

Index

• A •

Abyssinia (Ethiopia), 160–161, 231
Adenauer, Konrad (West German chancellor), 193, 338, 344
Afghanistan, 199, 312, 333–334, 369–370
Africa. *See also* South Africa; *specific nations*
Asian population in, 224
dictators of, 20
European colonial rule in, 143–144, 220–221
famine in, 233
in First World War, 68–69
horn of Africa, 230–233
image of, 219–220
independence from British Empire, 209–210, 233–236
independence from French Empire, 224–226
move toward independence, 221–224
Pan Africanism, 209, 221
Portuguese in, 229–230
tribal identity in, 220, 221
white settler communities in, 223–224
agent orange, 267
AIDS, 384
air travel, 376–377
aircraft, 53, 62, 158–159
Al Fatah (Palestine National Liberation Movement), 323, 324
Algeria, 214–216, 225
All Quiet on the Western Front (film), 400
al-Qaeda (Islamic terrorist network), 369–370
Amnesty International, 408

Angola, 229–230
Antigua, 208
apartheid, 236
Apocalypse Now (film), 403–404
Aquino, Corazon (Philippines leader), 274
Arafat, Yasser (Palestinian leader), 324, 327, 368
Arias, Oscar (president of Costa Rica), 255–256
Armenia, 103
Armstrong, Neil (US astronaut), 392
'Army of God' (Hezbollah), 327, 330
art, music and literature, 47–49
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN), 273
Atatürk, Kemal (Turkish dictator), 102–103
Atlantic Charter, 183, 202
atomic bomb, 179, 186, 296, 390–391
Attlee, Clement (British prime minister), 186
Auschwitz (Nazi death camp), 173, 390
Australia, 136, 277–278
Austria, 59–61, 97, 162
automobile, 52, 125–126, 377–378

• B •

Baader-Meinhof (terrorist group), 346
Ba'athism, 318, 334–336
Balfour, Arthur (British Foreign Secretary), 68
Balkan Wars, 58–59, 66
ballpoint pen, 395–396
The Baltic, 357
Band Aid (singing group), 233
Bangladesh, 271

- banks, run on, 131
- Barbados, 208
- barbed wire, 62
- Barbie, Klaus (Gestapo chief), 248
- barcodes, 398
- The Battle of Algiers* (film), 403
- Battle of Britain, 168–169
- Battle of Jutland, 69–70
- Battle of the Atlantic, 169
- Battleship Potemkin* (film), 89, 400
- Bay of Pigs invasion, 197, 250–251, 286
- Begin, Menachem (Israeli prime minister), 207, 322
- Belgium, 220–221, 228–229, 345
- Ben Bella, Ahmed (Algerian leader), 214–215
- Ben-Gurion, David (Jewish leader), 207, 208
- Berlin Airlift, 191, 192
- Berlin Wall
 - building, 197–198
 - fall of, 13, 313, 351, 353, 354
 - John F. Kennedy visiting, 286
- Bevin, Ernest (Labour Foreign Secretary), 206
- Bhutto, Zulfikar Ali (prime minister of Pakistan), 270–271
- bin Laden, Osama (Arab terrorist), 336, 369–370
- birth control, 120, 384
- Birth of a Nation* (film), 118, 399
- black Americans
 - civil rights movement, 283–285, 287–289
 - in the Depression, 148
 - life of, 124–125
- Black September (Palestinian terrorist group), 323–324
- black shirts of Benito Mussolini, 103
- Blériot Louis (French aviator), 53
- Blitzkrieg, 165–166, 168–169
- blue chips, 130
- Bohr, Niels (scientist), 51
- Bolivia, 257
- Bolsheviks
 - described, 46, 91
 - film used for propaganda, 118
 - leaving Switzerland, 75
 - Russian Revolution of, 357
 - seizing power in Russia, 74
 - Vladimir Ilyich Lenin as leader of, 18, 46, 91
- bombs. *See also* nuclear weapons; weapons
 - aircraft bombers, 158–159
 - atomic, 179, 186, 296, 390–391
 - controversy during Second World War, 174
- Bose Chandra, Subhas (Indian nationalist leader), 202, 204
- Bosnia-Herzegovina, 59, 362–363
- Botha, P.W. (South Africa Prime Minister), 364
- Brandt, Willi (German Chancellor), 15, 334, 384–385
- Brazil, 237, 239, 256, 258
- Brezhnev, Leonid (Soviet leader), 199, 311–312
- Britain. *See also* British Empire
 - appeasement of Adolf Hitler, 162–163
 - Battle of the Atlantic, 169
 - Caribbean immigrants, 209
 - German air raid attack on, 168–169
 - Hong Kong transferred to China, 309
 - joining the European Economic Community (EEC), 339
 - Labour Party of, 202–203, 344–345
 - late nineteenth century, 32
 - military defences of, 168
 - post-Second World War, 344–345
- British Commonwealth, 208, 211
- British Empire. *See also* Britain
 - African colonies of, 220
 - Africa's independence from, 209–210, 233–236
 - Caribbean's independence from, 208–209

- colonies of, 133
 India's independence from, 203–206
 Ireland's independence from, 138–139
 Malaysia's independence from, 210
 overview, 201–203
 Palestine's independence from, 206–208
British History For Dummies (Wiley), 368
 Bulganin, Nikolai (Russian leader), 196
 Bulgaria, 352
 Burma, 272
 Bush, George H. W. (US president), 336
 Bush, George W. (US president), 368, 369, 370
- C •
- Cambodia, 19, 268
 Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (CND), 345, 407–408
 capitalism
 Christian churches supporting, 86
 in Germany, 353
 Karl Marx beliefs about, 45, 85
 in Soviet Union, 93
 Capone, Al 'Scarface' (mafia boss), 124
 Caribbean, 208–209
 cars, 125–126
 Carter, Jimmy (US president), 293, 322, 332
 Castro, Fidel (Cuban leader), 198, 250–252
 Catholic Church. *See also* Christianity
 birth control, views on, 384
 in Latin America, 254–255
 in South America, 112
 cats' eyes (reflective studs for roads), 394–395
 The Caucasus, 357
 Ceausescu, Nicolae (Romanian dictator), 351, 352
 Central and South America, 43–44
 Chamberlain, Neville (British prime minister), 163, 167
 Che Guevara poster, 391–392
 Chechnya, 358–359
 chemical warfare, 22, 64, 267
 chewing gum, invention of, 413
 Chiang Kai-shek (Chinese leader), 97, 98, 195, 298–300
 Chile, 252–253
 China. *See also* Mao Tse-tung (Chinese dictator)
 civil war in, 60, 195
 communism in, 97–98, 195, 260–261, 298–299
 cultural revolution in, 306–310
 famine in, 304–305
 invading North Korea, 196
 Japanese invasion of, 159, 173, 299–300
 The Long March, 298–299
 as rival of Soviet Union, 302–304
 split with Soviet Union, 305–306
 Tianenmen Square, 392
 Chinese Communist Party, 97–98, 298–299
 Christian Democrats, 341, 342
 Christianity. *See also* Catholic Church
 civil rights and, 23
 in European colonies, 137
 in Lebanon, 328
 in Poland, 23, 350
 in South America, 23
 in twentieth century, 22–23
 Churchill, Winston (British prime minister)
 appointed prime minister, 167
 Atlantic Charter, drafting, 183, 202
 concerns about the Russians, 186
 Dardanelles disaster, 66–67
 in favour of Council of Europe, 339
 fighting the German Nazis, 168
 on the "iron curtain," 188
 at Yalta summit, 186
 civil rights, 23, 283–285, 287–289
 Clemenceau, Georges (French premier), 76, 77, 78
 Clinton, Bill (US president), 257, 326, 368

- Clinton, Hillary Rodham (US First Lady), 368
- clothing, flares for men, 414
- CND (Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament), 345, 407–408
- Cold War
- alliances, 192–194
 - beginning of, 14, 184–185
 - Berlin Airlift, 191, 192
 - collapse of communism, 351–352
 - Cuban Missile Crisis, 198, 251, 286, 310
 - dismantling nuclear weapons, 200, 294, 313
 - end of, 12, 13, 199–200, 354
 - iron curtain and Truman Doctrine, 188–189
 - Marshall Plan, 187–188
 - nuclear weapons race, 191
 - Nuremberg Trial, 187
 - reunification of Germany, 354–355
 - SALT agreements, 198–199, 293
 - space race, 197
 - spies and traitors, 191–192
 - summit meetings: Yalta and Potsdam, 186–187
 - Third World countries, 15
- Colombia, 257
- colonies. *See* European colonies
- Columbus, Christopher (explorer), 238
- Cominform (communist organisation), 190
- Comintern (Third Communist International), 96
- Commonwealth of Independent States, 313, 356
- communism. *See also* Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich (Russian dictator); Mao Tse-tung (Chinese dictator); Stalin, Josef (Russian dictator)
- in central and eastern Europe, 189–190
 - in China, 97–98, 195, 260–261, 298–299
 - collapse of, 12, 351–352
 - comrades, 295
 - defined, 84
 - early revolutions that failed, 96–97
 - of Mao Tse-tung, 19, 301–304
 - in Mexico, 99–100
 - in North Korea, 264
 - peasants and, 85
 - in Poland, 199, 350–351
 - post-Second World War, 342, 347–349
 - religious persecution by, 22–23, 86
 - Russian revolutions, 88–91
 - War Communism, 93
 - women in, 25
- computers, personal, 378–379, 397–399
- concentration camps, 206
- concrete tower blocks, 412–413
- Congo (Zaire), 39, 220–221, 228–229
- Conrad, Joseph (*Heart of Darkness*), 39
- Coolidge, Calvin (US president), 128
- Council of Europe, 338
- Croatia, 360–362
- Cuba
- Bay of Pigs invasion, 197, 250–251, 286
 - late nineteenth century, 42–43
- Cuban Missile Crisis, 198, 251, 286, 310
- cult of personality, 18
- Curie, Pierre and Marie (scientists), 50, 51
- currency, international, 341
- Cyprus, 343
- Czechoslovakia, 162–163, 190, 199, 349, 352

• D •

- 'Dada' poets, 49, 122
- Dalai Lama (leader of Tibet), 305
- Dardanelles disaster, 66–67
- Darrow, Clarence (defence attorney), 121
- Darwin, Charles (scientist), 121
- The Day of the Jackal* (film), 216
- de Gaulle, Charles (French president)
 - in Algeria, 215–216
 - creating France's Fifth Republic, 344
 - on England joining the EEC, 339–340

- French colonies and, 211–212, 225–226
 student riots against, 346
The Decline of the West (Spengler), 149
 democracy, 20–21
 Deng Xiaoping (Chinese communist leader), 309–310
 Denmark, 167
 Depression
 bank closures, 150
 causes of, 130–131, 150
 Dust Bowl, 153
 Herbert Hoover's response to, 147–149
 New Deal, 151–154, 185
 shanty towns, 149
 Wall Street Crash, 110, 128, 130–131, 147
 worldwide, 154–157
 Diaz, Porfirio (Mexican dictator), 44
 dictators. *See also specific dictators*
 right-wing, 101
 totalitarian, 18–19, 411
 twentieth century, 17–20
 disasters, natural, 53, 258
 dive-bombers, 165–166
 Domino Theory, 412
Dr Strangelove (film), 402–403
 Dust Bowl, 153
- **E** ●
- Earth Summit, 258, 385
 East Timor, 277
 economy, 128, 129–130
 Eden, Anthony (British prime minister), 217, 218
 EEC (European Economic Community), 339
 Egypt
 as British protectorate, 142
 making peace with Israel, 321–322
 Suez Canal affair, 216–218
 Yom Kippur War, 320–321
 Eichmann, Adolf (mass murderer), 320
 Einstein, Albert (scientist), 13, 50–51
 Eisenhower, Dwight D. (US president)
 about, 280
 civil rights approach, 285
 Domino Theory of, 412
 neglecting to take Berlin, 186
 reaction to invasion of Egypt, 218
 El Salvador, 254–256
 Empire State Building, 390
 environmental groups, 16
 environmental issues, 385–386
 Esperanto, 413–414
 ETA terrorist group, 346
 Ethiopia (Abyssinia), 160–161, 231
 ethnic cleansing, 363
 Europe
 alliances, 38
 empires of, 35–38
 late nineteenth century, 32–35
 nationalism, 38–39
 post-Second World War, 337–338, 345–346
 terrorism in, 346
 European colonies. *See also British Empire;*
 France
 in Africa, 143–144, 220–224
 Christian missionaries in, 137
 colonial troops in First World War, 73,
 134–135
 dominion status, 135–136
 ethnic mix of, 209
 Ireland as, 138–139
 late nineteenth century, 35–38
 life in, 136–138
 Middle East colonies, 139–142
 nationalist revolts in, 146
 overview, 133–134
 European Community, 338–341
 European Court of Human Rights, 338
 European Economic Community (EEC), 339
European History For Dummies (Wiley), 13,
 42, 238
 European Union, 339–341, 359, 407

Eurovision (continent-wide TV service), 340

Exodus (Jewish ship), 207

● F ●

Fall, Albert (US Secretary of the Interior), 127–128

famine/starvation, 28–29, 233, 260, 304–305

farmers, 129, 131, 149–150, 153

Farouk, King of Egypt, 217

fascism, 18–19, 105, 113, 114. *See also* Mussolini, Benito (Italian dictator)

Feisal, Prince (king of Iraq), 139, 140

Ferdinand, Franz (archduke of Austria), 59, 60

films

development of, 117–120

sequels, 414

ten memorable, 399–404

First World War

Africa in, 68–69

armistice agreement, 76, 116

Balkan Wars, 58–59, 66

Battle of Jutland, 69–70

beginning of, 58–61

colonial troops in, 73, 134–135

Dardanelles disaster, 66–67

Eastern front, 65

end of, 74–80

events leading up to, 55–58

horror of, 29

Italy entering, 65

Japan entering, 68

Kaiser Battle, 75–76

Marxist expectations for, 87–88

naval warfare, 69–70

peace treaties, 76–80

Russian Revolution, 73–74, 89–91, 357

Saudi Arabia in, 67

spread of, World Wide, 65–69

technology of, 62

Treaty of Sèvres, 102

Treaty of Versailles, 79–80, 107, 108, 157, 162

Turkey in, 66–67

US isolationism, 70–72

Western front, 61–64, 74–80

women's war work, 73

flares for men, 414

football, 256

Ford, Gerald (US president), 293

Ford, Henry (inventor), 52, 125–126

Foreman, George (boxing champion), 229

France

African colonies of, 220, 224–225

Algeria's independence from, 214–216

appeasement of Adolf Hitler, 162–163

colonies of, 133, 211–212

German invasion in First World War, 75–76

German occupation of, 167–168, 171–172

Indo-China's independence from, 212–214

late nineteenth century, 32–33

post-Second World War, 343–344

Vietnam's independence from, 265

Freud, Sigmund (father of psychoanalysis), 51, 121

Fukuyama, Francis (American historian), 12

Fussell, Paul (American historian), 116

● G ●

Gadaffi, Muammer (Libyan leader), 224, 327

Gallipoli (film), 67

Gandhi, Indira (prime minister of India), 269–270

Gandhi, Mohandas (Indian leader)

actions against racism, 222

assassination of, 205–206, 269

campaign for India's independence, 203

against dividing India, 204

- philosophy of non-violence, 23, 144–146
- Garvey, Marcus (civil rights leader), 222
- genocide, 30, 103, 172–173, 367
- George, David Lloyd (British prime minister), 76, 77, 78
- George V (British king), 57, 117
- Germany. *See also* Hitler, Adolf (German dictator); Nazis
- African colonies of, 221
 - anti-communist revolutions, 351
 - Battle of the Marne, 63
 - Berlin blockade, 190–191
 - building the Berlin Wall, 197–198
 - capitalism in, 353
 - communist revolutions that failed, 96–97
 - declaration of war, 60–61
 - division of, 178–179, 192–193
 - fall of Berlin Wall, 13, 313, 351, 353, 354
 - in First World War, 68–69
 - First World War lost by, 76
 - invading Poland, 164
 - Kaiser Battle, 75–76
 - late nineteenth century, 33
 - life after First World War, 107–108
 - racism in, 110
 - rearmament of, 161–162
 - resistance fighters, 172
 - response to Treaty of Versailles, 107
 - reunification of, 354–355
 - Schieffen Plan, 61–63
 - signing Treaty of Versailles, 79–80
 - Trabant car (East German cult item), 355
 - U boats, 70
 - Vengeance Weapons, 180
 - Weimar Republic, 107–108
 - Weltpolitik of, 57
 - West Germany, new millennium, 344
- Ghana, 210, 224–225
- Goering, Hermann (German leader), 168
- Goldman, Emma (anarchist), 185
- Gorbachev, Mikhail (Soviet leader). *See also* Soviet Union
- dismantling nuclear weapons, 200, 294, 313
 - reform campaign, 348, 350
 - restructuring the Soviet Union, 312–313
 - rise to power, 200, 312–313, 351
- Gore, Al (US vice president), 368
- The Grapes of Wrath* (Steinbeck), 153
- Great War. *See* First World War
- Greece, 170, 343
- Greenpeace, 278, 409
- Grenada, 257
- Griffith, D. W. (*Birth of a Nation*), 118
- Guatemala, 249
- Guderian, Heinz (German general), 165–166
- Guevara, Ernesto ‘Che’ (Latin American guerrilla leader), 249, 250, 391–392
- Guinea, 226
- Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, 266
- Gutierrez, Gustavo (Peruvian priest), 255

• H •

- Haganah (Jewish terrorist group), 207
- Haiti, 239, 257
- Hamas (Palestinian terrorists), 327
- Hammarskjöld, Dag (UN Secretary General), 229
- Harding, Warren (US president), 127–128
- Hardy, Thomas (poet), 16–17
- Hawaii, 43
- Heart of Darkness* (Conrad), 39
- heart transplants, 397
- helicopter, 213, 267, 395
- Herzl, Theodore (Jewish nationalist), 68
- Hezbollah (‘Army of God’), 327, 330
- Hirohito (emperor of Japan), 113, 262
- Hitler, Adolf (German dictator). *See also* Germany; Nazis
- air raid attack on Britain, 168–169
 - ambitions of, 157
 - attempts to appease, 162–163
 - Battle of the Atlantic, 169

- Hitler, Adolf (*continued*)
 death of, 178
 invading Austria, 162
 invading the Soviet Union, 170–171
 lebensraum (living space), 170, 171
 Operation Barbarossa, 170–171
 racism of, 110
 reign of, 161–164
 rise to power, 19, 110–111
- Ho Chi Minh (Vietnamese leader), 212–214, 265
- Hollywood, 117–120
- Hong Kong, 309
- Hoover, Herbert (US president), 128, 131, 147–149
- Hooverilles, 149
- horn of Africa, 230–233
- housing, slums, 29, 45
- Hungary, 97, 197, 313, 349, 351
- 1 ●
- iconic images
 Auschwitz (Nazi death camp), 390
 British World War I recruiting poster, 389–390
 Che Guevara poster, 391–392
 Empire State Building, 390
 Marilyn Monroe, 391
 Mushroom Cloud image, 390–391
 Neil Armstrong walks on the moon, 392
 Tianenmen Square, China, 392
Titanic going down, 389
 Vietnam Girl photo, 391
- Idi Amin of Uganda (African dictator), 20, 235
- India. *See also* Gandhi, Mohandas (Indian leader)
 gas leak disaster in Bhopal, 270
 Hindu-Muslim violence, 204
 independence from British Empire, 203–206
 massacre at Amritsar, 145–146
 Muslims living in, 203–204
 nationalist movement in, 144–146, 203
 partition tragedy, 203–205
 post-Second World War, 269–270
 war with Pakistan, 269
- Indonesia, 215, 275–277
 Indonesian nationalist movement, 215
 industrial revolution, 83–84
 international organisations, 405–409
 internationalism, 86, 405
 Internet and World Wide Web, 16
 inventions. *See* technology
- Iran
 Iraq invading, 335
 Islam in, 331–332
 Islamic revolution, 24, 294
 Reza Khan as dictator of, 103–104, 331
- Iraq, 22, 140, 335–336, 370
- Ireland, 138–139
- Irgun Zvai Leumi (Jewish terrorist group), 207
- Islam. *See also* Muslims
 in Indonesia, 276
 in Iran, 331–332
 living in the West, 24–25
 overview, 380–381
 Sunnis versus Shias, 333
- isolationism policy, 70–71
- Israel. *See also* Jews
 Arab attack on, 208, 318–319
 attack on Egypt, 217–218
 creation of, 207–208
 Egypt making peace with, 321–322
 enemies of, 317–318
 Israeli/Palestinian disputes, 324–325, 368–369
 in Lebanon's civil war, 329–330
 Oslo Accords, 326, 368
 Six Day War, 318–320
 Yom Kippur War, 320–321

Italy. *See also* Mussolini, Benito (Italian dictator)
 African colonies of, 221
 Christian Democrats in, 342
 in First World War, 65
 invading Abyssinia, 160–161
 post-Second World War, 344

• J •

Jamaica, 208

Japan

as American ally in the Cold War, 264
 atomic bomb dropped on, 179, 186
 attacks on Asia, 175–176
 bombing Pearl Harbor, 174–175, 176
 economic crisis in, 113
 empire of, 202
 exploitation of Korea, 195
 fascism in, 113, 114
 fighting and bombing during Second World War, 260
 in First World War, 68
 invading China, 159, 173, 299–300
 loyalty to emperor Hirohito, 113, 262
 need for expansion, 157
 post-Second World War, 262–264
 propaganda of, 176
 role in Korean War, 263
 Russo-Japanese War, 88–89, 114
 Soviet Union invading, 300
 Taiwan annexed by, 300

Jews. *See also* Israel
 immigration after Second World War, 206
 Nazi genocide of, 172–173
 persecution of, 68
 promised land of, 141
 terrorist attacks on Britain, 206–207
 Zionist movement, 68, 141

Jinnah, Muhammed Ali (Muslim League leader), 203–204

John Paul II (Catholic Pope), 23, 255, 350

Johnson, Lyndon B. (US president), 288, 290–291

Jordan, 323

Jung, Carl Gustav (psychologist), 51

• K •

Kaiser Battle, 75–76

Kashmir, 269

Kennedy, John F. (US president)

Bay of Pigs invasion, 197, 250–251, 286

civil rights and, 285

Cuban Missile Crisis, 198, 251, 286, 310

presidency of, 286–287

sending troops to Vietnam, 290

Kenya, 210, 234

Khan, Reza (Persian dictator), 103–104, 331

Khmer Rouge (Cambodian guerrilla force), 19, 266, 268

Khomeini, Ayatollah (Iranian leader), 24, 332

Khrushchev, Nikita (Soviet leader)

at American life exhibit, 282

denouncing Josef Stalin, 196–197, 302

retirement of, 310

rise to power, 302

visiting the United States, 303

The Killing Fields (film), 268

King, Martin Luther (civil rights leader), 23, 210, 285, 288, 289

Kipling, Rudyard (British writer), 43

Kissinger, Henry (US Secretary of State), 268, 292, 308

Kitchener, Lord (British prime minister), 389–390

knives, 22

Kohl, Helmut (West German Chancellor), 354

Korea

Japan's exploitation of, 195

North Korea, 196, 264

post-Second World War, 264–265

South Korea, 196, 264–265

Korean War

helicopters in, 213

Japan in, 263

United Nations forces in, 30, 195–196, 261, 301

Kosovo, 360, 363

Kuwait, 336

• L •

Labour Party (British), 202–203, 344–345

Latin America. *See also specific countries*

Cold War years and beyond, 248–258

colonial heritage, 237–238

ethnic groups of, 238

football in, 256

independence from Spain, 239–240

life in, 242–248

natural disasters in, 258

neutrality in Second World War, 248

United States influence, 241–242

Lawrence, T.E. (British officer), 67

League of Nations

accomplishments of, 14, 406

in First World War, 78–79, 80

replaced by United Nations, 183

weakness of, 158

Woodrow Wilson proposing, 74, 77

as a world government, 30

Lebanon, 327–330

left wing groups, 84

Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich (Russian dictator)

death of, 18, 94

rise to power, 74, 90–93

socialism of, 17–18, 46

Leopold and Loeb trial, 121

Liberation Theology, 23, 255

Libya, 224, 327

Lord of the Rings (film), 278

Lumumba, Patrice (Congo prime minister), 228

Lusitania (British passenger liner), 70, 71

Luxembourg, 345

• M •

MacArthur, Douglas (US General), 196, 262–263, 301

Macleod, Iain (British Colonial Secretary), 233

Macmillan, Harold (British prime minister), 226–227

Malaysia (Malaya), 210, 275

Mandela, Nelson (South African president), 236, 364–365

Mao Tse-tung (Chinese dictator)

communism of, 19, 301–304

Cultural Revolution of, 307–310

death of, 309–310

founding the Chinese Communist Party, 97–98

Great Leap Forward plan, 304–305

“Little Red Book” of, 307

The Long March, 298–299

meeting with Richard Nixon, 308–309

rise to power, 19, 260–261, 297–300

Marconi, Guglielmo (Italian engineer), 53–54, 116

Marcos, Ferdinand (Philippines president), 274

Married Love (Stopes), 13, 120

Marshall Aid, 337

Marshall, George (US Secretary of State), 188, 281, 337

Marshall Plan, 187–188

Marx, Karl (German philosopher), 12, 45, 83, 85–88

Marxism, 84, 85–88, 298

mass production, invention of, 125

McCarthy, Joseph (US Senator), 194, 260–261, 280–282

medical science, advances, 379–380

Meir, Golda (Israeli prime minister), 320

men, women and children, roles of, 25–27

- Mexico
 in the 1970s, 257
 communism in, 99–100
 independence from Spain, 240
 late nineteenth century, 44
 United States interventions, 71–72
 Middle East, 78–79, 139–142, 334–336. *See also specific countries*
 mobile phones, 380, 398
 mobsters, 123–124
 Mobutu of Zaire (African dictator), 20, 228, 229, 367
 monarchs, 17, 57
 Monroe, Marilyn (actress), 287, 391
 moon, walking on, 392
 Morocco, 58, 142, 225
 Morse code, 53–54
 motor car, 52, 125–126, 377–378
 Mountbatten, Lord (Viceroy of India), 203, 204
 Mozambique, 229–230
 Mugabe, Robert (Zimbabwe president), 366
 Muhammad Ali (boxing champion), 229, 289
 Mujahidin (guerrilla group), 333–334, 369–370
 Mushroom Cloud, 390–391
 music, art, and literature, 47–49
 Muslims. *See also Islam*
 in Lebanon, 328
 living in India, 203–204
 Pakistan as Muslim state, 271
 Sunni and Shia Muslims, 333
 in the West, 24–25
 Mussolini, Benito (Italian dictator)
 ambitions of, 157
 black shirts, dressing in, 104
 defeats during Second World War, 169–170
 fascism of, 18–19, 105
 invading Abyssinia, 160–161
 invading Greece, 170
 regime of, 105–106
- N •
- napalm, 267
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel (Egyptian president), 217, 218, 317, 318, 320
 National Recovery Administration (NRA), 152
 national self-determination, 76, 77, 78
 nationalism
 Africa, 221
 Asia, 201
 Ba'athism, 318, 334–336
 as cause of war, 38–39
 described, 38
 India, 144–146, 203
 Indonesia, 215
 Karl Marx's dislike of, 86
 revolts in European colonies, 146
 NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation), 193, 273, 346–347, 359
 Nazis. *See also Germany; Hitler, Adolf (German dictator)*
 Auschwitz (Nazi death camp), 173, 390
 collaborators and sympathisers, 172
 fleeing to South America, 248
 genocide of the Jews, 172–173
 racism of, 167
 Nehru, Jawaharlal (prime minister of India), 205, 269
 neo-colonialism, 223
 Nepal, 272
 Netanyahu, Binyamin (Israeli prime minister), 326, 369
 Netherlands, 345
 New Deal, 151–154, 185
 New Zealand, 278
 newspapers, 54
 NGOs (Non-Governmental Organisations), 405
 Nicaragua, 44, 254
 Nicholas II (tsar of Russia), 57, 65, 88–91

Nietzsche, Friedrich (German philosopher), 121

Nigeria, 233–234

9/11 attacks on the United States, 12, 13, 354, 368–370

Nineteen Eighty-Four (Orwell), 20

nineteenth century

- alliances, 38
- art, music and literature, 47–49
- assassinations, 46
- beginning and end of, 13
- Central and South America, 43–44
- Europe in, 32–35
- European colonies, 35–38
- industrial revolution, 83–84
- nationalism in, 38
- natural disasters in, 53
- science and technology, 49–54
- socialism, 45–46
- United States in, 39–43
- women's rights movement, 47

Nixon, Richard (US President), 267, 268, 292–293, 308–309

Nkrumah, Kwame (African leader), 209–210, 224–225

Nobel Prize, 51

North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO), 193, 273, 346–347, 359

North Vietnamese Army (NVA), 266, 268

Norway, 167

NRA (National Recovery Administration), 152

nuclear energy, 371–372

nuclear weapons. *See also* bombs; weapons

- atomic bomb, 179, 186, 296, 390–391
- dismantling, 200, 294, 313
- Mushroom Cloud image, 390–391
- Soviet bombs, 191, 296–297, 358
- United States' bombs, 296

Nuremberg Trial, 187

• O •

oil in Middle East, 318

Olympic Games (Munich, 1972), 324

OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum-Exporting Countries), 318, 409

Operation Barbarossa, 170–171

Organisation de l'Armée Secrète (OAS), 216

Orwell, George (*Nineteen Eighty-Four*), 20

Oslo Accords, 326, 368

Oxfam, 408

• P •

Pakistan, 203–205, 269, 270–271

Palestine

- attack on Israel, 208
- Balfour Declaration, 68, 141
- Black September terrorist group, 323–324
- independence from British Empire, 206–208
- Israeli/Palestinian disputes, 141, 324–325, 368–369
- Jewish refugees arriving in, 206
- United Nations partition of, 207–208
- Zionist movement, 68, 141

Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO), 323–324, 326, 328–329

Palestine National Liberation Movement (Al Fatah), 323, 324

Pan Africanism, 209, 221

Pan American flight, 327

Panama canal, 43, 258

Pan-Arabism, 318

Paraguay, 257

Paris Peace Conference, 76–79, 80

Pavlov, Ivan Petrovich (scientist), 52

peace treaties, First World War, 76–80

Pearl Harbor bombing, 174–175, 176

Persia. *See* Iran

personal computers, 378–379, 397–398

- Peru, 253
 Philippines, 274
 Phuc, Kim (peace activist), 391
 Picasso, Pablo (painter), 47, 122
 Planck, Max (scientist), 50
 plastic wrapping, 413
 Platt Amendment, 250
 poison gas, 22, 64
 Pol Pot (Cambodian dictator), 19, 268–269
 Poland
 Christianity in, 23, 350
 communism in, 199, 350–351
 German invasion of, 164, 166–167
 Russian invasion of, 186
 Popular Front for the Liberation of
 Palestine (PFLP), 323
 Portugal, 220, 229–230, 238, 343
Potemkin mutiny, 89, 400
 Potsdam summit meeting, 186
 Presley, Elvis (rock ‘n’ roll musician), 282
 prohibition, 122–124, 411
 Provisional IRA (terrorist group), 346
Psycho (film), 402
 Public Works Administration (PWA), 152
 Putin, Vladimir (Russian leader), 356
- **R** •
- Rabin, Yitzhak (Israeli prime minister), 326, 368
 racial segregation, 412
 radio
 development of, 116–117
 Franklin Roosevelt’s “fireside chats,” 151
 invention of, 53–54
 transistor radio, 216
 War of the Worlds broadcast, 149
Rainbow Warrior (Greenpeace ship), 278
 Rasputin, Grigori (Russian monk), 88
 Rastafarianism, 232
 Reagan, Ronald (US president)
 dismantling nuclear weapons, 200, 294, 313
 financing Samoza officers in Nicaragua, 44, 254
 invading Grenada, 257
 ‘Star Wars’ (Strategic Defence Initiative), 199, 294
 records, single album, 375–376
 Red Brigade (terrorist group), 346
 Red Cross (international organisation), 405–406
The Red Flag (communist anthem), 87
 Red Guards, 307–308
 Reed, John (*Ten Days That Shook the World*), 185
 refrigerator, 393–394
 religion, 22–23, 86, 380–381. *See also*
 Christianity; Islam
 resistance fighters, 172
 Rhodesia, 235–236
 right-wing dictators, 101
 robber barons, 41–42
 Romania, 351, 352
The Romans For Dummies (Wiley), 18
 Romero, Oscar (archbishop of El Salvador), 23
 Roosevelt, Eleanor (US First Lady), 151
 Roosevelt, Franklin (US president)
 aide to Britain during Second World War, 169
 Atlantic Charter, drafting, 183, 202
 death of, 178
 dislike of empires, 202
 ‘fireside chat’ radio talks, 151
 knowledge of Pearl Harbor attack, 176
 lend-lease scheme, 169
 New Deal, 151–154, 185
 at Yalta summit, 186
 Roosevelt, Theodore (US president), 41, 43
 Rosenberg, Julius and Ethel (communist spies), 192, 281

- Russia. *See also* Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich (Russian dictator); Soviet Union; Stalin, Josef (Russian dictator)
- Bloody Sunday, 89
 - civil war in, 92
 - Cominform organisation, 190
 - late nineteenth century, 34–35
 - name changed to Soviet Union, 93
 - post-First World War, 78
 - Red Army, 92
 - Russian Revolution, 73–74, 89–91, 357
 - Russo-Japanese War, 88–89, 114
 - secret police, 92
 - taking Berlin, 186
 - Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, 74, 91
 - Vladimir Ilyich Lenin's reign, 90–93
- Russian Federation. *See also* Russia; Soviet Union
- Boris Yeltsin as president of, 313, 355–357
 - break-away republics, 357–359
 - coups in, 355–356
- Russian revolution, 73–74, 89–91, 357
- Rutherford, Ernest (scientist), 51
- Rwanda, 366–367
- S •
- Sadat, Anwar (Egyptian president), 320, 321–322
- Saddam Hussein (Iraq president), 22, 335–336, 370
- Sakharov, Andrei (Soviet physicist), 297, 311
- SALT (Strategic Arms Limitation Treaties), 198–199, 293
- satellites, 396–397
- Saudi Arabia, 67, 140, 321, 336
- Schieffen Plan, 61–63
- science and technology. *See also* technology
- nineteenth century, 49–54
 - twentieth century, 27–28
- Scopes monkey trial, 121
- scouting movement, 406
- Second World War
- Allied victories, 176–177
 - Asia in, 260
 - Atlantic Charter, 183, 202
 - atomic bombs dropped on Japan, 179, 186
 - Battle of Britain, 168–169
 - Battle of the Atlantic, 169
 - beginning of, 159, 164
 - Blitzkrieg, 165–166, 168–169
 - bombing during, 174
 - D-Day, 178–179
 - Europe's recovery, 337–338
 - German attack on France, 167–168
 - German invasion of Norway and Denmark, 167
 - German invasion of Poland, 164, 166–167
 - German invasion of Soviet Union, 170–171
 - German occupation, 171–173
 - invents leading up to, 157–164
 - Japan bombing Pearl Harbor, 174–175, 176
 - overview, 30
 - summit meetings: Yalta and Potsdam, 186–187
 - secret police, 92, 95–96
- Selassie, Haile (emperor of Ethiopia), 231, 232
- September 11 attacks on the United States, 12, 13, 354, 368–370
- Serbia, 38, 59–61, 361
- Seven Samurai* (film), 401–402
- sexuality, 26, 383–384
- Sharon, Ariel (Israeli prime minister), 329, 369
- shot heard around the world, 59–60
- Singapore, 275
- Single European Act (1986), 340
- Six Day War, 318–320
- Slovenia, 360

- slums, 29, 45
- Smith, Ian (British leader in South Africa), 235–236
- Smoot-Hawley Tariff, 150
- Social Democracy, 84, 341
- social security system, 154, 156
- socialism. *See also* communism; Marxism
described, 84, 105
influence of, 83
nineteenth century, 45–46
Social Democracy, 84, 341
in the United States, 98–99
- Solzhenitsyn, Alexander (Soviet novelist), 311
- Somalia, 231–232
- South Africa. *See also* Africa
crime rate, 365
democratic elections, 364
end of apartheid, 236
European colonial rule in, 143–144
nationalism in, 226–227
Nelson Mandela as president, 236, 364–365
- South America. *See also specific countries*
Christianity in, 23
independence from Spain, 239–240
late nineteenth century, 43–44
revolutionary movements in, 112
- South Vietnamese Army (SVA), 266
- Soviet Union. *See also* Gorbachev, Mikhail (Soviet leader); Khrushchev, Nikita (Soviet leader); Russia
Adolf Hitler's invasion of, 170–171
capitalism in, 93
collective farms of, 94
dismantling nuclear weapons, 200, 294, 313
dissolution of, 313, 356, 357–358
end of communism in, 351
invading Afghanistan, 312, 333–334
invading Germany, 178
invading Japan, 300
Leonid Brezhnev, rise to power, 199, 311–312
nuclear weapons of, 191, 358
post-Second World War, 347–349
restructuring of, 312–313
as rival of China, 302–304
Russian Federation, 355–356, 357–359
secret police, 95–96
space exploration, 312
split with China, 305–306
Sputnik satellite launched, 197, 282, 396
Warsaw Pact, 193–194
- space race, 197, 312
- Spain, 161, 238, 342, 343
- Spanish-American War, 42–43
- speakeasies, secret nightclub, 123–124
- Spengler, Oswald (*The Decline of the West*), 149
- spies and traitors, 191–192, 281, 296–297
- Sputnik* (Russian satellite), 197, 282, 396
- Sri Lanka, 271–272
- Stakhanov, Alexei (Soviet worker), 95
- Stalin, Josef (Russian dictator)
blockading Berlin, 190–191
death of, 194, 302
five-year plans, 95, 156
invading Poland, 186
labour camps (gulags), 297
Marshall Plan rejected by, 188
Nikita Khrushchev denouncing, 196–197, 302–303
reign of, 94–96, 158
rise to power, 18, 296–297
studying Henry Ford's business methods, 126
taking over central and eastern Europe, 189–190
at Yalta summit, 186
- 'Star Wars' (Strategic Defence Initiative), 199, 294
- starvation/famine, 28–29, 233, 260, 304–305
- Steinbeck, John (*The Grapes of Wrath*), 153

Stern Gang (Jewish terrorist group), 207
 Stopes, Marie (*Married Love*), 13, 120
 Strategic Arms Limitation Treaties (SALT),
 198–199, 293
 Stresemann, Gustav (German prime
 minister), 109
 submarines (U boats), 70
 Sudan, 231–232
 Suez Canal, 216–218, 321
 Sukarno, Achmed (Indonesian president),
 215, 275–276, 277
 Sweden, 341
 Syria, 140, 320–321, 329, 334–335

• T •

Taiwan, 300
 Taliban, 24, 334, 370
 tanks, 62
 Tanzania, 234–235
 technology. *See also* films; radio; science
 and technology; weapons
 air travel, 376–377
 aircraft, 53, 62, 158–159
 automobile, 52, 125–126, 377–378
 ballpoint pen, 395–396
 barbed wire, 62
 barcodes, 398
 cats' eyes, 394–395
 Eurovision, 340
 heart transplants, 397
 helicopter, 213, 267, 395
 Internet and World Wide Web, 16
 medical science, 379–380
 mobile phones, 380, 398
 newspapers, 54
 nuclear energy, 371–372
 personal computers, 378–379, 397–398
 plastic wrapping, 413
 records, single album, 375–376
 refrigerator, 393–394
 satellites, 396–397

television, 216, 280, 373–375, 394
 train travel, 377
 telephone, mobile, 380, 398
 television, 216, 280, 373–375, 394
Ten Days That Shook the World (Reed), 185
 terrorism
 9/11 attacks on United States, 12, 13, 354,
 368–370
 overview, 22
 in Western Europe, 346
 Thailand, 273
 Thatcher, Margaret (British prime
 minister), 336, 342, 345
 Third Communist International
 (Comintern), 96
 Third World countries, 15, 215, 384–385
 Three Mile Island, nuclear plant, 293, 345
 Tianenmen Square, China, 392
 Tibet, 305
Titantic (British luxury liner), 54, 389
 Tito, Josep Broz (Yugoslavian leader), 190,
 296, 360, 361
 Tobago, 208
 totalitarian dictatorship, 18–19, 411
 Trabant car (East German cult item), 355
 Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, 74, 91
 Treaty of Maastricht, 341
 Treaty of Sèvres, 102
 Treaty of Versailles, 79–80, 107, 108, 109,
 157, 162
 Treblinka (Nazi death camp), 173
 Trinidad, 208
 Tripoli, 58
Triumph of the Will (film), 400–401
 Trotsky, Leon (Russian leader), 89, 92, 93,
 94, 100
 Truman, Harry S. (US president)
 bombing Japan, 179
 civil rights activities, 284
 dropping atomic bomb on Hiroshima, 186
 at Potsdam summit, 186

protesting communism in Poland,
 178–179
 Truman Doctrine, 189, 280
 warning Stalin about atomic bomb, 296
 Turkey, 66–67, 78–79, 101–103
 Tutu, Desmond (Archbishop of Cape
 Town), 23, 236, 365
 twentieth century
 beginning of, 2, 3, 11–13
 characterising, 14–16
 Christianity in, 22–23
 democracy in, 20–21
 dictators in, 17–20
 end of, 11–13, 354
 as era of internationalism, 405
 famines, 28–29
 housing, 29
 Islam in, 24–25
 men, women and children in, 25–27
 science and technology, 27–28
 violence of, 21–22
 wars, 29–30

• U •

U boats (submarines), 70
 Uganda, 235
 UNICEF (United Children's Fund), 184
 United Nations
 about, 14, 406–407
 charter of, 183–184
 intervention in the Congo, 228–229
 in Korean War, 30, 195–196, 261, 301
 partition of Palestine, 207–208
 in Rwanda, 367
 United States. *See also* Depression
 anti-communist 'witch-hunts,' 280–281
 Apollo space program, 291
 black Americans, 124–125, 148, 283–284,
 287–289
 bombing Cambodia, 268

business scams, 130
 civil rights movement, 283–285
 colonies of, 42–43
 dismantling nuclear weapons, 200, 294,
 313
 economic boom, 129–130
 farmer's economic woes, 129, 131
 immigrants in, 40–41, 70
 influence in Latin America, 241–242
 intervention in Mexico, 71–72
 invading Grenada, 257
 invading Haiti, 257
 Iraq War, 370
 isolationism policy during First World
 War, 70–71
 late nineteenth century, 39–43
 Leopold and Loeb trial, 121
 mobsters in, 123–124
 in Nicaragua, 44, 254
 9/11 attacks on, 12, 13, 354, 368–370
 occupation of Japan, 262–264
 Panama Canal returned to Panama, 258
 Pearl Harbor bombing, 174–175, 176
 prohibition in, 122–124, 411
 reaction to foreign ideas, 121–122
 rugged individualism of, 147–148
 Scopes monkey trial, 121
 social security system, 154
 socialism in, 98–99
 Spanish-American War, 42–43
 Vietnam War, 266–267, 290, 292
 Wall Street Crash, 110, 128, 130–131, 147
 young generation of, 120
 Unknown Soldiers memorial, 115–116
 Uruguay, 257

• V •

Venezuela, 256
 Vengeance Weapons, 180
 Vietnam, 265–267, 268–269

Vietnam Girl photo, 391
 Vietnam War, 261, 290, 391
 Vietnamese Republic, 213
 Villa, Francisco “Pancho” (Mexican leader),
 44, 72
 Vo Nguyen Giap (Indo-Chinese leader),
 212–213
 von Lettow-Vorbeck, Paul (German
 commander), 69

• W •

Wake Island, 43
 Wall Street Crash, 110, 128, 130–131, 147.
See also Depression
War of the Worlds (radio broadcast), 149
 Warsaw Pact, 193–194
 Washington, Brooker T. (American
 reformer), 41
 Wavell, Lord (Viceroy of India), 203
 weapons. *See also* bombs
 aircraft, 53, 62, 158–159
 chemical warfare, 22, 64, 267
 dive-bombers, 165–166
 helicopter, 213, 267, 395
 rifles, 62
 tanks, 62
 U boats (submarines), 70
 Vengeance Weapons, 180
 Zeppelins, 62
 Weir, Peter (*Gallipoli*), 67
 Welles, Orson (radio producer), 149
West Side Story (musical), 284
 Wilhelm II (Kaiser of Germany), 57, 58

Wilson, Woodrow (US president)
 declaring war on Germany, 71
 Fourteen Points for peace, 76–78
 intervention in Mexico, 71
 League of Nations proposed by, 74, 77
 national self-determination of, 76, 77, 78
 at Paris Peace Conference, 76–79, 80
The Wizard of Oz (film), 401
 women, 25–27, 47, 73, 382–383
 Woodstock Festival, 291
 World Health Organisation (WHO), 184, 379
 World War I. *See* First World War
 World War II. *See* Second World War
 Wright, Orville and Wilbur (aviators), 13,
 53

• Y •

Yalta summit meeting, 186
 Yamamoto (Japanese Admiral), 175
 Yeltsin, Boris (Russian Federation
 president), 313, 355–357
 Yom Kippur War, 320–321
 youth culture, 27, 375–376, 377
 Yuan Shih-k'ai (dictator of China), 60, 68
 Yugoslavia, 190, 359–363

• Z •

Zaire (Congo), 39, 220–221, 228–229
 Zeppelins, 62
 Zimbabwe, 366
 Zionism, 68, 141