

---

# Contents

Preface		xi
Contributors		xiii
<b>Chapter 1</b>	<b>Health, ageing and the context of care</b>	<b>1</b>
	<i>Karen Bryan and Jane Maxim</i>	
	Population issues	
	Who are older people and where do they live?	
	Attitudes to older people and their health	
	Overview of language and ageing	
	Recent approaches to older people with dementia	
	The evidence base for speech and language therapy intervention in dementia	
	Services for older people	
	Empowerment of older people	
	References	
<b>Chapter 2</b>	<b>Mental health in older age</b>	<b>17</b>
	<i>Claire Nicholl</i>	
	Background	
	Service provision	
	Evaluation of the older patient	
	Classification of psychiatric illnesses	
	Prevalence of psychiatric illness in older people	
	Specific disorders	
	Legal aspects	
	References	
	Useful web sites	

<b>Chapter 3</b>	Managing dementias in primary care	<b>49</b>
	<hr/>	
	<i>Vari Drennan and Steve Iliffe</i>	
	The features of the dementias	
	Recognition of dementia	
	Disclosing the diagnosis	
	Early interventions	
	Gateways to support, information and services	
	Joint working and people with a dementia	
	Informal carers of people with dementia	
	Caring for people at home as the dementia progresses	
	Addressing the knowledge and attitudes of primary health-care professionals	
	Primary health-care and care homes	
	Outlining a framework for practice in primary health care	
	References	
<b>Chapter 4</b>	Language, communication and cognition in the dementias	<b>73</b>
	<hr/>	
	<i>Jane Maxim and Karen Bryan</i>	
	Why is an accurate diagnosis necessary?	
	Assessing communication in the dementias	
	Aphasia and the dementias	
	Alzheimer's disease	
	Vascular dementia (multi-infarct dementia)	
	Primary progressive aphasia, semantic dementia and Pick's disease (frontotemporal dementia)	
	Dementia with Lewy bodies	
	Huntington's disease	
	Parkinson's disease	
	Progressive supranuclear palsy	
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	
	Depression, confusion and dementia	
	HIV-associated cognitive impairment	
	Dementia associated with alcoholism	
	Down's syndrome and dementia	
	Conclusions	
	References	
<b>Chapter 5</b>	Diagnosing semantic dementia and managing communication difficulties	<b>125</b>
	<hr/>	
	<i>Julie Snowden, Jackie Kindell and David Neary</i>	
	Introduction and overview of semantic dementia	
	Overview of neuropathology	
	Diagnosing semantic dementia	

	Changes in behaviour	
	Neuropsychological testing	
	Managing communication difficulties in semantic dementia	
	Learning and forgetting	
	Conclusion	
	References	
<b>Chapter 6</b>	Assessment of language and communication difficulties in the dementias	<b>147</b>
	<i>Susan Stevens</i>	
	The assessment process	
	Assessing the dementias	
	Assessing depression	
	Late-onset schizophrenia and paraphrenia	
	Alcohol abuse and related conditions (Wernicke–Korsakoff syndrome)	
	Dementia in Parkinson’s disease	
	Down’s syndrome	
	Conclusion	
	References	
<b>Chapter 7</b>	Environmental and team approaches to communication in the dementias	<b>184</b>
	<i>Kate Allan</i>	
	Dementia, personhood and communication	
	The development of interest in communication in dementia	
	The idea of ‘person-centred care’	
	Moving forward	
	The environment and communication	
	Designing environments for people with dementia	
	Conclusion	
	References	
<b>Chapter 8</b>	Speech and language therapy intervention for people with Alzheimer’s disease	<b>201</b>
	<i>Jackie Kindell and Helen Griffiths</i>	
	Working within a wider context	
	Dementia care evaluation	
	Validation therapies	
	Multidisciplinary team working	
	Presentation of language and cognition	
	Role of the speech and language therapist	

	Referral	
	Assessment	
	Intervention	
	Training	
	Review and discharge	
	The future	
	References	
	Appendix 8.1: Questionnaires	
	Appendix 8.2: Schedule of strategies to promote communication use by carers	
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>Working with family and friends as carers</b>	<b>238</b>
	<i>Colin Barnes</i>	
	Communication partners and carers	
	Why work with carers?	
	Understanding informal carers	
	The caring career	
	Contact with carers and carer needs	
	Interventions for carers	
	Future developments and research	
	Summary	
	References	
	Recommended resources for carers	
<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b>Developing speech and language therapy services in older age mental health</b>	<b>261</b>
	<i>Victoria Ramsey, Mary Heritage and Karen Bryan</i>	
	Speech and language therapy services in older age mental health	
	Developing a new service	
	Developing existing services	
	Developing services in an environment of change	
	References	
<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b>A survey of services for cognitively impaired elderly in the USA</b>	<b>285</b>
	<i>Danielle Ripich and Jennifer Horner</i>	
	Dementia: demographics and costs	
	Resources for elderly individuals	
	Agencies and organizations	
	Treatment and intervention for people with dementia	
	Caregiver training programs	
	How effective are interventions?	
	Conclusion	

---

References  
Governmental and professional dementia resources  
in the United States

**Chapter 12** Future directions **319**

---

*Jane Maxim and Karen Bryan*

Where are we now?  
A service agenda for speech and language therapists  
Towards evidence-based practice  
References

Index **327**

