

# Index

## • A •

- abdomen, honey bees, 25  
About Web site (beekeeping homepage), 318  
absconding, 176, 222  
acarine disease, 215  
Africanized Honey Bees (AHB)  
  areas, beekeeping in, 188  
  defined, 93, 186  
  first colonies, 187  
  as flopped experiment, 188  
*Agastache foeniculum*, 288  
alcohol, spray bottle, 89  
allergic reactions, 19, 50  
allergy relief, as pollen health benefit, 16  
American Apitherapy Society, 320–321  
*American Bee Journal*, 324–325  
American Beekeeping Federation, 321  
American foulbrood (AFB). *See also*  
  diseases  
  chart comparison, 204  
  confirming, 198–199  
  defined, 198  
  preventing, 155, 199  
  symptoms, 198  
American Honey Producers Association, 321  
antennae, honey bees, 23  
anticipation  
  problems, 165–188  
  as success key, 145  
antihistamine creams, 49  
ants. *See also* pests  
  cinnamon, 222  
  oil moat, 223  
  problem, 222  
  solution summary, 227  
Apiary Inspectors of America, 324  
Apiguard (thymol), 214, 219  
Apimondia: International Federation of Beekeeper's Associations, 322  
Apis mellifera, 17  
Apiservices Web site, 318  
Apistan (fluvalvinate)  
  defined, 212  
  strips, handling, 213  
  strips, positioning, 213  
apitherapy, 15  
apprehensions  
  alleviating, 47–58  
  family and neighbors, 51–52  
  local laws/ordinances, 51  
  sting phobia, 48–51  
Apricot Honey Bread, 312  
artificial swarms, 172  
assembly  
  deep-hive bodies, 64  
  equipment, 74–75  
  frames, 63, 76  
  length of time, 76  
asters, 287  
attending to royal (days 7 to 12), worker bees, 32  
audience, this book, 1  
autumn. *See also* seasons  
  black tar paper, 149  
  colony dryness, 148–149  
  feeding and medicating, 148  
  honey determination, 148  
  inspections, 147–148  
  mouse guards, 149  
  in queen breeder calendar, 244  
  time commitment, 150  
  to-do list, 147–149  
  ventilation, 148, 150  
  ventilation preparations, 150  
  windbreaks, 149

## • B •

- baby powder, 89  
bachelor's buttons (*Centaurea*), 289  
baggie feeders. *See also* feeders  
  advantages, 79  
  defined, 79  
  disadvantages, 80  
  illustrated, 80

- baking-soda-and-water poultices, 49
- bald-faced hornets, 44
- Banana Yogurt Shake, 311
- basket hives, 60–61
- bears, 223–224, 227
- bee balm (*Monarda*), 288
- bee behavior
  - activity at entrance, 307
  - aggressive, 307
  - clustering on hive front, 305
  - dead bees in winter, 308
  - dead larvae outside hive, 308
  - looking for water, 306–307
  - multiple eggs in each cell, 306
  - new queen with no eggs, 306
  - rocking at hive entrance, 306
  - white flakes on underside, 308
- bee breeders
  - locating, 94
  - shaking bees, 99–100
  - yard illustration, 99
- bee brushes, 87
- Bee Culture* magazine, 51, 325
- bee escape boards, 267–268
- Bee Master Forum, 319
- bee products. *See also specific products*
  - gift baskets, 52
  - types of, 11, 15
  - use of, 15
- Bee Products - Properties, Applications, and Apitherapy*, 15
- Bee Research Laboratory, 322
- bee space, 289, 290
- bee stings
  - allergic reactions, 19, 50
  - avoidance tips, 48–49
  - as beekeeper fact of life, 18
  - carelessness and, 48
  - normal reactions, 19, 50
  - phobia, overcoming, 48–51
  - queen bees and, 29
  - tolerance, building, 51
  - treatment methods, 49
- bee therapies, 15
- Bee World*, 325–326
- Bee-commerce Web site, 317, 326–327
- BeeHoo Web site, 318
- beekeepers
  - allergies, 18–19
  - education of, 13
  - newbee programs, 57
  - personality traits, 18
  - time and commitment, 17–18
- beekeeper's calendar
  - activities, 160–162
  - defined, 158
  - illustrated, 159
  - using, 159
  - Zone A, 158, 159
  - Zone B, 158, 159
  - Zone C, 159
  - Zone D, 159
- beekeeper's checklist
  - action items, 333–334
  - illustrated, 331–334
  - observations, 331–332
  - using, 331
- beekeeping
  - benefits, 10–15
  - communicating about, 13
  - as education, 13
  - farming analogy, 250
  - for health, 14–15
  - for pollination, 12–13
  - in saving bees, 13
  - for stress relief, 14
- beekeeping potential
  - allergies, 18–19
  - costs and equipment, 16–17
  - determining, 15–19
  - environmental considerations, 15
  - personality traits, 18
  - time and commitment, 17–18
  - zoning and legal restrictions, 16
- bees. *See* honey bees
- Bee-Source Web site, 318
- bee-sting therapy, 15
- beeswax
  - candles, 298
  - cosmetics, 299–303
  - furniture polish, 299
  - harvesting, 275
  - melting, 275
  - products, 297–303

- uses, 135
  - value, 275
  - Beeswax and Olive Oil Salve, 302
  - Beeswax Lip Balm, 302
  - Beeswax Lotion Bar, 302–303
  - beeyards, 54
  - Beez Neez Apiary Supply, 327
  - Betterbee Web site, 319
  - birds, 226
  - black tar paper, 149
  - blowing bees out, 267
  - blueprints, hive, 290–291
  - Boardman entrance feeders, 182
  - body balm, beeswax, 301
  - body odor, 49, 113
  - borax, 300
  - bottling bucket, 256, 271
  - bottom board, 63
  - brood
    - capped, 131, 137, 140, 170
    - chamber, 64
    - checking, 131
    - chilled, 179–180, 308
    - pattern, 131, 137
  - Brushy Mountain Bee Farm, 327
  - Buckfast bees, 92
  - building hives
    - bee space and, 289–290
    - blueprints, 290–291
  - bumblebees, 41
  - burr comb
    - defined, 134
    - eggs, 134
    - examining, 135
    - removing, 134–135
    - removing bees from, 135
  - buying bees
    - arrival and, 100–102
    - capturing swarms and, 97
    - established colonies, 97
    - first-ordered, first-shipped basis, 99
    - hives, number of, 98
    - “nuc” colonies, 95–96
    - package, 94–95
    - supplier selection, 97–99
    - time for, 99–100
- C •
- C. imperialis*, 289
  - calendar, beekeeper’s, 158–162
  - Callistephus*, 287
  - candles, beeswax, 298
  - capped brood. *See also* brood
    - color, 137
    - defined, 131
    - hunting for, 137
    - movement under, 140
    - pollen, 137
    - problems, 137
    - swarming and, 170
  - capped honey, 264
  - capturing swarms, 173–174
  - Carniolan bees, 92
  - carpenter bees, 42
  - Caucasian bees, 92
  - CCD. *See* Colony Collapse Disorder
  - CCD Working Group, 193
  - cell bar frames, 238
  - cells
    - adult bee emergence, 140
    - with multiple eggs, 183
    - open, honey in, 265
    - queen, 177, 235–237
    - supersedure, 138
    - swarm, 138, 140–141
  - Centaurea cyanus*, 289
  - chalkbrood. *See also* diseases
    - chart comparison, 204
    - defined, 179, 201
    - misdiagnosis, 202
    - recovery, 202
  - CheckMite+, 213, 222
  - chilled brood
    - avoiding, 179–180
    - dead larvae as, 308
    - defined, 179
  - chronic bee paralysis, 203
  - chunk honey, 252
  - cinderblocks, as hive stand, 85, 86
  - cinnamon, 222
  - cleaning, after extracting, 273–275
  - cleansing flights, 151

- Cleome hasslerana*, 288
  - closing hives, 132–133
  - clothing. *See also* equipment
    - dressing and, 113–114
    - gloves, 84, 114
    - light-colored, 49, 82
    - pants legs, 82, 114
    - securing, 82
    - shirts, 82, 114
    - veils, 83, 113
  - colonies
    - autumn feeding and medicating, 148
    - drone mother, 231
    - dryness, 148–149
    - established, purchasing, 97
    - first eight weeks, 133–142
    - growth, anticipating, 155
    - inspecting, 141
    - installing, 91
    - nucleus (nuc), 95–96, 233–234
    - obtaining, 94–97
    - queen mother, 231
    - queen-right, 243
    - registering, 186
    - size, 29
    - stress, avoiding, 194
  - Colony Collapse Disorder (CCD)
    - actions if suspected, 190–191
    - cell phone theory, 191–192
    - characteristics, 190
    - colony characteristics, 190
    - defined, 13, 189–190
    - equipment reuse and, 193
    - FAQs, 193
    - helpful actions, 194
    - honey safety and, 193
    - as perfect storm, 192–193
    - problem, 191
    - theories, 191–193
    - warning signs, 190
  - colors
    - clothing, 49, 82
    - pollen, 131
  - comb honey. *See also* honey
    - defined, 251, 263
    - equipment, 258
    - required conditions for, 263
  - combining hives
    - benefits, 281
    - newspaper method, 282–283
  - combs
    - around queen cage, 134
    - burr, 134–135
    - drone, 214
    - freezing, 275
    - inspections and, 143
    - swarms and, 175
  - commitment, beekeeping, 17
  - congestion, avoiding, 168–169
  - containers, honey, 258
  - cooking with honey
    - baking, 310
    - measurements, 310
    - sugar substitution, 309
  - cosmetics, beeswax
    - Beeswax and Olive Oil Salve, 302
    - Beeswax Lip Balm, 302
    - Beeswax Lotion Bar, 302–303
    - borax, 300
    - cappings, 300
    - equipment, 300
    - ingredients, 299
    - packaging and labeling, 303
    - preservatives and, 300
    - Rich Body Balm, 301
    - Ultra Rich Skin Cream, 301
  - costs, beekeeping, 16
  - coumaphos, 222
  - crystallized honey, 251
  - cut-comb method, 258
- *D* •
- Dadant & Sons, Inc., 328
  - dances
    - between, 27
    - defined, 26
    - round, 26
    - waggle, 26
  - deep-hive bodies
    - assembly, 64
    - defined, 64
    - inspecting, 142
    - lower, 64

placement, 139  
reversing, 155, 156–158  
second, adding, 139  
upper, use of, 64, 140  
dipped candles, 298  
diseases  
  American foulbrood (AFB), 198–199  
  chalkbrood, 201–202  
  European foulbrood (EFB), 199–200  
  Nosema, 201  
  sacbrood, 202  
  stonebrood, 202–203  
  table of, 204–205  
  viruses, 203  
dividing  
  defined, 280  
  queens and, 279  
  steps for, 280–281  
Doolittle Method. *See* grafting  
double uncapping tank, 255  
drone brood inspection method. *See also*  
  Varroa mites  
  drawback, 210  
  illustrated, 211  
  infestation, 211  
  steps, 210  
drone Mating Area, 35  
drone mother colonies, 231  
drone-laying queens, 306  
drones  
  characteristics, 35  
  defined, 35  
  function, 35  
  head comparison, 23  
  illustrated, 27  
  in laying workers phenomenon, 183  
Dyce Method, 252

## • E •

Eastern Apiculture Society, 323  
egg laying  
  checking, 30  
  process, 36  
  statistics, 28

eggs  
  amount, evaluating, 136  
  burr comb, 134  
  checking, 130  
  in honey bee life cycle, 36–38  
  illustrated, 37  
  looking for, 135  
  positioning, 37  
  as queen evidence, 135  
  spotting, 36, 38  
  viewing, 38, 130–131  
elevated hive stands, 85–86  
entrance feeders, 77–78  
entrance reducer  
  defined, 63  
  guidelines, 107  
  inserting, 106  
  in robbing prevention, 181  
  use of, 63, 107  
environment, beekeeping  
  considerations, 15  
EpiPens, 50  
equipment. *See also* hives  
  accessories, 84–89  
  alcohol, 89  
  assembling, 74–75  
  baby powder, 89  
  bee brushes, 87  
  building, 65  
  clothing, 82–84  
  cosmetic-making, 300  
  costs, 16  
  disposal latex gloves, 89  
  elevated hive stands, 85–86  
  feeders, 75–81  
  frame rests, 86–87  
  fundamental, 81–82  
  gloves, 84  
  harvest, 253–258  
  hive tool, 81–82  
  screened bottom board, 88  
  slatted racks, 87–88  
  smokers, 81–82  
  toolbox, 89  
  veils, 83

escape boards, 267–268  
*Eschscholzia*, 289  
 essential oils, 219  
 established colonies, 97  
 European foulbrood (EFB). *See also*  
   diseases  
     chart comparison, 204–205  
     confirming, 200  
     defined, 199  
     preventing, 155, 200  
     symptoms, 199–200  
 expectations, harvest, 250  
 extracted honey. *See also* honey  
   decision to harvest, 263  
   defined, 251, 263  
   when to harvest, 264–265  
 extraction  
   cleaning after, 273–275  
   common questions, 273  
   process, 270–273  
   storing frames before, 270  
 extraction equipment. *See also* harvest  
   bottling bucket, 256  
   double uncapping tank, 255  
   honey extractors, 253–254  
   honey strainer, 254–255  
   solar wax melter, 257  
   uncapping fork, 256  
   uncapping knife, 254  
 eyes, honey bees, 23, 35

## ● F ●

family, easing minds of, 51–52  
 fanning (days 12 to 18), worker bees, 32–33  
 “Fat Bees,” 30  
 feeders. *See also* equipment  
   adding on, 75–81  
   baggie, 79–80  
   Boardman entrance, 182  
   entrance, 77–78  
   frame, 80–81  
   hive-top, 75–77, 119–121  
   pail, 78–79  
 feedings, starting/stopping, 157  
 field bees. *See also* worker bees  
   defined, 30  
   returning to hive, 54  
 first-ordered, first-shipped ordering, 99

Fischer’s Bee Quick, 268–269  
 flowers for bees  
   asters, 287  
   bachelor’s buttons (*Centaurea*), 289  
   bee balm (*Monarda*), 288  
   *Callistephus*, 287  
   hyssop (*Agastache*), 288  
   mint (*Menta*), 288  
   planting, 286–289  
   poppy (*Papaver/Eschscholzia*), 289  
   Salvia family (*Salvia/Farinacea-Strata/Splendens*), 287  
   spider flower (*Cleome*), 288  
   sunflowers (*Helianthus/Tithonia*), 287  
   thyme (*Thymus*), 288–289  
 food chamber, 64  
 foodstuffs, recognizing, 131  
 foraging, 34  
 foulbrood. *See* American foulbrood (AFB);  
   European foulbrood (EFB)  
 foundation. *See also* frames  
   defined, 69  
   drone, 214  
   inserting, 69–70  
   support pins, 69, 71  
 frame feeders, 80–81  
 frame rests, 86–87  
 frames. *See also* equipment; hives  
   assembly directions, 68  
   assembly time, 76  
   bee safety during removal, 126, 128  
   capped honey, 264  
   in dividing, 281  
   first, removing, 126  
   in hiving bees, 104–105  
   holding, 128–129  
   inserting foundation into, 69–70  
   inspecting, 128–130  
   knocking bees off, 132  
   manipulating, 141  
   materials, 67  
   movements, 130  
   moving bees from, 126  
   moving through, at inspection, 128  
   number of, 67  
   parts of, 68  
   removing, 126–128  
   removing bees from, 184  
   replacing, 132

shaking bees off, 142  
 sizes, 67  
 storing before extraction, 270  
 structural integrity, 68  
 tenth, replacing, 136  
 turning, 128  
 viewing, 128–130  
 freezing combs, 275  
 fume board  
   defined, 268  
   technique, 268–269  
 Fumigilin-B  
   for Nosema, 155, 194, 201  
   in sugar syrup, 154  
   time to use, 194  
 furniture polish, beeswax, 299

• **G** •

gentleness trait, queen, 231  
 Glorybee Foods, Inc., 328  
 gloves  
   disposable latex, 89  
   drawbacks, 84  
   at harvest, 266  
   need for, 84  
   use versus nonuse, 114  
 grafting. *See also* queen rearing  
   cell bar frames, 238  
   day, 241  
   defined, 238  
   four days before, 240  
   mini-mating nucs, 242–243  
   one/two days after, 242  
   pee wees, 242–243  
   process, 240–242  
   queen cages, 240  
   queen cell cups, 238  
   queen cell protectors, 239  
   three days before, 241  
   tools, 239  
   two days before, 241  
   week after, 242  
 granulated honey, 253  
 Grilled Honey Garlic Pork Chops, 315  
 guarding the hive (days 18 to 21), worker  
   bees, 33–34

• **H** •

hardiness trait, queen, 231  
 harvest  
   amount, 273  
   amount to leave behind, 265  
   branding/selling after, 260–262  
   conditions, 264  
   expectations, 250  
   extraction process, 270–273  
   honey styles and, 251–253  
   knowing when to, 264–265  
   location, 258–259  
   pounds, estimating, 266  
   preparation, 249–262  
   setup, planning, 258–259  
   time commitment, 264  
   waiting too long, 265  
   wax, 275  
 harvest equipment  
   advance setup, 259  
   bottling bucket, 256, 271  
   double uncapping tank, 255  
   honey comb, 258  
   honey containers, 258  
   honey extractors, 253–254, 271  
   honey strainer, 254–255  
   location, 259  
   solar wax melter, 257  
   uncapping fork, 256  
   uncapping knife, 254, 272  
 head, honey bee  
   characteristics, 22  
   illustrated, 23  
   parts of, 23  
 health, general, 156  
*Helianthus annuus*, 287  
 hive carriers, 270  
 hive stand, 63  
 hive tool  
   in burr comb removal, 135  
   defined, 18  
   in easing apart hive parts, 120  
   in frame removal, 126–127  
   illustrated, 82  
   using, 103  
 hives. *See also* equipment  
   assembling, 74–75  
   basket (skep), 60–61

hives (*continued*)

- blending into environment, 52
  - blueprints, 290–291
  - bottom board, 63
  - building, 289–291
  - closing, 132–133
  - combining, 281–283
  - deep-hive body, 64
  - eight-frame, 74
  - entrance reducer, 63
  - facing, 53
  - frames, 67–68
  - guarding, 33–34
  - hive stand, 63
  - honey supers, 65–66
  - illustrated, 54
  - income, 16
  - inner covers, 71–72
  - introducing queen to, 178–179
  - Langstroth, 59–60, 62
  - laying worker phenomenon, 182–185
  - life inside, 21–44
  - locating, 53–57
  - making one from two, 281–283
  - making two from one, 279–281
  - manufacturers, 73
  - moving, 54–55
  - number needed, 17
  - number to start with, 98
  - observation, 284–286
  - opening, 111–123
  - outer covers, 73
  - parts, ordering, 73–75
  - putting bees into, 102–106
  - queen excluder, 64–65
  - stands, 85–86
  - startup kits, 74
  - ventilation, 53
  - windbreaks, 53
  - woodenware, 61–73
- hive-top feeders. *See also* feeders
- advantages, 76
  - bee entrance, 76
  - counterbalancing, 121
  - covering with towel, 121
  - defined, 75
  - disadvantages, 76
  - in dividing, 281
  - illustrated, 77
  - placing at hiving, 106
  - removing, 119–121
  - replacing, 132
  - replenishing, 136
- hiving bees
- entrance reducer placement, 106
  - first week after, 106, 133–134
  - frame preparation, 104
  - hive-top feeder placement, 106
  - inner cover placement, 106
  - jarring package, 103
  - outer cover placement, 106
  - process, 102–106
  - queen cage examination, 104
  - safety, 91
  - spraying with sugar syrup, 103, 105
  - time of day, 102
- honey
- antibacterial properties, 18
  - as bee benefit, 11
  - branding, 260–262
  - capped, 265
  - CCD and, 193
  - chunk, 252
  - comb, 251, 253
  - cooking with, 309–310
  - extracted, 251, 263
  - gifts of, 52
  - granulated, 253
  - harvest preparation, 249–262
  - as hygroscopic, 273
  - liquefying, 251
  - making room for, 141
  - marketing locations, 262
  - in open cells, 265
  - qualities, 15
  - refrigeration and, 251
  - styles, 251–253
  - trivia, 18
  - whipped, 252
- Honey B Healthy, 156, 220
- Honey Barbecue Baste, 313
- honey bee life cycle
- development chart, 40
  - egg, 36–38
  - larva, 38–39
  - pupa, 39–40

- honey bee types
  - Africanized, 93
  - Buckfast, 92
  - Carniolan, 92
  - Caucasian, 92
  - characteristics, 93
  - Italian, 17, 92
  - Midnight, 93
  - to raise, 17
  - Russian, 92
  - Starline, 93
- honey bees. *See also* drones; queen bees; worker bees
  - abdomen, 25
  - Apis mellifera*, 17
  - body illustration, 22
  - body parts, 22–25
  - bond with, 9
  - bringing home, 101
  - castes, 27–36
  - choosing, 91–94
  - as docile and gentle creatures, 48
  - dwindling population, 13
  - emergence from cell, 140
  - head, 22–23
  - hiving, 102–106
  - inspecting, 48
  - installing, 58
  - language of, 25–27
  - ordering, 91, 94–100
  - origins, 17
  - pests, 207–227
  - as pollinators, 12
  - prehistoric, 10
  - protecting, from pesticide poisoning, 185–186
  - robbing, 181
  - saving, 13
  - skeleton, 22
  - spelling, 11
  - thorax, 24
  - viruses, 203
- honey containers, 258
- honey extractors
  - cost, 253
  - defined, 253, 271
  - illustrated, 253
  - placing uncapped frames in, 272
  - renting, 254
  - shimmy, 273
  - using, 271
- honey flavors
  - determining, 250
  - graphical areas and, 57
  - wildflower, 57, 250
- Honey Herb Salad Dressing, 314
- honey jars, 273
- Honey Lemonade with Frozen Fruit Cubes, 311
- Honey Pumpkin Pie, 313
- honey recipes
  - Apricot Honey Bread, 312
  - Banana Yogurt Shake, 311
  - cooking tips, 309–310
  - Grilled Honey Garlic Pork Chops, 315
  - Honey Barbecue Baste, 313
  - Honey Herb Salad Dressing, 314
  - Honey Lemonade with Frozen Fruit Cubes, 311
  - Honey Pumpkin Pie, 313
  - Honey-Mustard Roasted Potatoes, 314
  - Linguini with Honey Prawns, 316
  - Spiced Tea, 312
- honey strainers, 254–255
- honey supers. *See also* equipment; hives
  - bee escape board, 267
  - blowing bees out, 267
  - carrying, 270
  - defined, 65
  - fume board technique, 268–269
  - medium, 66
  - removing bees from, 265–270
  - shaking bees out, 266–267
  - shallow, 66
  - waiting too long to remove, 265
- Honey-Mustard Roasted Potatoes, 314
- hot weather comfort, 170
- house bees. *See also* worker bees
  - defined, 30
  - guarding the hive, 33–34
  - housekeeping (days 1 to 3), worker bee, 31
  - hyssop (*Agastache*), 288

## • 1 •

icons, this book, 4–5  
 income, hive, 16  
 inner covers  
   defined, 71  
   illustrated, 72  
   materials, 71  
   placing at hiving, 106  
   removing in opening hive, 121–122  
   replacing, 132–133  
   ventilation notch, 106  
 inspections  
   after swarms, 171  
   autumn, 147–148  
   bee sting avoidance and, 48–49  
   brood, 131  
   brood pattern, 131  
   colony, 141  
   conditions for, 111–112  
   dispersing bees during, 130  
   first, 134  
   food storage, 131  
   foodstuffs, 131  
   frame, 128–130  
   frame removal, 126–128  
   frame replacement, 132  
   hive closure, 132–133  
   as intoxicating experience, 111  
   lower deep, 142  
   multi-level hive, 141–142  
   preparation for, 112–116  
   productivity and, 112  
   propolis and, 143  
   queen, 130–131  
   schedule, setting, 112  
   smoke during, 130  
   smoker preparation for, 114–116  
   summer, 146  
   swarming, 166  
   techniques, 125–133  
   time of day, 48, 111  
   upper deep, 142  
   what to look for during, 125, 130–131  
 installation, time for, 58, 91  
 integrated pest management (IPM)  
   best practice techniques, 195  
   defined, 195

  rules of thumb, 195  
   using, 194  
   for Varroa mites, 214–215  
 International Bee Research  
   Association, 323  
 Israeli Acute Paralysis Virus (IAPV), 192  
 Italian bees, 17, 92

## • K •

killer bees  
   areas, beekeeping in, 188  
   defined, 186–187  
   first colonies, 187  
   as flopped experiment, 188  
   phenomenon, 186–188  
 K-wings, 216

## • L •

labels, honey. *See also* selling honey  
   creating, 260–262  
   illustrated, 260  
   information requirements, 260  
   nutritional information, 261  
 Langstroth hive. *See also* hives  
   benefits, 60  
   components illustration, 62  
   defined, 59  
 language, honey bee, 25–27  
 larvae  
   brown/reddish spots, 208  
   dead, 308  
   defined, 38  
   grafting, 241–242  
   illustrated, 39, 137  
   looking for, 136  
   pheromones, 25  
   sealing of, 38  
   stages, 137  
 latex gloves, disposable, 89  
 laying workers. *See also* worker bees  
   defined, 182–183  
   getting rid of, 184–185  
   indicators, 183  
   phenomenon, 182–185  
 legal restrictions, 16, 51  
 legs, honey bee, 24

life span  
 queen bee, 29  
 worker bee, 30

Linguini with Honey Prawns, 316

lip balm, beeswax, 302

lotion bar, beeswax, 302–303

• **M** •

magnifiers, 131

*Making Mead Honey Wine: History, Recipes, Methods, and Equipment*, 294

manila copal resin, 297

Mann Lake Ltd, 328–329

marked queens, 94, 308

marketing honey, 262

marking, mated queens, 245

mated queens. *See also* raising queens  
 marking, 245  
 storing, 243–244  
 wing-clipping, 245

mating, queen bee, 233

mead  
 brew kit, 292  
 brewing, 292–294  
 defined, 292  
 filtering, 294  
 information resource, 294  
 steps for making, 293–294

medicated syrup, 102

medications  
 decision, 197–198  
 new, 200  
 spring, administering, 154–156  
 Varroa mites, 212

menthol crystals, 156, 217–218

mice. *See also* pests  
 damage, 225  
 prevention, 225–226  
 solution summary, 227

Mid Atlantic Apiculture Research and Extension Consortium (MAARAC), 319

Midnight bees, 93

Miller feeders. *See* hive-top feeders

Miller Method. *See also* queen rearing  
 defined, 234  
 process, 234–237  
 queen cells, 235–237

queen emergence, 237

queenless nuc, 235

wax foundation, 234–235

mini-mating nucs, 242–243

mint (*Mentha*), 288

Mite-Away II (formic acid), 214, 219

mites. *See* parasitic mites

molded candles, 298

*Monarda didyma*, 288

mouse guards. *See also* mice; pests  
 installation, 225–226  
 placing, 149  
 use dividends, 226

moving hives, 54, 55

• **N** •

National Honey Board, 309, 320

natural comb. *See* burr comb

neighbors, easing minds of, 51–52

newspaper method. *See also* combining hives  
 defined, 282  
 illustrated, 283  
 process, 282

nonmedicated syrup, 102

Nosema. *See also* diseases  
 defined, 201  
 medicating for, 201  
 preventing, 155  
 symptoms, 201

nucleus (nuc) colonies  
 defined, 233  
 disadvantages, 284  
 establishing, 283–284  
 illustrated, 96, 284  
 ordering, 95–96  
 over-wintering, 244  
 queenless, 233  
 reasons for creating, 283  
 sources, 96

nurse bees, 185, 237, 241, 243

nursery work (days 4 to 12), worker bees, 31–32

## • 0 •

observation hives  
 benefits, 285  
 illustrated, 286  
 sizes/styles, 285  
 starting, 284–286  
*Observation Hives* (Webster and Caron), 285  
 oil moat, 223  
 ointment, propolis, 296  
 opening hives. *See also* hives  
 fears, 111  
 hive-top feeder removal, 119–121  
 inner cover removal, 121–122  
 outer cover removal, 118–119  
 preparation for, 112–116  
 process, 117–122  
 productivity and, 112  
 schedule for, 112  
 smoke puffs, 117  
 smoker preparation, 114–116  
 time and conditions for, 111–112  
 ordering  
 bee arrival and, 100–102  
 capturing swarms and, 97  
 established colonies, 97  
 first-ordered, first-shipped basis, 99  
 hives, number of, 98  
 “nuc” colonies, 95–96  
 package bees, 94–95  
 queens, when dividing, 279  
 supplier selection in, 97–99  
 time for, 99–100  
 organization and conferences  
 American Apitherapy Society, 320–321  
 American Beekeeping Federation, 321  
 American Honey Producers Association, 321  
 Apiary Inspectors of America, 324  
 Apimondia: International Federation of Beekeeper’s Associations, 322  
 Bee Research Laboratory, 322  
 Eastern Apiculture Society, 323  
 International Bee Research Association, 323  
 Western Apiculture Society, 324  
 organization, this book, 1–4

outer covers  
 in adding second deep hive body, 139  
 cypress, 73  
 placing at hiving, 106  
 putting on hive, 73  
 removing, in opening hive, 118–119  
 replacing, 133  
 ventilation notch, 133

## • P •

*P. nudicaule*, 289  
*P. rhoeas*, 289  
 package bees  
 availability timeframe, 99  
 dealers, 95  
 hiving, 102–106  
 inspecting, 101  
 jarring, 103  
 marked queen, 94–95  
 ordering, 94–95  
 queen cage, 104  
 shipping illustration, 95  
 size, 94  
 spraying with sugar syrup, 101  
 spraying with water, 101  
 pail feeder, 78–79  
 pants, 82, 114  
*Papaver somniferum*, 289  
 paradichlorobenzene (PDB), 274–275  
 parasitic mites  
 Honey B Healthy for, 220  
 tracheal, 215–219  
 Varroa, 207–215  
 parts, hive, 73–75  
 pathogens, CCD and, 192  
 PDB (paradichlorobenzene), 274–275  
 pee wees, 242–243  
 personality traits, beekeeper, 18  
 pesticides  
 avoiding use of, 194  
 CCD and, 192–193  
 poisoning prevention, 185–186  
 pests  
 ants, 222–223  
 bears, 223–224  
 birds, 226  
 mice, 225–226

- parasitic mites, 207–220
  - raccoons, 224–225
  - skunks, 224–225
  - small hive beetle, 221–222
  - solutions, 226–227
  - tracheal mites, 215–219
  - Varroa mites, 207–215
  - wax moths, 220–221
  - pheromones. *See also* queen substances
    - in bee communication, 25
    - defined, 25
  - planning
    - disciplining, 165
    - harvest setup, 258–259
  - pollen
    - for allergy relief, 16
    - capped brood, 137
    - colors, 131
    - health benefits, 16
    - honey bee anatomy and, 12
    - recognizing, 131
  - pollination, bee
    - importance, 12
    - miracle of, 13
    - monetary value, 12
  - pollinators, bee
    - advantages of, 12
    - garden introduction, 12
    - role, 12–13
  - poppy (*Papaver/Eschscholzia*), 289
  - powdered sugar dusting, 214–215
  - powdered sugar shake method, 209–210
  - prehistoric bee, 10
  - problems
    - absconding, 176, 222
    - anticipating/preventing, 165–188
    - queenless colonies, 176–179
    - swarming, 166–175
  - proboscis, 23
  - productivity
    - inspections and, 112
    - queen trait, 232
  - propolis
    - characteristics, 294
    - for chinking cracks, 147
    - cold, 294
    - inspections and, 143
    - ointment, 296
    - products, 294–297
    - qualities, 15
    - sticky, removing, 294
    - tincture, 295–296
    - traps, 295
    - varnish, 296–297
    - warm, 294
  - pupae
    - defined, 39
    - illustrated, 39–40
    - pheromones, 25
- *Q* •
- queen banks, 243
  - queen bees. *See also* honey bees
    - aging, 29, 30
    - bee stings and, 29
    - characteristics, 27–29
    - checking, 130–131
    - defined, 27
    - development, 232
    - drone-laying, 306
    - eggs as evidence, 135
    - evaluating, 136
    - head comparison, 23
    - illustrated, 27, 28
    - introducing to hive, 178–179
    - life span, 29
    - marked, 94, 308
    - mating habits, 233
    - missing, 176–179
    - ordering, 279
      - in package, 94–95
    - pheromones, 25
    - raising, 229–245
    - release verification, 134
    - replacement, ordering, 177
    - replacing, 29, 170
    - selecting, 230
    - virgin, 233, 242
  - queen breeder's calendar, 244
  - queen breeding. *See also* raising queens
    - defined, 230
    - gentleness trait, 231
    - hardiness trait, 231
    - productivity trait, 232
    - resistance trait, 231

- queen breeding (*continued*)
    - stock, selecting, 230–231
    - traits, 231–232
  - queen cages
    - on bottom board, 178, 179
    - candy plug, 178
    - comb around, 134
    - examining, 104
    - in grafting, 240
    - hanging, 178
    - “push-in,” 240
    - for storing queens, 243
    - in verifying queen release, 134
  - queen cells
    - cups, 238
    - grafting, 238
    - Miller Method, 235–237
    - occupied, 177
    - protectors, 239
  - queen excluder, 64–65
  - queen mother colonies, 231
  - queen rearing. *See also* raising queens
    - defined, 30
    - Doolittle Method (grafting), 238–243
    - methods, 234–243
    - Miller Method, 234–237
  - queen substances
    - as chemical communication, 29
    - defined, 25, 29
    - functions, 29
    - relay, 29
  - queenless colonies, 176–179
  - queenless nucs. *See also* raising queens
    - creating, 234
    - defined, 233
    - Miller Method, 235
    - use of, 233
  - queen-right colonies, 243
- R •**
- raccoons, 224–225, 227
  - raising queens. *See also* queen bees
    - benefits, 229–230
    - breeding, 230–232
    - feeding and, 243
    - numbers, 230
    - queen storage, 243–244
    - queenless nuc, 233–234
    - rearing, 230, 234–243
    - traits, 231–232
  - replacement queens
    - advantages, 178
    - introducing, 178–179
  - resistance trait, queen, 231
  - resources
    - About site (beekeeping homepage), 318
    - American Apitherapy Society, 320–321
    - American Bee Journal*, 324–325
    - American Beekeeping Federation, 321
    - American Honey Producers Association, 321
    - Apiary Inspectors of America, 324
    - Apimondia: International Federation of Beekeeper’s Associations, 322
    - Apiservices site, 318
    - Bee Culture*, 51, 325
    - Bee Master Forum site, 319
    - Bee Research Laboratory, 322
    - Bee World*, 325–326
    - Bee-commerce site, 317, 326
    - BeeHoo site, 318
    - beekeeping supplies and equipment, 326–330
    - Bee-Source site, 318
    - Beez Neez Apiary Supply, 327
    - Betterbee site, 319
    - Brushy Mountain Bee Farm, 327
    - Dadant & Sons, Inc., 328
    - Eastern Apiculture Society, 323
    - Glorybee Foods, Inc., 328
    - International Bee Research Association, 323
    - journals and magazines, 324–326
    - Mann Lake Ltd, 328–329
    - Mid Atlantic Apiculture Research and Extension Consortium (MAARAC), 319
    - National Honey Board, 309, 320
    - organization and conferences, 320–324
    - Rossmann Apiaries, 329
    - The Speedy Bee*, 326
    - state bee inspectors, 330
    - Swienty Beekeeping Equipment, 329
    - Thorne Beekeeping Supply, 330
    - Walter T Kelley Company, 330
    - Western Apiculture Society, 324

reversing hive bodies, 155, 156–158  
Rich Body Balm, 301  
robbing  
  attacks, stopping, 181  
  bees, 181  
  dangers, 121  
  dealing with, 180–182  
  defined, 49, 121  
  normal behavior versus, 180–181  
  preventing, 181–182  
  seriousness, 180  
  setting off, 49  
rolled candles, 298  
Rossman Apiaries, 329  
round dance, 26  
royal jelly  
  components, 31  
  defined, 23  
  health benefits, 31  
  qualities, 15  
Russian bees, 92

## • S •

sacbrood, 202, 205  
salve, beeswax, 302  
*Salvia officinalis*, 287  
schedule, inspection, 112  
screened bottom board, 88  
seasons  
  autumn, 147–150  
  beekeeper's calendar, 158–162  
  spring, 153–158  
  summer, 145–146  
  winter, 151–153  
section comb cartridges, 258  
selling honey  
  labels, 260–262  
  marketing locations, 262  
  on Web, 262  
7/10 rule, 170  
shaking bees  
  burr comb, 135  
  defined, 135  
  frames, 142  
  honey supers, 266–267  
shirts, 82, 114  
skeleton, honey bee, 22  
skep hives, 60–61  
skin cream, beeswax, 301  
skunks, 224–225, 227  
slatted racks, 87–88  
small hive beetle. *See also* pests  
  controlling, 222  
  coumaphos, 222  
  defined, 211  
  illustrated, 221  
  problem determination, 221  
  solution summary, 227  
  trap, 222  
smells, 113  
smoke  
  cool, testing for, 116  
  in deep-hive body reversal, 157  
  in frame replacement, 132  
  in hive-top feeder removal, 119, 121  
  in inner cover removal, 121–122  
  in open hive, 122–123  
  puffs, 117  
  purpose, 118  
smokers  
  cleaning, 116  
  defined, 81  
  fuel, adding, 115  
  illustrated, 82, 115  
  ingredients, 115  
  keeping lit, 114  
  kindling, 114–115  
  opening hive with, 117  
  packing, 115  
  preparing, 114–116  
  smoking, 116  
  testing for cool smoke, 116  
solar wax melter, 257  
*The Speedy Bee*, 326  
Spiced Tea, 312  
spider flower (*Cleome*), 288  
spiracles, 24  
spraying sugar syrup, 101, 103, 105  
spring. *See also* seasons  
  bee health determination, 154  
  bird inspection, 154  
  as busy times, 153  
  colony growth anticipation, 155  
  food determination, 154  
  medication, administering, 154, 155–156

- spring (*continued*)
    - in queen breeder calendar, 244
    - queen determination, 154
    - sugar syrup feedings, 157
    - swarming indications, 155
    - time commitment, 155
    - to-do list, 153–155
  - Starline bees, 93
  - startup hive kits, 74
  - state bee inspectors
    - contacting for AFB, 199
    - contacting for CCD, 191
    - tracking down, 330
  - steppin' out (days 22 to 42),
    - worker bees, 34
  - stingers
    - queen bee, 29
    - use as last resort, 48
    - worker bee, 30
  - stinging insects. *See also* honey bees
    - bald-faced hornets, 44
    - bumblebees, 41
    - carpenter bees, 42
    - wasps, 42–43
    - yellow jackets, 43
  - stonebrood. *See also* diseases
    - chart comparison, 205
    - defined, 202
    - recovery, 203
  - sugar and grease patties. *See also* tracheal mites
    - feeding recommendation, 219
    - recipe, 218
    - use of, 218
    - wintergreen oil option, 219
  - sugar syrup
    - handling, 182
    - in hive-top feeder, 136
    - medicated, 102
    - nonmedicated, 102
    - recipe for, 101–102
    - replenishing, 139
    - spilling, 182
    - spraying before hiving, 103, 105
    - spraying on arrival, 101
    - winter, 147
  - summer. *See also* seasons
    - honey harvesting, 146
    - inspections, 146
    - in queen breeder calendar, 244
    - time commitment, 146
    - to-do list, 146
    - ventilation, 146
  - sunflowers (*Helianthus/Tithonia*), 287
  - supersedure cells, 138
  - supplies and equipment resources, 326–330
  - swarm cells
    - defined, 138
    - evidence, 140
    - removing, 170
    - watching for, 140–141
  - swarming
    - capped brood and, 170
    - colony candidates, 168
    - defined, 166
    - first season and, 168
    - following up after, 171–173
    - gorging before, 166
    - hive inspection after, 171
    - indications, watching for, 155
    - inspections, 166
    - preparation for, 138
    - prevention, understanding, 168
    - reasons for, 168
  - swarms
    - in AHB areas, 188
    - artificial, 172
    - capturing, 97, 173–174
    - collection container, 173–174
    - comb and, 175
    - early, 175
    - hiving, 175
    - illustrated, 167
    - late, 175
    - natural, preventing, 172
    - studying, 174
    - temporary resting place, 166
    - walking, 174
  - Swienty Beekeeping Equipment, 329
- T ●
- tar paper, 149
  - Terramycin, 148, 155, 200
  - thorax, honey bee, 24
  - Thorne Beekeeping Supply, 330
  - thyme (*Thymus*), 288–289

- time commitment  
 autumn, 150  
 beekeeping, 17  
 harvest, 264  
 spring, 155  
 summer, 146  
 winter, 152
- tincture, propolis, 295–296
- to-do lists  
 autumn, 147–149  
 spring, 153–155  
 summer, 146  
 winter, 152
- toolbox, 89
- tracheal mites. *See also* pests  
 acarine disease, 215  
 Apiguard (thymol), 219  
 control, 156  
 defined, 215  
 essential oils, 219  
 illustrated, 216–217  
 menthol crystals and, 217–218  
 Miteaway II (formic acid), 219  
 problems, 215–216  
 problems, avoiding, 217–219  
 solution summary, 227  
 sugar and grease patties and, 218–219  
 symptoms, 216
- Tylan, 148, 155, 200
- U •
- Ultra Rich Skin Cream, 301
- uncapping fork, 256
- uncapping knife, 254, 272
- undertaking (days 3 to 16), worker bee, 31
- V •
- varnish, propolis, 296–297
- Varroa mites. *See also* pests  
 Apiguard (thymol), 214  
 Apistan (fluvalvinate), 212–213  
 CCD and, 191  
 CheckMite+, 213  
 control, 156, 212–214  
 defined, 207–208  
 detection techniques, 209–211  
 drone brood inspection method, 210–211
- drone comb, 214  
 harm, 208  
 medication options, 212  
 Mite-Away II (formic acid), 214  
 natural control, 214–215  
 populations, evaluating, 212  
 populations, monitoring, 194  
 powdered sugar dusting, 214–215  
 powdered sugar shake method, 209–210  
 solution summary, 227  
 symptoms, recognizing, 208–209
- veils  
 bees under, 113  
 illustrated, 83  
 types of, 83  
 wearing, 83, 113
- vendors  
 choosing, 97–99  
 nuc colony, 96  
 package bees, 95  
 reputation, 98
- venom  
 in bee-sting therapy, 15  
 tolerance to, 51
- ventilation  
 autumn, 148, 150  
 hive placement and, 53  
 holes, 146  
 providing, 141, 169  
 in swarming prevention, 169
- virgin queens, 233, 242
- viruses, honey bee, 203
- W •
- waggle dance, 26
- Walter T Kelley Company, 330
- wasps, 42–43
- water  
 bee collection of, 55  
 hot weather and, 170  
 options, 55–56
- watering pool, 56
- wax. *See* beeswax
- wax moths. *See also* pests  
 controlling, 274–275  
 defined, 220  
 freezing combs and, 275  
 fumigating with PDB, 274–275

- wax moths (*continued*)
    - invasions, 221
    - solutions, 227
  - Web, selling honey on, 262
  - Web sites
    - About (beekeeping homepage), 318
    - Apiservices, 318
    - Bee Master Forum, 319
    - Bee-commerce, 317, 326–327
    - BeeHoo, 318
    - Bee-Source, 318
    - Betterbee, 319
    - Mid Atlantic Apiculture Research and Extension Consortium (MAARAC), 319
    - National Honey Board, 320
    - West Virginia University, 320
    - Western Apiculture Society, 324
  - whipped honey
    - creating, 252, 253
    - defined, 252
  - wild comb. *See* burr comb
  - wildflower honey, 57, 250
  - windbreak
    - black tar paper, 149
    - in hive placement, 53
    - winter, 149
  - wing-clipping, queens, 245
  - wings, 24
  - winter. *See also* seasons
    - brood chamber temperature, 151
    - cleansing flights, 151
    - cluster temperature during, 151
    - dead bees on ground in, 308
    - hive entrance monitoring, 152
    - in queen breeder calendar, 244
    - sugar and grease patties, 219
    - syrup recipe, 147
    - time commitment, 152
    - to-do list, 152
    - windbreaks, 149
  - woodenware. *See also* hives
    - bottom board, 63
    - deep-hive body, 64
    - defined, 61
    - entrance reducer, 63
    - foundation, 69–71
    - frames, 67–68
    - inner cover, 71–73
    - making it last, 66
    - outer cover, 73
    - queen excluder, 64–65
    - shallow/medium honey super, 65–66
    - stand, 63
  - worker bees
    - architects and master builders (days 12 to 35), 33
    - attending to royal (days 7 to 12), 32
    - dances, 26
    - defined, 30
    - fanning (days 12 to 18), 32–33
    - foraging, 34
    - grocery shopping days 12 to 18), 32
    - guarding the hive (days 18 to 21), 33–34
    - head comparison, 23
    - as house bees, 30
    - housekeeping (days 1 to 3), 31
    - illustrated, 27
    - laying, 182–185
    - life span, 30
    - nursery work (days 4 to 12), 31–32
    - orientation flights, 34
    - pheromones, 25
    - queen substance stimulation of, 25
    - steppin' out (days 22 to 42), 34
    - stinger, 30
    - tasks, 30
    - team work, 30
    - undertaking (days 3 to 16), 31
    - Varroa mite attacks, 208
- *Y* •
- yellow jackets, 43
- *Z* •
- zoning restrictions, 16







