

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>Part I: An Introduction to Widgets</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Chapter 1: Tiger, Dashboard, and Widgets</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>OS X Tiger</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Dashboard and Widgets</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Managing Dashboard's Widgets</b>	<b>8</b>
Installing Widgets	9
Installing Local Widgets	9
Downloading and Installing	11
Reloading Widgets	13
<b>What Widgets Are Not</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Exercises</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Chapter 2: The Basics of Widgetry</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>What a Widget Is Composed Of</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>HTML, CSS, and JavaScript</b>	<b>17</b>
HTML	18
CSS	19
JavaScript	21
<b>Property Lists</b>	<b>23</b>
Widget Properties	24
Creating Property Lists	26
<b>Icons and Images</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>How to Bundle Your Widget</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Exercises</b>	<b>33</b>

# Contents

---

<b>Chapter 3: Widget Development Environment</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>An Editor and a Browser</b>	<b>35</b>
TextEdit and Safari	36
BBEdit	38
<b>Using an Integrated Development Environment</b>	<b>39</b>
Widgetarium	40
Xcode	41
Starting Xcode	41
Building a Plugin	42
<b>Enabling Dashboard Developer Mode</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Debugging Tools</b>	<b>49</b>
Using Safari as Your Debugger	49
Third-Party Debugging Tools	50
<b>Summary</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Exercises</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Chapter 4: Creating a Widget</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>HTML Beginnings</b>	<b>55</b>
Beginning the Project	55
Begin with HTML	57
Adding a Background	59
Creating Widget Structure with CSS	61
<div> Regions	63
Doing the Work with JavaScript	69
<b>Building the Widget</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Making Sure It Works</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Exercises</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>Chapter 5: Debugging and Testing</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>First Steps</b>	<b>77</b>
Debugging Tips	77
Syntax and Logic Errors	78
Widget Errors	79
Debugging Tricks	79
Use a Helpful Editor	79
Simplify	79
Log Files	80
Printing Debug Information with Alert Statements	81

---

<b>Using a Debugger</b>	<b>83</b>
Debugging Tools	83
Stepping Through a Widget	83
<b>Testing Your Widget</b>	<b>86</b>
Testing Tips	86
Don't Test Your Own Stuff	86
Break Your Widget	86
Keep a Log	86
What Now?	87
Fixing Bugs	87
<b>Summary</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Exercises</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Part II: Providing User Interaction</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Chapter 6: Giving a Widget Preferences</b>	<b>91</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Adding Preferences to Your Widget</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>How to Show Preferences</b>	<b>93</b>
Creating a Back Side Panel	94
Widget Resources	95
<b>Flipping a Widget</b>	<b>95</b>
The Widget's HTML File	95
The Widget's CSS File	97
The Widget's JavaScript File	99
Testing Your Changes	101
<b>Adding Preferences</b>	<b>102</b>
Adding Preference Selection	102
Saving and Reading Preferences	108
<b>Summary</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Exercises</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Chapter 7: Widget Events</b>	<b>113</b>
<hr/>	
<b>The Dashboard Activation Event</b>	<b>113</b>
Activation Properties	114
<b>System Resources</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>Removing Widget Preferences</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>Setting Widget Focus</b>	<b>123</b>
<b>Dragging a Widget</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>Control Regions</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>Exercises</b>	<b>127</b>

# Contents

---

<b>Chapter 8: Adding to the Widget Interface</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>Resizing</b>	<b>129</b>
When to Resize the Widget	132
How to Resize a Widget	132
The HTML File	135
The CSS File	136
The JavaScript File	140
Moving the Close Box	145
<b>Scrolling</b>	<b>146</b>
When to Add Scrolling	146
The HTML File	146
The CSS File	147
The JavaScript File	148
<b>Summary</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>Exercises</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>Chapter 9: Adding Cut, Copy, and Paste to Your Widget</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>Pasteboard</b>	<b>153</b>
Pasteboard Events	153
Pasteboard Handlers	154
<b>Adding Pasteboard Handlers</b>	<b>156</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>Exercises</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>Chapter 10: Adding Drag and Drop to the Widget</b>	<b>159</b>
<b>Drag-and-Drop Events</b>	<b>160</b>
Dragging and Dropping from the Finder	160
<b>Using Drag and Drop</b>	<b>161</b>
HTML	162
CSS	163
JavaScript	164
Dragging Between Widgets	166
<b>Summary</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>Exercises</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>Chapter 11: Access Keys</b>	<b>169</b>
<b>Using Access Keys</b>	<b>169</b>
<b>File System Access</b>	<b>170</b>

---

<b>Command-Line Access</b>	<b>171</b>
Synchronous Usage	173
Asynchronous Usage	173
<b>Network Access</b>	<b>174</b>
<b>WebKit and Internet Plugin Access</b>	<b>176</b>
<b>Widget Plugin Access</b>	<b>177</b>
Java Applet Access	178
<b>Full Access</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>180</b>
<b>Exercises</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>Chapter 12: Using Plugins and Applets</b>	<b>183</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Plugins, Widgets, and Sharing</b>	<b>183</b>
Sharing Etiquette	183
Why Use Plugins?	184
<b>Using Plugins in a Widget</b>	<b>185</b>
Finding Plugins on Your Mac	185
QuickTime	186
<b>Incorporating Widget Plugins</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>Using Java Applets</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Exercises</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Part III: Example Widgets</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>Chapter 13: Easy Envelopes</b>	<b>199</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Easy Envelopes</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>The Interface</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>Easy Envelopes Internals</b>	<b>203</b>
Info.plist	203
HTML/CSS	204
JavaScript Functionality	206
Minimize	206
Return Address	207
Page Setup and Font Panels	208
<b>Summary</b>	<b>210</b>

# Contents

---

<b>Chapter 14: SecureCopy Widget</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>SSH &amp; scp</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>The SecureCopy Widget</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>The Interface</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>SecureCopy Internals</b>	<b>213</b>
Info.plist	214
HTML/CSS	214
JavaScript Functionality	220
<b>Using SecureCopy</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>Summary</b>	<b>223</b>
<b>Chapter 15: Amazon Album Art</b>	<b>225</b>
<b>Amazon Album Art</b>	<b>226</b>
<b>The Interface</b>	<b>226</b>
<b>Amazon Album Art Internals</b>	<b>229</b>
Info.plist	230
HTML/CSS	230
JavaScript Functionality	234
Get Details from iTunes	236
Processing the Downloaded Image	237
<b>Summary</b>	<b>240</b>
<b>Chapter 16: Timbuktu Quick Connect</b>	<b>241</b>
<b>The Interface</b>	<b>242</b>
<b>Timbuktu Quick Connect Internals</b>	<b>244</b>
Info.plist	245
HTML/CSS	246
JavaScript Functionality	250
<b>Summary</b>	<b>252</b>
<b>Chapter 17: iPhoto Mini</b>	<b>253</b>
<b>iPhoto Mini</b>	<b>253</b>
<b>The Interface</b>	<b>254</b>
<b>iPhoto Mini Internals</b>	<b>255</b>
Info.plist	256
HTML/CSS	257
JavaScript Functionality	261
<b>Summary</b>	<b>264</b>

---

<b>Chapter 18: iTunes Connection Monitor</b>	<b>265</b>
<b>iTunes Connection Monitor</b>	<b>265</b>
<b>The Interface</b>	<b>266</b>
<b>iTunes Connection Monitor Internals</b>	<b>267</b>
Info.plist	268
HTML/CSS	268
JavaScript Functionality	270
<b>Summary</b>	<b>273</b>
<b>Chapter 19: More Widgets</b>	<b>275</b>
<b>More Widgets</b>	<b>275</b>
<b>The Interface</b>	<b>275</b>
<b>More Widgets Internals</b>	<b>278</b>
Info.plist	279
HTML/CSS	280
JavaScript Functionality	285
<b>Summary</b>	<b>289</b>
<b>Appendix A: Answers to Exercises</b>	<b>291</b>
<b>Appendix B: Additional Dashboard Programming Information</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>Appendix C: Widget Distribution</b>	<b>301</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>305</b>

