mail, 510–511
  - IP. *See* IP addresses
  - for network cards, 387, 577
- Advanced Linux Sound Architecture (ALSA), 22–24, 595
- Advanced Maryland Automatic Dialer Archiver (AMANDA) programs, 349
- Advanced Programmable Interrupt Controller (APIC), 8
- Advanced Technology Attachment (ATA), 29–34, 347, 595
- .afm file format, 326
- AfterStep window manager, 133
- Agnubis program, 144
- AGP bus, 595
- AIT tape, 346
- alias command, 19, 85
- aliases.db file, 514
- aliases for commands, 84–86
- alien program, 241–244
- all\_squash option, 495
- allocation block size, 255
- AllowOverride Options directive, 475
- AllowOverwrite directive, 490
- AllowUser directive, 490
- Alpha CPU, 4, 595
- alpha scanner support, 68
- ALSA (Advanced Linux Sound Architecture), 22–24, 595
- AMANDA (Advanced Maryland Automatic Dialer Archiver) programs, 349
- Amateur Radio Support menu, 310
- American Standard Code for Information Interchange (ASCII), 221, 595
- ampersand operator (&) for background operations, 83
- animation filters, 169
- anon\_root option, 492
- anon\_upload\_enable option, 492
- <Anonymous> directive, 490
- anonymous\_enable option, 492
- anonymous FTP, 488
- anti-aliasing, 334
- anti-relay configurations, 536
- antitamper devices, 368
- antitheft devices, 368
- apache directory, 188
- apache-mime.types file, 468
- Apache servers, 465–466
  - for CGI scripts, 474–475
  - configuration files for, 467–468
  - for secure content, 479–481
  - users and groups for, 468–469, 469
  - for virtual domains, 471–473
  - web page locations in, 469–471
- Apache-SSL library, 479
- APIC (Advanced Programmable Interrupt Controller), 8
- APIs (application programming interfaces), 595
- AppleTalk for printers, 283, 284
- applets, 117, 126
- application programming interfaces (APIs), 595
- Apsfilter utility, 274–275, 274
- apsfilterrc file, 275
- APT tool, 244–246
- APT4RPM utility, 244
- artistic filters, 169
- ASCII (American Standard Code for Information Interchange), 221, 595
- ASHE editor, 482

asound directory, 26  
 associations, file, 118–120, *119*, *127*, *127*  
 asterisks (\*) for wildcards, 100  
 async option, 495  
 ATA (Advanced Technology Attachment), 29–34, 347, 595  
 ATA/ATAPI/MFM/RLL Device Support menu, 309  
 ATAPI (ATA Packet Interface), 595  
 attachments, 179–180  
 attacks, security, 361
 

- buggy software, 363–364
- denial-of-service, 366–367
- leveraging break-ins, 364
- password cracking, 364–365
- physical access, 367–368
- scanners and sniffers, 365–366
- social engineering, 362–363

 attribute rules, 436  
 audio files. *See* sound and sound files  
 August editor, 482  
 AUPs (acceptable use policies), 535–536  
 authoritative servers, 580  
 AuthorizedKeysFile option, 548  
 authorizing remote printer access, 278–282  
 auto option, 218  
 automatic configurations, 183
 

- automatic setup mechanisms, 187
  - common configuration files in, 187–190
  - in Debian, 190–191
  - in Mandrake, 192–193, *192*
  - in Red Hat, 193–195, *194*
  - in Slackware, 195–196
  - in SuSE, 196–197
- bypassing. *See* manual configurations
- limitations of, 184–187, *185–186*
- summary, 202

 automating upgrades, 244–247, *246–247*  
 awk command, 89

## B

back-ends for printing, 284  
 backend directory, 284  
 background operations, 83  
 Backup and Restore Utility (BRU), 349  
 backups, 345
 

- for configuration files, 199
- emergency restore procedures, 355–360
- incremental, 352–354
- media for, 345–349
- before partition modifications, 206
- programs for, 349–350
- summary, 360
- tar for, 350–352

 Balsa program, 177  
 bash (Bourne Again Shell), 80  
 bashrc file, 188  
 Bayesian filters, 530  
 Berkeley Standard Distribution (BSD)
 

- access control in, 279
- FTPD server, 488
- LPD, 269–270

 beta scanner support, 68  
 big-endian data representation, 6  
 BigSlack distribution, 357  
 binary files, 87  
 binary number system, 596  
 BIND server, 580  
 BIOS options for security, 368  
 bitmap fonts, 148, 325, 326  
 bitmaps, 596  
 Blackbox window manager, 133  
 blackhole lists, 530–532  
 block devices, 596  
 Block Devices menu, 309  
 blocks, disk, 252  
 Bluefish editor, 482  
 Bluetooth Support menu, 311  
 blur filters, 168  
 Bochs emulator, 147, 224  
 <BODY> tag, 483–484  
 Bogofilter filter, 530  
 bold fonts, 327  
 /boot directory, 319  
 /boot/grub/menu.lst file, 212–213  
 boot loaders, 596
 

- GRUB, 211–213
- LILO, 213–215
- in Master Boot Records, 208
- for multiple OSs, 209
- selecting, 210–211

 boot partitions, 41, 204  
 boot sectors, 209, 596  
 bootable emergency CD-Rs, 358–359  
 bootable removable disks, 357–358  
 borrowed accounts, 363  
 bots, 366

bouncemail option, 538  
 Bourne Again Shell (bash), 80  
 brackets ([]) in shell scripts, 91  
 breaches, 441–443  
 break-ins, leveraging, 364  
 broadband routers, 572  
 broadcasts, 366, 388, 596  
 browseable option, 504  
 browsing for printers, 282  
 BRU (Backup and Restore Utility), 349  
 BSD (Berkeley Standard Distribution)  
   access control in, 279  
   FTPD server, 488  
   LPD, 269–270  
 buffer overflows, 363, 596  
 buggy software, 363–364, 378–379  
 bugs, 596  
 building access in security, 367–368  
 building kernels and modules, 316–318  
 burning CD-Rs, 48  
   cross-platform CD-Rs, 52–53  
   example, 50–52, 50–51  
   Linux tools for, 48–49  
 bus directory, 25  
 Bus Options menu, 308  
 buses, 25, 596  
 buttons, mouse, 67–68  
 bzdisk target, 317  
 bzImage target, 317

## C

cables for printing, 60  
 cache size in gimp, 165  
 Calc program, 141  
 canonical (CNAME) records, 586  
 capacity  
   in ATA vs. SCSI, 31  
   of removable media, 42  
 cards  
   network. *See* network cards  
   optimizations for, 336  
     3D acceleration for, 338–339  
     drivers for, 337–338  
     tools for, 336–337, 337  
   video. *See* video cards  
 CAs (certificate authorities), 479

case  
   in non-Linux filesystems, 219  
   in passwords, 370  
 case keyword in shell scripts, 93–94  
 cd command, 105  
 CD-Rs  
   for backups, 348  
   bootable emergency, 358–359  
   burning. *See* burning CD-Rs  
   filesystems for, 44  
 CD-RWs  
   for backups, 348  
   filesystems for, 44  
 Cdda2wav utility, 158–159  
 CDE (Common Desktop Environment), 114  
 cdparanoia tool, 158  
 central processing units. *See* CPUs (central processing units)  
 certificate authorities (CAs), 479  
 certificates, 479–480  
 CF (Compact Flash) format, 160, 597  
 CGI (Common Gateway Interface) scripts, 473–474, 596  
   Apache servers for, 474–475  
   creating, 476  
   perils in, 476–477  
 chains in iptables, 412  
 change logs, 408  
 changers, tape, 346  
 changing passwords, 371  
 character devices, 310, 596  
 check intervals, 255  
 check process for filesystems, 262–264  
 checksums, 432  
 child processes, 285–286, 286, 597  
 chipset clocks, 109  
 chipsets, 13, 14, 597  
 chkconfig utility, 451–452  
 chkrootkit tool, 429, 441  
 chmod command, 104  
 choosers, 557  
 chown command, 103  
 chroot command, 427  
 chroot jails, 410, 424–425  
   directories for, 425–427  
   running programs in, 427–428  
 chroot\_local\_user option, 492  
 CHS (cylinder/head/sector) geometry, 40, 597  
 CIFS (Common Internet File System), 283

- CISC (complex instruction set computer), 6, 597
- Clara program, 72
- clients, 597
  - for DHCP, 389–391
  - for e-mail. *See* e-mail
  - in iptables, 418–419
  - in network stacks, 386
  - for NTP, 593
  - in POP and IMAP, 525
  - in SSH, 549–550
  - for VNC, 564–565, 565
  - for XDMPC, 559–560, 559–560
- clock drift, 588
- clocks
  - chipset, 109
  - in KDE, 117
  - synchronizing, 588–593, 590
- CMYK (cyan/magenta/yellow/black) encoding scheme, 597
- CNAME (canonical) records, 586
- Code Maturity Level Options menu, 307
- color
  - in gimp, 167–168
  - in photos, 163
  - in text mode, 111
- color depth, 11–12
- combination filters, 169
- combining
  - commands, 84
  - mail accounts, 180
- Comic Sans font, 172
- command completion, 81
- commands
  - aliases for, 84–86
  - combining, 84
  - editing, 82–83
  - history, 82
- comments
  - in Samba file shares, 504
  - in Tripwire, 435
- commercial font CD-ROMS, 327
- commercial OSS drivers, 21
- common configuration files, 187–190
- Common Desktop Environment (CDE), 114
- Common Gateway Interface (CGI) scripts, 473–474, 596
  - Apache servers for, 474–475
  - creating, 476
  - perils in, 476–477
- Common Internet File System (CIFS), 283
- Common Unix Printing System. *See* CUPS (Common Unix Printing System)
- Compact Flash (CF) media, 160, 597
- compatibility in exchanging files, 220–223
- compatibility mode settings, 316
- compile-time options, 7–8
- compiled programs, 87, 597
- compilers, 597
- compiling kernels, 316–320
- complaints, suspicious, 431–432
- complex instruction set computer (CISC), 6, 597
- component sections in XF86config, 324–325
- Compression option, 548
- CompressionLevel option, 548
- conditional expressions, 90–92
- conditions in Procmail, 533
- config action, 241
- .config file, 307
- config file, 331
- configuration files
  - in automatic setup mechanisms, 187–190
  - for chroot jails, 425
  - finding, 85
  - in manual configurations, 197–198
  - modifying, 199
- Configuration tool, 453, 453
- confirmations before deletions, 265
- console fonts, 108–111
- consolechars utility, 108
- controllers and host adapters, 32–35
- controls in GNOME themes, 128
- conv option, 219
- converting
  - ext2fs to ext3fs, 256–257
  - graphics to text, 72–73
  - package formats, 241–244
- cookies, 176, 177
- coprocessor support, 313, 603
- copying files, 100–101
- corrupted filesystems, 262–264
- corrupted RPM databases, 235–236
- Courier server, 526
- cp command, 100–101, 349
- cpio program, 349
- cpuinfo file, 25
- CPUs (central processing units), 3, 596
  - choosing, 3–7
  - compile-time options for, 7–8

- emulators for, 224–225, 225
- kernel options for, 8–9, 8, 312–314
- in proc, 25
- Crack program, 372
- crackers, 361, 597
- Crash Recovery Kit, 357, 359
- crashes, suspicious, 430
- create mask option, 504
- cron tool
  - in Debian, 191
  - directories for, 188
  - in fetchmail, 542
  - in Mandrake, 193
  - in Red Hat, 194
  - in Slackware, 195
  - in SuSE, 197
- crontab file, 188, 542–543
- cross-platform CD-Rs, 52–53
- cross-platform file formats, 221–222
- CrossOver emulator, 227
- Crossover Office package, 148
- Cryptographic Options menu, 312
- csh.cshrc file, 188
- CUPS (Common Unix Printing System), 269, 597
  - access control in, 281–282
  - features of, 272–273, 273
  - for Ghostscript, 275–276
  - for sharing printers, 282
- cups directory, 188
- cupsd.conf file, 281–282
- custom kernels, 301
  - compiling and installing, 316–320
  - configuration tools for, 304
    - 2.4.x, 304–306, 305
    - 2.5.x/2.6.x, 306–307, 306
  - duplicating old configurations, 307
  - options for, 307–312
  - for performance, 312–316, 315
  - summary, 320
  - working with, 319–320
- custom video modes, 339
  - benefits of, 340
  - modelines for, 341–344, 344
- customizing shells, 84–87
- cut command, 89
- cyan/magenta/yellow/black (CMYK) encoding scheme, 597
- cylinder/head/sector (CHS) geometry, 40, 597

- cylinders, 40, 597
- Cyrus IMAP server, 526

## D

- DAE (digital audio extraction) tools, 158–159
- daemons, 538, 597
- DansGuardian proxy server, 175
- DAT tape, 346
- databases
  - in APT, 245
  - for chroot jails, 426
  - for spam, 530
  - in Tripwire, 437, 439, 440
- date command, 593
- DDoS (distributed denial-of-service attacks), 366, 598
- Debian distribution, 598
  - automatic setup mechanisms in, 190–191
  - console fonts in, 108
  - DHCP clients in, 390
  - keymap configuration files in, 63
  - local startup scripts in, 198, 461
  - package tools in, 231
  - packages in, 239–241, 242
  - printing systems for, 270
  - quirks in, 132
  - Samba packages in, 498
  - XDMCP servers for, 556
- debugging features, 316
- declarations in dhcpcd.conf, 573
- default-base-time parameter, 575
- default policies, 414–415, 598
- default routes, 394
- default video mode, 110
- defaults option, 218
- defrag utility, 257
- defragmenting disks, 254, 257
- deleted files, recovering, 264–267
- deleting files, 102
- DemoLinux distribution, 358–359
- denial-of-service (DoS) attacks, 366–367, 598
- DenyUser directive, 490
- dependencies, 236, 316
- depmod command, 17
- designing web pages, 481
  - by hand, 483–484
  - HTML editors for, 481–483, 482
  - testing in, 484–485

- desktop environments, 113, 598
  - applications in, 137–138
  - distribution-specific quirks in, 132
  - file managers for, 135–137
  - GNOME. *See* GNOME (GNU Network Object Model Environment)
  - KDE. *See* KDE (K Desktop Environment)
  - launching, 202
  - selecting, 114, 115
  - summary, 138
  - window managers for, 133–135
- Desktop File Manager (DFM), 137
- desktop icons, 116, 125
- detecting intruders. *See* intruder detection
- /dev filesystem, 58
- development kernels, 303
- device files for chroot jails, 426
- device interfaces for CPUs, 9
- df command, 106
- DFM (Desktop File Manager), 137
- dhclient, 390
- DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 388, 571–572, 598
  - clients for, 389–391
  - dynamic addresses in, 576–577
  - fixed addresses in, 577–580
  - installing, 573–574, 573
  - for network-wide options, 574–576
  - operation of, 388–389
  - uses for, 572
- dhcpcd client, 390, 573
- dhcpcd.conf file, 573–576, 579
- dhcpcd.leases file, 579
- dhcpcd server, 573
- dhcpxd client, 390
- dictionary attacks, 365
- differential backups, 353–354
- digital audio extraction (DAE) tools, 158–159
- digital camera tools, 160
  - gphoto, 161–162
  - manipulating photos, 163–164, 164
  - packages for, 160–161
  - retrieving and saving photos, 162–163, 163
- direct memory access (DMA) mode, 25, 37, 598
- Direct Rendering Interface (DRI), 323, 339
- directories
  - for fonts, 328–329
  - for jail, 425–427
  - working with, 105
- <Directory> directive, 490
- directory hashes, 255–256
- directory option, 581
- directory mask option, 504
- dirty bit, 250, 598
- DISCARD option, 517
- disks
  - defragmenting, 254, 257
  - performance of. *See* optimizing
  - in proc, 26
  - synchronizing, 110
- display fonts, 149
- distance in network latency, 398
- distortion filters, 169
- distributed denial-of-service (DDoS) attacks, 366, 598
- distribution CD-Rs, 358
- distribution-provided emergency systems, 357
- djbdns DNS server, 580
- dll.conf file, 69
- DLT tape, 346
- DMA (direct memory access) mode, 25, 37, 598
- dma file, 25
- dmesg command, 14, 107
- DNS (Domain Name System), 387, 598
  - in iptables, 418
  - servers
    - forwarding-only, 581–582
    - local, 405
    - local domains for, 582–588
    - troubleshooting, 401–402
  - dnscache DNS server, 580
- Do Not Use XDM (Passive) option, 560
- <DOCTYPE> tag, 483
- documentation for hardware identification, 13
- DocumentRoot directives, 470
- domain-name parameter, 576
- domain-name-servers parameter, 576
- Domain Name System. *See* DNS (Domain Name System)
- domains and domain names
  - for DNS servers, 582–588
  - for e-mail, 510–511
  - obtaining, 584
  - in TCP Wrappers, 421
- DoS (denial-of-service) attacks, 366–367, 598
- dos2unix utility, 221

DOSEMU emulator, 225  
 dot clocks, 109  
 dpkg utility, 239–240  
 Draw program, 141  
 Drawers, 126  
 DRI (Direct Rendering Interface), 323, 339  
 driver directory, 275  
 drivers, 12–13, 598
 

- for card-specific optimizations, 336–339, 337
- for Ghostscript, 274–277, 274
- identifying, 13–16, 14–15
- in kernel, 16–17
- loading as modules, 17–20
- for network cards, 384
- removing, 314–315
- for sound, 21–24
- tuning, 315–316, 315
- for USB devices, 56–57
- for video, 11–12, 337–338

 DROP actions, 414–415  
 dselect utility, 240–241  
 du command, 106  
 dual-pane views, 135  
 dump program, 349  
 dumpster diving, 362  
 duplicating kernel configurations, 307  
 Duplicity program, 353  
 durability of removable media, 42  
 DVDs
 

- for backups, 348
- filesystems for, 44

 Dvorak keyboard layout, 65  
 dynamic content, 473–477  
 dynamic DNS services, 584  
 Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol. *See* DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol)  
 dynamic IP addresses, 389, 576–577  
 dynamic partitions, 207–208, 208

## E

e-mail, 509
 

- clients for, 177
  - attachments with, 179–180
  - combining mail accounts, 180
  - configuring, 178–179, 178
  - readers, 177–178

domain configuration for, 510–511  
 fetchmail, 537–543, 537, 541  
 protocols for, 510, 510  
 in recipes, 533  
 servers for, 511–512
 

- exim, 522–524
- POP and IMAP, 524–529
- postfix, 518–521
- sendmail, 513–518

 spam, 608
 

- incoming, 529–535
- outgoing, 535–536

 summary, 543  
 viruses and worms in, 363  
 echo command, 89  
 ECLiPt Roaster program, 49  
 ECPs (enhanced capabilities ports), 60, 598  
 edge detect filters, 169  
 editors
 

- HTML, 481–483, 482
- sound, 156–157, 157

 EHCI (Enhanced Host Controller Interface), 56  
 EIDE (Enhanced Integrated Drive Electronics), 29  
 8mm tape, 346  
 ELM program, 524  
 emergency restore procedures, 355–356
 

- testing, 359–360
- types of, 356–359

 emulators, 147–148, 223, 598
 

- CPU, 224–225, 225
- features and limits of, 223–224
- machine environment, 225–226

 enabling web pages, 471  
 encryption, 173, 173, 368
 

- for passwords, 371
- in smb.conf, 501–502
- for web browsers, 173–174

 endianness in data representation, 6  
 energy savings, 39  
 enhance filters, 169  
 enhanced capabilities ports (ECPs), 60, 598  
 Enhanced Host Controller Interface (EHCI), 56  
 Enhanced Integrated Drive Electronics (EIDE), 29  
 enhanced parallel ports (EPPs), 60, 599  
 Enlightenment window manager, 133–134  
 environment variables, 84, 86  
 EPPs (enhanced parallel ports), 60, 599

- equal sign (=) operator in shell scripts, 90
- ERoaster program, 49
- ERROR option, 517
- /etc/apsfilter/basedir/driver directory, 275
- /etc/apsfilter/queue/apsfilterrc file, 275
- /etc/cups/cupsd.conf file, 281–282
- /etc/cups/ppd directory, 276
- /etc/cups/printers.conf file, 276
- /etc/dhclient.conf file, 573–576, 579
- /etc directory, 187–190
- /etc/exim/exim.conf file, 522–524
- /etc/exports file, 188, 494–496
- /etc/fonts directory, 333
- /etc/fonts/fonts.conf file, 333–334
- /etc/fstab file, 47–48, 188, 217
- /etc/hostname file, 188, 392
- /etc/hosts file, 188, 393
- /etc/hosts.allow file, 188, 420–421
- /etc/hosts.deny file, 188, 420–421
- /etc/hosts.lpd file, 188, 270, 279
- /etc/inetd.conf file, 188, 458–460, 551
- /etc/inetd.d/telnet file, 551
- /etc/inittab file, 97–98, 188, 190
- /etc/lilo.conf file, 188, 213–214
- /etc/lpd.perms file, 279–281
- /etc/mail/access file, 516–517
- /etc/mail/local-host-names file, 515
- /etc/mail/sendmail.cf file, 513–518
- /etc/mail/sendmail.mc file, 513, 515
- /etc/modules.conf file, 18–20, 189, 385
- /etc/modutils directory, 18
- /etc/modutilsnamed.conf file, 580–582, 588
- /etc/ntp.conf file, 589
- /etc/passwd file, 80–81, 189
- /etc/postfix/main.cf file, 518–519
- /etc/printcap file, 153, 189, 270–273, 275, 279
- /etc/procmailer file, 532
- /etc/resolv.conf file, 393, 402
- /etc/samba directory, 189, 500
- /etc/sane.d/dll.conf file, 69
- /etc/services file, 189, 566
- /etc/ssh directory, 189–190
- /etc/ssh/sshd\_config file, 546–548, 568
- /etc/sysconfig/network/ifcfg-eth0 file, 392
- /etc/termcap file, 107–108
- /etc/tripwire file, 434
- /etc/vnc.conf file, 563
- /etc/x11/fs/config file, 331
- /etc/X11/gdm file, 558
- /etc/X11/gdm/Sessions directory, 559
- /etc/X11/xdm/Xaccess file, 557
- /etc/X11/xdm/xdm-config file, 557
- /etc/xinetd.conf file, 189, 422
- Ethernet cards, 384
- Evolution program, 131, 145, 177
- exchanging data
  - file format compatibility in, 220–223
  - filesystem selections for, 215–217
  - Linux filesystems in other OSs, 219–220
  - with non-Linux filesystems, 217–219
- Executable File Formats menu, 308
- execute permission, 103
- Executor emulator, 225
- exim.conf file, 522–524
- exim server, 512, 522
  - hostname configuration in, 522
  - incoming mail in, 522–523
  - relay configuration for, 523–524
- expanded font servers, 149
- Explore2fs filesystem, 220
- Explorer-style views, 136
- export command, 86
- exportfs command, 496
- exports, 494–497, 599
- exports file, 188, 494–496
- ext2 (Second Extended) filesystem, 607
  - converting to ext3fs, 256–257
  - for removable media, 45
  - resizing, 258
  - for shared data, 216, 219
  - space consumption in, 253
- ext3 (Third Extended) filesystem, 609
  - converting ext2fs to, 256–257
  - journaling in, 251
  - portability of, 250
  - resizing, 258
  - space consumption in, 253
- extended partitions, 204
- external firewalls, 376
- external programs
  - in Procmail recipes, 533
  - shell scripts for, 88–89
- external removable media, 42
- external time sources, 589–593
- Eye of GNOME program, 145

**F**

- F-Prot Antivirus for Linux program, 441
- fake login screens, 362–363
- false command, 89
- false positives, 529
- false tickers, 592
- families, font, 327
- Fast File System (FFS), 216, 599
- FAT (File Allocation Table), 45, 215–217, 599
- fbdev driver, 338
- fdformat command, 99
- fdisk utility, 261, 356
- fetchall option, 540
- fetchmail program, 180, 537–538, 537
  - account configuration in, 539–540
  - configuration file for, 540–542, 541
  - global options for, 538
  - running automatically, 542–543
- .fetchmailrc file, 538–542
- FFS (Fast File System), 216, 599
- File Allocation Table (FAT), 45, 215–217, 599
- file managers, 113, 135–137, 599
- File Roller program, 131
- file servers, 487
  - FTP, 488–492
  - NFS, 492–497, 493
  - Samba. *See* Samba servers
  - security concerns in, 506–507
  - summary, 507
- file shares, 500, 503–505
- File Systems menu, 311
- File Transfer Protocol. *See* FTP (File Transfer Protocol)
- filenames
  - in file recovery, 267
  - in ISO-9660, 52
  - in partition modifications, 206–207
  - in Procmail recipes, 533
  - in URIs, 470
- FileRunner file manager, 137
- files, 249
  - associations for, 118–120, 119, 127, 127
  - copying, 100–101
  - deleting, 102
  - format compatibility of, 220–223
  - linking, 101–102
  - ownership of, 102–103
  - permissions for, 103–105
    - recovering, 264–267
    - renaming and moving, 102
    - servicing. *See* file servers
    - summary, 268
    - text mode tools for, 99–105
    - unusual, 431–432
    - in XF86config, 322
- filesystems, 249, 599
  - for chroot jails, 426
  - corrupted, 262–264
  - disk check times in, 250–252
  - in fstab, 47–48
  - maximum number of files in, 253
  - optimizing. *See* optimizing
  - portability of, 250
  - in proc, 26
  - for removable media, 44–45
  - securing, 253–254
  - selecting, 249–250
  - for space consumption, 252–253
  - summary, 268
  - text mode tools for, 98–99
  - for throughput, 252
- filesystems file, 26
- filled filesystems, 431
- fills in gimp, 166
- filters
  - in gimp, 168–169
  - Procmail, 532–535
  - for spam, 530
  - for web content, 174–175, 175
- find command, 89, 211
- FIPS (First Interactive Nondestructive Partitions Splitting) program, 207
- firewalls, 376, 410, 599
  - iptables for. *See* iptables program
  - Linux, 411–412
  - for remote access logins, 555
  - for server access, 409
- Firewire (IEEE-1394) interface, 32, 309
- First Interactive Nondestructive Partitions Splitting (FIPS) program, 207
- fixed addresses in DHCP, 577–580
- flaky routers, 399–401, 401
- flattening images, 168
- flipping photos, 163
- floating-point units (FPUs), 313, 603
- floating selections, 168

floppy disks, emergency, 356–357  
 Font Preferences utility, 335  
 fontconfig utility, 108  
 fonts, 325, 599
 

- adding, 150–151
- console, 108–111
- directories for, 328–329
- Ghostscript, 151–152
- implementations of, 325–327, 326
- issues in, 149–150
- in office tools, 148
- paths for, 329–330
- servers for, 149, 330–331, 599
- smoothing, 331–335, 335–336, 599
- third-party, 327–328
- for web browsers, 171–172, 172

 fonts.conf file, 333–334  
 fonts.dir file, 328  
 fonts directory, 333  
 fonts file, 328  
 fonts.scale file, 328  
 Fonts tool, 334  
 for loops, 94–95  
 force user option, 504  
 forcecr option, 540  
 forking processes, 285, 599  
 formatting, 599  
 forms, web, 474  
 .forward file, 532  
 forward first option, 582  
 forwarders option, 581  
 ForwardX11 option, 548  
 4Front sound drivers, 21  
 419 scams, 529, 595  
 FPUs (floating-point units), 313, 603  
 fragmentation, 254, 257  
 frame buffers, 338, 600  
 free command, 106  
 Free Software Foundation (FSF), 599  
 FreeBSD, 220  
 freehand drawing, 166  
 FreeType library, 332  
 frequency scaling, 9  
 fsck utility, 251, 257, 262–264  
 FSF (Free Software Foundation), 599  
 fstab file, 47–48, 188, 217  
 FTP (File Transfer Protocol), 488, 599
 

- security in, 507

- servers for, 488–489
  - ProFTPD, 488–491
  - vsftpd, 491–492
- speed reports in, 396

ftp\_username option, 492  
 ftpd\_banner option, 491  
 full backups, 352–353  
 full-screen remote access sessions, 555  
 Fusion MPT Device Support menu, 309  
 fvwm window manager, 134  
 fvwm95 window manager, 134

## G

Galeon program, 131, 145, 170  
 games, 124, 131  
 gateways, 394, 600  
 GCC (GNU Compiler Collection), 7  
 GDM (GNOME Display Manager), 555, 558–559, 559  
 gdm file, 558  
 gdmsetup command, 558  
 gEdit program, 131  
 General Setup menu, 308  
 generic filters, 169  
 Gentoo file manager, 137  
 get-lease-hostnames parameter, 575  
 getty programs, 98  
 GFax program, 144  
 Ghostscript program, 600
 

- drivers for, 274–277, 274
- font management in, 151–152
- output in, 273–274

 gid option, 218  
 GIDs (group IDs), 497  
 gimp (GNU Image Manipulation Program), 131, 145, 164
 

- filters in, 168–169
- launching, 164–165, 165
- layers in, 167–168
- loading images, 165–166
- painting with, 166–167
- saving images in, 169–170

 GIMP-Print drivers, 277  
 GLAME (GNU/Linux Audio Mechanics) tool, 157, 157  
 glass effects filters, 169  
 global options
 

- in fetchmail, 538
- in smb.conf, 500–503
- in xf86config, 322–323

GNOME (GNU Network Object Model Environment),  
 114–115, 124  
 applications in, 131–132  
 features in, 124–126, 125  
 file management in, 126  
 MIME type mappings in, 127, 127  
 mouse and keyboards in, 129–130, 130  
 panels in, 127–128, 128  
 smoothed fonts in, 335, 336  
 themes in, 128–129, 129

GNOME Control Center, 131

GNOME Display Manager (GDM), 555, 558–559, 559

GNOME Office, 131, 143–145, 144

GNOME PPP program, 131

GNOME RPM tool, 237, 237

GNOME Sound Recorder, 156–157

GNOME System Monitor, 293–294, 294

gnome-system-monitor command, 293–294, 294

GNOME Terminal program, 131

GNOME Toaster program, 49

GNU (GNU's not Unix), 600

GNU Cash program, 144

GNU Compiler Collection (GCC), 7

GNU Image Manipulation Program. *See* gimp (GNU Image Manipulation Program)

GNU/Linux Audio Mechanics (GLAME) tool, 157, 157

GNU Network Object Model Environment. *See* GNOME (GNU Network Object Model Environment)

GNU Parted program, 207, 258–260

Gnumeric program, 144

GOOCR program, 73

gpg utility, 302

gPhoto package, 161–164, 163–164

gphoto2 package, 161

gradients, 166

Grand Unified Boot Loader (GRUB), 16, 209–213, 600

graphics  
   converting to text, 72–73  
   in cross-platform compatibility, 221

Graphics Support menu, 311

grep utility, 89, 266

Grip program, 159

Group directive  
   in Apache, 468  
   in ProFTPD, 490

group file, 188

group IDs (GIDs), 497

groups  
   for Apache servers, 468–469, 469  
   in inetd.conf, 460

GRUB (Grand Unified Boot Loader), 16, 209–213, 600

gtkam package, 161

GToaster program, 49

GUI tools  
   for processes, 293–294, 294, 299  
   recording programs, 155  
   for remote access, 552–555  
     tunneling through SSH, 567–569  
     VNC links to XDMCP, 565–567, 568  
     VNC logins, 561–565, 561, 563, 565  
     X via XDMCP servers, 555–561  
   for RPMs, 237–238, 237  
   sound editors, 156–157, 157

## H

hackers, 361, 600

hard links, 101

hardware  
   addresses for, 387, 577  
   drivers for. *See* drivers  
   identifying, 13–15, 14  
   in /proc filesystem, 27  
   for removable media, 44

HCDs (host controller drivers), 56

hdparm utility, 36–39

<HEAD> tag, 483

heads, 40, 40, 600

here option, 540

HFS (Hierarchical File System)  
   for cross-platform CD-Rs, 53  
   for removable media, 45  
   for shared data, 216

HFS Utilities, 46–47

hide option, 495

hiding servers, 376–377

hierarchy in NTP, 589–592, 590

high-level formatting, 99, 600

high-memory support, 9, 313

hinting for fonts, 327

history, command, 82

host\_accept\_relay option, 523

host command, 402

host controller drivers (HCDs), 56

host restrictions, 423

hostname command, 106  
 hostname file, 188, 392  
 hostnames, 600  
   configuring  
     in exim, 522  
     in postfix, 518–519  
     in sendmail, 514–515  
   DNS servers for. *See* DNS (Domain Name System)  
   in etc/exports, 494  
   in TCP/IP, 387  
   in TCP Wrappers, 420–421  
   in URIs, 470  
 hosts file, 188, 393  
 hosts.allow file, 188, 420–421  
 hosts allow option, 501  
 hosts.deny file, 188, 420–421  
 hosts deny option, 501  
 hosts.equiv file, 188  
 hosts.lpd file, 188, 270, 279  
 HPFS filesystem, 216  
 .htaccess file, 475  
 HTML (Hypertext Markup Language), 600  
   attachments in, 179  
   editors for, 481–483, 482  
   validation tests in, 484  
 <HTML> tag, 483  
 HTTP (Hypertext Transfer Protocol), 465, 600  
 httpd.conf file, 467  
 httpd directory, 188  
 hubs, 386  
 Hypertext Markup Language. *See* HTML (Hypertext Markup Language)  
 Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP), 465, 600

## I

I/O ports in proc, 25  
 I2O Device Support menu, 310  
 IA-32 CPU, 4, 601  
 IA-64 CPU, 4, 601  
 IceWM window manager, 134  
 icons  
   desktop, 116, 125  
   in GNOME themes, 129  
 ide directory, 26  
 identification  
   in automatic configurations, 184, 185  
   hardware, 13–15, 14

IEEE-1394 (Firewire) interface, 32, 309  
 if keyword, 92–93  
 ifcfg-eth0 file, 392  
 ifconfig command, 394, 397, 578  
 images  
   custom video modes for, 340  
   gimp. *See* gimp (GNU Image Manipulation Program)  
 IMAP (Internet Message Access Protocol), 458, 510, 601  
   vs. POP, 524–527  
   UW IMAP for, 527–529, 528  
 imap package, 528  
 impersonating Sysadmins, 362  
 Impress program, 141  
 in-application font handling, 149  
 incoming mail  
   in exim, 522–523  
   in postfix, 520  
   in sendmail, 515  
   setting up servers for, 179  
 incoming spam, 529–530  
   blackhole lists for, 530–532  
   Procmail filters in for, 532–535  
   techniques against, 529–530  
 incompatibility in DHCP, 389  
 incremental backups, 352–355  
 inet\_interfaces option, 520  
 inetd.conf file, 188, 458–460, 551  
 inetd program, 376, 457–459  
 init.d directory, 188  
 inittab file, 97–98, 188, 190  
 inodes, 253, 256, 600  
 Input Device Support menu, 310  
 input redirection, 83–84  
 insecure option, 495  
 insmod command, 17–19  
 install action, 241  
 installation  
   best order in, 208–209  
   DHCP, 573–574, 573  
   kernels, 316–320  
   packages, 235–236  
   partition schemes in, 204–205  
   Samba packages, 498–500, 499–500  
   time servers, 589  
   UW IMAP server, 527–529, 528  
 installed software, checking, 373–374, 374  
 instances option, 460  
 integrating scanners, 72

integrity

- of kernels, 302
- of packages, 237
- of system, 427–429

Intel Architecture 32, 4, 601

Intel Architecture 64, 4, 601

interfaces

- in fetchmail, 539
- for removable media, 42
- xinetd for, 423

internal removable media, 42

Internet Explorer, 171

Internet Message Access Protocol (IMAP), 458, 510, 601

- vs. POP, 524–527
- UW IMAP for, 527–529, 528

Internet Printing Protocol (IPP), 272, 601

Internet Protocol (IP), 601

interpreted programs, 601

interpreters, 87, 601

interrupts (IRQs)

- for printing, 60–61
- in proc, 25

interrupts file, 25

interval option, 539

intruder detection, 429

- breaches, 441–443
- root kit, 441
- summary, 443
- suspicious events, 429–432
- Tripwire for. *See* Tripwire tool

invitations in VNC, 564

ioports file, 25

IP (Internet Protocol), 601

IP addresses, 386–387, 387, 601

- DHCP for. *See* DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol)
- in etc/exports, 494
- firewalls for. *See* firewalls
- IP4 vs. IP6, 387, 601
- TCP wrappers for, 419–422

IPP (Internet Printing Protocol), 272, 601

iptables program, 410–412

- configuration of, 413–414, 417–419
- default policies in, 414–415
- operation of, 412–413, 413
- working with, 416–417

IrDA (Infrared) Support menu, 310

IRIX filesystem, 250

IRQs (interrupts)

- for printing, 60–61
- in proc, 25

is option, 540

ISA bus, 601

ISDN Subsystem menu, 310

ISO-9660 filesystem, 44, 52, 601

italic fonts, 327

## J

jails, 410, 424–425

- directories for, 425–427
- running programs in, 427–428

Java risks, 173

JavaScript risks, 173, 173

JFS (Journaled File System) and journaling, 251–252, 601–602

- limitations of, 264
- options for, 255
- portability of, 250
- for removable media, 45
- resizing, 259

jobs utility, 293

Joliet filesystem, 45, 52

journals, 601

junk mail (spam), 608

- incoming, 529–535
- outgoing, 535–536

## K

K Desktop Environment. *See* KDE (K Desktop Environment)

K Menu Editor, 120, 121

K3B program, 49

kappfinder program, 120

Karbon14 program, 143

kbdrate program, 63–64

KChart program, 143

kcontrol command, 334

kcore file, 25

KDE (K Desktop Environment), 114–115

- applications in, 124
- features in, 116–118
- Kicker in, 120–121
- managing files in, 118
- MIME type mappings in, 118–120, 119
- mouse and keyboards in, 123, 123

- smoothed fonts in, 334, 335
  - themes in, 121–122, 122
  - VNC options for, 563–564, 563
  - kde-config file, 557
  - KDE Control Center, 123–124
  - KDE System Guard, 294
  - KDM (KDE Display Manager), 555, 557–558
  - KEdit program, 124
  - keep option, 540
  - KerberosAuthentication option, 548
  - kernel-based Web servers, 466
  - Kernel Hacking menu, 311
  - kernel module loader option, 18
  - kernels, 602
    - CPUs options in, 8–9, 8, 312–314
    - custom. *See* custom kernels
    - hardware drivers in, 16–17
    - obtaining, 301–303
    - in proc, 25
    - for text resolution, 109
  - key codes, 62, 62
  - keyboards, 62
    - in GNOME, 129–130, 130
    - in KDE, 123, 123
    - operation of, 62–63, 62
    - in text mode, 63–64
    - USB, 65
    - in X, 64–65
    - in XF86config, 324
  - keys, encryption, 174, 479, 602
  - Kicker, 116, 120–121
  - kill program, 286, 297–299, 377
  - killall program, 299, 377
  - killing processes, 297–299
  - Kivio program, 143
  - KMail program, 124, 177
  - Knetfilter tool, 412
  - KOffice programs, 124, 142–143, 142
  - Konqueror file manager, 116, 118, 137, 170
  - Konsole program, 124
  - Kooka program, 70
  - KPaint program, 124
  - kpm command, 294
  - KPPP program, 124
  - KPresenter program, 143
  - Krita program, 143
  - ksmp3play program, 159
  - KSpread program, 143
  - ksysguard command, 294
  - ksysv tool, 454–455, 455
  - Kugar program, 143
  - KWord program, 143, 151
  - kWrite program, 124
- ## L
- lame program, 158
  - latency, 395, 398–399, 602
  - LaTeX program, 145–147, 146
  - launchers in GNOME, 126
  - launching
    - external programs, 88–89
    - gimp, 164–165, 165
  - layers in gimp, 167–168
  - LBA (logical block addressing) mode, 40, 602
  - leases in DHCP, 388–389
  - leveraging break-ins, 364
  - Library Runtimes menu, 312
  - light effects filters, 169
  - LILO (Linux Loader), 16–17, 209–210, 213–215, 602
  - lilo.conf file, 188, 213–214
  - Lindows emulator, 227
  - Line Printer Demon (LPD), 602
  - link types, network latency from, 398
  - linking files, 101–102
  - linux directory, 16
  - Linux Loader (LILO), 16–17, 209–210, 213–215, 602
  - Linuxconf tool, 190
  - listen option
    - in SSL, 480
    - in vsftpd, 491
  - listen-on option, 581
  - ListenAddress option, 547
  - little-endian data representation, 6
  - load averages, 430, 602
  - load printers option, 501
  - Loadable Module Support menu, 308
  - loading
    - hardware drivers as modules, 17–20
    - images, 165–166
  - loadkeys program, 63–64
  - LOADLIN boot loader, 209–210
  - LoadModule directive, 480
  - loads, network latency from, 398
  - local domains for DNS servers, 582–588
  - local\_domains option, 522–523
  - local\_domains\_include\_host option, 523

local\_domains\_include\_host\_literals option, 523  
 local\_enable option, 492  
 local firewalls, 376  
 local-host-names file, 515  
 local network activity tools, 374–375  
 local servers, 405–406  
 local startup scripts, 461
 

- in Debian, 191
- in Mandrake, 193
- in manual configurations, 198–199
- in Red Hat, 194
- for shutting down servers, 377
- in Slackware, 195
- in SuSE, 197

 log directories for chroot jails, 426  
 log entries, suspicious, 431  
 log-on\_access option, 460  
 log-on\_failure option, 460  
 log\_type option, 460–461  
 logfile option, 538  
 logical block addressing (LBA) mode, 40, 602  
 login configuration files, 85  
 logrotate.conf file, 188  
 logrotate.d directory, 188  
 lokkit tool, 411  
 long ISO-9660 filenames, 52  
 loop option, 218  
 loopback interface traffic, 418  
 loops in shell scripts, 94–96  
 lossy compression schemes, 157, 602  
 low-level formats, 99, 602  
 LPD (Line Printer Daemon), 602  
 lpd.perms file, 279–281  
 LPRng printing system, 269, 271–272, 279–281  
 ls command, 111  
 lsof command, 106, 293  
 LTOOLS, 219–220  
 Lynx Web browser, 170–171  
 LyX program, 147

## M

m4 macro language, 513  
 MAC (Media Access Control) addresses, 387, 577–579, 578–579, 602  
 Mac-on-Linux emulator, 147  
 machine check exceptions, 8  
 machine environment emulators, 225–226  
 Macintosh printers, working with, 283–284, 284  
 mail. *See* e-mail  
 Mail Abuse Prevention System (MAPS), 536  
 mail directory, 526  
 mail exchanger (MX) records, 511, 586, 603  
 mail server pattern matches, 530–531  
 mail servers, 511–512
 

- in Debian, 191
- local, 405
- in Mandrake, 193
- in Red Hat, 194
- in Slackware, 195
- in SuSE, 197

 mailing lists, 379  
 main.cf file, 518–519  
 make command, 317  
 make clean command, 316–317  
 make config command, 304  
 make dep command, 316–317  
 make menuconfig command, 304, 305  
 make modules command, 318  
 make oldconfig command, 307  
 make xconfig command, 304, 305, 306  
 makemap command, 517  
 Mandrake Control Center, 192  
 Mandrake distribution
 

- automatic setup mechanisms in, 192–193, 192
- console fonts in, 108
- DHCP clients in, 390
- keymap configuration files in, 63
- local startup scripts in, 198, 461
- printing systems for, 270
- quirks in, 132
- Samba packages in, 498
- XDMCP servers for, 556

 Mandrake Security (msec), 187  
 MandrakeUpdate tool, 237  
 manual configurations, 197
 

- bypassing configuration files in, 201
- local startup scripts for, 198–199
- modifying configuration files in, 199
- scripts vs. configuration files in, 197–198
- SysV startup scripts for, 199–201
- user-specific configurations, 201–202

 manufacturers, video drivers for, 12  
 mapping
 

- display and printer fonts, 149
- MIME types, 119–120, 119, 127, 127
- queues to printer lists, 153, 153

- MAPS (Mail Abuse Prevention System), 536
- masquerade\_classes option, 519
- masquerade\_domains option, 519
- masquerade\_exceptions option, 519
- Master Boot Records (MBRs), 208, 602
- master browser computers, 502
- math coprocessors, 313, 603
- Math Emulation option, 313
- math emulation support, 9
- max-lease-time parameter, 575
- max\_load option, 460
- maximum number of files in filesystems, 253
- maximum transfer unit (MTU) size, 403
- mbox format, 526
- MBRs (Master Boot Records), 208, 602
- media
  - for backups, 345–349
  - removable. *See* removable media
- Media Access Control (MAC) addresses, 387, 577–579, 578–579, 602
- meminfo file, 25
- memory
  - for drivers, 314
  - in proc, 25
  - in server startup decisions, 462
  - for super servers, 456
  - for video cards, 10
- Memory Technology Devices menu, 308
- Memory Type Range Register (MTRR) support, 9, 313
- menu.lst file, 212–213
- menus in GNOME, 125
- merging layers, 168
- Mesa package, 12, 339
- Mi/X server, 554
- middleware, 74
- MIME (Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension) types, 119–120, 119, 127, 127, 603
- mime.types file, 468
- min-lease-time parameter, 575
- mingetty program, 98
- minimum-privilege users, running servers as, 410
- Minix filesystem, 45
- MIPS CPU, 4
- miscellaneous servers, 571
  - DHCP. *See* DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol)
  - DNS. *See* DNS (Domain Name System)
  - summary, 594
  - time, 588–593, 590
- misses in spam filters, 529
- mixers, 20, 21, 603
- mkdir command, 105
- mkfontdir program, 329
- mkfontscale program, 329
- mkfs utility, 99
- mkisofs command, 52–53
- mksmbpasswd.sh file, 502–503
- mod\_ssl library, 479
- modelines, 341–344, 344
- Modes section in XF86config, 323
- modified files, detecting, 432–433
- modprobe command, 17–19
- Module section in XF86config, 322
- modules, 603
  - building, 318
  - in Debian, 191
  - loading hardware drivers as, 17–20
  - in proc, 25
- modules.conf file, 18–20, 189, 315, 385
- modutils directory, 18
- modutilsnamed.conf file, 580–582, 588
- MoL emulator, 226
- monitor option, 539
- monitors
  - custom video modes for, 339–344, 342, 344
  - in gimp, 165
  - in XF86config, 324
- monocultures, 465–466
- mount command, 98
- mount points, 47, 98, 603
- mounting, 603
  - NFS exports, 496–497
  - removable disks, 98
- mouse, 66
  - configuring, 66
  - extra buttons on, 67–68
  - in GNOME, 129–130, 130
  - in KDE, 123, 123
  - two-button, 66–67
  - wheel mouse, 67
  - in XF86config, 324
- moving
  - files, 102
  - layers, 168
  - Panel items, 128
- Mozilla web browser, 171

- MP3 files, 157–159
  - mp3blaster program, 160
  - mp3enc program, 158
  - mtab file, 189
  - mtools package, 46
  - MTRR (Memory Type Range Register) support, 9, 313
  - MTU (maximum transfer unit) size, 403
  - Multi-Device Support menu, 309
  - Multibrowser viewing tests, 484–485
  - multihomed network cards, 393–395
  - Multimedia Devices menu, 310
  - multimedia player, 159–160, 160
  - multiple jails, 424
  - multiple OSs
    - boot loaders for, 209–215
    - emulators for, 223–226, 225
    - exchanging data in. *See* exchanging data
    - installation tricks and traps, 203
      - best order, 208–209
      - partition modifications, 206–208, 208
      - partition schemes, 204–205
    - summary, 229
  - multiple outputs for video cards, 10
  - multiple print queues, 277–278
  - multiple programs in virtual terminals, 97–98
  - multiple X servers, 12
  - Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension (MIME) types, 119–120, 119, 127, 127, 603
  - multitasking, 30
  - multiwindow views, 135
  - Mutt program, 177
  - mv command, 102
  - mwm window manager, 134
  - MX (mail exchanger) records, 511, 586, 603
  - mydestination option, 520–521
  - mydomain option, 519
  - myhostname option, 519
  - mynetworks option, 520
  - mynetworks\_style option, 520
  - myorigin option, 519
- N**
- name server (NS) records, 586
  - named.conf file, 189, 580–582, 588
  - names
    - domain, 584
    - for SysV startup scripts, 447–449
  - NAT (Network Address Translation), 603
  - Nautilus file manager, 125–126, 137
  - Nessus network scanner, 375
  - nesting block actions in recipes, 533
  - net directory, 25
  - NET TIME command, 593
  - Netatalk package, 283
  - netbios name option, 501
  - netbios-name-servers parameter, 576
  - netbios-node-type parameter, 576
  - Netscape, 171, 178
  - netstat utility, 293, 374–375
  - network access, 407
    - firewalls for. *See* firewalls
    - jails for, 424–427
    - limiting outside server access, 409
    - limiting server access to system, 410
    - passwords for, 408
    - running necessary servers only, 407–408
    - summary, 428
    - TCP wrappers for, 419–422
    - up-to-date servers for, 408
    - xinetd restrictions, 422–424
  - Network Address Translation (NAT), 603
  - network cards, 383
    - recognizing, 385
    - selecting, 384–385
    - speed of, 385–386
  - network configuration, 383
    - in Debian, 191
    - DHCP. *See* DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol)
    - in Mandrake, 193
    - network cards, 383–386
    - performance
      - optimizing, 402–406
      - testing, 395–402, 401
    - in Red Hat, 194
    - in Slackware, 195
    - static IP addresses in, 391–395, 392
    - summary, 406
    - in SuSE, 197
    - TCP/IP basics, 386
  - Network Device Support menu, 310
  - Network File System (NFS), 492–493, 603
    - exports in, 494–497
    - kernel and package options for, 493–494, 493

- network interface cards (NICs), 383
    - recognizing, 385
    - selecting, 384–385
    - speed of, 385–386
  - network masks, 386–387, 387, 603
  - network stacks, 386, 603
  - Network Time Protocol (NTP), 588–589, 603
    - clients for, 593
    - stratum hierarchy in, 589–592, 590
    - testing operations of, 592–593
  - Networking Support menu, 310
  - networks
    - access to. *See* network access
    - configuring. *See* network configuration
    - DHCP for, 574–576
    - with openoffice.org, 142
    - password interception on, 364–365
    - in proc, 25
    - scanning, 73–75
    - sharing printers on, 278–284, 284
    - sniffing, 366, 375–376
    - suspicious traffic on, 430
  - news servers, 405–406
  - newsgroups, 379
  - NFS (Network File System), 492–493, 603
    - exports in, 494–497
    - kernel and package options for, 493–494, 493
  - nfs-utils package, 493
  - nice option, 460
  - nice program, 294–296
  - NICs (network interface cards), 383
    - recognizing, 385
    - selecting, 384–385
    - speed of, 385–386
  - NIS netgroups, 421, 494
  - Nmap network scanner, 375–376
  - no\_all\_squash option, 495
  - no\_bouncemail option, 538
  - no\_root\_squash option, 495
  - noauto option, 218
  - nohide option, 495
  - noise filters, 169
  - non-kernel drivers for USB devices, 57
  - non-login configuration files, 85
  - non-USB support devices, 57
  - nonnative packages, 463
  - nopriv\_user option, 492
  - normal font styles, 327
  - Northern Captain file manager, 137
  - nouser option, 218
  - nousers option, 218
  - NS (name server) records, 586
  - nt acl support option, 504
  - NTFS filesystem, 216
  - NTP (Network Time Protocol), 588–589, 603
    - clients for, 593
    - stratum hierarchy in, 589–592, 590
    - testing operations of, 592–593
  - ntp.conf file, 589
  - ntpdate command, 593
  - ntpq program, 592–593
  - ntsysv utility, 452–453, 453
  - numbers in passwords, 370
  - nupop server, 526
- ## O
- object code, 87, 604
  - OCR (optical character recognition), 72–73
  - OCR Shop package, 73
  - odd system behavior, 429–431
  - office productivity, 139
    - emulators, 147–148
    - fonts, 148–152
    - GNOME office, 143–145, 144
    - KOffice, 142–143, 142
    - LaTeX program, 145–147, 146
    - openoffice.org, 140–142, 140
    - printers, 152–154, 153
    - selecting tools for, 139–140
    - summary, 154
  - oftpd FTPD server, 489
  - Ogg Vorbis files, 157–159, 159
  - oggenc program, 158
  - OHCD (Open Host Controller Interface), 56
  - OK option, 517
  - Old CD-ROM Drivers menu, 309
  - one-way hashes, 365
  - 1024-cylinder boundary, 204
  - Online Update tool, 247, 247
  - opacities in gimp, 168
  - Open Host Controller Interface (OHCD), 56
  - open relays, 530, 604
  - Open Sound System (OSS), 21, 604
  - open source software, 604
  - openoffice.org program, 140–142, 140

- OpenSSH logins, 546
  - OpenSSL library, 479
  - Opera web browser, 171
  - optical backup media, 348–349
  - optical character recognition (OCR), 72–73
  - optimizing
    - disk performance, 29
      - ATA and SCSI, 29–32
      - burning CD-Rs. *See* burning CD-Rs
      - controllers and host adapters, 32–35
      - partitions, 39–41, 40
      - removable media. *See* removable media
      - summary, 53
      - testing and optimizing, 35–39
    - filesystems, 254
      - converting ext2fs to ext3fs, 256–257
      - creating, 254–256
      - defragmenting disks, 257
      - resizing, 257–262
    - kernel performance, 312
      - CPU options, 312–314
      - removing drivers, 314–315
      - tuning drivers, 315–316, 315
    - network performance, 402
      - local servers, 405–406
      - MTU size in, 403
      - send and receive window sizes, 403–405
    - system architecture
      - CPUs. *See* CPUs (central processing units)
      - hardware drivers. *See* drivers
      - /proc filesystem, 24–27
      - sound, 20–24, 21
      - summary, 27
      - video performance, 9–12
  - X configuration, 321
    - card-specific optimizations, 336–339, 337
    - custom video modes, 339–344, 342, 344
    - font appearance. *See* fonts
    - summary, 344
    - XF86config for, 322–325, 323
  - option parameters in DHCP, 575–576
  - Options directive, 475
  - options in automatic configurations, 186, 186
  - options line in modules.conf, 19
  - order of layers, 168
  - orphan processes, 286–287, 604
  - OS Loader boot loader, 210
  - OSs, multiple. *See* multiple OSs
  - OSS (Open Sound System), 21, 604
  - outgoing mail servers, 179
  - outgoing spam, 535–536
  - outline fonts, 148, 326, 604
  - output redirection, 83–84
  - overriding
    - configuration files, 201
    - dependency complaints, 236
  - overzealous configuration tools, 186–187
  - ownership of files, 102–103
- ## P
- <P> tag, 484
  - Package Management tool, 237
  - packages, 231, 604
    - automating upgrades, 244–247, 246–247
    - basic management features in, 231–232
    - converting formats of, 241–244
    - Debian, 239–241, 242
    - RPMs for. *See* RPMs
    - summary, 247
  - packet-filter firewalls, 409, 411, 604
  - Packet Socket feature, 573
  - pager tool, 117, 126, 604
  - painting, 166–167
  - pam.d directory, 189
  - Panels
    - in GNOME, 125, 127–128, 128
    - in KDE, 116
  - pap program, 283–284, 284
  - .paprc file, 284
  - papstatus program, 283
  - Parallel Port Support menu, 308
  - parallel ports, 60–61, 604
  - parent PIDs (PPIDs), 286
  - parent processes, 285–286, 286, 604
  - Parted command, 258–260
  - partial mail retrieval options, 525
  - PartitionMagic program, 207–208, 208, 258
  - partitions
    - for multiple OSs, 204–208, 208
    - optimizing, 39–41, 40
    - in proc, 26
    - resizing, 261
  - passphrases in Tripwire, 437
  - passwd command, 370–371
  - passwd file, 80–81, 189

- passwords
  - bases for
    - modifying, 370–371, 371
    - selecting, 369–370
  - BIOS, 368
  - cracking, 364–365, 372
  - in e-mail, 527
  - in fetchmail, 540
  - in FTP, 488
  - protecting, 371–372
  - selecting, 368
  - on servers, 408
  - for SSH, 550
  - in VCN, 562
- patches, 301, 604
- path MTU discovery, 403
- paths
  - for fonts, 329–330
  - for Samba file shares, 504
- PC Cards, 604
- PCI bus, 604
- PCL (Printer Control Language), 276
- PCMCIA (Personal Computer Memory Card International Association), 605
- pdksh (Public Domain Korn Shell), 80
- pdnsd DNS server, 580
- per\_source option, 460
- performance
  - optimizing. *See* optimizing
  - of web servers, 465–467
- peripherals, 55, 56
  - keyboards. *See* keyboards
  - mouse. *See* mouse
  - parallel ports for, 60–61
  - RS-232 devices, 58–60
  - scanners. *See* scanners
  - summary, 75
  - USB devices, 55–58, 58
- permissions, 103–105, 267
- PermitRootLogin option, 547
- persistent changes, scripts for, 450
- Personal Computer Memory Card International Association (PCMCIA), 605
- .pfa file format, 326
- PfaEdit utility, 328
- .pfb file format, 326
- .pfm file format, 326
- photos. *See* digital camera tools
- physical access, security for, 367–368
- physical addresses for network cards, 387, 577
- PID groups, 297
- pidof command, 89
- PIDs (process IDs), 286, 605
- Pine program, 178, 524
- ping-check parameter, 575
- ping command, 399
- PIO (programmed input/output) mode, 37, 605
- pipes, 84, 605
- platters, 40, 40
- Plex86 emulator, 226
- Plug and Play Support menu, 308
- Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP), 59
- pointer (PTR) records, 586
- policies
  - in iptables, 414–415
  - in Tripwire, 433–436, 439
- poll option, 539–541
- POP (Post Office Protocol), 510, 605
  - vs. IMAP, 524–527
  - UW IMAP for, 527–529, 528
- pop-up ads, 173, 605
- popa3d server, 526
- portability of filesystems, 250
- ports, 605
  - for printing, 60–61
  - for Telnet, 552
- post-install line, 19
- Post Office Protocol (POP), 510, 605
  - vs. IMAP, 524–527
  - UW IMAP for, 527–529, 528
- post-server pattern matches, 530
- postfix server, 512, 518
  - hostname configuration in, 518–519
  - incoming mail in, 520
  - relay configuration for, 520–521
- postmaster option, 538
- Power Management Options menu, 308
- power-saving options, 39
- PowerPC CPU, 4, 605
- ppd directory, 276
- PPD files, 605
- PPIDs (parent PIDs), 286
- PPP (Point-to-Point Protocol), 59
- ppp directory, 189
- preceding attribute rules, 436
- Preemptable Kernel option, 313

- primary boot loaders, 209
  - primary partitions, 204
  - print filters, 605
  - printcap file, 153, 189, 270–273, 275, 279
  - printcap name option, 501
  - Printer Control Language (PCL), 276
  - printer fonts, mapping, 149
  - printers, 152, 269
    - Ghostscript output, 273–278, 274
    - printing systems for, 269–273, 273
    - queues for
      - mapping to printer lists, 153, 153
      - multiple, 277–278
    - selecting, 153–154
    - sharing, 278–284, 284, 500, 505–506
    - summary, 284
  - printers.conf file, 276
  - printing option in smb.conf, 501
  - printing with interrupts, 60–61
  - priorities for processes, 294–297, 295
  - privacy. *See also* security
    - with attachments, 179
    - for web browsers, 172–176, 173, 175, 177
  - Privoxy proxy server, 174
  - /proc filesystem, 24
    - hardware in, 27
    - proc directory structure, 24–26
  - process groups, 297
  - process IDs (PIDs), 286, 605
  - processes, 605
    - GUI tools for, 293–294, 294
    - killing, 297–299
    - miscellaneous information for, 293
    - orphans and zombies, 286–287
    - parent/child relationships in, 285–286, 286
    - priorities for, 294–297, 295
    - ps options for, 287–291
    - summary, 300
    - suspicious, 430
    - termination tools for, 299–300
    - top for, 291–292, 291
  - Processor Family setting, 313
  - Processor Type and Features menu, 308
  - Procmail filters, 532–535
  - procmailrc file, 532
  - profile.d directory, 189
  - profile file, 189
  - Profiling Support menu, 311
  - proftpd.conf file, 489–491
  - ProFTPD server, 488–491
  - program crashes and behavior, suspicious, 430
  - programmed input/output (PIO) mode, 37, 605
  - prompts, 86–87
  - proprietary file formats, 222–223
  - protecting passwords, 371–372
  - protocol option
    - in fetchmail, 539
    - in SSH, 547
  - protocols
    - for e-mail, 510, 510
    - in URIs, 470
  - proxy servers, 174–175, 175, 405, 605
  - ps utility, 287–291
  - psf program, 284
  - pstree utility, 293
  - PTR (pointer) records, 586
  - PubkeyAuthentication option, 548
  - Public Domain Korn Shell (pdksh), 80
  - pull protocols, 605
  - pump client, 390–391
  - punctuation in passwords, 370
  - PureFTPD server, 489
  - push protocols, 605
  - pwd command, 105
- ## Q
- qmail server, 512
  - qmail-pop3d server, 526
  - QPopper server, 526
  - qualify\_domain option, 522
  - Quanta editor, 482, 482
  - question marks (?) for wildcards, 100
  - queues
    - mapping to printer lists, 153, 153
    - multiple, 277–278
  - quit action, 241
- ## R
- RAM. *See* memory
  - RAM disks, 606
  - random access storage, 43, 606
  - range of devices in ATA vs. SCSI, 30
  - ranges for IP addresses, 577
  - rasterizers, 326–327, 606
  - Razor tool databases, 530

- rc.d directory, 189
- read command, 89
- read permission, 103
- readers, e-mail, 177–178
- rebuilding packages, 236, 238
- rec program, 155–156
- receive window size, 403–405
- recipes, 530, 533–535
- recognizing network cards, 385
- recording sounds, 155–156
- recover utility, 266
- recovering
  - deleted files, 264–267
  - emergency restore procedures for, 355–359
  - from filesystem corruption, 262–264
- red/green/blue (RGB) encoding system, 606
- Red Hat distribution
  - automatic setup mechanisms in, 193–195, 194
  - console fonts in, 108
  - DHCP clients in, 390
  - keymap configuration files in, 63
  - local startup scripts in, 198, 461
  - printing systems for, 270
  - quirks in, 132
  - Samba packages in, 498
  - updating in, 246–247, 246
  - XDMCP servers for, 556
- redhat-config-security-level tool, 411
- redirect option, 461
- redirection, input and output, 83–84
- reduced instruction set computers (RISC), 6, 606
- refresh rates, 110, 340
- region operators in gimp, 166
- registrars, domain, 584
- ReiserFS filesystem, 606
  - journaling in, 251–252
  - portability of, 250
  - resizing, 258–259
  - space consumption in, 253
- REJECT actions in iptables, 414–415
- REJECT option in sendmail relays, 517
- relay configurations
  - anti-relay, 536
  - in exim, 523–524
  - in postfix, 520–521
  - in sendmail, 516–518
- relay\_domains option, 520
- RELAY option, 517
- relayhosts option, 520
- release kernels, 303
- remote login access, 545
  - GUI, 552–555
    - tunneling through SSH, 567–569
    - VNC links to XDMCP, 565–567, 568
    - VNC logins, 561–565, 561, 563, 565
    - X via XDMCP servers, 555–561
  - security problems in, 569–570
  - for sharing printers, 278–282
  - SSH for, 546–551
  - summary, 570
  - Telnet for, 551–552
  - text-mode, 545
- remote network scanners, 375–376
- removable media, 42
  - for backups, 347–348
  - bootable, 357–358
  - configuring, 46–48
  - filesystems for, 44–45
  - Linux-compatible hardware, 44
  - need for, 42–43
  - tar with, 352
- remove action in dselect, 241
- removing
  - drivers, 314–315
  - packages, 235–236
  - unnecessary servers, 373–378, 374
- renaming files, 102
- render filters, 169
- rendering engines, 170
- renice program, 296–297
- replacing sound hardware, 24
- request response time in super servers, 456
- RequireValidShell directive, 490
- reserved blocks, 255
- resize\_reiserfs utility, 258–259
- resize2fs utility, 258
- resizing
  - filesystems, 257–262
  - partitions, 207–208, 208
  - photos, 163
- resolution
  - custom video modes for, 340
  - in gimp, 165
  - of text, 109–111
- resolv.conf file, 393, 402
- restore directories, 267

- restoring Windows partitions, 207
- retrieving photos, 162–163, 163
- reverse lookups, 587–588
- reversing order in passwords, 370
- RGB (red/green/blue) encoding system, 606
- RhostsAuthentication option, 547
- rippers tool, 158
- RISC (reduced instruction set computers), 6, 606
- rlogin tool, 552
- rm command, 102, 265
- rmdir command, 105
- rmmod command, 17
- ro option
  - in NFS, 495
  - for non-Linux filesystems, 218
- Rock Ridge filesystem, 45, 53
- Roman font styles, 327
- room access, securing, 367–368
- root accounts, 606
  - access to, 365
  - passwords for, 369
- root command, 212
- root directories, 606
- /root directory, 595
- root kits, 441, 606
- root servers, 582
- root\_squash option, 495
- root windows, 561
- rotating photos, 163
- route command, 394, 405, 574
- routers, 387, 606
  - broadband, 572
  - in DHCP, 576
  - flaky, 399–401, 401
  - network latency from, 398
- ROX file manager, 137
- Roxen servers, 466
- rpc.nfsd server, 493
- RPM (RPM Package Manager), 231, 606
- rpm target, 317
- rpm utility, 232–234, 440
- rpmbuild utility, 238
- RPMs, 232
  - GUI tools for, 237–238, 237
  - installing, upgrading, and removing packages, 235–236
  - investigating packages, 234–235
  - rebuilding packages, 238
  - rpm utility, 232–234

- verifying package integrity, 237
- RS-232 devices, 58–60, 606
- RsaAuthentication option, 547
- runlevels
  - in Debian, 191
  - in inittab, 190
  - in Mandrake, 192–193
  - in Red Hat, 194
  - in server startup decisions, 462
  - in Slackware, 195
  - in super servers, 456–457
  - in SuSE, 197
  - in SysV startup scripts, 447–450
- running software, checking, 373–374, 374
- rw option
  - in NFS, 495
  - for non-Linux filesystems, 218

## S

- saferm script, 265
- samba directory, 189, 500
- samba.d directory, 189
- Samba servers, 497–498, 606
  - file shares for, 503–505
  - global options for, 500–503
  - installing packages for, 498–500, 499–500
  - printer shares for, 284, 505–506
  - with Windows XP, 503
- Samba Web Administration Tool (SWAT), 185, 499, 499
- SANE (Scanner Access Now Easy) package, 68, 607
- sane-find-scanner command, 69
- saned server, 74–75
- sash (Stand Alone Shell), 80
- saving
  - images, 169–170
  - photos, 162–163, 163
- Sawfish window manager, 134
- scan codes, 62, 62, 607
- scanimage program, 69–70, 73–75
- Scanner Access Now Easy (SANE) package, 68, 607
- scanners, 68, 365–366
  - configuring, 68–70
  - integrating, 72
  - on networks, 73–75
  - for OCR, 72–73
  - remote, 375–376
  - scanning with, 70–72, 71
  - support for, 68

- schedules for incremental backups, 353–354
- Screen section in XF86config, 324
- scripts
  - CGI, 473–474
  - for DHCP, 391
  - local. *See* local startup scripts
  - shell. *See* shells and shell scripts
  - SysV. *See* SysV startup scripts
  - in VCN, 562–563, 562
- ScriptsAlias directive, 475
- SCSI (Small Computer System Interface), 29–32, 34–35, 347, 607
- SCSI Device Support menu, 309
- scsi directory, 26
- Second Extended filesystem. *See* ext2 (Second Extended) filesystem
- secondary boot loaders, 209
- sectors, 39, 40, 607
- secure HTTP, 477
- secure option in NFS, 495
- Secure Shell. *See* SSH (Secure Shell)
- Secure Sockets Layer (SSL)
  - in fetchmail, 540
  - in secure HTTP, 479–480
  - for web browsers, 173–174
- secure web server content, 477, 478
  - Apache servers for, 479–481
  - certificates for, 479–480
  - need for, 477–478, 478
- security
  - with attachments, 180
  - for file servers, 506–507
  - filesystem, 253–254
  - in inetd.conf, 461
  - intruder detection. *See* intruder detection
  - network access. *See* network access
  - for remote access logins, 554, 569–570
  - in server startup decisions, 462
  - in smb.conf, 501
  - in super servers, 457
  - system. *See* system security
  - for web browsers, 172–176, 173, 175, 177
  - web servers for, 465–467
- Security Options menu, 311
- sed command, 89
- seeks, disk, 40
- select action, 241
- selections in gimp, 168
- self-extracting archive files, 223
- send window size, 403–405
- sender\_canonical\_maps option, 519
- sendmail.cf file, 513–518
- sendmail.mc file, 513, 515
- sendmail server, 511–512
  - configuration files for, 513–514
  - hostname configuration for, 514–515
  - incoming mail in, 515
  - relay configuration for, 516–518
- sequential access, 43, 607
- Serial Line Interface Protocol (SLIP), 59
- server files for chroot jails, 425–426
- Server Message Block (SMB), 283
- Server Message Block/Common Internet File System (SMB/CIFS), 185, 607
- Server Side Includes (SSIs), 474
- ServerFlags section in XF86config, 322
- ServerLayout section in XF86config, 323
- ServerName directive, 490
- servers, 447, 607
  - DHCP. *See* DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol)
  - DNS. *See* DNS (Domain Name System)
  - for e-mail, 511–512
  - file. *See* file servers
  - font, 149, 330–331
  - FTP, 488–492
  - hiding, 376–377
  - local startup scripts for, 461
  - in network stacks, 386
  - outside access to, 409
  - passwords on, 408
  - removing, 373–378, 374
  - restrictions on, 409
  - shutting down, 377–378
  - small servers with super servers, 455–461
  - startup methods for, 462–463
  - summary, 463
  - super. *See* super servers
  - system access by, 410
  - SysV startup scripts for. *See* SysV startup scripts
  - time, 588–593, 590
  - uninstalling, 378
  - updating, 408
  - user IDs for, 456

- web. *See* web servers
  - in XF86config, 323–324, 323
  - in zone definitions, 583
- ServerType directive, 490
- services file, 189, 566
- serving secure content, 477–481, 478
- Sessions directory, 559
- set group ID (SGID) bit, 105, 607
- set user ID (SUID) bit, 105, 608
- setfont utility, 108
- setserial utility, 58–60
- setup command, 212
- SGID (set group ID) bit, 105, 607
- shadow file, 189
- sharing
  - files. *See* file servers
  - printers, 278–284, 284, 500, 505–506
- shells and shell scripts, 79, 87, 607
  - case keyword in, 93–94
  - conditional expressions in, 90–92
  - customizing, 84–87
  - if keyword in, 92–93
  - key features of, 87–88
  - for launching external programs, 88–89
  - loops in, 94–96
  - selecting, 80–81
  - summary, 96
  - time-saving tricks for, 81–84
  - variables in, 90
- Shorewall package, 411
- shoulder surfing, 362
- shutting down servers, 377–378
- signals for processes, 297–298
- Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP), 408, 510, 607
- single-user installs in openoffice.org, 141
- single-window views, 135
- size
  - attachments, 179–180
  - MTUs, 403
  - send and receive windows, 403–405
- Sketch program, 145
- Slackware distribution
  - automatic setup mechanisms in, 195–196
  - console fonts in, 108
  - DHCP clients in, 390
  - keymap configuration files in, 63
  - local startup scripts in, 198, 461
  - printing systems for, 270
  - quirks in, 132
  - Samba packages in, 498
  - XDMCP servers for, 556
- SLIP (Serial Line Interface Protocol), 59
- Small Computer System Interface (SCSI), 29–32, 34–35, 347, 607
- small servers, running with super servers, 455–461
- SMB (Server Message Block), 283
- SMB/CIFS (Server Message Block/Common Internet File System), 185, 607
- smb.conf file, 500–501
- smb passwd file option, 501
- smbprint script, 283
- smbspool script, 283
- smbtar script, 350
- smoothing fonts, 331–335, 335–336
- SMP (Symmetric Multi-Processing) support, 8, 313
- SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol), 408, 510, 607
- smtphost option, 540
- sneakernet. *See* removable media
- sniffers, 365–366
- sniffing, 366
- SOA (start of authority), 584–585
- social engineering, 362–364, 608
- Socket Filtering feature, 573
- software
  - checking, 373–374, 374
  - updating, 378–380
- software modems, 59
- sort command, 89
- sound and sound files, 20, 155
  - for cross-platform compatibility, 222
  - diagnosing and fixing problems, 20–21, 21
  - drivers for, 21–24
  - GUI sound editors, 156–157, 157
  - MP3 and Ogg Vorbis, 157–159
  - multimedia player, 159–160, 160
  - recording, 155–156
- sound cards, 26
- Sound menu, 311
- source code, 87, 463, 608
- Sourceforge search engine, 466
- sources.list file, 24–245
- space consumption by filesystems, 252–253
- spam, 608
  - incoming, 529–535
  - outgoing, 535–536

- spare Linux installations, 359
- spawning processes, 285, 608
- speed
  - in ATA vs. SCSI, 31
  - of network cards, 385–386
  - of removable media, 42
- spinning down disks, 39
- SPPs (standard parallel ports), 60, 608
- spreadsheet files for compatibility, 221
- square brackets ([]) in shell scripts, 91
- Squid proxy server, 175
- SquidGuard proxy server, 175
- SSH (Secure Shell), 607
  - clients in, 549–550
  - configuring, 546–548
  - for e-mail, 527
  - implementations of, 546
  - for remote logins, 545
  - tunneling through, 567–569
- ssh client, 549
- ssh command, 569
- ssh directory, 189–190
- ssh-keygen command, 550
- SSH server traffic in iptables, 418–419
- sshd\_config file, 546–548, 568
- SSIs (Server Side Includes), 474
- SSL (Secure Sockets Layer), 607
  - in fetchmail, 540
  - in secure HTTP, 479–480
  - for web browsers, 173–174
- SSLCACertificatePath directive, 481
- sslcert option, 540
- SSLCertificateFile directive, 481
- SSLey library, 479
- SSLEnable directive, 481
- sslkey option, 540
- SSLRequireSSL directive, 481
- stable kernels, 303
- stable scanner support, 68
- Stand Alone Shell (sash), 80
- standard error (stderr) stream, 83–84, 608
- standard input (stdin) stream, 83–84, 608
- standard output (stdout) stream, 83–84, 608
- standard parallel ports (SPPs), 60, 608
- StarOffice program, 140–141
- start of authority (SOA), 584–585
- starting servers, SysV startup scripts for, 449–451
- startup order for servers, 450–451
- startup scripts
  - for DHCP, 391
  - local. *See* local startup scripts
  - SysV. *See* SysV startup scripts
  - in VCN, 562–563, 562
- stat command, 106
- stateful inspection, 411
- static IP addresses, 391–395, 392, 577–580
- statistical spam filters, 530, 608
- stderr (standard error) stream, 83–84, 608
- stdin (standard input) stream, 83–84, 608
- stdout (standard output) stream, 83–84, 608
- sticky bit, 105, 608
- STonX emulator, 225
- stop points in Tripwire, 434
- stopping servers, SysV startup scripts for, 449–451
- storing passwords, 372
- Storm Package Manager, 241, 242
- stratum hierarchy in NTP, 589–592, 590
- styles, font, 327
- Subarchitecture Type setting, 312
- subnet command, 576
- subnet masks, 386–387, 387, 575
- SUID (set user ID) bit, 105, 608
- Summit products, 338
- Super DLT tape, 346
- super servers
  - in Debian, 191
  - inetd for, 457–459
  - in Mandrake, 193
  - purpose of, 456–457
  - in Red Hat, 194
  - running small servers with, 455–461
  - for shutting down servers, 377
  - in Slackware, 195
  - in SuSE, 197
  - xinetd for, 459–461
- support files for chroot jails, 425–426
- SuSE distribution
  - automatic setup mechanisms in, 196–197
  - console fonts in, 108
  - DHCP clients in, 390
  - keymap configuration files in, 63
  - local startup scripts in, 198, 461
  - printing systems for, 270
  - quirks in, 132

- Samba packages in, 498
- updating, 247, 247
- XDMCP servers for, 556
- SuSe Firewall2 package, 412
- suspicious events, 429
  - notices and activities, 372
  - odd system behavior, 429–431
  - unusual files and file contents, 431–432
  - user complaints, 431–432
- SVGATextMode program, 109
- swap directory, 165
- swap partitions, 41
- swaps file, 25
- SWAT (Samba Web Administration Tool), 185, 499, 499
- Sweep tool, 157
- switches for network card speed, 386
- Sylpheed program, 178
- symbolic links, 52, 101
- Symmetric Multi-Processing (SMP) support, 8, 313
- sync option, 495
- synchronizing
  - clocks, 588–593, 590
  - disks, 110
- Sysadmins, impersonating, 362
- sysconfig directory, 189
- syslog option, 538
- system
  - integrity of, 437–439
  - server access to, 410
  - text mode tools for, 106–107
- system architecture, optimizing. *See* optimizing
- system calls emulators, 226–229, 229
- System Commander boot loader, 211
- system scans, 365–366
- system security, 361
  - attacks on. *See* attacks, security
  - passwords for. *See* passwords
  - removing unnecessary servers, 373–378, 374
  - software updates for, 378–380
  - summary, 380
- system startup procedures
  - in Debian, 191
  - in Mandrake, 192
  - in Red Hat, 193
  - in Slackware, 195
  - in SuSE, 196
- system upgrades in APT, 245

- SysV startup scripts, 447, 608
  - vs. configuration files, 197–198
  - in Debian, 191
  - distribution-specific tools for, 451–455
  - locations and names for, 190, 447–449
  - in Mandrake, 192
  - for manual configurations, 199–201
  - for processes, 299
  - in Red Hat, 194
  - for shutting down servers, 377
  - for starting and stopping servers, 449–451
  - in SuSE, 196

## T

- tables in iptables, 412
- tags in HTML, 483–484
- tails, file, 253
- tape
  - for backups, 346–347
  - filesystems for, 44
- tar tool
  - for emergency restores, 355–356
  - features of, 350–352
  - for file recovery, 267
  - for incremental backups, 354–355
- tarball files, 608
- task lists, 117, 126
- TCP/IP (Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol), 386–387, 609
- TCP wrappers
  - for hiding servers, 376
  - operation of, 419–420
  - restricting access with, 420–422
  - for server access, 409
- tcsh shell, 80
- Telephony Support menu, 310
- telnet file, 551
- Telnet program, 609
  - for e-mail, 524
  - for remote logins, 545, 551–552
- telnet-server package, 551
- telnet-server-krb5 package, 551
- temporal restrictions, xinetd for, 423
- temporary changes, SysV startup scripts for, 449
- temporary directories for chroot jails, 426
- termcap file, 107–108
- terminal codes, 62, 62

- terminals, 107–108, 609
- termination in ATA vs. SCSI, 30
- termination tools for processes, 299–300
- terminfo file, 107–108
- testing
  - disk performance, 35–39
  - emergency restore procedures, 359–360
  - network performance, 395
    - DNS problems, 401–402
    - flaky routers, 399–401, 401
    - latencies, 398–399
    - throughput, 396–398
  - NTP operations, 592–593
  - web pages, 484–485
- text
  - converting graphics to, 72–73
  - for cross-platform compatibility, 221
  - in graphics, 166
- text-based recording programs, 155
- text mode, 97
  - color in, 111
  - console fonts in, 108–111
  - file manipulation tools in, 99–105
  - filesystem manipulation tools in, 98–99
  - keyboards in, 63–64
  - remote access in, 545
    - SSH for, 546–551
    - Telnet for, 551–552
  - resolution in, 109–111
  - summary, 111
  - system information tools in, 106–107
  - terminals in, 107–108
  - virtual terminals in, 97–98
- Thavan tape, 346
- themes
  - in GNOME, 128–129, 129
  - in KDE, 121–122, 122
- Third Extended filesystem. *See* ext3 (Third Extended) filesystem
- third-party fonts, 327–328
- threads, 609
- 3D acceleration, 10, 338–339
- throughput, 609
  - filesystems for, 252
  - in network performance, 395
  - testing, 396–398
- thtttd servers, 466
- tightvnc package, 562
- tightvncserver package, 562
- tile cache size, 165
- time-saving shell tricks, 81–84
- time servers, 588
  - external time sources for, 589–593
  - installing, 589
- time-to-live (TTL) values, 584–586, 609
- timeout periods, 400
- <TITLE> tag, 483
- TkDesk file manager, 137
- to option, 540
- Tom’s Hardware Guide, 6
- Tom’s Root/Boot Disk tool, 357
- toolame program, 158
- top utility, 291–292, 291, 299
- traceroute tool, 399–400
- tracks, 39, 40, 609
- transferring files. *See* file servers
- translation tables, 53
- Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol (TCP/IP), 386–387, 609
- Transport Security Initiative (TSI), 536
- trash can utilities, 265–266
- triple-pane views, 136
- tripwire file, 434
- Tripwire tool, 432
  - configuring, 433–437, 439–440, 440
  - for detecting modified files, 432–433
  - verifying system integrity with, 437–439
- Trojan Horse programs, 362, 366
- troubleshooting
  - DNS problems, 401–402
  - sound problems, 20–21, 21
- true command, 89
- TrueType fonts, 326–327, 331–332
- trust relationships, 364
- trusted hosts authentication model, 552
- TSI (Transport Security Initiative), 536
- .ttf file format, 326
- TTL (time-to-live) values, 584–586, 609
- ttmkfdir program, 328–329
- tune2fs program, 256
- tuning drivers, 315–316, 315
- tunneling in SSH, 527, 609
  - remote logins, 567–569
  - VNC, 569
  - X, 568
- TurboPrint package, 277

twcfg.txt file, 434  
 twinstall.sh file, 434  
 twm window manager, 134  
 two-button mouse, 66–67  
 2D acceleration, 10  
 twpol.txt file, 434  
 twprint utility, 438–439  
 typ1inst program, 328

## U

UART (universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter), 59, 609  
 UBE (unsolicited bulk e-mail), 609  
 UCE (unsolicited commercial e-mail), 609  
 UDF (Universal Disk Format), 44, 53  
 UFS (Unix File System), 216, 610  
 UHCD (Universal Host Controller Interface), 56  
 uid option, 218  
 UIDs (user IDs), 102, 287, 456, 497  
 uLinux tool, 357  
 umount command, 99  
 Uniform Resource Identifiers (URIs), 469–470, 609  
 Uniform Resource Locators (URLs), 610  
 uninstalling servers, 378  
 uninvited VNC connections, 564  
 uniq command, 89  
 unique passwords, 371–372  
 universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter (UART), 59, 609  
 Universal Disk Format (UDF), 44, 53  
 Universal Host Controller Interface (UHCD), 56  
 Universal Serial Bus (USB) interface, 32, 55–56, 610  
   drivers for, 56–57  
   keyboards, 65  
   working with, 57–58, 58  
 Unix File System (UFS), 216, 610  
 unix2dos utility, 221  
 unnecessary servers, removing, 373–378, 374  
 unsolicited bulk e-mail (UBE), 609  
 unsolicited commercial e-mail (UCE), 609  
 unsupported scanners, 68  
 untested scanner support, 68  
 until loops, 95–96  
 update action in dselect, 240  
 Update Agent, 246–247, 246  
 updating  
   servers, 408  
   software, 378–380  
   Tripwire databases, 439

upgrading  
   automating, 244–247, 246–247  
   controllers and host adapters, 32–33  
   packages, 235–236  
 uptime command, 106  
 URIs (Uniform Resource Identifiers), 469–470, 609  
 URLs (Uniform Resource Locators), 610  
 USB (Universal Serial Bus) interface, 32, 55–56, 610  
   drivers for, 56–57  
   keyboards, 65  
   working with, 57–58, 58  
 USB Support menu, 311  
 use-host-decl-names parameter, 575  
 UseFtpUsers directive, 490  
 user database files for chroot jails, 426  
 User directive  
   in Apache, 468  
   in ProFTPd, 490  
 user IDs (UIDs), 102, 287, 456, 497  
 user option  
   in fetchmail, 540  
   for non-Linux filesystems, 218  
 user tools, 155  
   digital camera tools, 160  
   e-mail clients, 177–180, 178  
   sound files. *See* sound and sound files  
   summary, 180  
   web browsers. *See* web browsers  
 UserAlias directive, 490  
 userdir\_module module, 471  
 userlist\_enable option, 492  
 usermod command, 81  
 usernames  
   in e-mail, 510–511, 527  
   in fetchmail, 540  
   suspicious, 431  
   in TCP Wrappers, 421  
 users  
   for Apache servers, 468–469, 469  
   impersonating, 362  
 users option for non-Linux filesystems, 218  
 /usr/lib/cups/backend directory, 284  
 /usr/local/fonts file, 328  
 /usr/share/terminfo file, 107–108  
 /usr/src/linux directory, 16  
 UW IMAP server, 525–529, 528

**V**

validation tests, HTML, 484  
 /var/lib/dhcp/dhcpd.leases file, 579  
 /var/spool/mail directory, 526  
 variables  
   in shell scripts, 90  
   in Tripwire, 435–436  
 VCN logins, startup scripts in, 562–563, 562  
 veridical time sources, 589  
 verifying  
   package integrity, 237  
   system integrity, 437–439  
 version file, 25  
 version numbering for kernels, 303  
 vertical bars (|) for pipes, 84  
 vga driver, 338  
 video cards  
   features for  
     important and unimportant, 10–11  
     supported and unsupported, 11–12  
   in XF86config, 324  
 video modes, custom, 339  
   benefits of, 340  
   modelines for, 341–344, 344  
 video performance, 9  
   drivers for, 337–338  
   resolution in, 109–111  
   speeding up X, 12  
   video cards for, 10–12  
 vidmode command, 109  
 views in file managers, 135–136  
 virtual desktops, 117  
 virtual domains, 471–473  
 Virtual Network Computing. *See* VNC (Virtual Network Computing)  
 virtual terminals, 97–98, 610  
 VirtualDocumentRoot directory, 472–473  
 <VirtualHost > directive, 473, 490  
 virus scanners, 441  
 viruses, 363  
 vmlinux target, 317  
 VMware emulator, 147, 226  
 VNC (Virtual Network Computing), 610  
   KDE options for, 563–564, 563  
   links to XDMCP, 565–567, 568  
   logins, 561, 561  
     clients for, 564–565, 565

    as individuals, 562–563  
     operating model for, 561–562  
     for remote access, 553  
     tunneling SSH through, 569  
 vnc.conf file, 563  
 .vnc/xstartup file, 202  
 vncpasswd command, 562  
 vncserver command, 562  
 vncviewer program, 564, 569  
 vsftpd server, 488, 491–492  
 VXA tape, 346

**W**

w utility, 293  
 Web, definition, 610  
 web browsers, 170  
   fonts for, 171–172, 172  
   privacy and security for, 172–176, 173, 175, 177  
   selecting, 170–171  
 web filters, 169  
 web forms, 474, 610  
 web pages  
   in Apache servers, 469–471  
   designing. *See* designing web pages  
   enabling, 471  
 web searches for hardware identification, 15  
 web servers, 465  
   Apache, 467–473, 469  
   designing web pages. *See* designing web pages  
   dynamic content for, 473–477  
   for performance and security, 465–467  
   proxy servers, 405  
   serving secure content, 477–481, 478  
   summary, 485  
 Webadmin tool, 190  
 websites for security, 379  
 WebSphere Studio Homepage Builder editor, 482  
 what-you-see-is-what-you-get (WYSIWYG) displays, 481, 610  
 wheel mouse, 67  
 while loops, 95  
 who command, 107  
 whois command, 400  
 widget sets, 113, 610  
 wildcards, 100  
   in /etc/exports, 494  
   in TCP Wrappers, 421

Win4Lin emulator, 147, 226  
 window borders in themes, 129  
 Window Maker window manager, 134  
 window managers, 113, 610  
   for desktop environment, 133–135  
   for processes, 299  
 Windows Emulator (WINE), 137, 224, 226–229, 229  
 Windows printers, working with, 283  
 Windows XP and Samba, 503  
 WINE (Windows Emulator), 137, 224, 226–229, 229  
 WineX emulator, 227  
 WINIPCFG command, 578  
 WinModems, 59  
 wm2 window manager, 135  
 wmx window manager, 135  
 Word format, 222  
 word processing files for compatibility, 221  
 workgroup option, 501–502  
 worms, 363, 367, 441  
 write\_enable option, 492  
 write permission, 103  
 writeable option, 504  
 Writer program, 141, 150  
 WU-FTPD server, 488  
 WYSIWYG (what-you-see-is-what-you-get) displays, 481, 610

## X

X 86–64 architecture, 610  
 X-CD-Roast program, 49–52, 50–51  
 X Display Manager (XDM), 555, 557  
 X Display Manager Control Protocol (XDMCP), 553  
   clients for, 559–560, 559–560  
   servers for, 555–558  
   VNC links to, 565–567, 568  
 X Logical Font Descriptors (XLFDs), 328, 611  
 X Multimedia System (XMMS) player, 160, 160  
 X server program, 611  
 X window manager, launching, 202  
 X Window System, 113, 611  
   keyboards in, 64–65  
   optimizing configuration. *See* optimizing  
   remote access in, 553  
   speeding up, 12  
   tunneling, 568  
 X11 directory, 189

X11Forwarding option, 548  
 x86–64 CPU, 4  
 Xaccess file, 557  
 XCF file format, 168  
 Xconfigurator tool, 336  
 XDM (X Display Manager), 555, 557  
 XDM Broadcast option, 560  
 xdm-config file, 557  
 XDM Indirect option, 560  
 XDM Query option, 560  
 XDMCP (X Display Manager Control Protocol), 553  
   clients for, 559–560, 559–560  
   servers for, 555–558  
   VNC links to, 565–567, 568  
 XF86cfg program, 336  
 XF86Config file, 189, 322  
   component sections in, 324–325  
   global sections in, 322–323  
   for keyboards, 64–65  
   for mouse, 66–67  
   server layout and screen in, 323–324, 323  
 XF86config program, 336  
 XF86Setup tool, 336  
 XFce desktop environment, 114  
 Xfm file manager, 137  
 XFree86 Modeline Generator page, 341–343, 342  
 XFree86 program, 321  
   for card-specific optimizations, 336  
   for remote access logins, 554  
   for video drivers, 11  
 XFS filesystem, 610  
   journaling in, 251  
   portability of, 250  
   resizing, 259  
 xfs\_growfs utility, 259  
 xfsft server, 331  
 xfstt server, 331  
 Xft library, 150, 332–334  
 xftcache command, 333  
 .xftconfig file, 333  
 xinetd.conf file, 189, 422  
 xinetd.d directory, 189  
 xinetd program, 376, 422–423  
   for access restrictions, 423–424  
   for network restrictions, 422–423  
   for server access, 409  
   for super servers, 459–461

- .xinitrc file, 115, 201
- xkill program, 299
- XLFDs (X Logical Font Descriptors), 328, 611
- Xmanager, 554
- XMMS (X Multimedia System) player, 160, *160*
- xmodmap command, 65
- XOSL boot loader, 210
- XPde desktop environment, 114
- Xplore file manager, 137
- XSane program, 70–72, *71*
- xscanimage program, 70
- .xsession file, 115, 202
- xset command, 330–331
- xstartup files, 202, 563
- Xtraceroute tool, 401, *401*
- xvidtune utility, 344, *344*
- Xvnc file package, 562
- xvncviewer package, 562, 564

## Y

- YaST Control Center, 247
- YaST utility, 196, 237, 247, *247*, 454
- YaST2 utility, 196, 237, 454, *454*

## Z

- Z Shell (zsh), 80
- Zeus servers, 466
- zImage target, 317
- ZipSlack distribution, 357
- zombie bots, 366
- zombie processes, 286–287, 611
- zones in DNS, 580, 582–583
  - control file configuration for, 584–587
  - names in, 583
  - reverse lookups in, 587–588
- zsh (Z Shell), 80