

Contents

Part I: Getting Started in Fedora and RHEL

Chapter 1: An Overview of Fedora and Red Hat Enterprise Linux3

Introducing Fedora 7 and Red Hat Enterprise Linux	4
What Is Linux?	5
Linux's Roots in UNIX	6
Common Linux Features	8
Primary Advantages of Linux	10
What Are Red Hat Enterprise Linux and Fedora?	11
Red Hat forms the Fedora Project	11
Red Hat shifts to Red Hat Enterprise Linux	13
Choosing between Fedora and Enterprise	14
Why Choose Fedora or Red Hat Enterprise Linux?	15
New Features in Fedora 7	17
Massive Fedora 7 Repository (Merged Core and Extras)	18
3D improvements and other cool desktop features	19
Virtualization with KVM	19
Improved wireless card support	19
Improved FireWire support	20
Support for dual booting	20
Faster software updates	20
Creating your own spins (Pungi and livecd-creator)	20
The Culture of Free Software	21

Chapter 2: Installing Fedora23

Understanding Fedora Installation Media	24
Using the Fedora 7 Live CD	24
Quick Installation	26
Detailed Installation Instructions	28
Installing Fedora 7	28
Choosing an installation method	29
Choosing computer hardware	31
Preparing for installation using the live CD	33
Beginning the installation	36
Running Fedora Setup Agent	45
Going forward after installation	49
Special Installation Procedures	49
Alternatives for starting installation	50

Installing from other media	52
Starting a VNC install.....	55
Performing a kickstart installation.....	56
Special Installation Topics	62
Setting up to dual-boot Linux and Windows	62
Partitioning your disks.....	67
Using the GRUB boot loader.....	75
Troubleshooting Installation.....	81
Chapter 3: Getting Started with the Desktop	85
Logging in to Fedora or RHEL	86
Getting Familiar with the Desktop	89
Using the GNOME Desktop.....	98
Using the Metacity window manager	99
Using the GNOME panels.....	102
Using the Nautilus file manager	107
Changing GNOME preferences.....	109
Managing removable media (CDs, DVD, and cameras)	111
Trying other GNOME applications	113
Exiting GNOME.....	115
Switching Desktop Environments	115
Using the KDE Desktop.....	116
Starting with KDE	116
KDE desktop described	117
Managing files with the Konqueror File Manager.....	120
Configuring Konqueror options.....	125
Managing windows.....	129
Configuring the desktop	130
Adding application launchers and MIME types	133
Running 3D Accelerated Desktop Effects.....	134
Troubleshooting Your Desktop	137
GUI doesn't work at start-up	137
Tuning your video card and monitor	139
Configuring video cards for gaming.....	141
Getting more information	141
Chapter 4: Using Linux Commands	143
The Shell Interface	143
Checking your login session.....	144
Checking directories and permissions	145
Checking system activity	147
Exiting the shell	148

Understanding the Shell	148
Using the Shell in Linux	149
Locating commands	150
Rerunning commands	152
Connecting and expanding commands	158
Using shell environment variables	161
Managing background and foreground processes	164
Configuring your shell	166
Working with the Linux File System	169
Creating files and directories	172
Moving, copying, and deleting files	177
Using the vi Text Editor	178
Starting with vi	179
Moving around the file	181
Searching for text	182
Using numbers with commands	183
Part II: Using Fedora and RHEL	
Chapter 5: Accessing and Running Applications.....	187
Getting and Installing Software Packages	188
Downloading and installing applications with yum	190
Getting Fedora and RHEL software updates	197
Getting updates with Package Updater	198
Managing RPM Packages	199
Using the Package Manager window	199
Using the rpm Command	200
Using Software in Different Formats	210
Understanding software package names and formats	211
Using different archive and document formats	213
Building and installing from source code	214
Using Fedora or RHEL to Run Applications	218
Finding common desktop applications in Linux	219
Investigating your desktop	220
Starting applications from a menu	221
Starting applications from a Run Application window	222
Starting applications from a Terminal window	222
Running remote X applications	224
Running Microsoft Windows, DOS, and Macintosh Applications	228
Running DOS applications	229
Running Microsoft Windows applications in Linux	232
Running Macintosh applications with ARDI Executor	237
Running Applications in Virtual Environments	237
Running applications virtually with Xen	238

Running applications virtually with KVM and QEMU	242
Chapter 6: Publishing with Fedora and RHEL	245
Using OpenOffice.org	246
Other Word Processors.....	248
Using StarOffice	249
AbiWord	250
Using KOffice	251
Using Traditional Linux Publishing Tools	252
Creating Documents in Groff or LaTeX.....	253
Text processing with Groff.....	253
Text processing with TeX/LaTeX	263
Converting documents.....	266
Creating DocBook documents.....	267
Understanding SGML and XML	268
Printing Documents with Fedora and RHEL.....	271
Printing to the default printer.....	272
Printing from the shell	272
Checking the print queues	273
Removing print jobs	273
Checking printer status	274
Displaying PDF Files with Adobe Acrobat Reader.....	274
Working with Graphics	275
Manipulating images with GIMP	276
Taking screen captures	277
Using Scanners Driven by SANE.....	278
Chapter 7: Gaming in Fedora and RHEL.....	281
Basic Linux Gaming Information.....	282
Where to get information on Linux gaming	282
Choosing a video card for gaming.....	283
Running Open Source Linux Games	285
GNOME games	286
KDE games.....	286
Adding more games from Fedora Repository.....	288
Commercial Linux Games.....	298
Getting started with commercial games in Linux	299
Playing commercial Linux games	299
id software games	300
Gaming with Cedega	302
Loki Software game demos	303
Neverwinter Nights.....	306

Chapter 8: Music, Video, and Images in Linux.....	309
Understanding Multimedia and Legal Issues in Linux.....	309
Listening to Music in Linux.....	310
Configuring a sound card.....	312
Choosing audio players.....	319
Automatically playing CDs.....	320
Playing CDs with gnome-cd.....	321
Playing and managing music with Rhythmbox.....	322
Playing music with XMMS Audio Player.....	325
Using ogg123, mpg321, and play command-line players.....	328
Using MIDI audio players.....	329
Converting audio files with SoX.....	330
Extracting and encoding music.....	332
Creating your own music CDs.....	335
Creating CD labels with cdlabegen.....	338
Viewing TV and Webcams.....	339
Watching TV with TVtime.....	340
Video conferencing and VOIP with Ekiga.....	342
Playing Video.....	346
Examining laws affecting video and Linux.....	346
Understanding video content types.....	347
Watching video with Xine.....	348
Using Totem movie player.....	353
Using a Digital Camera.....	354
Displaying images in gThumb.....	354
Using your camera as a storage device.....	356
Chapter 9: Using the Internet and the Web.....	359
Overview of Internet Applications and Commands.....	359
Browsing the Web.....	362
Understanding Web browsing.....	363
Browsing the Web with Mozilla Firefox.....	367
Setting up Firefox.....	370
Using text-based Web browsers.....	378
Communicating with E-Mail.....	379
E-mail basics.....	380
Using Evolution e-mail.....	381
Thunderbird mail client.....	384
Text-based mail programs.....	386
Mail readers and managers.....	386
Participating in Newsgroups.....	388
Instant Messaging with Pidgin (formerly GAIM).....	388
Sharing Files with Bittorrent.....	390

Using Remote Login, Copy, and Execution	391
Using telnet for remote login	391
Copying files with FTP	393
Getting files with wget	400
Using ssh for remote login/remote execution	402
Using scp for remote file copy	403
Using the “r” commands: rlogin, rcp, and rsh	404

Part III: Administering Fedora and RHEL

Chapter 10: Understanding System Administration..... 407

Using the root User Account	408
Becoming Super User (the su Command)	408
Learning About Administrative GUI Tools, Commands, Configuration Files, and Log Files.....	410
Using graphical administration tools	411
Administrative commands	415
Administrative configuration files	416
Administrative log files	420
Using other administrative logins	420
Administering Your Linux System	423
Configuring Hardware.....	423
Checking your hardware.....	424
Reconfiguring hardware with kudzu.....	424
Configuring modules	425
Managing File Systems and Disk Space.....	428
Mounting file systems	431
Using the mkfs command to create a file system	438
Adding a hard disk.....	438
Using RAID disks.....	441
Checking system space.....	443
Monitoring System Performance.....	446
Watch computer usage with System Monitor.....	446
Monitoring CPU usage with top.....	447
Monitoring power usage on laptop computers.....	448
Choosing Software Alternatives.....	450
Selecting mail and printing alternatives.....	451
Using mail alternatives	452
Using Security Enhanced Linux.....	452
Understanding Security Enhanced Linux	453
Types and roles in SELinux.....	453
Users in SELinux.....	454
Policies in SELinux	454
Tools in SELinux.....	455
Using SELinux in Fedora and RHEL.....	455

Getting SELinux.....	456
Checking whether SELinux is on	456
Checking SELinux status	457
Learning More About SELinux	460
Chapter 11: Setting Up and Supporting Users	463
Creating User Accounts	463
Adding users with useradd	464
Adding users with User Manager	468
Setting User Defaults	471
Supplying initial login scripts.....	473
Supplying initial .bashrc and .bash_profile files.....	474
Supplying an initial .tcshrc file.....	475
Configuring system-wide shell options	475
Setting system profiles	476
Adding user accounts to servers	477
Creating Portable Desktops.....	478
Providing Support to Users	479
Creating a technical support mailbox	479
Resetting a user's password.....	480
Modifying Accounts.....	481
Modifying user accounts with usermod.....	481
Modifying user accounts with User Manager.....	483
Deleting User Accounts	484
Deleting user accounts with userdel.....	484
Deleting user accounts with User Manager	485
Checking Disk Quotas.....	486
Using quota to check disk usage.....	486
Using du to check disk use	491
Removing temp files automatically.....	491
Sending Mail to All Users.....	492
Chapter 12: Automating System Tasks.....	495
Understanding Shell Scripts	495
Executing and debugging shell scripts	496
Understanding shell variables.....	497
Performing arithmetic in shell scripts.....	500
Using programming constructs in shell scripts.....	500
Some useful external programs	506
Trying some simple shell scripts	508
System Initialization.....	510
Starting init.....	510

The inittab file	510
System Startup and Shutdown	514
Starting run-level scripts	515
Understanding run-level scripts	515
Understanding what startup scripts do	519
Changing run-level script behavior	520
Reorganizing or removing run-level scripts	521
Adding run-level scripts	523
Managing xinetd services	524
Manipulating run levels	525
Scheduling System Tasks	526
Using at.allow and at.deny	526
Specifying when jobs are run	527
Submitting scheduled jobs	527
Viewing scheduled jobs	528
Deleting scheduled jobs	529
Using the batch command	529
Using the cron facility	529
Chapter 13: Backing Up and Restoring Files.....	535
Doing a Simple Backup with Rsync	536
Backing up files locally	536
Backing up files remotely	537
Choosing Backup Tools	540
Selecting a Backup Strategy	539
Full backup	540
Incremental backup	540
Disk mirroring	540
Network backup	541
Selecting a Backup Medium	541
Magnetic tape	542
Writable CD drives	543
Writable DVD drives	547
Writing CD or DVDs with growisofs	549
Backing Up to a Hard Drive	550
Backing Up Files with dump	551
Creating a backup with dump	551
Understanding dump levels	553
Automating Backups with cron	554
Restoring Backed-Up Files	556
Restoring an entire file system	557
Recovering individual files	558
Configuring Amanda for Network Backups	560

Creating Amanda directories	561
Creating the amanda.conf file	562
Creating a disklist file	564
Adding Amanda network services	565
Performing an Amanda backup	566
Using the pax Archiving Tool	566
Chapter 14: Computer Security Issues	571
Linux Security Checklist	571
Using Password Protection	574
Choosing good passwords	574
Using a shadow password file	575
Securing Linux with iptables Firewalls	577
Starting with iptables in Fedora and RHEL	578
Configuring an iptables firewall	579
Controlling Access to Services with TCP Wrappers	590
Checking Log Files	593
Understanding the syslogd service	593
Tracking log messages with logwatch	596
Using the Secure Shell Package	598
Starting the SSH service	598
Using the ssh, sftp, and scp commands	598
Using ssh, scp and sftp without passwords	599
Securing Linux Servers	601
Understanding attack techniques	601
Protecting against denial-of-service attacks	602
Protecting against distributed DOS attacks	605
Protecting against intrusion attacks	610
Securing servers with SELinux	612
Protecting Web servers with certificates and encryption	613
Part IV: Fedora and RHEL Network and Server Setup	
Chapter 15: Setting Up a Local Area Network	627
Understanding Local Area Networks	627
Planning, getting, and setting up LAN hardware	628
Configuring TCP/IP for your LAN	632
Setting Up a Wireless LAN	638
Understanding wireless networks	639
Choosing wireless hardware	640
Getting wireless drivers	645
Installing wireless Linux software	647
Configuring the wireless LAN	648

Testing distances	654
Setting wireless extensions	654
Understanding Internet Protocol Addresses	656
IP address classes	656
Understanding netmasks	657
Classless Inter-Domain Routing	658
Getting IP addresses	659
Troubleshooting Your LAN	660
Did Linux find your Ethernet driver at boot time?	660
Can you reach another computer on the LAN?	661
Is your Ethernet connection up?	662
Troubleshooting a wireless LAN	663
Watching LAN traffic with Wireshark	667
Chapter 16: Connecting to the Internet.....	673
Understanding How the Internet Is Structured	674
Internet domains	676
Hostnames and IP addresses	677
Routing	678
Proxies	679
Using Dial-Up Connections to the Internet	679
Getting information	679
Setting up dial-up PPP	681
Creating a dial-up connection with the Network Configuration Window	681
Launching your PPP connection	684
Launching your PPP connection on demand	684
Checking your PPP connection	685
Connecting Your LAN to the Internet	692
Setting Up Linux as a Router	693
Configuring the Linux router	693
Configuring network clients	696
Configuring Windows network clients	697
Configuring a Virtual Private Network Connection	698
Understanding IPsec	699
Using IPsec protocols	700
Using IPsec in Fedora or RHEL	701
Setting Up Linux as a Proxy Server	701
Starting the squid daemon	702
Using a simple squid.conf file	704
Modifying the Squid configuration file	706
Debugging Squid	710
Setting Up Proxy Clients	711

Configuring Firefox to use a proxy	712
Configuring Internet Explorer to use a proxy	713
Configuring other browsers to use a proxy	714
Chapter 17: Setting Up a Print Server	717
Common UNIX Printing Service	717
Setting Up Printers	718
Using the Printer configuration window	719
Using Web-based CUPS administration	728
Configuring the CUPS server (cupsd.conf)	731
Configuring CUPS printer options	733
Using Printing Commands	734
Using lpr to print	734
Listing status with lpc	735
Removing print jobs with lprm	735
Configuring Print Servers	736
Configuring a shared CUPS printer	736
Configuring a shared Samba printer	737
Chapter 18: Setting Up a File Server	741
Goals of Setting Up a File Server	741
Setting Up an NFS File Server	742
Sharing NFS file systems	744
Using NFS file systems	751
Unmounting NFS file systems	757
Other cool things to do with NFS	757
Setting Up a Samba File Server	758
Getting and installing Samba	759
Configuring a simple Samba server	760
Configuring Samba with SWAT	763
Working with Samba files and commands	772
Setting up Samba clients	776
Troubleshooting your Samba server	779
Chapter 19: Setting Up a Mail Server	783
Introducing SMTP and sendmail	784
Installing and Running sendmail	784
Starting sendmail	785
Other programs	786
Logging performed by sendmail	787
Configuring Sendmail	788

xxviii Contents

Getting a domain name.....	789
Configuring basic sendmail settings (sendmail.mc).....	789
Defining outgoing mail access.....	793
Configuring virtual servers.....	795
Configuring virtual users.....	796
Adding user accounts.....	797
Starting sendmail and generating database files.....	797
Redirecting mail.....	799
Introducing Postfix.....	801
Stopping Spam with SpamAssassin.....	802
Using SpamAssassin.....	803
Setting up SpamAssassin on your mail server.....	803
Setting e-mail readers to filter spam.....	805
Getting Mail from the Server (POP3 or IMAP).....	806
Accessing mailboxes in Linux.....	806
Configuring IMAP and POP3 with dovecot.....	807
Getting Mail from Your Browser with SquirrelMail.....	808
Administering a Mailing List with mailman.....	810
Chapter 20: Setting Up an FTP Server	815
Understanding FTP Servers.....	815
Attributes of FTP servers.....	816
FTP user types.....	817
Using the Very Secure FTP Server.....	817
Quick-starting vsFTPD.....	818
Configuring vsFTPD.....	819
Getting More Information about FTP Servers.....	824
Chapter 21: Setting Up a Web Server	827
Introduction to Web Servers.....	828
The Apache Web server.....	828
Other Web servers available for Fedora and RHEL.....	829
Quick Starting the Apache Web Server.....	830
Configuring the Apache Server.....	832
Configuring the Web server (httpd.conf).....	833
Configuring modules and related services (/etc/httpd/conf.d/*.conf).....	869
Starting and Stopping the Server.....	870
Monitoring Server Activities.....	872
Displaying server information.....	873
Displaying server status.....	874
Further security of server-info and server-status.....	875
Logging errors.....	875

Logging hits.....	876
Analyzing Web-server traffic	877
Chapter 22: Setting Up an LDAP Address Book Server	881
Understanding LDAP.....	882
Defining information in schemas	883
Structuring your LDAP directories.....	884
Setting Up the OpenLDAP Server	885
Installing OpenLDAP packages	885
Configuring the OpenLDAP server (slapd.conf).....	885
Starting the OpenLDAP service	888
Setting Up the Address Book.....	888
More Ways to Configure LDAP	893
Accessing an LDAP Address Book from Thunderbird	894
Chapter 23: Setting Up Boot Servers: DHCP and NIS.....	897
Using Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol	898
Setting Up a DHCP Server.....	898
Opening your firewall for DHCP	899
Configuring the /etc/dhcpd.conf file.....	899
Starting the DHCP server	906
Setting Up a DHCP Client	907
Understanding Network Information Service	908
Setting Up Fedora or RHEL as an NIS Client.....	910
Defining an NIS domain name	911
Setting up the /etc/yp.conf file.....	912
Configuring NIS client daemons	912
Checking that NIS is working	913
Using NIS maps.....	913
Setting Up Fedora or RHEL as an NIS Master Server	914
Creating NIS maps	914
Setting Up Fedora or RHEL as an NIS Slave Server	918
Chapter 24: Setting Up a MySQL Database Server	921
Finding MySQL Packages	922
Getting More MySQL Packages	922
Configuring the MySQL Server.....	924
Using mysql user/group accounts.....	924
Adding administrative users	924
Setting MySQL options.....	925
Using sample my.cnf files	930
Starting the MySQL Server.....	931

Checking That MySQL Server Is Working	932
Working with MySQL Databases	933
Starting the mysql command	933
Creating a database with mysql	935
Adding data to a MySQL database table	936
Understanding MySQL Tables	940
Displaying MySQL Databases	945
Displaying all or selected records	946
Displaying selected columns	947
Sorting data	947
Making Changes to Tables and Records	948
Altering the structure of MySQL tables	948
Updating and deleting MySQL records	949
Adding and Removing User Access	949
Adding users and granting access	950
Revoking access	951
Backing Up Databases	952
Checking and Fixing Databases	952
Chapter 25: Making Servers Public with DNS	955
Determining Goals for Your Server	956
Using a hosting service	956
Connecting a Public Server	957
Choosing an ISP	957
Getting a domain name	960
Configuring Your Public Server	962
Configuring networking	962
Configuring servers	963
Managing security	964
Setting Up a Domain Name System Server	966
Understanding DNS	967
DNS name server example	970
Quick-starting a DNS server	972
Checking that DNS is working	980
Getting More Information about BIND	981
Chapter 26: Integrating Fedora with Apple Macs	983
Looking Inside Mac OS X	984
Using Network Services from Mac OS X	985
Using AppleTalk (netatalk) from Mac OS X	986
Using AppleTalk from Mac OS 8 or OS 9	988
Using Mac, Windows and Linux servers (Samba)	988

Sharing X applications	990
Configuring an AppleTalk Server in Linux.....	991
Before you start using netatalk	991
Setting up the netatalk server.....	992
Securing netatalk volumes.....	997
Troubleshooting netatalk	1003
Accessing NFS Servers from the Mac	1005
Connecting to NFS from the Connect to Server window	1005
Connecting to NFS from the command line	1007
Installing Fedora on an Intel-Based Mac	1007
Before installing Fedora on your Mac	1008
Installing Fedora.....	1008
Appendix A: About the Media	1011
Fedora Source Code	1012
Fedora Rescue CD.....	1012
Appendix B: Running Network Services	1015
Checklist for Running Networking Services.....	1015
Networking Service Daemons.....	1017
The xinetd super-server	1017
The init.d start-up scripts.....	1019
Choosing Alternatives.....	1019
Referencing Network Services.....	1020
Web server.....	1020
File servers	1021
Login servers	1022
E-mail servers.....	1023
News server	1024
Print servers.....	1024
Network administration servers.....	1024
Information servers.....	1026
Database services	1027
User services.....	1028
Security services.....	1029
Appendix C: Red Hat Enterprise Linux 4 Features	1037
What's in RHEL5?.....	1037
Choosing an RHEL System.....	1039
Getting RHEL Evaluation Subscriptions	1040
Hardware Compatibility and Commercial Software	1040
Training and Certification	1041

Documentation and Support.....	1042
Managing RHEL Systems.....	1042
Using Red Hat Network.....	1042
Using RHEL for high-performance computing clusters.....	1044
Using RHEL Global File System.....	1044
More Information on RHEL.....	1045
Index	1047