### Contents at a Glance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Chapter 1: Matter and Energy: Exploring the Stuff of Chemistry</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Chapter 2: What's In an Atom?</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Chapter 3: The Periodic Table</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Chapter 4: Nuclear Chemistry</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Chapter 5: Ionic Bonding</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Chapter 6: Covalent Bonding</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Chapter 7: Chemical Reactions</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Chapter 8: Electrochemistry: Using Electrons</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Chapter 9: Measuring Substances with the Mole</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Chapter 10: A Salute to Solutions</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Chapter 11: Acids and Bases</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Chapter 12: Clearing the Air on Gases</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Chapter 13: Ten Serendipitous Discoveries in Chemistry</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Index</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

Introduction ................................................................. 1
  About This Book .......................................................... 1
  Conventions Used in This Book ....................................... 2
  Foolish Assumptions ...................................................... 2
  Icons Used in This Book .................................................... 3
  Where to Go from Here .................................................. 3

Chapter 1: Matter and Energy: Exploring the Stuff of Chemistry ......... 5
  Knowing the States of Matter and Their Changes ..................... 6
    Solids, liquids, and gases .............................................. 6
      Solids ....................................................................... 6
      Liquids ...................................................................... 7
      Gases ....................................................................... 7
    Condensing and freezing ............................................... 7
    Melting and boiling ....................................................... 8
      From solid to liquid .................................................. 8
      From liquid to gas .................................................... 9
    Skipping liquids: Sublimation ......................................... 9
  Pure Substances and Mixtures ............................................. 10
    Pure substances .......................................................... 10
      Elements .................................................................... 10
      Compounds ............................................................. 11
    Throwing mixtures into the mix .................................... 11
  Measuring Matter ............................................................ 12
  Nice Properties You’ve Got There ..................................... 13
  Energy Types ............................................................... 14
    Kinetic energy ............................................................ 14
    Potential energy .......................................................... 15
  Temperature and Heat .................................................... 15

Chapter 2: What’s In an Atom? .............................................. 17
  Subatomic Particles ........................................................ 17
  Centering on the Nucleus ................................................ 19
  Locating Those Electrons ................................................ 21
    The quantum mechanical model .................................. 21
      The principal quantum number n .............................. 22
      The angular momentum quantum number l .......... 23
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The magnetic quantum number $m_l$</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The spin quantum number $m_s$</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Putting the quantum numbers together</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy level diagrams</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The dreaded energy level diagram</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electron configurations</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valence electrons: Clues about chemical reactions</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isotopes and Ions</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isotopes: Varying neutrons</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ions: Varying electrons</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaining and losing electrons</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing electron configurations</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Predicting types of bonds</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 3: The Periodic Table</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repeating Patterns: The Modern Periodic Table</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arranging Elements in the Periodic Table</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grouping metals, nonmetals, and metalloids</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metals</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonmetals</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metalloids</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arranging elements by families and periods</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 4: Nuclear Chemistry</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeing How the Atom’s Put Together</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dealing with a Nuclear Breakup: Balancing Reactions</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Understanding Types of Natural Radioactive Decay</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alpha emission</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beta emission</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gamma emission</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Positron emission</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electron capture</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Half-Lives and Radioactive Dating</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculating remaining radioactivity</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radioactive dating</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breaking Elements Apart with Nuclear Fission</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mass defect: Where does all that energy come from?</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chain reactions and critical mass</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coming Together with Nuclear Fusion</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter 5: Ionic Bonding ........................................ 55
Forming Ions: Making Satisfying Electron Trades .......... 55
  Gaining and losing electrons ................................ 56
    Losing an electron to become
    a cation: Sodium ........................................ 56
  Gaining an electron to become
  an anion: Chlorine .................................... 57
Looking at charges on single-atom ions .................... 58
  Seeing some common one-atom ions .................... 58
  Possible charges: Naming ions
  with multiple oxidation states .................... 59
Grouping atoms to form polyatomic ions ............ 61
Creating Ionic Compounds ...................................... 62
  Making the bond: Sodium metal + chlorine gas =
  sodium chloride ...................................... 63
Figuring out the formulas of ionic compounds .......... 63
  Balancing charges:
  Magnesium and bromine .......................... 64
  Using the crisscross rule .......................... 65
Naming ionic compounds ..................................... 66
  Dealing with multiple oxidation states .......... 66
  Getting names from formulas and
  formulas from names ................................ 67
Bonding Clues: Electrolytes
  and Nonelectrolytes ................................... 68
Chapter 6: Covalent Bonding .................................. 69
Covalent Bond Basics ........................................ 69
  Sharing electrons: A hydrogen example ............ 69
    Why atoms have to share ......................... 70
    Representing covalent bonds .................... 71
Comparing covalent bonds with other bonds .......... 71
  Dealing with multiple bonds ..................... 72
Naming Covalent Compounds Made of Two Elements .... 74
Writing Covalent Compound Formulas .................... 75
  Empirical formulas ................................ 75
  Molecular or true formulas ....................... 75
Structural formulas: Dots and dashes .................... 76
  Basic bonds: Writing the electron-dot
  and Lewis formulas ................................ 77
Double bonds: Writing structural
  formulas for C₂H₄O .................................... 79
  Grouping atoms with the condensed
  structural formula ............................... 81
Electronegativities: Which Atoms Have More Pull? .......... 82
   Predicting the type of bond................................................... 82
   Polar covalent bonding: Creating partial charges .... 84
   Attracting other molecules: Intermolecular forces... 86

Chapter 7: Chemical Reactions ................................. 87
   Reactants and Products: Reading Chemical Equations ..... 87
   Collision Theory: How Reactions Occur ....................... 89
   Hitting the right spot......................................................... 89
   Adding, releasing, and absorbing energy ..................... 90
   Exothermic reactions: Releasing heat ......................... 90
   Endothermic reactions: Absorbing heat .................... 92
   Types of Reactions ............................................................... 92
   Combination reactions: Coming together ................. 93
   Decomposition reactions: Breaking down............... 93
   Single displacement reactions:  
     Kicking out another element ........................................ 93
   Using the activity series ................................................. 94
   Writing ionic and net-ionic equations ..................... 94
   Double displacement reactions: Trading places ....... 95
   Precipitation reactions: Forming solids ................. 95
   Neutralization reactions: Forming water ............... 97
   Combustion reactions: Burning ................................. 97
   Redox reactions: Exchanging electrons .................... 97
   Balancing Chemical Equations ............................................ 98
   Balancing the Haber process .................................... 99
   Balancing the burning of butane.............................. 100

Knowing Chemical Equilibrium
   Backwards and Forwards ............................................... 101
   Matching rates of change in the Haber process ..... 102
   Constants: Comparing amounts 
       of products and reactants ........................................... 103

Le Chatelier’s Principle: Getting More 
(or Less) Product ............................................................ 104
   Changing the concentration .......................................... 104
   Changing the temperature .......................................... 105
   Changing the pressure ................................................. 105

Chemical Kinetics: Changing Reaction Speeds ............ 106
   Seeing How Catalysts Speed Up Reactions ..................... 108
   Heterogeneous catalysis: Giving reactants 
       a better target............................................................... 109
   Homogeneous catalysis: Offering an easier path ... 110
Chapter 8: Electrochemistry: Using Electrons

- Transferring Electrons with Redox Reactions
- Oxidation
- Loss of electrons
- Gain of oxygen
- Loss of hydrogen
- Reduction
- Gain of electrons
- Loss of oxygen
- Gain of hydrogen
- One’s loss is the other’s gain
- Oxidation numbers

Balancing Redox Equations
Exploring Electrochemical Cells

Galvanic cells: Getting electricity from chemical reactions
Electrolytic cells: Getting chemical reactions from electricity
Having it both ways with rechargeable batteries

Chapter 9: Measuring Substances with the Mole

- Counting by Weighing
- Moles: Putting Avogadro’s Number to Good Use
- Defining the mole
- Calculating weight, particles, and moles
- Finding formulas of compounds
- Chemical Reactions and Moles
- Reaction stoichiometry
- Percent yield
- Limiting reactants

Chapter 10: A Salute to Solutions

- Mixing Things Up with Solutes,
  Solvents, and Solutions
- How dissolving happens
- Concentration limits
- Saturated facts
- Understanding Solution Concentration Units
- Percent composition
- Weight/weight percentage
- Weight/volume percentage
- Volume/volume percentage
Table of Contents

Molarity: Comparing solute to solution .................... 141
Diluting solutions to the right molarity ........ 142
Molarity in stoichiometry: Figuring out how much you need ........ 143
Molality: Comparing solute to solvent ........ 143
Parts per million .................................................. 144

Chapter 11: Acids and Bases ......................... 145
Observing Properties of Acids and Bases ................ 145
The Bronsted-Lowry Acid-Base Theory .............. 146
Understanding Strong and Weak Acids and Bases .... 147
Strong: Ionizing all the way ................................. 147
Hydrogen chloride and other strong acids .... 148
Strong bases: Hydroxide ions ............................ 149
Weak: Ionizing partially ................................. 149
Acetic acid and other weak acids ............... 150
Weak bases: Ammonia ........................................... 152
Acid-Base Reactions: Using the Bronsted-Lowry System .... 152
Acting as either an acid or base:
  Amphoteric water .................................... 153
Showing True Colors with Acid-Base Indicators ....... 154
  Doing a quick color test with litmus paper ........ 154
  Phenolphthalein: Finding concentration with titration .... 155
Phun with the pH Scale ........................................ 156

Chapter 12: Clearing the Air on Gases ............ 159
The Kinetic Molecular Theory:
  Assuming Things about Gases .......................... 159
Relating Physical Properties with Gas Laws ........ 162
  Boyle’s law: Pressure and volume .... 163
  Charles’s law: Volume and temperature ......... 164
  Gay-Lussac’s Law: Pressure and temperature ...... 165
The combined gas law:
  Pressure, volume, and temp. .......................... 166
Avogadro’s Law: The amount of gas ............... 167
The ideal gas equation: Putting it all together .... 169

Chapter 13: Ten Serendipitous Discoveries in Chemistry ..... 171
Archimedes: Streaking Around ......................... 171
Vulcanization of Rubber ................................. 172
Molecular Geometry .............................................. 172
Mauve Dye .............................................................................. 172
Kekulé: The Beautiful Dreamer ............................................. 173
Discovering Radioactivity ........................................................ 173
Finding Really Slick Stuff: Teflon ........................................... 173
Stick 'Em Up! Sticky Notes ..................................................... 174
Growing Hair ........................................................................... 174
Sweeter Than Sugar ............................................................... 174

Index ....................................................................................... 175