

## —w— Index

### A

- Abt Associates, 176  
AcademyHealth, 36, 40, 49  
Active Living Research, 105  
Affinity Health Plan (Bronx, New York), 224  
AIDS/HIV, 169–170  
Alcoholism: alcohol recidivism, 158; among Native Americans, 147; Pine Ridge Reservation, 147  
*Alianza Contra el Asthma Pediátrica en Puerto Rico*, 216  
Allies Against Asthma, 215–217, 229; activities of, 217–219; Asthma Housing Summits (Consortium for Infant and Child Health), 218; at-home management of pediatric asthma, 218; coalitions, 216–217; community and clinic-based programs, 219; and health care provider education, 217–218; Long Beach (California) Alliance for Children with Asthma (LBACA), 218–219, 221–222; Philadelphia Allies Against Asthma Coalition, 219–221; Physician Asthma Care Education program, 217–218; policy and advocacy, 219; school and childcare center-based programs, 218–219  
Alper, Joseph, 93–94, 233  
Alpha Center (Washington, D.C.), 15, 36, 48–50  
Altman, Drew, 56–57  
Altman, Stuart, 10, 24, 58  
AmeriChoice of Philadelphia, 220  
Andersen, Ronald, 197–198  
Anderson, Phyllis, 175, 179  
*Aohomniya Wowacin Yepi* (Lakota Circles of Hope), 159–162  
Arney, Dick, 25  
Association of Academic Health Centers (Washington, D.C.), 132  
Asthma: Allies Against Asthma, 215–217; consequences of, 211–212; defined, 211; pediatric, 216–222  
Asthma Housing Summits (Consortium for Infant and Child Health), 218  
Automobile safety, and drunk driving, 109

### B

- Bailit, Howard, 193, 196  
Balanced Budget Act of 1997, and SCHIP, 69  
Baltimore College of Dental Surgery, 188  
Barber, Kim, 178–179  
Barber-surgeons, 187–188  
Barbour, Haley, 5, 19  
Barrand, Nancy, 49  
Bass, Marian, 167fn  
Beachler, Michael, 128–129, 134, 136  
Bilheimer, Linda, 53  
Binge drinking, reducing, 101–102  
Blendon, Robert, 46, 57  
Blewett, Lynn, 51  
Blum, Janet Whatley, 106  
Blumberg, Linda, 42  
Bornemeier, James, 97  
Bridging the Gap program, 105  
Brodeur, Paul, 185–186, 233  
Brooks, Tricia, 88  
Brown, Lawrence, 3, 8, 16  
Budget Deficit Reduction Act (2005), 95  
Bunch, William, 165–166, 234  
Burghardt, John, 167fn  
Bush, George H. W., 17  
Bush, George W., 19, 63

## C

Califano, Joseph, 11  
 California Endowment, 94, 224, 229  
 California HealthCare Foundation, 35  
 Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, 100  
 Cannon, Michael, 6–7  
 Cantor, Joel, 49, 50  
 Carter, Jimmy, 26  
 Catholic Social Services, 144–145; activities under RWJF grant, 150–156; alcohol recidivism, 158; community mental health, chemical dependency, and family life needs, assessment of, 152–153; donor base, 156; future funding, securing of, 155–156; goals, 158; Lakota belief in the Sacred Hoop, 159; Native American alcoholism, 148–149, 158; organizational growth, 157–158; Outreach Project, 139–163; professional staff, hiring of, 151–152; rural mental health counseling services, establishing/conducting, 153–155; small victories, celebrating, 158; support received by, 156; tribal government, avoiding competition with, 156–157; tribal politics, avoidance of, 157  
 Cato Institute, 7  
 Center for Studying Health System Change, 35, 38–40  
 Chaffee, John, 18  
 Chaloupka, Frank, 98  
 Chamber of Commerce, 25–27  
 Changes in Health Care Financing and Organization (HCFO), 40–43  
 Chiesman Foundation, 160–161  
 Child Asthma Link Line program, 219–221  
 Childhood asthma, *See* Pediatric asthma  
 Childhood obesity, reducing, 103–107  
 Circles of Hope, 159–162; Lakota values embraced by, 160  
 Clark, Noreen, 217  
 Clinton health reform plan, 17–20; defeat of, 19  
 Clinton, Hillary, 18  
 Clinton, William Jefferson (Bill), 17, 24, 68  
 Cluff, Leighton, 127  
 Colby, David C., 231–232  
 College Alcohol Surveys, 101  
 Coming Home program, 129, 132–134  
 Commonwealth Fund, 94

Communities, and health care policies, 12–13, 29  
 Communities In Charge (1997–2004), 14  
 Community-based dental education: 185–208; barber-surgeons, 187–188; Community DentCare Network, 191–192, 195–196; Dental Pipeline Program (Pipeline, Profession, and Practice Program), 186, 193, 194–197; dentistry, brief history of, 187–188; Institute of Medicine report on dental education (1995), 190–191; Surgeon General's National Call to Action (2003), 189–190; Surgeon General's Report (2000), 189; tooth decay, 188  
 Community DentCare Network, 191–192, 195–196  
 Community leaders, 12–13  
 Community Programs for Affordable Health Care, 12; funding of, 12  
 Connecticut Coalition to Stop Underage Drinking, 102  
 Consortium for Infant and Child Health, 216  
 Contra Costa Health Plan (Martinez, California), 224  
 Cooper, Ted, 10  
 Coughlin, Kathleen, 183–184  
 Cover the Uninsured Week, 6–7, 25–27  
 Covering Kids and Families initiative, 65, 69, 71; application process, simplification of, 74–75; evaluators, 85; grants awarded by, 74  
 Covering Kids initiative, 20–22, 65, 68, 69, 71; goals for Medicaid agencies and community partners, 74

## D

Dakota Charitable Foundation, 145  
 Davis, Karen, 57  
 Dean, Howard, 25  
*Dental Education at the Crossroads: Challenges and Change* (report), 190–191  
 Dental Pipeline Program (Pipeline, Profession, and Practice Program), 186, 193, 194–197; and California Endowment, 195–196; dental school financial troubles, 196–197; dental school students in community sites, 197; evaluation of, 197–198; funding, 195; goal of, 194;

- program directors, 196; recommendations of Surgeon General to reach goal, 194; UCLA Dental Pipeline Program, 198–201; University of California, San Francisco (UCSF) Dental Pipeline Program, 201–203; University of Illinois, Chicago (UIC) Dental Pipeline Program, 203–205; University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (UNC-CH) Dental Pipeline Program, 205–207; and W. K. Kellogg Foundation, 195–196
- Dental Student Aid Program, 119
- Dentistry, brief history, 187–188
- Department of Family Practice (University of California, Davis), 121
- Diehl, Digby, 139–140, 234
- Dinkins, David, 174
- Direct services grants, 95–96
- Discharge Planning Collaborative, 183
- Dole, Robert (Bob), 17–18
- Donahue, Tom, 25
- Driver, Deamante, 185
- Dubay, Lisa, 42
- Dunes Family Health Care (Reedsport, OR), 120, 136
- E**
- Economic Research Initiative on the Uninsured (ERIU), 36, 44
- Edmond, Derrick, 80
- Emergency Department Allies, 226–227
- Employer Health Insurance Survey, 50
- Ethnic minorities, and insurance coverage, 45
- Evaluations, and policy change, 109–111
- Evans, Caswell, 203
- Exploring Barriers to the Financing and Treatment of Pediatric Asthma (project), 228
- F**
- F as in Fat: How Obesity Policies Are Failing in America*, 107
- Fagnan, L. J., 119–121
- Families USA, 25
- Family Health Partners (Kansas City, Missouri), 224–225
- Fauchard, Pierre, 187
- Feder, Judith, 11, 56, 57
- Federalism, 8–9
- Fight Asthma Milwaukee Allies, 216
- Ford, Gerald, 26
- Formicola, Allan, 191–193, 196
- Freudenberg, Nicholas, 167fn, 169–173, 182–184
- Frontier Nursing Service (Hyden, Kentucky), grant to, 121
- Fullerton, Bill, 11
- G**
- Gang members, Lakota Sioux, 149
- Garcia, Maria, 222
- Garland, Susan, 22
- Gauthier, Anne, 41
- Gease, Heidi Bell, 150
- Gingrich, Newt, 19
- Giuliani, Rudolph, 174
- Gore, Tipper, 18
- Grant, Christopher, 149
- Grassley, Chuck, 18
- Graven, Stanley, 122–123, 128
- Great Society, and health insurance vote, 10–11
- Green, Lee, 115–116, 234–235
- Griffith, Kathy, 152
- Grubstein, Lori, 67
- Gutierrez, Alex, 200
- Gutman, Marjorie, 172
- H**
- Hall, Mark, 41–42
- Hardgrove, Ted, 144
- Hassmiller, Susan, 131
- Hatch, Orin, 20, 23, 26
- Hawaii CARES project, 226
- Hazelhurst, GA, initiative, 117
- Health, influences on, 96
- Health Care for the Uninsured program, 13–14
- Health care markets, 13–14
- Health care policies: challenge of, 3; realities of, 9
- Health care reform: approaches to, 27–28; politics of, 3–30; top twelve lessons, 28–30
- Health insurance coverage: expanding, 1–89; research, 33–62, 56–59
- Health insurance purchasing coalitions, 41–42

- Health Link Project, 140, 165–184; basic needs, meeting, 172–173; case worker/client perspective, 178–179; concept pioneered by, 182–184; empowerment sessions, 170–171; impact of, 181–182; just-released inmates, problems faced by, 171; in practice, 173–175; project evaluation, 173, 176–178; psychosocial intervention, 172–173; reflecting on, 179–184; RWJF trial funding of, 172
- Health Link Project funding, 172
- Health Literacy Style Manual, The*, 87
- Health Management Associates, 85
- Health Partners, 220
- Health policy problems, bring people together to solve, 12
- Health savings, 42
- HealthNow NY/Independent Health Association/Univera Healthcare (Buffalo, New York), 225
- Healthy Eating Research, 105
- Healthy Futures program, 127–128, 134
- Healthy Generations program, 127
- Healthy Kids program (New Hampshire), 75–79
- Heinz, John, 17
- Helms, David, 48
- Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, 35
- Herrick, Devon, 7
- Holahan, John, 11, 35
- Hollister, Robinson, 182
- Hospital-Based Rural Health Care Program, 126–127, 134
- Huckabee, Mike, 107
- Huval, Angie, 65–66, 88
- Hyman, Andrew, 7
- I**
- Immigrants, and insurance coverage, 45
- Improving Asthma Care for Children program, 223–226; Affinity Health Plan (Bronx, New York), 224; Contra Costa Health Plan (Martinez, California), 224; Family Health Partners (Kansas City, Missouri), 224–225; HealthNow NY/Independent Health Association/Univera Healthcare (Buffalo, New York), 225; Monroe Plan for Medical Care (Rochester, New York), 225
- Improving Childhood Asthma Outcomes: A Blueprint for Policy Action* (RAND report), 227–228
- Improving Pediatric Asthma Care in the District of Columbia, 227
- Incremental reform, 68
- Indian Health Service, 146–147
- Infant mortality, 127–128
- Institute for Healthcare Improvement (Cambridge, Massachusetts), 72–73
- Institute of Medicine (IOM): IOM Committee on the Consequences of Uninsurance, 47; study on the uninsured, 8, 24, 26, 46–48
- Insurance premiums, paying for the uninsured, 95
- Isaacs, Stephen L., 231
- J**
- Jenkins, Trene, 88
- Jenkinson, Gloria Jean, 175
- Josiah Macy Jr. Foundation, 193fn
- K**
- Kahn, Charles “Chip,” 24–25
- Kaiser Family Foundation, 94
- Kean, Tom, 18
- Kennedy, Edward, 10, 20
- Kennedy, Ruth, 81, 85, 88
- Kenney, Colleen, 148–149
- Kessler, Mark, 14
- Keystone Mercy Health Plan, 220
- King County Asthma Forum, 216
- Kinyon, Jim, 141, 142–144, 150–161; and Local Initiative Funding Partners Program, 144–145
- Kocer, Gayle, 155
- Kolata, Gina, 147–148
- Kovner, Anthony, 125–126
- Kundera, Milan, 187
- L**
- LaCHIP, 65, 79–83, 88
- Lakota Sioux, 141–142; belief in the Sacred Hoop, 159; Cheyenne River Reservation, 142; Circles of Hope, 159–162; depression among, 150; gang members, 149; life expectancy, 141; per capita income, 141; Pine Ridge Reservation, 143–145;

- Rosebud Reservation, 142; Standing Rock Reservation, 141–142; suicide among, 150; and Whiteclay, Nebraska, 148–149
- Larson, Cathy, 152
- Lavizzo-Mourey, Risa, 58, 104–105, 135–136, 235
- Levy, Alexis D., 209–210, 236
- Liebert, Parcell, 177, 179
- Lipsey, Mark, 180
- Local Initiative Funding Partners Program, 140, 144, 144–145, 150, 160; objectives of, 145
- Long Beach (California) Alliance for Children with Asthma (LBACA), 216, 218–219, 221–222
- Long, Stephen, 49
- Lumpkin, John, 71
- M**
- Madison, Donald, 120, 133
- Managing Pediatric Asthma: Emergency Department Demonstration Program, 226–227; Emergency Department Allies, 226–227; Hawaii CARES project, 226; Improving Pediatric Asthma Care in the District of Columbia, 227; Texas Emergency Department Asthma Surveillance partnership (Houston, Texas), 226
- Mandatory health coverage, 63–64
- Marcus, Marvin, 198–199
- Marks, James S., 93–94, 236
- Marmor, Theodore, 11
- Marquis, Susan, 49
- Martin Addiction Recovery Center (MARC), 155
- Martin-Tiller, Linda, 202–203
- Mathematica Policy Research, 85
- Matter of Degree program, 102
- Mayer, Jack, 41
- McBee, Melanie, 147
- McClellan, Mark, 56, 58
- McKinney-Vento Act (1987), 95
- McLaughlin, Catherine, 14–15
- Media Research Center, 5
- Medicaid, 10, 17, 43, 45, 63, 66, 134, 199–200; proving eligibility, 66–68; and the State Children's Health Insurance Program, enrollment in, 63–89
- Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 50
- Medicare, 10, 17, 43, 45, 63, 66, 199–200
- Mellow, Jeff, 181
- Meyer, Jack, 13
- Michel, Robert, 18
- Miller, Wilhelmine, 48
- Mills, Wilbur, 10–11
- Molnar, Alex, 107
- Monroe Plan for Medical Care (Rochester, New York), 225
- Morone, James A., 3–4, 236–237
- Morse, David, 5, 26–27
- Moscovice, Ira, 117, 127, 136
- Mothers Against Drunk Driving, 109
- N**
- Nader, Ralph, 109
- Nakashian, Mary, 14
- National Call to Action to Promote Oral Health, A*, 189–190; recommendations, 190
- National Capital Asthma Coalition, 216
- National health insurance, 11
- National Survey of America's Families, 53–54
- Native Americans: alcoholism among, 147–148; denial of care, 146; medical care for, 146
- NCB Capital Impact, 133
- Needleman, Carolyn, 72–73
- Nelson, Chuck, 51, 55
- New Federalism Project (Urban Institute), 36; National Survey of America's Families, 53–55
- New York City murder rate, 169
- Newbergh, Carolyn, 33–34, 237
- Nichols, Len, 48, 58
- Nixon, Richard, 95
- Nolan, Kathleen, 106
- Nurse and nurse practitioner programs, 121
- O**
- Office of Rural Health Policy (Health Resources and Services Administration), 116
- Oney, Ron, 152, 154
- Opie, Xina, 218
- OR ads, 26
- Oral Health in America* (U.S. surgeon general report), 189
- P**
- Page, JoAnne, 181, 183

Pambianco, Robert, 19  
 Partnerships for Training, 129, 130–132  
 Pauley, Bob (Rev.), 143  
 Pediatric asthma: at-home management of, 218; blueprint for policy action, developing, 227–228; cost of treating, in U.S., 212; Exploring Barriers to the Financing and Treatment of Pediatric Asthma (project), 228; Foundation's approach to, 213–15; Improving Asthma Care for Children program, 223–226; RWJF's efforts to address, 209–230  
 Pendleton, Darryl, 204  
 Perkins, Natasha, 218  
 Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (1996), 72  
 Pew Charitable Trusts, 133  
 Philadelphia Allies Against Asthma Coalition, 216, 219–221; Child Asthma Link Line program, 219–221  
 Philadelphia Health Management Corporation, 220  
 Physician Asthma Care Education program, 217–218  
 Pine Ridge Reservation, 143–145; alcoholism on, 147; living conditions at, 145–146; mental and psychological problems, 147; physical ailments, 146  
 Policy approach, justification for/challenges to, 95  
 Policy change, and evaluations, 109–111  
 Policy debates, 6–7  
 Politi, Jennifer Corrigan, 100  
 Pollitz, Karen, 42  
 Poor women, and prenatal care, 43  
 Positive group linkage, 175  
 Practice Sights program, 129–130  
 Primary Care Training for Emergency Nurses (1976–1981), 121  
 Prisoner-reentry programs, *See* Health Link Project  
 Proctor, Dwayne, 136  
 Public policy: foundation support for changes in, 95; shaping, 93–112  
 Pudwill, Marcie, 160

## Q

Quinn, Brian, 45

## R

Racial minorities, and insurance coverage, 45  
 RAND Corporation, 15, 227–228  
 Ravenell, Nicole, 71  
 Reagan, Ronald, 26, 109; and Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 11–12  
 REAL MEN (Returning Educated African-American and Latino and Low-Income Men to Enriched Neighborhoods), 182  
 Reducing Underage Drinking Through Coalitions, 102–103  
 Reischauer, Robert, 43, 57  
 Research, assessing the value of, 56–59  
 Research breakthroughs, 110–111  
 Richards, Stanley, 174  
 Richie, Beth, 170–171  
 Rikers Island, 170–172; empowerment groups, 174  
 Rikers Island Discharge Enhancement Project (RIDE), 183  
 Rising premiums, and insurance coverage, 45  
 Robert Wood Johnson Foundation: and accusations of liberal bias, 5–6; aggressiveness in health debates, 7; Alpha Center (Washington, D.C.), 48–50; Center for Studying Health System Change, 35, 38–40; Changes in Health Care Financing and Organization (HCFO), 40–43; childhood obesity, reducing, 103–107; and the Clinton Reform Plan, 17–20; Coming Home program, 129, 132–133; and community leaders, 12–13; Community Programs for Affordable Health Care, funding of, 12; Corporation for Supportive Housing, funding of, 133; Cover the Uninsured Week, 6–7; Covering Kids and Families initiative, 65, 69; Covering Kids initiative, 20–22, 65, 68, 69; Dental Student Aid Program, 119; Economic Research Initiative on the Uninsured (ERIU), 44; enduring dilemma of, 6; evaluation, different approach to, 109–111; federalism, 8–9; funding of health insurance research (table), 37; grants, 10–11; Health Care for the Uninsured program, 13–14; and health care markets, 13–15; and health care reform politics, 3–32; Health Link Project funding, 172; and High Partisan

- period, 9; infant mortality, 127–128; Local Initiative Funding Partners Program, 140, 144; Medical Student Aid Program, 119; negotiating the political, 6–8; nurse and nurse practitioner programs, 121; Partnerships for Training, 129, 130–132; past policy work, 96–97; and pediatric asthma, 209–230; policy approach, justification for/challenges to, 95–96; political climate, 9; political role, 22; and politics of health care reform, 3–30; Practice Sight program, 129–130; Primary Care Training for Emergency Nurses (1976–1981), 121; Program on Chronic Mental Illness, 133; programming, broader perception of, 108–109; and the Reagan revolution, 11–17; role/potential, 107–108; rural infant care, 122; and small group markets, 14; SmokeLess States National Program Office, 99; Southern Rural Access Program, 129, 134–135; State Coverage Initiatives, 15–16; State Health Access Data Assistance Center (SHADAC), 50–53; and state-level efforts, 36–37; state-level research and technical assistance, 48–59; Supporting Families after Welfare Reform initiative, 65, 69; tobacco policy research, 97–98
- Rockey Moore, Maya, 104
- Rogal, Deborah, 43
- Rogers, David, 119, 122, 131, 209
- Rosebud Reservation: mental and psychological problems, 147; suicides/suicide attempts, 150
- Rosenblatt, Robert, 13–14
- Rosenthal, Michael, 219–220
- Rural America: childhood obesity, 136; Healthy Schools Program, 136; Hospital-Based Rural Health Care Program, 126–127; improving healthcare in, 115–137, 127; infant mortality, 127–128; Rural Hospital Program of Extended-Care Services, 125–126; Rural Infant Care Program, 122–123, 128; Rural Practice Project, 119–121; University of Alaska program, 123–125; Vanderbilt University program, 123–125
- Rural Infant Care Program, 122–123, 128
- Rural Health Research Center (University of Minnesota), 127
- Rural mental health counseling services, establishing/conducting, 153–155
- Ryan White Act (1990), 95
- S**
- Sacred Hoop, Lakota belief in, 159
- Salud! America, 105
- Sandler, Eugene, 206–207
- School lunch programs, federal aid for, 106
- Schroeder, Steven, 5, 18–19, 56–57, 58, 129, 134–135
- Schwarzenegger, Arnold, 110
- Seitz, Pauline, 144–145
- Seven Council Fires of the Great Sioux Nation, 141
- Shalala, Donna, 18
- Shuptrine, Sarah, 67, 70
- Smoke-Free Colorado, 100–101
- SmokeLess States program, 99–100; SmokeLess States National Program Office, 99
- Smoking, reducing, 96–101
- Southern Rural Access Program, 129, 134–135; initiatives, 135; National Program Office, 134
- Stachybotrys*, 145
- Stand-Up Harlem, 175
- State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP), 20–22, 36, 42, 45, 63, 69, 185, 223; quick-strike briefs, 55–56; renewing, 22–24
- State Coverage Initiatives, 15–16, 15–17; lessons emerging from, 16
- State governments, improving the capacity of, 15–16
- State Health Access Data Assistance Center (SHADAC), 36, 50–53; and gathering/analysis of uninsured estimates, 51–52; local trends/needs surveys, 51; and “Medicaid undercount,” 51–52; State Health Access Profile, 52–53; State Health Access Reform Evaluation (SHARE), 53; vision of, 50–51
- State Initiatives in Health Care Reform, 49
- State-level research and technical assistance, 48–59
- Stavisky, Judith, 193

- Stevens, Beth, 3, 8, 16  
 Story, Mary, 106  
 Strange Bedfellows coalition, 24–27, 27;  
   birth of, 25  
 Strauss, Ronald, 206  
 Sturm, Roland, 106  
 Substance Abuse Policy Research Program,  
   98, 101  
 Supporting Families after Welfare Reform ini-  
   tiative, 65, 69, 72–73  
 Surgeon General's National Call to Action  
   (2003), 189–190  
 Surgeon General's Report (2000), 189  
 Swartz, Katherine, 40–41  
 “Swing-bed program,” 125–126
- T**
- Tax credits, subsidized coverage through, 45  
 Teach Asthma Management, 218  
 Texas Emergency Department Asthma Surveil-  
   lance partnership (Houston, Texas), 226  
 Tobacco addiction, as pediatric disease, 104  
 Tobacco policy research, 97–98; involuntary  
   secondhand smoke, 104  
 Tobacco Policy Research and Evaluation Pro-  
   gram, 97–98  
 Tobacco use, reducing, 97–101  
 Tooth decay, 188  
 Trust for America's Health, 105; *F as in Fat:*  
   *How Obesity Policies Are Failing in*  
   *America*, 107
- U**
- UCLA Dental Pipeline Program, 198–201  
 Underage drinking, reducing, 101–102  
 Uninsured, subsidized coverage through tax  
   credits, 42  
 Universal coverage, 14, 68  
 University of Alaska (Anchorage), grant to,  
   123–124  
 University of California, San Francisco (UCSF)  
   Dental Pipeline Program, 201–203  
 University of Illinois, Chicago (UIC) Dental  
   Pipeline Program, 203–205; Oak Park  
   River Forest Infant Welfare Clinic, 205  
 University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
   (UNC-CH) Dental Pipeline Program,  
   205–207; Oak Park River Forest Infant  
   Welfare Clinic, 205  
*Unshika*, 148  
 Urban Health Program, 204  
 Urban Institute, 53–56, 85, *See also* New  
   Federalism Project (Urban Institute)  
 Usera, John, 160  
 Utah Valley Hospital (Provo), grant to, 121
- V**
- Vanderbilt University Center for Health Ser-  
   vices (Nashville, Tennessee): in-home  
   maternal/infant care services, 124–125;  
   outreach program at, 124; study-faculty  
   teams, 124  
 Vega, Marla, 220–221  
 Visser, Christy, 180–182
- W**
- W. K. Kellogg Foundation: 204, 195–196;  
   and Dental Pipeline Program (Pipeline,  
   Profession, and Practice Program),  
   195–196  
 Wagenaar, Alex, 103  
 Wagner, Edward, 209–210  
 Warner, Kenneth, 97  
 Washington, Barbara, 220–221  
 Washington, George, 188  
 Watts, Charles, 177  
 Wechsler, Henry, 101  
 Weinberger, Casper, 10  
 Welfare reform, 72  
 White, Ryan, 109  
 Whiteclay, Nebraska, and Pine Ridge Reser-  
   vation alcoholism, 148–149  
 Wicks, Elliot, 41  
 Wielawski, Irene W., 63–64, 237  
 Williams, Bridget, 146, 152, 160  
 Williams, Janet, 102  
 Wirthlin, Richard, 109  
 Wofford, Harris, 17  
 Wooldridge, Judith, 87  
 Wyden, Ron, 26