

# Index

- accept header (HTTP), 164  
 accept-encoding (HTTP header), 182  
 accuracy (location), 497–498, 502, 507–511  
 ACK, 184–186  
 active PDP context, 468  
 actor (UML), 54  
 ad hoc (RF network), 61  
 adaptation with JSP tags, 263  
 adaptation with XSL, 266  
 Adaptive Differential Pulse Code Modulation (ADPCM), 340  
 Adaptive Multirate (AMR), 455  
 address book, 360, 535  
 Ad-insertion (text), 587  
 Ad-insertion (video), 587  
 adjacent channel interference, 442  
 Aepona™, 487  
 agent (software), 53, 517  
 agility, 38  
 air graffiti, 59  
 AKA authentication, 556  
 alpha channelling, 417–418  
 Amazon™, 82, 87  
 analog baseband chip, 334  
 analog-to-digital conversion, 334  
 anonymous user, 107–108  
 antenna, 334  
 Apache Jakarta, 148  
 API security in MIDP 2.0, 419  
 application discovery, 394  
 application loader, 349  
 Application Programming Interface (API), 51, 56, 83, 139, 349  
 application server (J2EE), 147  
 application topologies, 365–366  
 applications (component), 28, 39  
 applications (infrastructure), 28  
 applications (user), 28  
 ArcLocation J2ME toolkit, 516  
 Arithmetic Logic Unit (ALU), 400  
 ARM V5E DSP extensions, 348  
 ARM V5T Thumb instruction set, 348  
 assembly language, 400  
 Assisted GPS (A-GPS), 502, 512, 533  
 asymmetric encryption, 309–310  
 asynchronous communication, 21  
 Asynchronous JavaScript Technology and XML (AJAX), 12, 42, 43, 111–113, 192, 541  
 asynchronous messaging (software), 133, 503  
 augmented reality, 533  
 aural interfaces, 323  
 authentication (anonymous), (*see* anonymous user)  
 authentication (device), 294  
 authentication (HTTP basic), 295  
 authentication (HTTP digest), 295, 298  
 authentication (HTTP), (*see* HTTP authentication)  
 authentication (web), 294  
 authentication with JAAS, 298  
 availability (application), 36  
 avatar, 4–6, 40, 566

**590** INDEX

- avatar chat, 566
- Average Revenue Per User (ARPU), 27, 38, 47, 149, 473
- backhaul, 445
- Back-to-Back User Agent (B2BUA), 562
- backwards compatibility, 234
- Ballard, Barbara, 15
- Bango (and Bango.net), 394
- base station antenna, 466
- Base Station Controller (BSC), 463
- Base Station Sub-system (BSS), 466
- Base Transceiver Station (BTS), 465
- Base64 encoding, 296, 299
- basic authentication (HTTP), 295
- BEA Systems Inc., 487
- Beaming, 23
- bearer service, 175
- Berners-Lee, Tim, 104–105
- billing platforms, 28
- bit extraction, 335
- bit synchronization, 335
- blocking (software tasks), 141–143
- Blocks Extensible Exchange Protocol (BEEP), 491
- Blog (Blogging), 40
- Bluetooth™, 327
- Bluetooth™ API (Pocket PC™), 351
- Bluetooth™ modem, 351
- Bluetooth™ pen, 328
- Bluetooth™ protocol stack, 327
- Bluetooth™ sniffing, 352
- Border Gateway Control Function (BGCF), 555
- Boyd, Charles, 85
- Broadcast (TV), 580
- Browser anonymous authentication model, 107
- Browser application, 231
- Browser paradigm, 96, 231
- browser variation (WAP), 246
- buddy finding, 498
- Bundled content, 585
- Burst (RF), 447
- business logic, 208, 212
- business model, 38
- byte ranging, 180, 387
- bytecode (Java), 401–403
- C and C++, 369
- CAB installation files, 387
- caching, 167, 397
- calendar application (PIM), 360
- call control API, 486
- Call Session Control Function (CSCF), 548–549
- cannibalisation (revenue), 35
- Capability and Preference Information (CPI), 252
- capability negotiation, 165
- Carbide™, 380
- cards (WML), 219–221
- Carry Principle, 15
- cartesian co-ordinates, 510
- Cascading Stylesheets (CSS), 182, 235, 237–238
- CC/PP Exchange Protocol, 257
- CC/PP RDF sample, 277–281
- cell breathing, 450
- cell ID, 496–498, 507–509, 512
- cell topology, 452
- cells (RF), 443
- cellular capacity, 444
- cellular handover, 444
- Central Processing Unit (CPU), 346, 399, 400
- Certificate Authority (CA), 308
- channel reservation, 441
- charging mechanism, 30, 33–34
- charging model, 29, 35
- child minding application, 498
- cHTML, 223–225, 229–230, 233–234
- Churn, 149
- cinema booking (wireless), 504
- ciphering, 303
- Ciphering accelerator, 341
- Clary, Mark, 195
- class file (Java), 213, 402
- Client-Server (CS), 21, 23–24, 51, 99, 129, 145
- client-server design challenges, 134
- cluster (clustering) of servers, 144
- Coase, Ronald, 85, 87
- co-channel interference, 443
- Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA), 448–449
- code pages (WAP), 188
- code signing, 392–393, 413–414
- co-depiction, 538
- CodeWarrior IDE, 380
- Colibria (IM vendor), 203
- Common Executable Format (CEF), 369
- Common Language Runtime (CLR), 369–370
- Common Object Request Broker Architecture (CORBA), 288
- Common Open Policy Service (COPS), 556–557
- Common Presence and Instant Messaging (CPIM), 199
- Common Profile for Instant Messaging (CPIM), 198, 202–203
- Compact HTML (cHTML), 223–225
- compiler, 368
- Composite Capability/Preference Profile (CC/PP), 252–253, 262–263, 269, 277
- concatenation (WTP), 186
- concurrency, 285

- Conditional Access (CA), 582
- congestial control, 178
- congestion window, 178
- CONNECT method, 315
- connectedness, 542
- connectedness, 40
- Connection Limited Device Configuration (CLDC), 408
- connection management (cellular), 467
- connection mode (WAP), 189
- Connection pooling, 145
- connectionless mode (WAP), 189
- content adaptation, 165, 460–461
- content discovery, 388
- content management (platform/system - CMS), 45, 285
- content negotiation, 388
- content network, 20, 67
- content trends, 44
- convergence, 38, 41, 45, 436, 557–559
- convolution coding, 338
- cookies, 272–273
- co-processor, 349
- core network, 445, 466
- core processor, 332, 348, 349, 350
- Cost-Per-Click (CPC), 587
- Cost-Per-Impression (CPM), 587
- curfew zone, 498
- current drain, 445
- Customer Relationship Management (CRM), 37
- database servers, 93–95
- databases, 93
- data-rate variation (cellular), 455–456
- Debugger, 368, 377
- debugging (with emulator), 377
- deck (WML), 219–220
- deflate (HTTP encoding), 182
- delays (RF network), 462
- demo, 35
- deployment (application), 28, 38
- deployment plan, 29
- design elegance (WAP), 246
- device architecture, 342
- device capabilities, 251
- device detection, 251
- device display variation, 248–249
- device emulation, 378
- Device Independence Activity (DIA) - W3C, 253
- device network, 59
- device-independent design, 250–251
- Diameter protocol, 550
- Differential GPS (D-GPS), 511
- digest authentication, 295
- Digit Wireless™ (keyboards), 320
- digital certificate, 308
- Digital Rights Management (DRM), 20
- Digital Signal Processing (DSP), 125, 340
- Digital Signal Processor (DSP), 333, 335, 341, 343, 346
- Digital Video Broadcasting - Handheld (DVB-H), 12, 39, 580
- Digital Video Broadcasting - Terrestrial (DVB-T), 581
- digitized speech compression, 339
- Direct Memory Access (DMA), 327
- directional antenna, 452
- direct-to-consumer (D2C), 29–31, 33–34
- discovery (application), 30–31, 34, 138
- discovery services, 30
- Discrete Cosine Transform (DCT), 348
- distribution (application), 32, 34
- DoCoMo (NTT), 224
- Document Object Model (DOM), 429–430
- Document Type Definition (DTD), 227
- Dodgeball™, 17
- Domain Name Service (DNS), 355, 395
- DotMobi, 394
- Download Descriptor (DD), 389
- download mechanism (MIDP), 420–422
- download mechanism (OMA), 388–389
- download server, 476
- DSP MIPS, 341
- Dynamic Host Control Protocol (DHCP), 470
- dynamic HTML, 109
- dynamic page generation, 259
- Ebay™, 87
- effective bandwidth, 463
- EJB developer contract, 147
- EJB object, 292
- Electronic Program Guide (EPG), 581
- Electronic Service Guide (ESG), 581, 583
- Elliptic curve cryptography, 310
- embedded application development, 367
- embedded images, 165
- emoji (iMode icons), 240–241
- Emoticon, 241
- Emulation, 378
- emulator versus simulator, 378
- encryption (cellular), 340
- encryption (web), 303
- end-to-end encryption, 313
- Enhanced 911 (E-911), 495, 508
- Enhanced-OTD (E-OTD), 509
- Enterprise Information Services (EIS) tier, 209
- Enterprise Java Bean (EJB), 147, 207–209, 260, 284–286, 292, 505
- EPG aggregation, 585
- equalisation (RF), 335
- error correction, 337

## 592 INDEX

- Error Correction Coding (ECC), 337, 454
- ESRI ArcWeb, 515
- Ethernet, 62–63
- event handler (browser), 231
- event-based billing, 475
- Extensible Hypertext Markup Language (XHTML), (*see* XHTML)
- Extensible Messaging and Presence Protocol (XMPP), (*see* XMPP)
- Extensible User Interface Language (XUL), 362
  
- Facebook, 15
- fast scheduling (HSPA), 458
- Fastap™, 320–321
- Federal Communications Commission (FCC), 495
- Federated Identity, 23
- femtocell, 45, 558
- File Transfre Protocol (FTP), 107
- fire-and-forget messaging, 503
- firewall, 118, 136, 311, 355, 469, 471, 479–480, 482
- Fixed Mobile Convergence (FMC), 557, 568
- flat-rate data tariff, 456
- flow control (TCP/IP), 172
- Form (HTML), 107, 109
- Form (XHTML-<P), 234
- frames (cHTML), 224–225
- frames (XHTML-Basic), 230
- Frequency Division Multiple Access (FDMA), 444
- frequency reuse, 443
- Friend-of-a-Friend (FOAF), 536
  
- Game keys programming in MIDP, 416
- garbage collection (Java), 375, 404
- Gateway GPRS Service Node (GGSN), 467–468, 470–471
- Gateway Mobile Location Centre (GMLC), 513–514, 516, 565
- General Packet Radio System (GPRS), 56, 454
- Generic Access (GA), 558
- geo-blogging, 42
- geo-coding, 515, 519
- Geographical Information System (GIS), 515, 519
- GET Method (Requests), 103–105, 111, 162, 172, 191, 210
- Global Positioning System (GPS), 510
- Global System for Mobile communications (GSM), 433, 447
- Gnutella, 116
- Go-Figure Mobile™, 4
- Golding, Vince, 537
- Google, 118
- Google Maps, 42, 47
- Google Talk, 204–205
- GPRS application testing, 375
- GPRS coding classes, 338–339
- graceful degradation (WAP pages), 245
- Granovetter's theory of weak ties, 88–89
- Graphical Interchange Format (GIF), 235
- graphics, 415–418
- Graphics API in MIDP 2.0, 417
  
- H.263 video, 529
- hacker (spy), 298–299
- Handheld Device Mark-up Language (HDML), 233
- handover, 508
- handshaking (TCP/IP), 170, 184
- hash function, 300
- High Speed Downlink Packet Data (HSDPA), 457
- High Speed Packet Data (HSPA), 434, 457, 577–578
- High Speed Uplink Packet Data (HSUPA), 15, 457
- high-level language, 401
- Home Location Register (HLR), 470
- home object (EJB), 291
- Home Subscriber Server (HSS), 549–551
- home zone (LBS), 498
- host debugger, 381
- hosting, 37
- Hot Button, 3, 5
- HTML tags, 216–217
- HTTP authentication, 295
- HTTP Extension Framework, 254
- HTTP Get, (*see* GET method)
- HTTP headers, 164
- HTTP OPTIONS (Method), 258
- HTTP Post, (*see* POST method)
- HTTP Secured (HTTPS), 313
- human to content interaction (H2C), 53, 73
- human to human interaction (H2H), 53, 70
- human to machine interaction (H2M), 53, 75
- hypertext, 105
- Hypertext Markup Language (HTML), 96–100, 109, 159, 214–215
- Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP), 20, 56, 67, 105–107, 109, 155, 159–160, 210–211, 386
  
- iBus™ (Softwired), 520
- icons (browser), 240–242
- IEEE 802.16a, 460
- IEEE 802.16e, 460
- if-modified-since (HTTP header), 167
- image map, 224, 250
- image processing (DSP), 348
- image tags, 238
- iMode, 87, 239

- IMPS-SIMPLE gateway, 564
- IMS Application Server (AS), 561
- IMS authentication, 555
- IMS billing, 555
- IMS charging, 555
- IMS Subscriber Identity Module (ISIM), 555
- indoor location sensing, 436
- inertial navigation, 512
- information capacity, 441
- infrared, 318, 325
- Initial Filter Criteria (IFC), 562, 565
- initial window (TCP/IP), 178–179
- inline images, 181
- inline objects, 179
- in-memory database, 502
- InstallNotifyURI (OMA download), 389
- instance pooling (EJB), 291
- Instant Messaging (IM), 20, 53, 198, 547
- Instant Messaging and Presence Service (IMPS), 201–203
- Integrated Development Environment (IDE), 374, 376
- Intel X-Scale™ Processor, 350
- intelligent agent, 53
- Intelligent Networking (IN), 487
- interactivity (Mobile TV), 583
- interface layer (device software), 325
- interference (RF), 330, 442–443
- interference mitigation, 330, 452
- interleaving, 166
- Intermediate Frequency (IF) staging, 334
- Inter-MIDlet Communication (IMC), 425
- International Mobile Subscriber Identity (IMSI), 513
- Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF), 107
- Internet Mail Application Protocol (IMAP4), 154
- Internet Protocol (IP), 19, 95
- Internet Service Provider (ISP), 29
- Internet Telephony, 544
- interoperability (in Instant Messaging), 202
- InterORB, 288
- Interrogating CSCF (I-CSCF), 549
- IP address, 163
- IP address (assignment), 25, 469
- IP address allocation (cellular), 468
- IP Multimedia Subsystem (IMS), 39, 43, 127, 157, 199, 541–543
- IP network, 66
- IP port, 33
- IP session (active), 190
- IP stack, 162
- IPSec, 355
- IPTV, 584
- IPv6, 123, 126
- iTunes™, 112
- J2EE application server, 210, 212–213, 284
- J2ME core API set, 414
- Jabber, 200
- Jabber Software Foundation, 201
- JAIN SIP, 156, 158
- Jaokar, Ajit, 42, 43
- Java, 366, 399
- Java 2 Enterprise Edition (J2EE), 23, 75, 137, 146, 148–149, 207–210, 505
- Java 2 Micro Edition (J2ME), 25, 51, 130, 146, 154, 186, 197, 265, 405, 407–412, 414, 421, 424, 485, 516, 576, 583
- Java API Concept, 402
- Java API for XML Parsing (JAXP), 155, 285
- Java Application Description (JAD), 386, 413, 420–423
- Java Application Management System (JAM, AMS), 420, 423
- Java Archive (JAR), 386, 413, 420–424
- Java Authentication and Authorization Service (JAAS), 155
- Java configuration, 409
- Java Database Connector (JDBC), 153, 209, 285, 519
- Java Messaging Service (JMS), 154, 505–506, 519
- Java Naming and Directory Interface (JNDI), 154
- Java Native Interface (JNI), 411
- Java profile, 409
- Java Runtime Environment (JRE), 402
- Java Server Pages (JSP), 208–212
- Java Virtual Machine (JVM), 366, 401–403
- JavaFX Mobile, 372–373
- JavaFX Script, 373
- JavaMail, 154, 479, 519
- JavaPhone API, 360
- JavaScript, 112–113, 192, 396
- Joy, Bill, 195
- JPEG, 182, 235
- JPEG compression on DSP, 348–349
- JSLEE, 157
- JSP tags, 213, 263, 266
- Just In Time (JIT) compiler, 404
- JXTA, 71, 117, 193, 195–198, 535
- key management (encryption), 304
- key streams, 582
- killer app (application), 19, 81, 90, 475
- killer attribute, 91
- killer cocktail, 82, 475
- Kilo Virtual Machine (KVM), 408
- last-modified (HTTP header), 167
- latency (TCP/IP), 170
- LCD controller chip, 326

**594** INDEX

- LCD display, 324–325  
 legacy, 152  
 LIBlets (MIDP 3.0), 424  
 life cycle methods (EJB), 291  
 light projected keyboard, 322  
 Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP), 154, 297, 479  
 line of sight (RF), 510  
 link speed estimation, 462–463  
 LinkedIn™, 15  
 link-fetch-response paradigm (HTTP), 160  
 Live Communication Server (Microsoft™), 199  
 load balancing (CDMA), 451  
 load balancing (servers), 144–146, 149  
 location, 41  
 Location Based Service (LBS), 55, 478, 496, 500–501, 507  
 location event, 500  
 Location Interoperability Forum (LIF), 516  
 Location Measurement Unit (LMU), 509  
 location transparency, 288  
 location trigger, 500  
 long thin networks, 174, 177, 179  
 lossy compression, 340, 455  
 Lost™ (TV Series), 41  
 lowest common denominator design (WAP), 398
- Mac OS X, 114  
 machine network, 70  
 machine to machine (M2M), 53, 58, 77–78  
 macrocells, 465  
 Macromedia Flash™, 396, 399  
 man in the middle attack, 301  
 Man-Machine Interface (MMI), 342  
 Mark-up languages, 214–215  
 marquee effect, 241  
 mash-up, 42, 52  
 matrix processing (DSP), 347  
 McLuhan, Marshall, 9  
 MD5 hash, 300, 309  
 MDB Pool, 506  
 Media Experience, 569  
 Media Gateway (MGW), 555  
 Media Gateway Control Function (MGCF), 555  
 media types for MMS, 528–529  
 MediaFLO, 581  
 memes, 41  
 memory leakage, 404  
 Message Driven Bean (MDB), 503, 506–507, 519  
 Message Orientated Middleware (MOM), 506, 519  
 Message Relay Session Protocol (MRSP), 205  
 messaging (Software), 133  
 messaging bus, 54  
 meta-data, 46
- Metcalfe's Law, 85–86, 122  
 Method (Java), 287, 402  
 MetroTRK, 380  
 micro payment, 34, 479  
 microcells, 466  
 Microsoft .NET™ for devices, 351, 368–369, 376, 379  
 middleware, 147, 284, 514  
 MIDlet concurrency (MIDP 3.0), 425, 576  
 MIDlet installation, 420–423  
 MIDlet installation status codes, 422  
 MIDlet suites, 424  
 MIDlet(s), 25, 409  
 MIDlet-install-notify, 421  
 MIDP 2.0, 412–413  
 MIDP 2.0 API security, 419  
 MIDP 2.0 API Summary, 414  
 MIDP 3.0, 424–425  
 MIDP user interface API, 414  
 Millions Instructions Per Second (MIPS), 341  
 MMS conformance document, 526  
 MMS Protocol Data Unit, 529  
 mnemonics, 401, 403  
 mobile 2.0, 43, 541  
 mobile broadband, 456–457  
 mobile computing, 542  
 Mobile Ecosystem, 14, 57  
 Mobile Internet Device Profile (MIDP), 388, 405, 409–411  
 Mobile Location Protocol (MLP), 516, 535  
 Mobile Media API (MIDP 3.0), 425, 576  
 Mobile Originated (MO), 33  
 mobile services definition, 91  
 Mobile Station ISDN (MSISDN), 546  
 Mobile Switching Centre (MSC), 466  
 mobile TV, 47, 578–579  
 Mobile Virtual Network Operator (MVNO), 29  
 mobile web 2.0, 41, 59  
 mobility management, 18, 23, 72, 444, 467, 496  
 model view controller pattern (MVC), 260–261, 519  
 modem, 329  
 modularization (XHTML), 228, 233  
 modulator, 334  
 Moore's Law, 86, 317  
 motion blur, 455  
 movable sprites, 417  
 MPEG2 video, 581  
 MPEG4 video, 344–345  
 MQ Series (messageware), 506  
 MSMQ messaging software, 506  
 MSN Messenger™, 199  
 multicast, 580  
 multi-channel (services), 40, 45, 47  
 Multimedia Broadcast Multicast Service (MBMS), 580

- Multimedia Extensions (MMX™), 348–349
- Multimedia Messaging Service (MMS), 189, 276, 521–523
- Multimedia Messaging Service Centre (MMSC), 529
- multimedias streaming, 124
- Multimodal Chat, 563
- multimode RF, 438
- multipart MIME, 189, 386
- multipath interference, 337
- multipath RF, 336
- multi-threaded (web server), 106, 208
- multi-threading, 106, 145, 208, 284
- music, 32
  
- Napster, 194
- navigational efficiency (WAP), 245
- Negative ACK (NACK), 187
- Network Address Translation (NAT), 470
- network latency, 166, 462
- network topologies, 50
- networking API (MIDP), 418
- Nielsen, Jakob, 143
- Node-B, 465
- nonce, 299–300
- NTT DoCoMo, 224
- numeric web address entry, 395
- Nyquist rate, 335, 339
  
- obfuscation, 296
- Object Exchange (OBEX), 367
- ObjectURI (OMA download), 389
- Observed Time Difference (OTD), 509
- Odlyzko, Andrew, 90
- OMA download mechanism, 388
- On-Device Portals (ODP), 114, 426–428, 576
- one-way function ('trap door' function), 305
- Open Mobile Alliance (OMA), 171, 199, 233, 388
- Open Service Architecture - Service Capability Server (OSA-SCS), 564
- Open Services Architecture (OSA), 66, 153, 486
- open source software, 201
- Opera Browser, 429
- Opera Platform, 429
- operator, 27
- operator 2.0, 27
- OPTIONS method (HTTP), 258
- O'Reilly, Tim, 41, 83
- origin server, 162, 172, 179–180, 210, 221, 231, 255, 259, 272, 306
- Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing (OFDM), 580
- OTA distribution, 32
- OTA download, 32, 52
- out of band, 21
- Over The Air (OTA) provisioning, 13, 32, 384–385, 420–423
  
- P2P broadcast, 194
- P2P multipoint, 195
- P2P neighbour linking, 195
- P2P point-to-point, 195
- packaged application distribution, 392
- Packet Data Protocol (PDP), 468
- Packet Data Unit (PDU), 184
- packet sharing, 169
- pager mode (SIP/SIMPLE), 205
- parallel processing, 348–349
- parametric encoding (voice), 340
- Parlay, 66, 485–487
- Parlay X, 153, 488–489, 513–515, 519, 565
- parsing, 120
- patterns (software), 260
- Paypal™, 34
- pay-per-bundle, 587
- pay-per-item, 586
- pay-per-time, 586
- PDP context, 468
- Peer Discovery Protocol (JXTA), 197
- Peer Groups (JXTA), 197
- Peer to Peer (P2P), 15, 21, 23–24, 51, 61, 69, 72–73, 114, 116, 193, 535
- Peers (JXTA), 196
- Personal Computer Memory Card International Association (PCMCIA), 330
- Personal Information Manager (PIM), 360–361
- Personal Information Manager (PIM) API, 363
- Personal Mobile Gateway (PMG), 4
- Personal Video Recorder (PVR), 584
- personalization, 20, 40
- pervasiveness, 571
- phone dialler, 357
- phone settings, 360
- picocells, 466
- pictograms (WAP), 240
- pilot trials, 374, 383
- pipelining (HTTP over TCP/IP), 179
- pipelining (web requests), 179
- Pipes (JXTA), 197
- Place-shifting, 585
- Pocket PC™, 350, 351, 352, 353, 356, 359
- Point Of Interest (POI), 516
- port number, 162
- Portable Numeric Graphics (PNG), 182, 235
- portal, 138
- POST method, 107, 109, 111, 191, 390–391
- Post Office Protocol (POP3), 33, 107, 109, 361
- PowerPC, 369
- pre-emption (software), 345
- pre-installation (applications), 32

## 596 INDEX

- premium rate, 33–34, 90, 394, 428, 572, 580, 583, 585
- Premium-rate SMS (PSMS), 33
- Presence, 198–201, 203–204, 563
- Presence and Availability Management (PAM), 486
- presence server, 28, 199, 563
- presentation layer, 208
- presentation logic, 208, 212
- pricing, 29–30, 38, 80, 135, 137–138, 149, 474–475, 477, 586
- Printed Circuit Board (PCB), 331
- private key, 305
- profile (UAProf), 256
- profile-diff (UAProf), 256–257, 464
- profile-warning (HTTP), 257
- protocol stack paradigm, 171, 173
- proximity sensing, 60
- Proxy CSCF (P-CSCF), 549
- public key, 305
- public key cryptography, 305
- Public Key Infrastructure (PKI), 52
- Public Switched Telephony Network (PSTN), 62
- pull (services), 69
- push (services), 69
- Push Access Protocol (PAP), 191
- push mechanism in MIDP, 419
- Push Proxy Gateway (PPG), 191
- push registry (MIDP), 419
- push-to-talk (PTT), 34, 323, 564–565
- Push-to-Taxi, 564–566
  
- Quality-of-Service (QoS), 54, 126, 455, 459, 556
  
- Radio Frequency (RF), 440–441
- Radio Network Controller (RNC), 463
- RADIUS authentication, 471
- radius of interest, 500
- radius of opportunity, 500
- range header, 386
- range requests, 186
- real time, 53, 344
- Real Time Operating System (RTOS), 344, 349, 358
- Real Time Streaming Protocol (RTSP), 125
- real time task scheduling, 344–345
- Real Time Transport Protocol (RTP), 125
- Really Simple Syndication (RSS), 122, 538
- redirector (web page), 250
- reflective LCD technology, 324
- Remote Method Invocation (RMI), 287–289, 505–506
- Remote Procedure Call (RPC), 503
- Remote PVR, 585
- Rendezvous technology (SIP), 545
- Rendezvous™ (Tibco), 506
- replay attack, 301
- reputation networks, 18
- Resource Description Framework (RDF), 120, 122, 253–254, 277
- resource pooling, 145
- result indication (WTP), 186
- revenue, 27
- revenue share (sharing), 34
- RF capacity, 475
- RF channel, 441–443, 447, 458
- RF coverage, 191, 436
- RF diffraction, 452
- RF modem, 162, 329, 381
- RF network, 17, 61, 184, 436
- RF network convergence, 436–437
- RF planning, 453
- RF receiver, 334
- RF reflection, 452
- RF refraction, 452
- RF spectrum, 17–18
- RF synthesizer, 334
- RF tracking, 79
- RF transceiver chip, 332
- RFC 2018, 178
- RFC 2045, 530
- RFC 2327, 551
- RFC 2387, 530
- RFC 2460, 175
- RFC 2748, 556
- RFC 2757, 175
- RFC 2779, 198
- RFC 3261, 198, 545
- RFC 3428, 205
- RFC 768, 175
- RFC 791, 175
- RFC 822, 530
- RF-enabled packaging, 53
- Rheingold, Howard, 15, 91
- RIM Blackberry™, 370–371
- RIM Blackberry™ Java API, 371
- ringtones, 90, 115
- Ringtone Text Transfer Language (RTTTL), 115, 123
- Rivest, Shamit and Adelman (RSA), 305
- RMI/IIOP, 289
- roaming, 53
- rollover effect, 231
- Rosenberg, J., 561
- routing area, 467
- RSA (Cryptography), 305
- RVSP-capable router, 557

- sampling, 339
- SavaJE™ operating system, 372
- Scalable Polyphony MIDI (SP-MIDI), 116, 123
- Scalable Vector Graphics (SVG), 465, 523, 537
- scalable web applications, 261
- scalable, scalability, 132
- scheduling (real-time), 343–345
- Scots Pine (antenna), 465–466
- screen sizes (formatting issues), 248–249
- screen-saver MIDlets, 425
- script event handling (browsers), 232
- scripting (browser), 396
- scripting engine (browser), 231–232
- scriptlets (JSP), 212
- Seamless Mobility, 557
- seamlessness, 39
- sector (cell), 452
- secure sockets layer (SSL), 307
- security threats (mobile browsing), 301–302
- segmentation, 169, 172
- segmentation and reassembly (SAR), 178, 180, 385
- Selective ACK (SACK), 175
- selective availability (GPS), 510
- selective retransmission, 178
- selling tips (to operators), 35
- semantic web, 120–121
- semantics, 15, 120
- serialisation (Java RMI), 290
- Service Indication (SI), 192, 522
- Service Delivery Platform (SDP), 39, 81, 136–139, 476–477, 483
- Service Logic Execution Environment (SLEE), 156
- Service-Orientated Architecture (SOA), 47, 139
- Serving CSCF (S-CSCF), 549
- Serving GPRS Service Node (SGSN), 467
- Serving Mobile Location Centre (SMLC), 510
- servlet, 208–212
- servlet, SIP, 156
- Session Description Protocol (SDP), 551–552
- Session Initiation Protocol (SIP), 4–5, 12, 43, 127–128, 156, 545
- session management (cellular), 468
- session management (HTTP), 247, 270–277
- session mode (SIP/SIMPLE), 205
- set-cookie (HTTP header), 272
- Set-Top Box (STB), 16, 373
- Shannon's Theorem, 338
- shopping trolley assistants (wireless), 436
- Short Message Point-to-Point Protocol (SMPP), 485
- Short Message Service Centre (SMSC), 24
- side loading, 32
- Signalling Gateway (SGN), 555
- Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP), 109, 184
- simulator (device), 377
- single chip carrier, 331
- Single Instruction Multiple Data (SIMD), 348
- SIP Application Server, 199
- SIP client, 546
- SIP dialogue, 546–547
- SIP forking, 553
- SIP INVITE method, 546–547, 551
- SIP MESSAGE method, 205
- SIP NOTIFY method, 562
- SIP Proxy, 562
- SIP servlet, 156
- SIP URI, 548
- SIP user agent, 546
- SIP/SIMPLE, 198–199, 204–205
- skeletons, 288–289
- slot (TDMA), 447–448, 454, 467
- slow start (TCP/IP), 179
- Snyder, Dick, 82
- SOAP, 483, 490–491, 503, 515–516
- social network, 15, 58
- social networking, 42, 59
- socket, 163, 306–307
- soft keys (WML), 219
- Software Developers Kit (SDK), 356, 368
- Softwired iBus™ (wireless JMS), 520
- spatial authentication, 537
- spatial messaging, 15, 532–533
- speech compression, 340, 447
- splash messaging, 532–539
- spoofing, 302
- spread spectrum, 449
- sprite animation, 417
- sprites, 417
- SQL Query, 103–106
- stack (Bluetooth™), 327
- stack (HTTP), 155, 162, 171–172, 231
- stack (IP), 162, 164, 179, 192, 354–356, 361, 366, 418, 548
- stack (protocol), 183
- stack (WAP), 171–176, 183–187, 190, 192, 355
- static HTML, 109
- static IP address, 470
- status codes (HTTP), 166
- store-and-forward messaging (software), 506
- streaming, 28, 33, 124
- Streaming SIMD Extensions (SSE), 348
- Structured Query Language (SQL), 103, 106
- stubs, 288–289
- style sheets, 182–183
- Subscriber Identity Module (SIM), 61
- subscription, 33
- submit button (HTML), 107

**598** INDEX

- support, 36
- SVG Basic, 525
- SVG Mobile, 525
- SVG Tiny, 525
- swarming, 15, 91
- Swing (Java), 372
- symmetric encryption, 309–310
- Synchronization Markup Language (SyncML), 160
- Synchronized Multimedia Instruction Language (SMIL), 277, 522–523
- synchronous communication, 53
- 3, UK, 41
- 3G partnership project (3GPP), 12, 109, 127, 199–201, 204, 234, 486, 525, 528, 533, 537, 542, 545, 549, 533, 557, 577–578
- tactile feedback, 323
- tactile interface, 319
- tags, tagging, 46
- target device debugging, 374, 379
- target device testing, 374, 380–381
- TCP/IP, 169, 171–173
- TCP/IP stack, 172–173
- Telcoms & Internet Converged Services & Protocols for Advanced Networks (TISPAN), 559
- Telcordia™, 487
- telephony API (Pocket PC™), 356, 359
- terminal server, 70
- testing (on-device), 380
- text messaging, 362
- text messaging API (Pocket PC™), 362
- texting (text messaging), 362–363
- text-to-speech, 323
- Third Generation (3G), 1, 11–12, 18–20, 22, 24, 39, 66, 74, 78, 87, 109, 134, 153, 176, 194, 198, 234, 317, 341, 403, 443, 434
- third-party call (calling), 52, 488, 499, 519
- threaded execution (DSP), 345
- three-tier architecture, 99
- Tibco Rendezvous™, 506
- Time Division Multiple Access (TDMA), 446
- Times Ten™, 502, 519
- Time-Shifted TV (TSTV), 584
- timeslot (TDMA), 446, 454
- TISPAN, 199
- tokenising (WBXML), 222–223, 230
- Tomcat (Application server), 148
- Top-Level Domain (TLD), 394
- Topology Hiding Network Function (THIG), 550
- touchscreen, 326
- transaction ID (TID) for WAP, 186
- transaction monitoring, 286
- transactions (financial), 87
- transflective LCD technology, 324
- transivity, 90
- transmission slot (TDMA), 446–447
- transmissive LCD technology, 324
- transport layer security (TLS), 204, 307
- trap door function, 300
- tree antenna, 465
- triangulation, 509
- trusted MIDlets, 413
- tunnelling (VPN), 470–471
- tunnelling (WAP gateway), 315
- Tuxedo™ (BEA Systems Inc), 506
- TV, 39, 44, 47, 569
- UMTS digital baseband chip, 332
- UMTS Subscriber Identity Module (USIM), 555
- Unicast video, 579
- unicode text format (UTF), 327
- Uniform Resource Identifier (URI), 102
- Uniform Resource Location (URL), 102, 106
- Universal Modelling Language (UML), 54
- universal client, 544, 566
- universal client, 51
- Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS), 451
- Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network (UTRAN), 466
- Unlicensed Mobile Access (UMA), 435
- URL parameters, 106
- URL parameters for session management, 273–277
- URL rewriting, 276
- URL truncation, 275
- usability, 143
- usability engineering, 143, 382
- usability testing, 39, 382
- user agent, 164, 252
- User Agent Profile (UAProf), 252–255, 258–259, 461–462, 464
- user authentication (application-level), 294, 295, 296, 297
- User Datagram Protocol (UDP), 175
- user experience, 36, 39
- User Generated Content (UGC), 15, 45
- v42bis compression, 181
- variable packet size (TCP/IP), 170
- vCal, 367
- vCard, 367, 535
- Video On Demand (VOD), 578
- video streaming, 346
- Virtual Machine, 401
- Virtual Private Network (VPN), 469–471
- Visual Basic™ .NET, 369
- Visual C++, 369
- visual interface elements, 324

- Viterbi algorithm, 338
- vocal interface elements, 323
- voice codec, 339
- voice compression, 339
- Voice over IP (VoIP), 127, 557
- voice transcoding, 339
- voicemail, 472
- Von Neumann architecture, 399
  
- walled garden, 41, 91
- WAP Binary XML (WBXML), 221–223
- WAP Binary XML tokens, 222–223, 230, 257
- WAP fiasco (early failure), 543
- WAP gateway, 56, 181, 243
- WAP Markup Language (WML), 96, 218–219
- WAP proxy, 56, 189, 313–315
- WAP Push, 21, 32, 189–190, 467
- WAP stack, 231
- WBXML tokenizing, 222–223, 230, 257
- weak ties (the principle of the strength of), 89
- Web 2.0, 1, 11–12, 15, 28, 41, 83–84, 90–92, 111, 139, 568
- web downloading of applications, 383–384
- Web Logic Server (WLS), 148, 276, 284, 297
- web server, 24, 50–52, 56, 67–70, 75, 97–107, 109–110, 112–115, 117–119, 130, 136, 148, 156, 160–163, 165–167, 173–174, 179, 188–189, 192–193, 210–214, 239, 249, 252, 272, 295, 297, 307, 309, 310, 313, 315, 385–389, 391, 396–397, 406, 420, 429, 457, 461–462, 480, 492, 504, 516, 521–522, 546
- web services, 117–119, 480–485, 488–489, 513–514
- Web Services Description Language (WSDL), 492
- weblog, 5, 234–235, 240, 248–249
- Websphere™, 148
- Wide Area Networking (WAN), 433, 434, 435, 436, 438, 444, 459
- widgets, 43, 111, 114
- WiFi, 71, 434–436
- WiFi Hotspot, 74
- WiMAX, 16, 22, 39, 434–435, 459, 558
- windowing (graphical user interface), 378, 400, 407, 411
- windowing (TCP/IP, WSP), 177
- Windows CE, 369, 379
- Windows CE Emulation, 379
- Wireless Access Protocol (WAP), 171, 174
- Wireless Datagram Protocol (WDP), 175
- Wireless MMX™, 348–349
- Wireless Session Protocol (WSP), 56, 176, 183–184, 188
- wireless shopping assistant, 436
- Wireless TLS (W-TLS), 307, 310–312
- Wireless Transport Protocol (WTP), 176, 183–187
- Wireless Universal Resource File (WURFL), 263–265
- Wireless Village, 200
- Wireless-profiled HTTP (W-HTTP), 176, 179, 181, 192, 256–257
- Wireless-profiled TCP (W-TCP), 176–178
- WML decks and cards, 220
- WML Script, 396
- WML tokens, 222
- World Wide Web Consortium (W3C), 12, 98, 224, 229–230, 233, 252–254, 258, 525–526
- wrapper (EJB), 286
- WTP segmenation and reassembly (SAR), 186–187
  
- XHTML, 131, 160, 180–183, 211–212, 226–232, 235, 239, 241, 247, 250, 260, 262, 264–269, 388, 397–399, 429–430, 480, 492, 504, 523–526, 528
- XHTML-Basic, 229–230, 232, 264, 523
- XHTML-MP, 182–183, 225, 230, 233–241, 243, 245–247, 251, 260, 264, 312, 314, 396, 415, 501, 523, 529
- XML, 118–123, 228, 253, 267–269, 376
- XML Remote Procedure Call (XML-RPC), 483
- XML Stylesheet Language (XSL), 266–269
- XML User Interface Language (XUL), 362
- XML vocabularies, 267, 376, 480, 492, 516, 523, 535
- XMPP, 200–204
- Xscale® processor (Intel), 350
- XSLT, 263
  
- YouTube™, 15, 42
  
- Zingo wireless portal, 82
- zlib compression, 181

