

Index

A

Abort, 117

About dialog box, 282–83

Abstraction

- inheritance, 430–32
- limitations of, 432

AcceptButton, 1009

AcceptChanges, 341, 343, 346

AcceptRejectRule, 351

accessibility clause

- classes, 441–42, 1023
- constants, 166
- events, 467–68, 1025
- subroutines, 194–95
- variable declaration, 131, 141, 873

Access time, last, 792–94

Activate, 1015

Activated, 1018

ActiveControl, 1009

ActiveForm, 1009

ActiveMdiChild, 1009

Add

- Add Class, 16
- Add Connection, 313
- AddExistingItem, 16
- Add Existing Item, 16
- AddHandler, 469–73
- AddMessageFilter, 764
- AddMetafileComment, 561
- AddNew, 356, 359
- Add New Data Source, 34, 326
- Add New Item, 16
- AddOwnedForm, 1015
- Add Query, 34
- AddRange, 504
- Add Reference, 17
- AddShieldToButton, 419
- Add Tab, 54
- Add Watch, 68
- Add Web Reference, 17
- ArrayList, 504

ControlAdded, 1018

dictionary, 512

File menu, 11

NameValueCollection, 510

strongly typed collections, 508

strongly typed dictionaries, 517

Add-in Manager, 38

Addition operator (+), 172, 177

Administer Test Controllers, 48

Advanced Compile Options, 114–15

Advanced Compiler Settings, 114–15

Advanced submenu, 13

Aliases

defined, 563

Imports, 536–37

namespaces, 483–84

See also Anti-aliasing

Alignment

Align submenu, 34

composite formatting, 1052

page numbers, 664

Pen, 584, 586–87

StringFormat, 618–19

AllKeys, 510

Allow

AllowDBNull, 347

AllowDelete, 355

AllowDrop, 1009

AllowEdit, 355

AllowNew, 355

AllUsersApplicationData, 801

All Windows Forms, 53–54

AltDirectorySeparatorChar, 797

Anchor, 82–84, 89–91

Form, 1010

LineCap, 547

setting at design time, 90

setting at run time, 91

vertical/horizontal directions, 90

And

bitwise operator, 176

logical operator, 175, 177, 881

AndAlso

AndAlso

- bitwise operator, 177, 881
- logical operator, 175, 881

Animation

- AnimatedButton, 724–28
- pixel manipulation, 648–51
- UseAnimation, 991
- XAML, 715–17, 724–28

Anti-aliasing, 563–67

- AntiAlias, 551–52
- AntiAliasGridFit, 551
- InterpolationMode, 565–67
- SmoothingMode, 563–64
- TextRenderingHint, 563–65
- UseAntiAlias, 964

AppendAll, 789

AppendText, 778, 789, 793, 971

Application, 763–68, 1052–53

- ApplicationExit, 766
- Application manifest, 420
- building. See Building application
- Exit, 765, 766
- icons, 286
- methods, 764–66, 1057
- My.Application, 739, 1059–63
- properties, 763–64, 1055–56
- Solution Explorer options, 108

Application events

- error handling, defining, 240–41
- listing of, 766–67, 1057

ApplyResources, 761–62

Arc

- DrawArc, 554
- XAML drawing of, 722

Arithmetic operations, 171–72

- assignment operators, 178–79, 879
- values, converting with Calculator, 172

Arrays, 494–504

- Array.BinarySearch, 503–4
- ArrayList, 504–6
- Array.Reverse, 500
- Array.Sort, 500–503
- bounds, specifying, 148–49
- CompoundArray, 587–88
- control arrays, 99
- defined, 493–94
- dimensions, 495

- initializing, 150–52
- lower bounds, 495–96
- multidimensional, 150–51
- object arrays, 152
- parameter arrays, 201–2
- parameter declarations, 197–98
- as reference types, 453
- resizing, 496–97
- speed, 497–99

As, 153

Ascent, 631

AsciiOnly, 940

Assembly

- Assembly Information, 108–9
- defined, 109

Assign, 44

Assignment operators, 178–79, 882

Asynchronous read, 770

Asynchronous write, 770

Attach to Process, 31, 36

Attribute(s)

- AttributeUsage, 191
- customized, 191, 374–75
- defined, 190
- DirectoryInfo, 792
- FileInfo, 793
- GetAttributes, 789
- listing of. See attribute_list
- SetAttr, 784
- SetAttributes, 790

attribute_list, 190–93

- classes, 440, 1023
- enumerated data types, 164
- events, 467, 471
- list of attributes, 191–93
- location of, 191
- usefulness of, 190–91
- variable declarations, 140, 873

Audio

- ContainsAudio, 412
- GetAudioStream, 412
- My.Computer methods, 1063–64
- SetAudio, 412

AutoFlush, 777

Auto Hide, 49

Auto Hide All, 49

AutoIncrement, 347

AutoRecover, 46**AutoRedraw, 642–46**

- Form, 642
- implementing, 643–46
- PictureBox, 642–44
- resizing, 646

Auto scroll

- AutoScroll, 267–68, 980, 1010
- AutoScrollMargin, 1010
- AutoScrollPosition, 1010
- Panel, 955–56
- ScrollControlIntoView, 1017
- SetAutoScrollMargin, 1017

AutoSize, 956**Autos window, 29****AutoZoom, 964****B****Background color**

- BackColor, 279, 287–88, 1010
- ResetBackColor, 1016

Background image

- BackgroundImage, 642, 1010
- BackgroundImageLayout, 1010

BackgroundWorker, 262, 902–4**Backup, Replace, 795****Balloon effects, 991****BeepOnError, 940****Begin a Group, 44****BeginEdit, 346****BeginPrint, 658****BeginRead, 770****BeginTransaction, 327****BeginWrite, 770****Bézier curve**

- DrawBezier, 554, 555–56
- DrawBeziers, 554, 556–57
- types of, 721, 723
- XAML drawing of, 721–23

Binary-file access, 787**BinaryReader, methods, 773–74, 1079–80****Binary search**

- BinarySearch, 505
- locate item in array, 503–4

Binary values, Option Compare, 21**BinaryWriter, methods, 774, 1081****Binding**

- BindingNavigator, 262, 320–22, 904
- BindingSource, 262, 320–23, 363–65, 904
- complex data binding, 362–65
- CurrencyManager, 358
- ListBox, 365
- simple data binding, 357–58

Bit left shift operator (<<), 172, 177**Bitmaps, 639–51**

- animated sequence, 648–51
- AutoRedraw, 642–46
- Bitmap Editor, 9, 369
- bitmap handle, 638
- defined, 544
- FromHbitmap, 638
- functions of, 639
- GetPixel, 640, 646–48
- InvertImage, 647–48
- loading, 640–41
- LockBitmap, 649–51
- MakeNewBitmap, 644–46
- in metafile, 642
- methods, 639–40, 1039–40
- PNG format, 641
- saving, 641–42
- SetPixel, 640, 646–48
- System.Drawing, 544
- unsafe pixel operations, 648–49

Bit right shift operator (>>), 172, 177**Bitwise operators, 176, 881****Blend**

- LinearGradientBrush, 596
- PathGradientBrush, 601
- System.Drawing, 546

Blinking text, 915–16**Block(s)**

- block scope, 156–57
- defined, 156
- defining with code constructs, 156–57
- XML comment block, creating, 124–27

Booklets, printing, 662–69**Bookmarks**

- adding/removing, 57
- code editor icon information, 56–57
- deleting, 57
- moving between, 57
- submenu, 13

Book reading mode

Book reading mode, 729

Boolean

CBool function, 137
 data type, 132, 137
 logical operators, 175–76
 ReadBoolean, 773

Borders

BorderStyle, 975, 980
 FormBorderStyle, 279, 1012
 GroupBox, 263, 923
 transparency, 279–80

Both, 35

Bottom

Align submenu, 34
 Form, 94, 1010

Bounds

arrays, specifying, 148–49
 Bounds, 93, 1010
 bounds_list, 148–49
 DesktopBounds, 1011
 GetBounds, 610, 638
 lower, 495–96
 MarginBounds, 662
 PageBounds, 662
 SetBounds, 1017
 SetDesktopBounds, 1017

Boxing

defined, 456
 and generics, 529–30

Break All, 25

Breakpoints

activations, specifying, 32
 Breakpoints command, 28
 code editor icon information, 56–57
 Condition, 31
 condition, placing on, 57
 debugging, 27, 31–32
 defined, 31
 Delete All Breakpoints, 27
 Delete Breakpoint, 57
 Disable Breakpoint, 57
 editing, 28, 31
 Enable Breakpoint, 57
 Filter, 57
 Hit Count, 32, 57
 listing, 31
 New Breakpoint, 27
 in property procedures, 162
 Toggle Breakpoint, 27

When Breakpoint Is Hit, 32

When Hit, 57
 window, display of, 28

BringToFront, 35, 1015

Browsable, 191, 374

Brush, 592–606

actions of, 542, 1036
 HatchBrush, 595–96
 LinearGradientBrush, 546, 596–601
 PathGradientBrush, 601–5
 Pen, 584
 SolidBrush, 592–93
 System.Drawing, 544
 TextureBrush, 593–95

Buffers

BufferedStream, 773
 Flush, 771, 774
 InternalBufferSize, 795

Bugs, 235–38

defined, 235
 finding bugs, 236–38
 global error handler to catch, 240–41
 See also Debugging

Building application

Build menu commands, 21–23
 Build WindowsApplication 1, 21
 compile current project, 21–22
 Conditional attribute, 192–93
 conditional compilation statements, 112–21
 publishing application, 22–23
 recompile project, 22
 Run Code Analysis, 22–23
 temporary files, removing, 22

Bullets, 969, 970

Buttons

AcceptButton, 1009
 AddShieldToButton, 419
 animations, 724–28
 Button control, 262, 271–72, 904–5
 button editor, 43–44
 CancelButton, 1010
 change image, 43
 copy and paste image, 42–43
 copy image, 42
 customizing, 42–44
 HelpButton, 1012
 image, customizing, 42–44
 Maximize, 1013
 Panel, 955

RadioButton, 967–68
 reset image, 43
 ToolStrip, 988
 WPF forms, 724–28

ByRef

array parameters, 197–98
 parameter declaration, 160–61, 196–97
 parameter passing, 454–55, 468

Bytes

BinaryReader, 773
 CByte and CSByte, 137–38
 FileLen, 784
 ImageBytes, 649
 Length, 794
 ReadAllBytes, 790, 801
 SByte data type, 132, 138
 streams, 769–71
 WriteAllBytes, 790, 801

ByVal

array parameters, 197–98
 parameter declaration, 160–61, 196–97
 parameter passing, 454–55

C**Calculator, opening, 172****Calendar. See MonthCalendar****Call Stack**

routines, information on, 29
 window, display of, 29

Camel case, 195**Cancel**

CancelButton, 1010
 CancelCurrentEdit, 359
 CancelEdit, 346

CanRead, 770**CanSeek, 770****CanTimeout, 770****CanWrite, 770****Capacity**

ArrayList, 505
 strongly typed collections, 508

Captions

DataColumn, 347
 GroupBox, 263, 923

Capture, 1010**Case**

camel case, 195
 CaseElse, 889
 CaseSensitive, 339, 342

naming convention, 169
 Select Case, 210–15, 888–89
 subroutines, 195

Catch

events, 469–70
 exceptions, 248
 structured error handling, 257–58

Category, 191, 374**CBool, 137****CByte, 137****CChar, 137****c character, 135****CDbI, 137****CDec, 138****Cells**

CellBorderStyle, 984
 Cell Height, 631

Center, 956**Centering**

Center, Align submenu, 34
 CenterColor, 601
 CenterImage, 643, 956
 Center in Form, 35
 CenterPictureInMargins, 669–71
 CenterPoint, 601
 picture on printed page, 669–71

Certificate authority, 391**Change**

AcceptChanges, 341, 343, 346
 Change Button Image, 43
 ChangeDatabase, 327
 Change Data Source, 312–13
 ChangeExtension, 798
 GetChanges, 341, 344
 RejectChanges, 341, 344, 346
 StateChange, 327

Changed

FileSystemWatcher, 796
 HasChanges, 341

Characters

BinaryReader, 773
 font metrics, 631–34
 MeasureCharacterRanges, 562
 pattern matching operators, 174
 trimming, 625

Char data type, 132, 135, 137**Charts, Crystal Reports, 684–85****ChDir, 784****ChDrive, 784**

Check boxes

Check boxes

- CheckBox, 262, 268, 905–6
- CheckedListBox, 263, 268, 906–7
- thrown check box, 26

Child

- ChildRelations, 342
- ChildTable, 350
- derived from parent class. See Inheritance
- GetChildAtPoint, 1016
- HasChildren, 1012
- Layout, 1019

Choose

- Choose Items, 54
- Choose Toolbox Items, 37
- control functions of, 217–18
- limitations of, 217–18
- compared to Select Case, 217–18, 889
- syntax for, 217

Clnt, 138

Classes, 536–37, 1022

- accessibility clause, 441–42, 1023
- attribute_list, 440, 1023
- collection classes, 493–528
- constructors, 1024–25
- declaring, syntax for, 439–40, 1022
- defined, 425, 427
- derived. See Inheritance
- events, declaring and raising, 466–69
- generic, 444, 537
- implements interface, 445–49, 1024
- inheritance clause, 443–44, 1023
- instantiating, 456–60
- Job class example, 426–27
- namespaces, 487–88
- object-oriented programming, 425–27, 439–49
- Partial keyword, 440–41, 1023
- as reference types, 450
- Shadows, 434, 1023
- compared to structures, 1024
- type_list, 444, 1023

ClassesRoot, 746

Class statements, 110–11

Class View, 14

Clean WindowsApplication1, 22

Clear

- ArrayList, 505
- ClearErrors, 346
- ClearTypeGridFit, 551
- clipboard, 412

- DataSet, 341
- DataTable, 343
- dictionary, 512
- Graphics object, 561
- NameValueCollection, 510
- queue, 524
- stacks, 522
- strongly typed collections, 508
- strongly typed dictionaries, 517

Click

- ColumnClick, 378
- DoubleClick, 1018
- events, 271–72
- Form, 1018
- MouseDown, 1019
- MouseDoubleClick, 1020

Client area

- client building, WFC, 824, 831
- ClientRectangle, 93, 1010
- ClientSize, 94, 1011
- controls, 93
- PointToClient, 1016
- RectangleToClient, 1016

Clipboard, 410–13

- copy and paste, 411–12
- methods, 1064
- retrieving data from, 410, 413
- saving data to, 410

Clipping region

- ExcludeClip, 561
- Graphics object methods, 561–63
- IntersectClip, 562
- NoClip, 620
- purpose of, 562
- ResetClip, 562
- SetClip, 563

CLng, 138

Clock, properties, 1065

Clone, 341, 343

Close

- BinaryReader, 773
- BinaryWriter, 774
- Close All Documents, 50
- CloseAllFigures, 609
- Close Project, 11
- Close Solution, 11
- connection method, 327
- database connections, 327
- FileClose, 782–83

- File menu, 11
- Form, 1015
- FormClosed, 297
- RegistryKey, 747
- Streams, 770
- TextReader, 775, 776
- TextWriter, 776
- CObj, 138**
- Code**
 - building application, 21–23
 - collapsing/expanding, 13, 110
 - debugging, 24–34
 - editing and XAML projects, 703–7
 - including/excluding from compilation. *See*
 - Conditional compilation statements
 - Outlining, 13
 - reuse and generics, 530
 - reuse and inheritance, 429–30
 - search and replace limitations, 110
 - Upgrade Visual Basic 6 Code to Visual Basic 2005
 - code, 38
- Code editor, 55–69**
 - code snippets, 63–67
 - colors, 62
 - commands, 57
 - errors/suggestion indicator, 62–63
 - event handler, creating, 95
 - highlighting, 62
 - icons, margin, 56–57
 - IntelliSense, 60–61
 - line numbers, 55
 - open file, 14
 - outlining, 57–58
 - runtime features, 68
 - tooltips, 59–60
- Code file structure, 110–22**
 - code module sections, 110
 - code regions, 111–12
 - conditional compilation statements, 112–16
 - namespaces, 121–22
 - typographic code elements, 122–30
- Code regions, 111–12**
 - Region statement, 57–58, 111–12
- Code snippets, 63–67**
 - Code Snippets Manager, 37
 - creating, 65–67
 - defined, 63
 - directory, saving in, 67
 - inserting in code, 64
 - sharing, information source, 63
 - Snippet Manager, 63, 67
 - storage of, 63
- Collapsing/expanding**
 - code, 13, 110
 - outlining, code editor, 57–58
 - TreeNode, 998
 - TreeView, 996
- Collate, 960**
- Collection(s)**
 - defined, 493
 - enumerator, use of, 226–27
 - properties, 84–86
- Collection classes, 493–528**
 - ArrayList, 504
 - arrays, 494–504
 - CollectionBase, 510
 - CollectionsUtil, 521
 - dictionaries, 512–20
 - NameValueCollection, 510–12
 - queue, 523–26
 - stacks, 521–23
 - StringCollection, 507
 - strongly typed collections, 507–10
- Collection Editor, 931–33**
- Colors**
 - BackColor, 279, 287–88, 1010
 - Blend, 601
 - CenterColor, 601
 - Clear, 561
 - code editor, 62
 - ColorBlend, 546
 - ColorDialog, 273, 906–9
 - ColorMap, 549
 - ColorPalette, 549
 - defaults, 62
 - fonts, setting, 921
 - Fonts and Colors, 46, 61
 - ForeColor, 1012
 - Forms, 1010, 1012
 - Image class, 638
 - InterpolationColors, 601
 - LinearGradientBrush, 596–600
 - links, 927
 - Palette, 638
 - PathGradientBrush, 601–5
 - Pen, 584
 - pixels, 640, 647–48
 - ResetBackColor, 1016

Colors (continued)

Colors (continued)

ResetForeColor, 1017
 SolidBrush, 592–93
 SurroundColors, 602
 SystemColorsChanged, 1022
 System.Drawing structure, 545

Columns

ColumnChanged, 344
 ColumnChanging, 344
 ColumnClick, 378
 constraints, 351–53
 DataRelation functions, 349–50
 DataTable, 342
 DataTable events, 344
 ForeignKeyConstraint, 351
 ListView, 932–38
 ListViewCompareAllColumns, 376–78
 RelatedColumns, 352
 styles, 319
 TableLayoutPanel, 983–85
 UniqueConstraint, 353
 See also DataColumn

Combine, 798

CombinePath, 799

ComboBox, 263, 268, 909–11

data binding, 362–65
 ToolStripComboBox, 988

Command(s)

Command window, 14, 33–34
 database, 322, 336–37
 filtering, 44
 IDE menus, 8–9
 issued from Command window, 33
 macro commands, creating, 42
 rearranging, 44
 remove commands, 42
 toolbars, 9, 41–42, 52

Command line

CommandLine, 742
 GetCommandLineArgs, 743

CommandText, 336

CommandType, 336

Command window

debugging functions, 33–34
 IntelliSense support, 33
 from Other Windows submenu, 14

Comma-separated expressions, and Select Case, 213–14

Comments, 123–28

creating, 123–24

purpose of, 123
 XML comments, 124–28

Committ, 328, 330

CommonAppDataPath, 763

CommonAppDataRegistry, 763

Common Language Routine Exceptions, 26

Common Language Runtime, 743

Community menu commands, 50

CompanyName, 763

Compare, 182

Comparer, 527

CompareTo, 183, 500–503

Comparison operators, 173–74, 880–81

character matching, 174
 for e-mail address, 174
 listing of, 173, 880–81
 numbers, 174
 precedence, 177
 ranges of characters, 174

Compile project. See Building application;

Compilers

Compilers

Advanced Compiler Settings, 114–15

Compile tab, 114–15

Option Compare, 21
 Option Explicit/Option Strict, 19–21, 154–55

Components

adding at design time, 72–73
 BackgroundWorker, 902–4
 building, 383–84
 ColorDialog, 907–9
 Component, 365
 ComponentResourceManager, 760–63
 Component Tray, 71, 73, 368
 ContextMenuStrip, 911
 DataSet, 911–12
 defined, 71, 383
 DirectoryEntry, 913
 DirectorySearcher, 914
 ErrorProvider, 915–16
 EventLog, 916–17
 in executable projects, 388
 existing, adding to new component, 384–85
 FileSystemWatcher, 917
 FolderBrowserDialog, 918–20
 FontDialog, 920–23
 form, example, 73–74
 functions in, benefits, 72–73
 graphical controls, information on, 73–74
 HelpProvider, 924–25

- ImageList, 926
- listing of, 900–901
- MessageQueue, 943
- modifying, 383
- NotifyIcon, 947–49
- OpenFileDialog, 950–53
- PageSetupDialog, 953–55
- PerformanceCounter, 956
- PrintDialog, 958–62
- PrintPreviewDialog, 964–65
- Process, 965–66
- at runtime, 72
- SaveFileDialog, 973–74
- security measures, 389–91
- SerialPort, 974
- ServiceController, 974–75
- Timer, 987
- ToolTip, 991–92
- view/modify properties, 73
- Composite controls, building, 380–82**
- Composite formatting, 1052**
- CompoundArray, 584, 587–88**
- Compound properties, 81**
- Compute, 343**
- COM tools, 54**
- Concatenation operators (+) and (&), 172, 880**
 - precedence, 177
- Condition, 31**
- Conditional attribute, 192**
- Conditional compilation statements, 112–21**
 - constants, 113–21
 - function of, 112–13
 - predefined constants, 115–21
 - setting in code, 113–14
 - setting with compilation settings, 114–15
- Conditional statements. See Decision statements; Conditional compilation statements**
- Configuration, 748–52**
 - Config constant, 115, 119–20
 - dynamic properties, 749–51
 - General Development Settings, 5
 - My.Settings, 751–52
 - Reset all settings, 6
 - switching, 6
- Configuration Manager**
 - configurations, creating, 119–20
 - Debug build, 116–18
 - Release build, 116, 119
- Connections**
 - Connection Properties, 37
 - Connect to Device, 37
 - database. See Database connections
 - NetworkStream, 779
- Console streams, 1082**
- Constants, 166–67**
 - accessibility, 166
 - Conditional attribute, 192–93
 - Config, 119
 - Debug, 115–18
 - Debug_Level, 120–21
 - find and replace, 12
 - initialization_expression, 167
 - as intrinsic/enumerated type, 166–67
 - Platform, 115
 - predefined, 115–16
 - setting in code, 113–14
 - setting with compilation settings, 114–15
 - Target, 115
 - Trace, 118–19
 - VBC_VER, 116
- Constraints, 351–53**
 - ConstraintName, 351
 - DataTable, 342
 - ForeignKeyConstraint, 351–53
- Constructors**
 - class constructors, 1024–25
 - default constructor, 1024
 - generic, 532
 - implementing, 1025
 - and instantiation, 457–58
 - overloading, 436–38
 - Pen, 584
 - stacks, 523
 - of structures, 458–59
- Containers**
 - Anchor, 89–91
 - controls, placing in, 77
 - data containers, 322
 - Dock, 91–93
 - MDI containers, 292, 294, 1012
 - Panel, 955–56
 - SplitContainer, 265–67, 975–76
 - SplitterContainer, 93
 - ToolStripContainer, 266, 990
 - UserControl Test Container, 369–70
- Contains**
 - ArrayList, 505
 - ContainsAudio, 412
 - ContainsData, 412
 - ContainsFileDropList, 412

Contains (*continued*)

Contains (*continued*)

ContainsFocus, 1011
 ContainsImage, 412
 ContainsText, 412
 controls in form, 1015
 dictionary, 512
 queue, 524
 stacks, 522
 strongly typed collections, 508
 strongly typed dictionaries, 517

Context menus

ContextMenuStrip, 263, 272, 911, 1011
 functions of, 9
 Toolbox, 55

Continue

Continue Do, 230
 Continue For, 221, 224
 looping, 221, 224, 230–31
 resume program execution, 25

Control(s), 74–79

ActiveControl, 1009
 adding to form, 74–75
 Align submenu, 34
 arranging on form, 34–36
 BindingNavigator, 904
 BindingSource, 904
 Button, 904–5
 CheckBox, 905–6
 CheckedListBox, 906–7
 client and nonclient areas, 93
 ComboBox, 909–11
 in containers, 77
 Contains, 1015
 ControlAdded, 1018
 ControlBox, 1011
 Control Library, 368
 Control property, 1011
 ControlRemoved, 1018
 ControlTemplate, 712–13
 copy and paste, 75–76
 creating at design time, 74–76
 creating at runtime, 77–79
 customized. *See* Custom controls; Custom control building
 DataGridView, 911
 DateTimePicker, 912–13
 defined, 71
 DomainUpDown, 914–15

events, listing of, 867–70
 FlowLayoutPanel, 917–18
 Format menu s, 34–36
 for Windows forms. *See* Windows forms controls
 functions of, 71
 GetNextControl, 1016
 GroupBox, 923
 HScrollBar, 925
 Label, 926
 LabelEdit, 933
 LinkLabel, 927–28
 ListBox, 928–30
 ListView, 930–38
 locking, 36
 MaskedTextBox, 938–41
 MenuStrip, 941–43
 methods, listing of, 865–67
 MonthCalendar, 943–47
 NumericUpDown, 949–50
 Panel, 955–56
 PictureBox, 956–58
 PrintPreviewControl, 962–64
 ProgressBar, 966–67
 properties. *See* Control properties
 PropertyGrid, 967
 RadioButton, 967–68
 removing, 79
 ReportViewer, 968
 RichTextBox, 969–73
 selecting, 76–77
 SelectNextControl, 1017
 SplitContainer, 975–76
 Splitter, 977
 Status Strip, 977–78
 TabControl, 979–83
 TableLayoutPanel, 983–85
 TextBox, 985–87
 Toolbox, 71–72, 901–2
 ToolStrip, 988
 ToolStripContainer, 990
 TrackBar, 992–93
 TreeView, 993–98
 user-friendly interface, 267
 value associated with. *See* Properties
 VScrollBar, 998
 WebBrowser, 998–99

Control arrays

control array events, 99
 defined, 99

Control properties, 88–93

- Anchor, 89–91
- Dock, 91–93
- listing of, 861–64

Control statements

- decision statements, 207–18, 887–89
- looping statements, 218–34

Copy

- Button Image, 42
- CopyDirectory, 800
- CopyFile, 800
- DataSet, 341
- DataTable, 343
- File, 789
- FileCopy, 784
- between ListBoxes, 397–401

Copy and paste

- button images, 42–43
- clipboard, 411–12
- controls, 74–75, 75–76
- methods, 412
- TextBox methods, 987

CopyTo

- ArrayList, 505
- dictionary, 512
- FileInfo, 793
- NameValueCollection, 510
- queue, 524
- stacks, 522
- strongly typed collections, 508
- strongly typed dictionaries, 517

Count

- ArrayList, 505
- CurrencyManager, 358
- DataView, 355
- dictionary, 513
- NameValueCollection, 510
- queue, 524
- stacks, 522
- strongly typed collections, 508
- strongly typed dictionaries, 517

Create

- CreateCommand, 327
- CreateDirectory, 788, 800
- CreateGraphics, 1015
- Create New Test List, 47
- CreateParameter, 337
- CreateSubKey, 747
- CreateText, 778, 789, 794

DirectoryInfo, 792

File, 789

FileInfo, 793

Created, FileSystemWatcher, 796**CreationTime, 794****CreationTimeUtc, 794****Cryptographic operations, 841–45**

- CryptoStream, 779, 843
- encryption provider, 842
- hashing, 842
- password, building, 842–45
- public-key encryption, 841
- secret-key encryption, 841
- signing, 841
- symmetric cryptography, 841

Crystal Reports

- building report, 679–87
- charts, adding, 684–85
- Crystal Reports Gallery, 680, 680–86
- CrystalReportViewer, 678, 687–88, 688–92, 693
- exporting report, 693–94
- external reports, use of, 692–94
- Formula Workshop, 689–91
- Group Expert, 688–91
- information sources on, 677
- ReportDocument, 693–94
- Report object, 678
- Report Style, 684–86
- ReportViewer, 265, 968
- RPT file format, 678
- 64-bit issue, 677–78

CSByte, 138**CShort, 138****CSng, 138****CStr, 138****CType, 165, 185****CUInt, 138****CULng, 138****CultureInfo, 760, 762****CurDir, 784****CurrencyManager, 358–61**

- methods, 359
- properties, 358–59

Current, 358**CurrentConfig, 746****CurrentCulture, 760, 762–63****CurrentDirectory, 742, 799****Current Icon Image Types, 285****CurrentInputLanguage, 763**

CurrentUICulture

CurrentUICulture, 760, 762–63

CurrentUser, 746

CurrentUserApplicationData, 801

Cursors

- Cursor property, 1011
- customizing, 42
- mouse, forms display of, 284–85, 1011
- ResetCursor, 1016
- Run to Cursor, 68
- SetAllCursors, 285
- standard, types of, 284–85
- UseWaitCursor, 1014

Curves

- Bézier curve, 554, 555–57
- DrawClosedCurve, 554, 557–59
- DrawCurve, 554
- Flatten, 610
- free-form, 644–46

CUShort, 138

Custom control(s)

- benefits of, 367
- building. See Custom control building
- components, 383–84
- composite controls, 380–82
- control classes, choosing, 386
- derived controls, 376–80
- invisible controls, 385–86
- security measures, 389–91

Custom control building, 367–75

- attributes, assigning, 374–75
- control project, creating, 368
- design time/runtime management, 375
- within executable projects, 387–88
- preview controls, 369–70
- properties, implementing, 372–73
- from scratch, 382–83
- test control, 371
- test project, 370–71
- Toolbox icon, setting, 369

CustomEndCap, 584, 588–90

Custom events, 470–73

Custom exceptions, 251–52, 894, 1044

Customize, 41–44

- button images, 42–44
- macro commands, 42
- menus, 42
- rearrange commands, 44
- remove commands, 42
- shortcuts, creating, 44
- toolbars, 41

CustomStartCap, 584, 588–90

Custom Tool, 757

Cut, 987

D

Dash

- DashCap, 584
- DashOffset, 584
- DashPattern, 584
- DashStyle, 547, 584–85
- Pen, 584–85
- System.Drawing.Drawing2D, 546–47

Data

- adding to project, 34
- BindingNavigator, 904
- BindingSource, 904
- data bound control, 34
- DataConnector, 274
- DataFormats, 401–2
- Data menu commands, 34
- DataNavigator, 274
- DataObject, 407–8
- DataSource, 324
- Data Source Configuration Wizard, 310–16, 326
- Data Sources window, 318–19, 325–26
- display, controls for, 270
- entry, controls for, 269–70
- for Crystal Reports Gallery, 681, 687
- for database, adding, 310–11, 318–19
- loading/viewing, 34
- validation of, 99–104
- window, display of, 34

Data adapters

- Data Adapter Configuration Wizard, 332–36
- database building, 322–23, 331–36
- defined, 331
- Query Builder, 331–35

Data attribute, XAML drawing commands, 721–23

Database

- BindingNavigator, 321
- BindingSource, 321, 363–65
- ChangeDatabase, 327
- columns. See Column(s); DataColumn
- command objects, 322, 336–37
- connections. See Database connections
- constraints, 351–53
- controls/components, automatic building, 320–22
- CurrencyManager, 358–61
- data, adding. See Data

- data, movement within, 323–24
 - data adapters, 322–23, 331–36
 - database objects, adding, 315–16
 - Database Tools, 46
 - data binding, complex, 362–66
 - data binding, simple, 357–58
 - data containers, 322
 - DataRelation, 349–51
 - DataSet, 318, 320–24, 337–41
 - DataView, 353–56
 - grid view, 318
 - ListBox, 365
 - object, 324
 - Object Linking and Embedding Database (OLE DB), 322
 - Open Database Connectivity (ODBC), 312, 322, 324
 - records-oriented view, 319
 - rows. *See* DataRow; Row(s)
 - schema, 316–18
 - 64-bit driver problem/solution, 309–10
 - SQL Server database, 312, 322, 324
 - tables. *See* DataTable; Table(s)
 - transaction objects, 327–30
 - type, selecting, 312–12
- Database connections**
- Add Connection, SQL Server, 313
 - connection objects, 324–27
 - ConnectionString, 324–25
 - ConnectionTimeout, 324
 - Connect to Database, 37
 - Connect to Server, 37
 - creating connection, 311–15, 322–27
 - New Connection, 326
 - Open and Close, 327
- Data binding. *See* Binding**
- DataColumn, 347–49**
- ColumnMapping, 347
 - ColumnName, 347
 - Namespace, 348
 - ParentColumns, 350
 - properties, 347–48
 - ReadOnly, 348
- DataGridView, 263, 270, 320, 322, 911**
- DataRelation, 349–51**
- properties, 349–50
- DataRow, 320, 344–46**
- DataRowView, 356–57
 - GetChildRows, 346
 - GetParentRow, 346
 - ImportRow, 344
 - LoadDataRow, 344
 - methods, 346
 - NewRow, 344
 - properties, 345
 - RowChanged, 344
 - RowChanging, 344
 - RowDeleted, 344
 - RowDeleting, 344
 - RowError, 345
 - RowState Unchanged, 345
 - SetParentRow, 346
- DataSet, 54, 263, 911–12**
- building, 337–39
 - database building, 318, 320–24, 337–41
 - DataRelation, 350
 - DataSetName, 339
 - DataTable, 342
 - loading of, 337
 - methods, 341
 - properties, 339–40
- Data sources. *See* Data**
- DataTable, 320, 342–44**
- DataView customizable view, 353–56
 - events, 344
 - methods, 343–44
 - properties, 342–43
- Data type(s), 131–39, 875**
- basic, listing of, 132–33, 875–76
 - DataType, 347
 - data type characters, 133–36
 - data type conversion, 136–39
 - defined, 131
 - enumerated, 163–66
 - find and replace 12
 - incompatible data types message, 20–21
 - parsing methods, 139
- Data type characters, 133–36**
- listing of, 133–34, 876
 - literal type characters, 134–36, 877
 - specifying, 134
- Data type conversions, 136–39**
- listing of, 137–38, 877–78
 - narrowing conversions, 136–39
 - widening conversion, 139
- DataView, 353–56, 357**
- methods, 356
 - properties, 355–56

Dates

Dates, 181–83

- Compare method, 182
- custom formats, 1046–48
- Date data type, 133, 134, 137, 181
- DateTimePicker, 263, 269, 912–13
- defining equations for, 181
- delimiter for (#), 112–21
- FileDateTime, 784
- format specifiers, 1045–46
- methods, 182
- MonthCalendar, 264, 269, 944–47
- operators, 181, 883–84

D character, 135

Deactivate, 1018

DebuggerHidden, 193

DebuggerStepThrough, 193

Debugging, 24–34, 110, 240–41

- Attach to Process, 31, 36
- Breakpoints window, 31–32
- code, execution of, 25
- Command window, 33–34
- custom controls, testing, 370–71
- Debug_Level, 120–21
- Debug.Assert, 117–18, 237
- Debug constant, 115–18
- Debug.Fail, 118
- Debug menu commands, 24–34
- Immediate window, 33–34
- indent options, 118
- Options command settings, 46, 110
- Run Code Analysis, 22–23
- scope of, 260
- Script Explorer, 31
- Test Project commands, 47
- Windows submenu, 27–31
- See also Error handling

Decimals

- data type, 132, 135, 138
- data type character (@), 133
- ReadDecimal, 774

Decision statements, 207–18

- Choose, 217–18, 889
- functions of, 207
- If Then, multiline, 209–10, 886
- If Then, single line, 207–8, 887–88
- lIf, 215–17, 889
- Select Case, 210–15, 888–89
- single data type, 887–89

Decrease, 35

DefaultEvent, 191

DefaultProperty, 191, 374

Default settings, reset methods, 288

Default Style, 44

DefaultValue, 191, 347, 374–75

DefaultView, 342

DefaultViewManager, 339

Deferred validation, 102–4

Delegates, 167–69

- Delegate statement, 167
- events, 471
- functions of, 167–68

Delete

- AllowDelete, 355
- DataRow, 344, 346
- DataGridView, 356
- Delete All Breakpoints, 27
- Delete Breakpoint, 57
- DeleteCommand, 331, 336
- DeleteDirectory, 800
- DeleteFile, 800
- DeleteRule, 351
- DeleteSetting, 745–46
- DeleteSubKey, 747
- Delete Tab, 54
- DeleteValue, 747
- Delete Watch, 26
- Directory, 788, 792
- files, 784, 794
- Kill, 784
- RowDeleted, 344

Deleted, FileSystemWatcher, 796

Dequeue, 524

DeRim, 225

Derived controls

- building, 376–80
- parent features, hiding, 379–80
- parent features, shadowing, 378–79

Deriving classes, inheritance, 428–32

Descent, 631

Description, 191–92

Designer, 14

DesignMode, 375

DesignTimeVisible, 374

Desktop

- coordinates, 1017
- DesktopBounds, 1011
- DesktopLocation, 1011
- SetDesktopBounds, 1017
- SetDesktopLocation, 1017

Device context, FromHdc, 561

Devices/emulators

- Connect to Device, 37
- Device Controls, 54
- Device Emulation Manager, 39
- Device Tools, 46

Dialog boxes

- About, 282–83
- ColorDialog, 273, 906–9
- DialogResult, 305–7, 1011
- FolderBrowserDialog, 263, 273, 918–20
- FontDialog, 263, 273, 920–23
- forms as, 305–7
- listing of, 273
- OpenFileDialog, 264, 273, 950–53
- PageSetupDialog, 273, 953–55
- PrintDialog, 264, 273, 660–61, 958–62
- PrintPreviewDialog, 265, 273, 274, 659, 964–65
- SaveFileDialog, 265, 273, 973–74
- ShowDialog, 1017
- Window forms controls, 273
- wizards, 307–8

Dialog Editor, 54**Dictionaries, 512–20**

- Hashtable, 515–16
- HybridDictionary, 516
- ListDictionary, 513–15
- properties, 512–13
- StringDictionary, 519
- strongly typed, 516–19
- strongly typed dictionaries, 517
- System.Collections.Generic namespace, 527

Dim

- and constants, 166
- function of, 145
- and variable declaration, 145

Dir, 784**Direct3D, 850–57**

- building application, 851–57
- development kit, installing, 850

DirectionRightToLeft, 619–22**DirectionVertical, 619–22****Directory**

- AltDirectorySeparatorChar, 797
- Attributes, 792
- ChDir, 784
- Code snippets, saving in, 67
- CopyDirectory, 800
- Create, 792
- CreateDirectory, 788, 800
- CreateSubdirectory, 792

- creation time/date, 788–89, 792
- current, 742
- Delete, 788, 792
- DeleteDirectory, 800
- Dir, 784
- Directory class properties, 1089–90
- DirectoryEntry, 263, 913
- DirectoryExists, 800
- DirectoryInfo, 792–93
- DirectoryInfo properties, 792–93
- DirectoryName, 794
- DirectorySearcher, 263, 914
- DirectorySeparatorChar, 797
- Exists, 788, 792
- Extension, 792
- FileInfo, 794
- File system methods, 788–89
- FullName, 792
- GetCurrentDirectory, 788
- GetDirectories, 788, 792, 800
- GetDirectoryInfo, 800
- GetFiles, 792
- GetFileSystemInfos, 792
- last access time/date, 788–89, 792–93
- MkDir, 784
- MoveDirectory, 801
- Name, 793
- Parent, 793
- Refresh, 793
- Rename, 784
- RenameDirectory, 801
- Rmdir, 784
- SpecialDirectories, 799
- SystemDirectory, 743
- Temp, 802
- ToString, 793

Disable, event handler, 98**Display area, 93****DisplayMruList, 300, 300–301****DisplayQueue, 525–26****DisplayRectangle, 94, 1011****Dispose**

- Graphics object, 561
- heaps, 463–64
- Image, 638

Divide-by-zero exception, 26**Division operator (/), 177, 879****DLL**

- building file, satellite resources, 759
- Modules window information, 30

Docking

Docking

- control stacking order, 92
- dockable windows, 49
- Dock property, 91–93
- secondary windows, 52–53

Documentation, placement in project, 4

Document Outline, 14

DoDragDrop, 395, 397, 400, 404–5, 1015

DoEvents, 765

Do Loop

- forms of, 228–29
- looping functions of, 228–30, 890–91
- syntax for, 228

DomainUpDown, 263, 269, 914–15

Dots, DashStyle, 547

Dots per inch (DPI)

- Graphics object, 561
- SetResolution, 640

DoubleClick, 1018

Double data type, 132, 135, 137

- data type character (#), 134

DoubletByRef, 161

DoubletByVal, 160

Do While Loop, 230

DpiX, 561

DpiY, 561

Drag-and-drop, 394–410

- AllowDrop, 1009
- data format name, changing, 407
- DoDragDrop, 395, 397, 400, 404–5
- DragDrop, 394, 1018
- DragDropEffects, 400
- DragEnter, 394–95, 1018
- dragging multiple data formats, 408–10
- dragging objects, 404–7
- DragLeave, 394, 1018
- DragOver, 394–95, 400, 405, 1018
- dropped files, program processing of, 403–4
- drops allowed by event handler, 401–2
- events, 394–95
- example of, 395–97
- ListBoxes, copying between, 397–401
- ListBoxes, moving between, 397–401
- QueryContinueDrag, 1021
- application, 402–3

Draw

- DrawArc, 554
- DrawBar, 670
- DrawBezier, 554, 555–56

DrawBeziers, 554, 556–57

DrawClosedCurve, 554, 557–59

DrawCurve, 554

DrawEllipse, 554

DrawIcon, 554

DrawIconUnstretched, 554

DrawImage, 554

DrawImageUnscaled, 554

DrawLine, 554

DrawLines, 554

DrawPath, 554, 559–60

DrawPie, 554

DrawPolygon, 554

DrawRectangle, 555

DrawRectangles, 555

DrawString, 555, 616–17

Drawing

Brush, 542, 592–606, 1036

drawing/printing combined, 673–76

garbage collection, 611–13

GraphicsPath, 606–10, 1037

Image, 638–39, 1038–39

namespaces. *See* Drawing namespaces

Pen, 542, 583–91, 1035–36

steps in, 542–43

XAML, 717–23

See also Graphic(s)

Drawing namespaces, 544–53, 1029–32

System.Drawing, 544–45, 1029–30

System.Drawing.Drawing2D, 545–48, 1030–31

System.Drawing.Imaging, 549–52, 1031

System.Drawing.Printing, 553, 1032

Drive

ChDrive, 784

DriveFormat, 791

DriveInfo properties, 791, 1092–93

DriveType, 791

free space, 791

GetDriveInfo, 800

GetLogicalDrives, 744, 788

IsReady, 791

My.Computer.FileSystem, 799

Name, 791

RootDirectory, 791

VolumeLabel, 791

Drop down lists

ComboBox, 909–11

ContainsFileDropList, 412

DropDownList, 268

DropDownStyle, 268
 GetFileDropList, 412
 options, 412
 SetFileDropList, 412
 ToolStrip, 988
 WithEvents, drop-down entries, 145–47

Dropping. See Drag-and-drop

Duplex printing, 960

DynData, 746

E

Edit

AllowEdit, 355
 BeginEdit, 346
 breakpoints, 28, 31
 CancelCurrentEdit, 359
 CancelEdit, 346
 Edit Test Run Configurations, 48
 Edit Value, 26
 EndCurrentEdit, 359
 EndEdit, 346
 IDE menus, 12–13
 IsEdit, 357
 LabelEdit, 933
 menu, 12–13

Editors

button editor, 43–44
 integrated, 9
 Text Editor, 46
 types available, 9, 55
 See also Code editor

Elements, namespaces, 484

Ellipse

DrawEllipse, 554
 FillEllipses, 560
 XAML drawing of, 718–19, 722

Ellipsis

EllipsisCharacter, 625
 EllipsisPath, 625

Else

and block scope, 156
 in If Then statement, 208–9

Else If, 208–9

e-mail address, comparison operators, 174

Embedded manifest, 421–22

Embedded resources, 756–57

Embedded Resource, 369

EMF format, 642

Em Height, 631

Enable

Enable Breakpoint, 57
 EnableRaisingEvents, 795
 event handler, 98
 Form, 1012

Encapsulation

without classes, 427–28
 defined, 427
 intuitive, 428
 object-oriented programming, 427–28

Encryption. See Cryptographic operations

End

EndCurrentEdit, 359
 EndEdit, 346
 EndPrint, 659
 EndRead, 770
 EndWrite, 770
 function, 204–5

End cap

CustomEndCap, 584
 EndCap, 585

End If

and block scope, 156
 control functions of, 209

Endpoints, Windows Communication Foundation (WCF), 824

End Region, 112

EnforceConstraints, 340

Enqueue, 524–25

Extension, 792

Enumerated data types, 163–66

benefits of, 165–66
 declaring, syntax of, 164, 875
 defined, 163
 formatting, 1052–53
 namespace elements, 484
 and Select Case, 214–15
 System.Drawing, 1029–30
 System.Drawing.Drawing2D, 546–48, 1030–31
 System.Drawing.Imaging, 551

Enumerators

defined, 226
 EnumerateMetafile, 561, 652
 IEnumerable interface, 227
 and looping statements, 226–27

Environment, 739–44

methods, 743–44
 System.Environment properties, 742–43
 Windows Vista, 741–42
 Windows XP, 739–40

EOF (End of File)

EOF (End of File), 782

Equals (=)

- arithmetic operator, 173
- assignment operators, 178–79

Err object

- error handling, 259–60
- properties of, 259

Error(s)

- Error List, 8, 62
- ErrorProvider, 263, 271, 915–16
- FileSystemWatcher, 796
- suggestion indicator, 62–63
- wavy underline indicator, 62

Error handling

- bugs, 235–38
- and choice of controls, 266
- custom exceptions, 251–52, 894
- Err object, 259–60
- On Error, 253–56, 897
- error-handling mode, 256–57
- exception classes, 895–97
- exception objects, 244–45
- exiting, 898
- global exception handling, 240–41
- StackTrace objects, 246–48
- structured error handling, 241–44, 893
- structured versus classic, 257–58
- throwing exceptions, 248–51, 893
- unexpected conditions, 236, 238–40
- See also Debugging

Escaping, identifiers, 148

Event(s), 94–104, 466–73

- accessibility value, 467–68, 1025
- attribute_list, 467
- catching, 469–70. See also Event handler
- control events, listing of, 867–70
- custom events, 470–73
- declaring, 467–68
- DefaultEvent, 191
- defined, 94, 425, 466
- DoEvents, 765
- EventLog, 263, 916–17
- events, 297–98
- Form events, 1018–21
- implements interface, 468
- MyApplication Events, 240–41
- object-oriented programming, 466–73
- order of. See Event sequences
- parameters, 468, 1026
- Properties window option, 96

- RaiseEvent, 94–95, 468–69, 471–73, 1026
- routed, 716
- Shadows, 468, 1026
- shared methods, 475–77
- shared variables, 474–75
- syntax for, 1025–26

Event handler

- adding and removing from control, 97–98
- application-level, defining, 240–41
- assigning at runtime, 97–98
- changing at design time, 99
- control array events, 99
- creating at design time, 95–96
- enable and disable, 98
- functions of, 95
- switching, 98–99
- validation events, 99–104
- WithEvents, 96, 145–47, 469–70

Event sequences

- mouse, 870–71
- move, 871
- resize, 871

Exception(s)

- catching exceptions, 248
- dialog box, 26
- error handling, 244–46, 895–97
- Object Browser classes, 250
- properties/methods, 244
- throwing exceptions, 248

Exception classes, 1041–43

- custom exceptions, 251–52, 1044
- listing of, 895–97

ExcludeClip, 561

Exclude From Project, 16

ExecutablePath, 763

ExecuteMe, 417–18

ExecuteNonQuery, 328, 336

Execute Query, 335

ExecuteReader, 337

ExecuteScalar, 337

Execution paths, threads, 29

EXE files, Modules window information, 30

Existing Project, 11

Exists

- Directory, 788, 792, 800
- File, 794, 800
- Path, 778

Exit

- Application, 241, 765
- Environment, 743

- Exit Sub, 253
 - ExitThread, 765
 - function, 204–5, 253
 - looping statement, 230
 - statement, 230–31
 - ExitCode**
 - System.Environment, 742
 - UAC security, 417–18
 - Exit Do, stop loop, 229, 231**
 - Exit For, stop loop, 221, 224, 231**
 - ExpandEnvironmentVariables, 743**
 - Exponentiation operator (^), 171, 177**
 - Exporting. See Import and export**
 - Expression, 347**
 - Expressions**
 - pattern-matching, 174
 - regular expressions, 836–39
 - Exten, 951–53**
 - Extensible Application Markup Language (XAML), 695**
 - editing, 699–703
 - user interface/code separation, 696–97
 - See also Windows Presentation Foundation (WPF)
 - Extensible Markup Language (XML), 839–41**
 - classes, 839–40
 - comment block, creating, 124–27
 - comments, 124–28, 192
 - editor, 55
 - files, building, 124–27, 840–41
 - function of, 839
 - My.WebServices, 739
 - Object Browser, comments in, 126–27
 - Schema, 54
 - System.Xml namespace, 839–41
 - tags, code snippets, 63, 65
 - XPS documents, 731–32
 - Extension**
 - FileInfo, 794
 - OpenFileDialog, 951–52
 - External Leading, 631**
 - External Tools, 38**
- F**
- Factorial Function, 204–5**
 - Fading effects, 991**
 - F character, 135**
 - FIFO return, queue, 523–26**
 - File(s)**
 - AppendAll, 789
 - AppendText, 789, 793
 - Attributes, 793
 - binary-file access, 787
 - browsing for, 16
 - Copy, 789
 - CopyFile, 800
 - CopyTo, 793
 - Create, 789, 793
 - CreateText, 789, 794
 - creation time/date, 789–90, 794
 - DeleteFile, 800
 - deleting, 784, 794
 - Directory, 794
 - DirectoryName, 794
 - EOF (End of File), 782
 - Exists, 794
 - Extension, 794
 - File class methods, 1090–92
 - FileClose, 782–83
 - FileCopy, 784
 - FileDateTime, 784
 - FileDrop, 403–4
 - FileExists, 800
 - FileGet, 782
 - FileGetObject, 782
 - FileInfo properties/methods, 793–95, 1095–96
 - FileLen, 784
 - FileNameIndex, 301
 - file number, 782–83
 - FilePut, 782
 - FilePutObject, 782
 - FileStream, 771–72
 - FreeFile, 782–83
 - FromFile, 638
 - GetAttributes, 784, 789
 - GetFileInfo, 800
 - GetFiles, 800
 - GetRandomFileName, 798
 - GetTempFileName, 798
 - hidden files, 105–9
 - Input, 782
 - InputString, 782
 - Insert File As Text, 13
 - IsReadOnly, 794
 - last access time/date, 789–90, 794
 - Length, 794
 - LineInput, 782–83
 - LOF (Length of File), 782
 - methods, 782–83
 - Move, 790

File(s) (continued)

File(s) (continued)

MoveFile, 801
 MoveTo, 794
 Name, 794
 Open, 9, 304, 790, 794
 OpenFileDialog properties, 951–53
 OpenRead, 790, 794
 OpenText, 790, 794
 OpenWrite, 790, 794
 PrintToFile, 961
 Print values into, 783
 random-file access, 785–87
 ReadAllBytes, 790
 ReadAllLines, 790
 ReadAllText, 790
 Recent Files, 11
 Refresh, 794
 RenameFile, 801
 Replace, 790, 795
 saving, 11
 Seek within file, 783
 sequential-file access, 784–85
 SetAttr, 784
 Show All Files, 17
 temporary, removing, 22
 ToString, 795
 WriteAllBytes, 790
 WriteAllLines, 790
 WriteAllText, 790
 Write values to, 782, 783

File menu commands, 9–12

File system

Directory, 788–89
 DirectoryInfo, 792–93
 directory operations, 784
 DriveInfo, 791
 drive operations, 784
 FileInfo, 793–95
 File methods, 789–91
 FileSystem class, properties/methods, 1087–89
 FileSystemInfo, 795
 FileSystemNeeded, 446–47
 FileSystem object, properties/methods, 1065–66
 FileSystemWatcher, 263, 795–97, 917
 My.Computer.FileSystem, 799–801
 My.Computer.FileSystem.SpecialDirectories, 801–2
 Path, 797–99
 SetAttr, 784
 Visual Basic methods, listing of, 784

FileSystemWatcher

events, 796, 1097
 methods, 1097
 properties, 795–96, 1097

Filling areas

Clear, 561
 FillClosedCurve, 560
 FillEllipses, 560
 FillMode, 609
 FillPath, 559–60
 FillPie, 560
 FillPolygon, 560
 FillRectangle, 560
 FillRectangles, 560
 Graphics object methods, 560, 1034–35
 LinearGradientBrush, 546

Filters

AddMessageFilter, 764
 breakpoints, 57
 commands, 44
 FileSystemWatcher, 795
 Notify Filter, 796
 OpenFileDialog, 951–52
 Query Builder, 335
 RemoveMessageFilter, 765
 RowFilter, 355
 RowStateFilter, 356

Finalize, 460–63

Find

DataView, 356
 FindInFiles, 800
 FindRows, 356
 Find Symbol, 12

Find and replace

code, limitations, 110
 Find Symbol, 12
 Quick Find, 12
 Quick Replace, 12

Firing events. See Events

FitBlackBox, 619

FitPictureToMargins, 671–75

Fixed documents, 730–32

FixedPage, 731

Fixed-pitch fonts, 921

Flags

FormatFlags, 618–22
 Image, 638

Flatten, 610

Float, 83

Floating, Dockable, Tabbed Document, 49**Floating point (F character), 135****Floating-point value**

ReadDouble, 774

ReadSingle, 774

Floating windows, 49, 52**FlowDocumentReader, 729–30****FlowLayoutPanel, 263, 266, 917–18****Flush**

AutoFlush, 777

BinaryWriter, 774

buffers, 771, 774

RegistryKey, 747

Streams, 771

TextWriter, 776

Focus

ContainsFocus, 1011

GotFocus, 1019

LostFocus, 1019

Folders

FolderBrowserDialog, 263, 273, 918–20

GetFolderPath, 744

Fonts

Ascent/Descent, 631

Cell Height, 631

Em Height, 631

FontCollection, 550

font design units, 632

FontDialog, 263, 273, 920–23

FontFamily, 545, 631

Fonts and Colors, 46, 61

Form, 1012

InstalledFontCollection, 550–51

Internal/External Leading, 631

Line Spacing, 631

NoFontFallback, 620

PrivateFontCollection, 550

properties, listing of, 921–22

ResetFont, 1016

System.Drawing, 545

System.Drawing.Text, 550

For

and block scope, 156

looping functions of, 218–19

variable declaration in, 220

For Each

looping functions of, 222–26, 890

syntax for, 222–23

variable declaration in, 224–25

Foreground color

ForeColor, 1012

ResetForeColor, 1017

ForeignKeyConstraint

defined, 323

properties, 351–52

UniqueConstraint, 352–53

Foreign languages. See Languages**Form(s)**

About, 282–83

ActiveForm, 1009

BackgroundImage, 642

colors, 1010, 1012

controls, 34–36, 74–79

Data menu commands, 34

dialog boxes, 305–8

events, listing of, 1018–21

Form1.vb, 50

Format menu commands, 34–36

FormBorderStyle, 279, 1012

FormClosed, 297, 1018

FormClosing, 297–98, 323, 1019

Form control, 273

icons, 285–87

Interops Forms Toolkit, 1006

login forms, 282–83

methods, listing of, 1015–17

modal form, 283

Most Recently Used (MRU) list, 299–305

mouse cursor, 284–85, 1011

multiple-document interface (MDI), 292–99

My.Forms, 739, 1074

properties, listing of, 1009–17

properties adopted by controls, 287–88

properties reset to defaults, 288

property-changed events, 1022

single-document interface (SDI), 292–93

splash screens, 282–83

transparency, 278–82

Window controls for. *See* Window forms controls

WndProc, overriding, 288–92

See also Form Designer**FormatFlags, 618–22**

values, 619–20

Format menu, commands, 34–36**Form Designer**

controls, settings for, 46

event handler, creating, 95

functions of, 8

Form Designer (*continued*)

Form Designer (*continued*)

icons, 286
properties, 80–94

Formula Workshop, 689–91

For Next

looping functions of, 219–22, 890
non-integer data type in, 222
syntax for, 219

Fractional values

rounding, 138
truncating, 138

Framework classes

Directory, 1089–90
DriveInfo, 1092–93
File, 1090–92
FileInfo, 1095–96
FileSystem, 1087–89
FileSystemWatcher, 1096–97

FreeFile, 782–83

Freeze, 29

Friend

classes, 442
constants, 166
events, 467
namespace scope, 158–59
subroutines, 195
variable accessibility, 141

FromFile, 638

FromHbitmap, 638

FromHdc, 561

FromHicon, 639

FromHwnd, 561

FromImage, 561

FromResource, 639, 640

FromStream, 638

FullName, 792, 794

Full Screen, 15

Functions, 204–5

in components, benefits, 72–73
defined, 189, 204
return value, setting, 204–5
syntax for, 204, 885–86
Visual Basic, listing of, 1085–86

G

Garbage collection, 460–61

defined, 460
Dispose, 463–64

Finalize, 460–63
graphics, 611–13

General Development Settings, Visual Studio 2003 emulation, 5

Generalization. *See* Abstraction

Generics, 526–38

benefits of, 529–30
constrained types, 534–35
constructors, 532
declaring, syntax for, 1027
derived class from generic class, 537
generic class, defining, 530–32
Imports, use of, 536–37
multiple types, 532–34
predefined, location of, 537
Of type_list, 444
use of, 536–37

Get, 511

GetAllSettings, 745–46

GetAttr, 784

GetAttributes, 784, 789

GetAudioStream, 412

GetBounds

GraphicsPath, 610
Image, 638

GetChanges, 341, 344

GetChildAtPoint, 1016

GetChildRows, 346

GetColumnError, 346

GetCommandLineArgs, 743

GetCreationTime, 788, 789

GetCreationTimeUtc, 789

GetCurrentDirectory, 788

GetData, 412

GetDataObject, 412

GetDataPresent, 401–2, 410–12

GetDirectories, 788, 792, 800

GetDirectoryInfo, 800

GetDirectoryName, 798

GetDirectoryRoot, 788

GetDriveInfo, 800

GetEnvironmentVariable, 743

GetEnvironmentVariables, 744

GetErrors, 344

GetFileDropList, 412

GetFileInfo, 800

GetFileName, 798

GetFileNameWithoutExtension, 798

GetFiles, 788, 792, 800

- GetFileSystemEntries, 788**
- GetFileSystemInfos, 792**
- GetFolderPath, 744**
- GetFullPath, 798**
- GetImage, 412**
- GetInvalidFileNameChars, 798**
- GetKey, 511**
- GetLastAccessTime, 788, 789**
- GetLastAccessTimeUtc, 788, 789**
- GetLastPoint, 610**
- GetLastWriteTime, 788, 790**
- GetLastWriteTimeUtc, 788, 790**
- GetLogicalDrives, 744, 788**
- GetMetafileHeader, 652, 1040**
- GetNextControl, 1016**
- GetParent, 788**
- GetParentPath, 800**
- GetParentRow, 346**
- GetParentRows, 346**
- GetPathRoot, 798**
- GetPixel, 640, 646–48**
- GetPixelFormatSize, 638**
- GetRandomFileName, 798**
- GetRange, 505**
- GetSetting, 300, 745**
- GetSubKeyNames, 747**
- GetTabStops, 618**
- GetTempFileName, 798**
- GetTempPath, 798**
- GetText, 412**
- GetThumbnaiImage, 638**
- GetValue, 747**
- GetValueKind, 747**
- GetValueNames, 747**
- GetValues, 511**
- GetXml, 341**
- GetXmlSchema, 341**
- GiveFeedback, 395, 1019**
- Globalization issues, display of, 22**
- Glyphs, ClearType, 551**
- Go.Microsoft.com, Community menu, 50**
- GotDotNet power packs, 1007**
- GotFocus, 1019**
- GoTo**
 - line number, 12
 - looping functions of, 231–34, 891–92
 - pros/cons of, 232–33
 - syntax for, 231
- Graphic(s)**
 - anti-aliasing, 563–67
 - controls, 73–74
 - CreateGraphics, 1015
 - drawing methods, list of, 554–55, 1032–33
 - filling methods, 560, 1033
 - input and components, 73–74
 - namespaces. *See* Drawing namespaces
 - Paint event handlers, 580–82
 - PictureBox, 956–58
 - properties/methods, 561–63, 1034–35
 - Restore, 577–79
 - Save, 577–79
 - three-dimensional, Direct3X, 850–57
 - transformations. *See* Graphical transformations
 - See also* Draw
- Graphical editor, 14**
- Graphical transformations, 567–79**
 - advanced, 572–77
 - Graphics object methods, 562
 - graphics state, saving/restoring, 577–79
 - Matrix, 546
 - MultiplyTransform, 562
 - Pen, 583–85, 590–91
 - purpose of, 567
 - ResetTransformation, 562
 - RotateTransform, 562
 - ScaleTransform, 563, 569–72, 585
 - TransformPoints, 563
 - XAML, 714
- Graphics Device Interface (GDI), 541–43**
- GraphicsPath**
 - actions of, 606–10, 1037
 - DrawPath, 554, 559–60
 - FillPath, 559–60
 - properties/methods, 609–10
 - System.Drawing.Drawing2D, 546
- Greater than/equal to operator (>=), 173**
- Greater than operator (>), 173**
- Grid**
 - Align submenu, 34
 - AntiAliasGridFit, 551
 - ClearTypeGridFit, 551
 - database, 318
 - DataGridView, 263, 270, 320, 322, 911
 - PropertyGrid, 265, 270, 967
 - SingleBitPerPixelGridFit, 551
 - Size to Grid, 35

GroupBox

GroupBox, 263, 266, 923
Group Expert, 688–91
Grouping operator (), 177
GUID (globally unique identifier), 108
Gutters, 662–64

H

Handle

bitmap, 638
 icon, 639
 integer window (hWnd), 1012

Hanging indent, 970

Hardware

HKEY_CURRENT_CONFIG, 744
 HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE, 744
 My.Computer, 739

Has-a relationship, inheritance, 432–33

HasChanges, 341

HasChildren, 1012

HasErrors, 340, 342, 345

HasExtension, 799

Hashing, defined, 842

Hashtable, 515–16

hash value, 515
 key collision, 515–16
 load factor, 516
 speed, improving, 516

HasKeys, 511

HasShutdownStarted, 742

HasVersion, 346

HatchBrush

actions of, 595–96
 defining, 545
 HatchStyle, 547–48
 RenderingOrigin, 562
 System.Drawing, 545

Heaps

garbage collection, 460–64
 managed heap, 460
 and structures, 453

Height

command, 35
 Form, 94
 Image, 638
 Size, 639

Help

HelpButton, 1012
 HelpNavigator values, 924
 HelpProvider, 263, 271, 924–25
 HelpRequested, 1019

How Do I feature, 51
 menu commands, 51
 ShowHelp, 952, 955, 959

Hexadecimal values

arithmetic operations, 172
 Hex function, 135

Hibernate, SetSuspendState, 765

Hidden files, 105–9

examples of, 106–7
 modifying, 107–9
 viewing, 105

Hide

Form, 1016
 parent features, 379–80
 properties/methods, 379–80
 Window menu, 49

Hiding. See Hide; Shadows

Hierarchies

inheritance, 428–35
 namespaces, 479–80
 TreeView, 993–98

Highlighting, code editor, 62

Hinting

System.Drawing.Text, 551–52
 TextRenderingHint, 552, 563–65

Hit Count, 32

HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT, 744, 746

HKEY_CURRENT_CONFIG, 744, 746

HKEY_CURRENT_USER, 744, 746

HKEY_DYN_DATA, 744, 746

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE, 744, 746

HKEY_PERFORMANCE_DATA, 746

HKEY_USERS, 744

Horizontal

anchor, 90
 Horizontally, 35
 HorizontalResolution, 638
 Horizontal Spacing, 35
 horizontal split, windows, 49
 New Horizontal Tab Group, 49

HotkeyPrefix, 619

HotTrack, 981

HotTracking, 995

How Do I, 51

HScrollBar, 263, 269, 272, 925

HTML Designer, 46

HTML editor, 55

HybridDictionary, 516

Hyperlinks, LinkLabel, 264, 927–28

Hypertext Markup Language (HTML). See HTML

- I**
- I character, 135**
- ICollection, 523, 525**
- IComparable, 500–503**
- ICompare, 376**
- Icons, 285–87**
 - application icons, 286
 - assigning at design time, 286
 - assigning at run time, 286
 - code editor, 56–57
 - Current Icon Image Types, 285
 - DrawIcon, 554
 - DrawIconUnstretched, 554
 - Form, 1012
 - FromHIcon, 639
 - Icon handle, 639
 - notification icons, 286–87
 - NotifyIcon, 947–49
 - ShowIcon, 1014
 - size, 285
 - System.Drawing, 544
 - Toolbox icons, custom, 369
- IDE. See Integrated development environment (IDE)**
- Identifiers**
 - escaping, 148
 - name clause, 147–48
 - subroutine name, 195
 - valid types for Visual Basic, 147–48
- IDictionary, 744**
- Idle, 766**
- IEnumerable interface, 227**
- If, and block scope, 156**
- If Then, 207–9**
 - and block scope, 156
 - cautions about, 208
 - control functions of, 208–10
 - Else If clause in, 208–9
 - multiline, 209–10, 888
 - program exit from, 210
 - and side effects, 210
 - single line, 157, 207–8, 887–88
 - syntax for, 207–9
- If Then Else**
 - and conditional compilation, 112–13
 - control functions of, 208–9
 - multiline, 208–9
- IIf**
 - control functions of, 215–17
 - If Then instead of, 216–17, 889
 - limitations of, 215–16
 - syntax for, 215
- IL character, 135**
- Image, 637–39**
 - Bitmap, 1039–40
 - class, properties/methods, 638–39, 1038–39
 - DrawImage, 554
 - DrawImageUnscaled, 554
 - FromImage, 561
 - Image and Text, 44
 - ImageBytes, 649
 - ImageFormat, 549
 - ImageList, 84–86, 264, 274, 926
 - Label, 926
 - object, function of, 637
 - PictureBox, 956–58
 - System.Drawing, 544
 - TextureBrush, 593
- Image processing**
 - bitmaps, 639–51
 - Image object, 637–39
 - Metafile objects, 651–54
- Immediate, 28**
- Immediate window**
 - debugging functions, 33–34
 - display of, 28
 - statements/subroutines, execution of, 33–34
- Implements interface**
 - classes, 445–49, 1024
 - events, 468
 - structures, 449–50
 - subroutines, 202–3
- Import and export**
 - automatic imports, 482–83
 - exporting report, 693–94
 - Export Template, 11
 - import aliases, 536–37
 - Import/Export Settings, 39
 - import namespaces, 480–83
 - ImportRow, 344
 - Imports, syntax for, 481
- IncludeSubdirectories, 795**
- Increase, 35**
- Indentation**
 - continued lines, 129
 - Debug constant, 118
 - Indent, 118
 - IndentLevel, 118
 - IndentSize, 118
 - RichTextBox, 969–71
 - Unindent, 118

Index

Index

- ArrayList, 505
- FileNameIndex, 301
- HelpNavigator, 924
- IndexFromPoint, 397
- IndexOf, 499–500, 505, 508
- Index value, 1052
- LastIndexOf, 499–500, 505
- ListBox, 929
- strongly typed collections, 508

InfoMessage, 327

Inheritance, 428–35

- abstraction, 430–32
- class features, adding/modifying, 433–34
- controls, in executable projects, 388
- defined, 428–29, 445
- has-a relationship, 432–33
- Inheritance_mode, keywords, list of, 193–94
- Inheritance Picker, 387–88
- Inherits statement, 445
- interface, 435, 448–49
- is-a relationship, 432–33
- IsMdiChild, 1012
- multiple, 447
- MustInherit, 194, 443–44, 1023
- NotInheritable, 443–44, 1023
- refinement, 430–32

Initialization

- arrays, 150–52
- variables, 144–45, 150–52

initialization_expression

- constant value, 167
- enumerated data types, 164
- function of, 150
- variable declarations, 150–52, 874

InnerException, 244

InnerHashtable, 517

InnerList, 508

Input, 782

InputLanguage, 763

InputString, 782

Insert

- ArrayList, 505
- InsertCommand, 331, 336
- Insert File As Text, 13
- InsertRange, 505
- Insert Snippet, 67
- strongly typed collections, 508

InstalledFontCollection, 550–51

Instance, defined, 427

Instantiation

- classes, 456–60
- defined, 427, 456
- object declaration example, 456–58
- structures, 458–60

Integer(s)

- data type, 132, 133, 135, 138
- data type characters, 133–34
- Unsigned, 774

Integer division operator (\), 177, 879

Integer window handle (hWnd), Handle, 1012

Integrated development environment (IDE)

- code editor, 55–69
- customizability of, 3–4
- Error List, 8
- Form Designer, 8
- menus. See Integrated development environment (IDE) menus
- Properties window, 8
- secondary windows, rearranging, 52–53
- Solution Explorer, 8
- toolbars, 51–52
- Toolbox, 7–8

Integrated development environment (IDE) menus

- Build, 21–23
- command availability, forms of, 8–9
- Community, 50
- customizability of, 8
- Data, 34
- Debug, 24–34
- Edit, 12–13
- File, 9–11
- Format, 34–36
- functions of, 8
- Help, 51–52
- Project, 16–21
- Test, 46–48
- toolbars, 7
- Tools, 36–46
- View, 14–15
- Window, 48–50

IntelliSense

- commands, display of, 33
- features of, 60–61
- and generics, 529
- overloaded versions, displaying, 61
- submenu, 13

Interface

- defined, 202
- find and replace, 12

functions of, 445–46
 IEnumerable interface, 227
 implements. See Implements interface
 inheritance, 435, 448–49
 multiple-document interface (MDI), 292–99
 public, 427–28
 single-document interface (SDI), 46, 292–93
 user-friendly, 267
 Windows Presentation Foundation (WPF), 696–97

InternalBufferSize, 795**Internal Leading, 631****Interops Forms Toolkit, 1006****InterpolationColors**

LinearGradientBrush, 596
 PathGradientBrush, 601

InterpolationMode, 567–79

actions of, 565–67
 Graphics object, 561

IntersectClip, 562**Invalidate, 1016****Invalid characters**

GetInvalidFileNameChars, 798
 invalidPathChar, 797

InvertImage, 647–48**Invisible controls, building, 385–86****Is**

comparison operator, 173, 177
 and Select Case, 213

IsAlphaPixelFormat, 638**Is-a relationship, inheritance, 432–33****IsEdit, 357****IsFalse, 184–85****IsMdiChild, 1012****IsMdiContainer, 1012****IsNew, 357****IsNot, 173, 177****IsNot Nothing, 173****IsNull, 346****IsOutlineVisible, 610****IsPathRooted, 799****IsPrimaryKey, 353****IsReadOnly, 794****IsReady, 791****IsTrue, 184–85****IsVisible, 562, 610****Item**

ArrayList, 505
 DataRow, 345
 DataRowView, 357
 DataView, 355

dictionary, 513
 ItemArray Objects, 345
 My.Settings, 751
 NameValueCollection, 511
 Project menu, 16
 strongly typed collections, 508
 strongly typed dictionaries, 517
 SubItems, 85–86

Iterators

defined, 227
 and looping statements, 227–28

K**Key(s)**

AllKeys, 510
 dictionary, 513
 GetKey, 511
 IsPrimaryKey, 353
 key collision, 515–16
 key frames, 716
 KeyPreview, 1013
 NameValueCollection, 511
 ParentKeyConstraints, 350
 PrimaryKey, 343
 RegistryKey, 1072
 strongly typed dictionaries, 517
 TransparencyKey, 279–82
 See also Subkeys

Keyboard

KeyDown, 1019
 KeyPress, 1019
 Keyup, 1019
 Microsoft settings, 46
 properties, 1067–68

Keyboard shortcuts

creating, 44
 editing, 44
 ShortcutKeys, 942
 ShowShortcutKeys, 942

KeywordIndex, 924**Kill, 784****L****Labels**

Label control, 264, 270, 926
 LabelEdit properties, 933
 line labels, 129–30
 LinkLabel, 264, 272, 927–28

Labels (continued)

Labels (continued)

read only, 926

VolumeLabel, 791

Landscape, printing, 960

Languages

Application properties, 763

ComponentResourceManager, 760–63

localization resources, 759–60

LastAccessTime, 792, 794

LastAccessTimeUtc, 793, 794

LastIndexOf, 499–500, 505

LastWriteTime, 793, 794

LastWriteTimeUtc, 793, 794

Layout, 1019

LayoutMdi, 1016

L character, 135

Left

Align submenu, 34

Form, 94, 1013

Length, 770, 794

Less than/equal to operator (<=), 173

Less than operator (<), 173

Lifetime, of variable, 131

LIFO return, stacks, 521–23

Like

bitwise operator, 177

pattern matching, 173–74, 880–81

Line(s)

breaks, line continuation characters, 128–29

DrawLine, 554

DrawLines, 554

Go To line number, 12

joining, typographic code element, 129

labels, 129–30

LineAlignment, 619

LineCap, 547, 586

LineInput, 782–83

LineJoin, 547–48, 585–86

LineLimit, 619, 619–20, 664

Line Spacing, 631

Pen properties/methods, 584–91

ReadAllLines, 790

WriteAllLines, 790

XAML drawing of, 718, 721

LinearColors, 596

LinearGradientBrush

actions of, 596–601

System.Drawing, 546

XAML, 709–10

LineCap

Pen, 586

System.Drawing.Drawing2D, 547

LineJoin

Pen, 585–86

System.Drawing.Drawing2D, 547–48

LinkedList, 527

LinkLabel, 264, 272

properties, listing of, 927–28

List

CurrencyManager, 359

strongly typed collections, 508

System.Collections.Generic namespace, 527

ListBox, 264, 268–69

building, 365

drag-and-drop events, 397–401

properties, listing of, 928–30

ListDictionary, 513–15

Listener objects, 119

ListView

Collection Editor, 931–33

date items, display of, 376

derived control building, 376–78

helper code, 933–34

ListViewCompareAllColumns, 376–78

ListViewItemSorter, 376–78, 935–38

ListViewItemValue, 376

subitems, 931–32

View properties, 930

views of, 930–33

Literal type characters, 134–36

functions of, 135–36

listing of, 135, 877

MaskedTextBox properties, 940

Load

bitmaps, 640–41

Form, 1019

LoadDataRow, 344

Load Metadata File, 47

LoadMruList, 300

Reload, 751

Loc, 782

Localizable, 192

Localization resources, 759–60

LocalMachine, 746

Locals window, 28

LocalUserAppDataPath, 764

Location, Form, 94, 1013

Lock, 771

LockBitmap, 649–50
LockBits, 640, 649
Lock Controls, 36
LOF (Length of File), 782
Logical drives, GetLogicalDrives, 744
Logical operators, 175–76, 881
Login

 Login forms, 282–83
 tools tab, 54

Logs

 EventLog, 263, 916–17
 Replace, 790

Long data type, 132, 135, 138

 data type character (&), 133

Looping statements, 218–34

 Continue, 231
 Do Loop, 228–30, 890–91
 enumerator, use of, 226–27
 Exit, 230–31
 For, 218–19
 For Each, 222–26, 890
 For Next, 219–22, 890
 GoTo, 231–34, 891–92
 iterators, use of, 227–28
 purpose of, 218
 While, 219
 While End, 230, 891

LostFocus, 1019**M****MachineName, 742****Macros**

 alternatives to, 41
 commands, creating, 42
 defined, 39
 Macro Explorer, 14, 40
 Macros submenu, 38–41
 placing on toolbars/menus, 42
 predefined samples, 40
 temporary, 40

MainMenuStrip, 1013**Main subroutine, 110****Make Equal, 35****MakeKeyAndIV, 842–43****MakeNewBitmap, 644–46****Make Same Size, 35****MakeTransparent, 640****Managed heap, defined, 460****MapRectangles, 574–77****Margins**

 AllowMargins, 954
 booklets, printing, 663–69
 gutters, 662–63
 MarginBounds, 662
 MinMargins, 955
 System.Drawing.Printing, 553

Mask, 940**MaskedTextBox, 264, 270, 938–41**

 characters, listing of, 939
 events, 941
 properties, 940

Matrix

 graphical transformations, 567–79
 System.Drawing.Drawing2D, 546
 Transform, 563

MaximizeBox, 1013**MaximumSize, 1013****MaxLength, 348****MdiChildActivate, 1019****MdiChildren, 1013****MdiParent, 1013****MeasureCharacterRanges, 562, 628–30****MeasureString**

 Graphics object, 562
 printing, 664
 Text, 627–30

MeasureTrailingSpaces, 620**Memory**

 management and stacks, 523
 stack and heap, 453
 structures, requirements, 450–53
 WorkingSet, 743

Menus

 commands in toolbars, 9, 52
 macros, placing on, 42
 MainMenuStrip, 1013
 MenuStrip, 264, 272, 941–43
 New Menu, 42
 properties, listing of, 940
 remove commands, 42
 Text Only, 44
 See also Integrated development environment (IDE) menus; Context menus

MergableProperty, 192**Merge, 341****Messages**

 AddMessageFilter, 764
 DoEvents, 764

Messages (continued)

Messages (continued)

incompatible data types message, 20–21
 InfoMessage, 327
 Message exception object, 244
 MessageLoop, 764
 MessageQueue, 264, 765, 943
 RemoveMessageFilter, 765
 Run, 765
 Windows Communication Foundation (WCF),
 824–25

Metadata, Load Metadata File, 47

Metafile, 651–54

AddMetafileComment, 561
 bitmaps, saving to, 642
 building, 652–54
 defined, 544, 651
 EnumerateMetafile, 561, 652
 file formats, 642
 GetMetafileHeader, 652, 1040
 MetafileHeader, 549
 MetaHeader, 549
 PlayRecord, 652, 1040
 System.Drawing, 544
 System.Drawing.Imaging, 549
 WmfPlaceableFileHeader, 549

Methods

control methods, listing of, 865–67
 defined, 425, 466
 find and replace, 12
 functions of, 94
 hiding, 379–80
 IntelliSense functions, 60–61
 invoking at runtime, 94
 Next Method, 13
 Previous Method, 13
 shared, 475–77
 Visual Basic, listing of, 1086–87

Microsoft Access, 312

Microsoft Consulting Services, on naming conventions, 170

Microsoft Data Engine (MSDE), 322

Microsoft Document Explorer, windows, rearranging, 53

Microsoft namespace, second-level namespaces, 834

Microsoft Office Keyboard Settings, 46

Microsoft Power Packs

GotDotNet, 1007
 Interops Forms Toolkit, 1006
 printer compatibility library, 1005–6

Microsoft Word, projects opened in, 4

Middle, Align submenu, 34

MinimizeBox, 1013

MinimumCapacity, 342

Miter, LineJoin, 547

MkDir, 784

Modal, 283, 1013

Modules

namespaces, 487–88
 scope, 158
 statements, 110–11
 window, information in, 30

Modulus operator (Mod), 172, 177

MonthCalendar, 264, 269

methods, 946–47
 properties, 944

Most Recently Used (MRU) list, 299–305

building, 300–305
 purpose of, 299

Mouse

Capture, 1010
 cursor, forms display, 284–85, 1011
 event sequences, 870–71
 MouseDown, 1020
 MouseEnter, 1020
 MouseHover, 1020
 MouseLeave, 1020
 MouseMove, 1020
 MouseWheel, 1020
 My.Computer.Mouse, 1068
 See also Click

Move

Directory, 788
 event sequences, 871
 File, 790
 Form, 1021
 MouseMove, 1020
 MoveDirectory, 801
 MoveFile, 801
 MoveItem, 397–98, 401
 MoveTo, 793, 794
 Move Up, Move Down, 55

MruList, 304

Multimedia, Direct3D, 850–57

Multiple-document interface (MDI), 46, 292–99, 1012

ActiveMdiChild, 1009
 child forms, 292, 295–98, 1012, 1013
 containers, 292, 294, 1012
 events, 297–98

examples of, 293
 LayoutMdi, 1016
 MdiChildActivate, 1019
 parent forms, 292, 296, 1013
 compared to SDI, 298–99

Multiple inheritance, 447

Multiplication operator (*), 171, 177

MultiplyTransform
 Graphics object, 562
 LinearGradientBrush, 596
 PathGradientBrush, 601
 Pen, 585
 TextureBrush, 593

Multithreading, BackgroundWorker, 902–4

Music, My.Music, 802

MustInherit, 194, 443–44, 1023

MustOverride, 194

My, 738–39, 1057
 functions of, 738
 sections, 739

My.Application, 739
 properties/methods/events, 1059–61

MyApplication Events, 240–41

My.Computer, 739
 Audio, 1063–64
 Clipboard, 1064
 System Registry, 744

My.Computer.FileSystem, 799–801
 methods, 1099–1101
 properties, 1099

My.Computer.FileSystem.SpecialDirectories, 801–2
 properties, 1101

My.Computer.Info, properties, 1067

My.Computer.Mouse, properties, 1068

My.Computer.Name, 1068

My.Computer.Network, methods, 1068–69

My.Computer.Registry
 properties, 746–48, 1071–72
 System Registry, accessing, 745

My.Computer.Screen, 1073–74

My.Documents, 801

My.Forms, 739, 1074

My.Music, 802

My.Pictures, 802

My.Resources, 739, 1075

My.Settings
 functions of, 739
 properties, 751–52

_MyType constant, 116

My.User, 739
 properties/methods, 1075

My.WebServices, 739

N

Name, 42
 DirectoryInfo, 793
 FileInfo, 794
 Form, 1013
 IsReady, 791
 RegistryKey, 747

name clause, declaration variable, 147–48, 874

Namespaces
 aliases, 483–84
 classes, 487–88
 collision/pollution, 479
 creating, 485–87
 DataColumn, 348
 DataSet, 340
 DataTable, 342
 defining, 121–22
 Direct3D, 850–57
 drawing. See Drawing namespaces
 elements, 484
 find and replace, 12
 function of, 121, 479
 hierarchies, 479–80
 Imports, 480–83
 location of, 485
 Microsoft, 834
 modules, 487–88
 namespace statements, 110
 nested, 122
 reflection, 845–50
 regular expressions, 836–39
 resolving, 488–91
 root namespaces, 122–23, 480, 484–85, 834
 structures, 487–88
 System, 834–36
 System.Security, 841–45
 XML, 839–41

NameValueCollection, 510–12

Naming conventions, 169, 169–70
 case in, 169
 description, importance of, 170
 information source on, 170
 routine names, 169
 variables, 169–70

Narrowing conversions, data types

Narrowing conversions, data types, 136–39

Negation operator (-), 171, 177

Nested, 350

.NET tools, selecting, 54

NetBIOS, MachineName, 742

Network

My.Computer.Network, 1068–69

ShowNetwork, 955, 959

New, 149–50, 874

New Breakpoint, 27

New Connection, 326

New Horizontal Tab Group, 49

New Items, 16

NewLine, 742

New Menu, 42

New Performance Session, 38

New Project, 6, 9, 11

New Project Configuration, 119

NewRow, 344

New Test, 47

New Vertical Tab Group, 50

New Web Site, 9

New Window, 48

Next Method, 13

NoClip, 620

Nodes, TreeView, 993–98

NoFontFallback, 620

Nonclient area, 93, 94

None, 625

NonSerializedAttribute, 193

Nonstatic procedure scope, parameters, 159–61

Not

bitwise operator, 176, 177

logical operator, 175, 177, 881

Not equals operator (<>), 173

Notify Filter, 796

NotifyIcon, 264, 271, 286–87, 947–49

NotInheritable, 443–44, 1023

NoWrap, 620

Null values

AllowDBNull, 347

IsNull, 346

Numbers

comparison operators, 174

custom formats, 1050–51

format specifiers, 1049–50

formatting sections, 1051

Numeric values

NumericUpDown, 264, 269, 949–50

TrackBar, 992–93

O

Object(s)

assignment of, 453–54

of certain type operator (TypeOf...Is), 173

data type, 133, 138

equality operator (Is), 173

exception objects, 244–46

inequality operator (IsNot), 173

iterators, use of, 227–28

serializable, 404–5

StackTrace objects, 246–48

variable , new instance, creating, 149–50

XAML, 707–9

Object arrays, 497–99

in code, examples, 494–95, 499

copying to another, 497

dimensions, 495

initializing, 152

lower bounds, 496

speed limitations, 497–99

Object Browser

exception classes, 250

XML comments section, 126–27

Object Linking and Embedding Database (OLE DB), 322, 324

Object-oriented programming

classes, 425–27, 439–49

collection classes, 493–528

Dispose, 463–64

encapsulation, 427–28

events, 466–73

Finalize, 461–63

garbage collection, 460–61

generics, 526–38

inheritance, 428–35

instantiation, 456–60

namespaces, 479–91

overloading, 436–38

polymorphism, 435–36

shared methods, 475–77

shared variables, 474–75

structures, 449–56

Obsolete, 193

Octal values, Oct function, 135

On Error statement, 253–56, 897

On Error GoTo, 253, 897

On Error GoTo 0, 254–55, 897

On Error GoTo -1, 255–56, 897

On Error Resume Next, 253–54, 897

OnThreadException, 765**Opacity, 278–79, 1013****Open**

connection method, 327
 database connections, 327
 File, 9, 790
 FileInfo, 794
 Open Database Connectivity (ODBC), 312,
 322, 324
 OpenFile, 304
 OpenFileDialog, 264, 273, 950–53
 OpenForms, 764
 Open Project, 9
 OpenRead, 790, 794
 OpenSubKey, 747
 OpenText, 778, 790
 OpenTextFieldParser, 801
 OpenTextFileReader, 801
 Open Web Site, 9
 OpenWrite, 790

Operating system

OSVersion, 743
 start-up, configuring, 5–6
 See also Windows Vista; Windows XP

Operator(s), 877–78, 891–92

arithmetic, 171–72, 879
 assignment, 178–79, 882
 bitwise, 176, 881
 comparison, 173–74, 880–81
 concatenation, 172, 880
 Date, 181–83, 883–84
 division operator (/), 171
 logical, 175–76, 881
 order of precedence, 177–78, 882
 overloading. See Operator overloading
 StringBuilder, 179–81
 TimeSpan, 181–83, 883–84

Operator overloading, 183–86

declaration, parts of, 184, 884
 restrictions, 184–85
 syntax for, 184, 884

Option(s), 45–46

dialog box, 45
 Fonts and Colors, 61
 options items, 46

Optional, parameter declaration, 199–200**Option Compare**

Binary setting, 21
 default settings, 46
 Text setting, 21

Option Explicit, 19–21

bugs related to, 19, 155
 and conditional compilation, 112–13
 default settings, 46
 functions of, 19, 154
 leaving on, 21, 110, 154
 variable declarations, 154–55, 875

Option Strict, 19–21

data types for, 166–67
 default settings, 46
 functions of, 155
 incompatible data types message, 20–21
 leaving on, 21, 62, 110, 155
 variable declarations, 154–55, 875

Or

bitwise operator, 176, 177
 logical operator, 175, 177, 881

Oracle, 312, 322, 324**Order, 35****Ordinal, 348****OrElse**

bitwise operator, 177
 logical operator, 175, 881

Orientation

AllowOrientation, 954
 SplitContainer property, 975
 TrackBar, 992

OSVersion, 743**Other Windows, 14****Outlining**

code editor, 57–58
 collapsing/expanding actions, 57–58
 Document Outline, 14
 IsOutlineVisible, 610
 submenu, 13, 14

Output

Output command, 14, 28
 window, display of, 29

Overloading

constructors, use of, 436–38
 and instantiation, 457–58
 operators. See Operator overloading
 overloaded versions, displaying, 61
 Overloads and subroutines, 193–94
 use of, 200–201

Overrides

MustOverride, 194
 NotOverridable, 194
 Overridable, 194
 Overrides, 194

Owned forms

Owned forms

- AddOwnedForm, 1015
- OwnedForms, 1013
- RemoveOwnedForm, 1016

P

Package, XPS documents, 731–32

Padding, 981

PageBounds, 662

Page numbers, printing, 663–64

PageScale, 562

PageSettings, 553, 955

Page Setup, 11

PageSetupDialog, 273, 953–55

- properties, 954–55

PageUnits, 562

Paint

- event handlers, 580–82
- Form, 1021

Palette, 638

Panel, 264, 266–67, 955–56

- SplitContainer properties, 976

PaperSize, 553

PaperSource, 553

ParagraphInfo, 663–69

Parameter arrays, 201–2

- defined, 201
- restrictions, 201–2

Parameter declarations, 195–202

- array parameters, 197–98
- ByRef, 196–97
- ByVal, 196–97
- events, 468, 1026
- features of, 159–62
- nonstatic procedure scope of, 159–61
- Optional, 199–200
- parameter arrays, 201–2
- parameter passing and structures, 454–55
- parameters, declaring, 160
- parenthesized parameters, 198–99

Parent

- abstraction, 433
- child class derived from. See Inheritance
- DirectoryInfo, 793
- ParentColumns, 350
- ParentKeyConstraints, 350
- ParentRelations, 343
- ParentTable, 350

shadows, 378–79

Shadows, 434

Parentheses ()

- grouping operator (), 176
- in order of precedence, 177
- parenthesized parameters, 198–99
- ParenthesizePropertyName, 192

Parsing

- data types, 139
- OpenTextFieldParser, 801

Partial

- classes, 440–41, 1023
- code region function, 112

Passwords

- building, 842–45
- PasswordBox, 1003
- PasswordChar, 986

Paste Button Image, 42–43

Path, 797–99

- ChangeExtension, 798
- Combine, 798
- CombinePath, 799
- DirectorySeparatorChar, 797
- ExecutablePath, 763
- Exists, 778
- GetDirectoryName, 798
- GetExtension, 798
- GetFileName, 798
- GetFileNameWithoutExtension, 798
- GetFullPath, 798
- GetParentPath, 800
- GetPathRoot, 798
- GetTempPath, 798
- HasExtension, 799
- InvalidPathChar, 797
- IsPathRooted, 799
- LocalUserAppDataPath, 764
- methods, 1098–99
- MoveTo, 793
- PathData, 610
- PathPoints, 610
- PathSeparator, 798
- PathTypes, 610
- properties, 1097–98
- StartupPath, 764
- ToString, 793
- UserAppDataPath, 764
- VolumeSeparatorChar, 797
- XAML drawing, 720–23

- PathGradientBlend, 546**
- Pattern matching operators, 173–74**
- Peek**
 - BinaryReader, 773
 - PeekChar, 773
 - queue, 524
 - TextReader, 775, 776
- Pen, 583–91, 1035–36**
 - actions of, 542, 583
 - Alignment, 584, 586–87
 - CompoundArray, 584, 587–88
 - constructors, 584
 - CustomEndCap, 584, 588–90
 - CustomStartCap, 584, 588–90
 - graphical transformations, 583–85
 - properties/methods, 584–85, 1034–35
 - System.Drawing, 544
 - thickness, 583–84
 - transformations, 590–91
- PerformanceCounter, 264, 956**
- PerformanceData, 746**
- Performance Tools, 38, 46**
- Performance Wizard, 38**
- Physical Dimension, 638**
- PictureBox, 264, 273, 956–58**
 - AutoRedraw, 642–44
 - values, 956
- Pictures**
 - centering and printing, 669–71
 - fitting to page and printing, 671–73
- Pie slice, DrawPie, 554**
- Pixels**
 - colors, 647–48
 - GetPixelFormatSize, 638
 - IsAlphaPixelFormat, 638
 - PixelFormat, 638
 - SingleBitPerPixel, 551
 - SingleBitPerPixelGridFit, 551
 - See also Bitmap(s)
- Placeholders, composite formatting, 1052**
- Platform constant, 115**
- PlayRecord, 652, 1040**
- PNG format, bitmaps, 641**
- Point**
 - CenterPoint, 601
 - GetLastPoint, 610
 - PathPoints, 610
 - PointCount, 610
 - PointToClient, 1016
 - PointToScreen, 1016
 - System.Drawing, 545
- Pointer tool, 262, 902**
- Point size, fonts, 921**
- Polygon**
 - DrawPolygon, 554
 - XAML drawing of, 719
- Polyline, XAML drawing of, 719–20**
- Polymorphism, 435–36**
 - benefits of, 436
 - defined, 435
- Pop, 522**
- Ports, SerialPort, 265, 974, 1069–71**
- Position**
 - CurrencyManager, 359
 - properties, 93–94
 - Streams, 770
- Power Packs. See Microsoft Power Packs**
- Precedence operators, 175–76**
- Prefix, 340, 343, 348**
- Prepare, 337**
- Preview Data, 34**
- Previous Method, 13**
- PrimaryKey, 343**
- PrintDocument, 273–74, 658–62**
 - events, 658–59
 - PrintDialog, 264, 273, 660–61, 958–62
 - PrinterSettings, 553, 955, 962
 - PrintPage, 658–60, 662, 962
 - PrintPreviewControl, 265, 273, 274, 660, 962–64
 - PrintPreviewDialog, 265, 273, 274, 659, 964–65
- Printing**
 - drawing/printing combined, 673–76
 - fitting picture to page, 671–73
 - gutters, 662–64
 - image centered on page, 669–71
 - margins, 662
 - Print command, 11
 - PrintDialog properties, 959–61
 - printer compatibility library, 1005–6
 - PrinterResolution, 553
 - PrintLine, 782
 - print preview, 659–60, 663
 - simple versus complex output, 657–58
 - System.Drawing.Printing, 553
 - text broken across pages, 662–69
 - value to file, 782
 - VSTO application, use of, 658
 - See also PrintDocument

Private

Private

- classes, 442
- constants, 166
- events, 468
- multiple variable declarations, 153
- namespace scope, 158
- subroutines, 195
- variable accessibility, 131, 141

PrivateFontCollection, 550

Procedure scope, 157–58

- module scope, 158
- namespace scope, 158–59
- restricting scope, 159

Process

- Attach to Process, 31, 36
- Processes command, 31
- Process object, 965–66

ProcessorCount, 743

ProductName, 764

ProductVersion, 764

Programs, 802

ProgressBar, 265, 271, 966–67, 1003

Project(s)

- Add Existing Item, 16
- Add New Item, 16
- Close Project, 11
- defined, 4, 105
- Exclude From Project, 16
- Existing Project, 11
- Export Template, 11
- New Items, 16
- New Project, 6, 9, 11
- Open Project, 9
- program files, viewing, 4
- Recent Projects, 11
- structure of. *See* Project structure

Project menu commands, 16–21

Projects and Solutions, 46

Project structure

- code file structure, 110–22
- hidden files, 105–9

Prompt, MaskedTextBox properties, 940

Properties, 79–94

- adopted by control on form, 287–88
- attributes, listing of, 191–93
- collection properties, 84–86
- compound properties, 81
- control properties, 88–93
- defined, 79, 425, 466

- display area, 93
- display pages, 15, 17–19
- find and replace, 12
- Form property-changed events, 1022
- hiding, 379–80
- implementing, custom controls, 372–73
- IntelliSense functions, 60–61
- modifying at design time, 73, 80–86
- modifying at run time, 86–88
- My.Settings, 751
- ParentthesizePropertyName, 192
- Properties window, 8, 80–81, 96
- PropertyGrid, 265, 270, 967
- Property Pages, 15
- read-only, 88
- restricted properties, 82–83
- setting, 17–20
- size and position properties, 93–94
- splitting forms, 93
- WindowsApplication1 Properties, 17–21
- write-only, 88
- See also* specific types of properties

Property procedures, 162–63

- breakpoints in, 162
- in code module, 206
- for read-only/write-only variables, 163, 886
- functions of, 162, 205
- implementing, 205–6
- in object module, 206
- Property Get, 162
- Property Set, 162, 377–78

Protected

- classes, 441–42
- constants, 166
- events, 467
- namespace scope, 158
- subroutines, 195
- variable accessibility, 141

Protected Friend

- classes, 442
- constants, 166
- events, 468
- namespace scope, 158
- subroutines, 195
- variable accessibility, 141

Provider, 324

Public

- classes, 441–42
- constants, 166

events, 467
 multiple variable declarations, 153
 namespace scope, 158–59
 subroutines, 194
 variable accessibility, 131, 141

Public interface

defined, 427
 encapsulation, 427–28

Public-key encryption, 841**Publish Wizard, 22–23**

Publish WindowsApplication1, 22

Push, 522**Q****Query Builder, 331–35****QueryContinueDrag, 395, 1021****QueryPageSettings, 658, 664****Queue, 523–26**

defined, 523
 Dequeue, 524
 DisplayQueue, 525–26
 Enqueue, 524–25
 MessageQueue, 264, 765, 943
 properties, 524–26
 System.Collections.Generic namespace, 527

Quick Find, 12**Quick Replace, 12****QuickWatch, 25–26, 30, 68****R****RadioButton, 265, 266, 269, 967–68**

Panel, 955
 properties, listing of, 968

RaiseEvent, 468–69, 471–73, 1026**Random-file access, 785–87**

methods, 785–86

RawFormat, 639**R character, 135****Read**

asynchronous read, 770
 BeginRead, 770
 BinaryReader, 773
 CanRead, 770
 EndRead, 770
 OpenRead, 794
 ReadAllBytes, 790, 801
 ReadAllLines, 790
 ReadAllText, 790, 801

ReadBlock, 775

ReadBoolean, 773

ReadByte, 771, 773

ReadBytes, 773

ReadChar, 773

ReadChars, 773

ReadDecimal, 773

ReadDouble, 773

ReadLine, 775

ReadSByte, 773

ReadSingle, 773

ReadString, 773

ReadTimeout, 770

ReadToEnd, 775

ReadXml, 341

ReadXmlSchema, 341

Streams, 771

TextReader, 775

ReadInt16, 773**ReadInt32, 773****ReadInt64, 773****Read only**

and constants, 166
 DataColumn, 348
 FindInFiles, 800
 IsReadOnly, 794
 Label, 926
 multiple variable declarations, 153
 OpenRead, 794
 property procedure for, 163, 886
 ReadOnly, function of, 192
 ReadOnly, variable declarations, 144–45
 ReadOnlyChecked, 952
 ShowReadOnly, 953
 strongly typed collections, 510
 variable declaration, 144–45, 873
 variables, property procedures for, 163

ReadUInt16, 773**ReadUInt32, 773****ReadUInt64, 773****Rearrange Commands, 44****Rebuild WindowsApplication1, 22****Recent Files and Recent Projects, 11****RecommendedAsConfigurable, 192****Record TemporaryMacro, 40****Rectangle**

ClientRectangle, 93, 1010
 DisplayRectangle, 94, 1011
 DrawRectangle, 555

Rectangle (continued)

Rectangle (continued)

DrawRectangles, 555
 FillRectangle, 560
 FillRectangles, 560
 MapRectangles, 574–77
 RectangleToClient, 1016
 System.Drawing, 545
 XAML drawing of, 718–19

Redo, 972

Redraw

AutoRedraw, 642–46
 Paint, 1021

References

Add Reference, 17
 Add Web Reference, 17
 editing from property pages, 108
 selecting, 17

Reference types

arrays as, 453
 classes as, 450
 value types, 450–55
 object assignment, 453–54

Refinement

inheritance, 430–32
 limitations of, 431

Reflection, 845–50

defined, 845
 other application information program, 848–50
 show form properties program, 846–48

Refresh

CurrencyManager, 359
 DirectoryInfo, 793
 FileInfo, 794
 Form, 1016
 RefreshProperties, 192

Region

Code regions, 111–12
 End Region, 112
 Form, 1013
 statement, 57–58, 111–12
 System.Drawing, 545

Registry, system. See System Registry

RegistryKey, properties/methods, 1072

Regular expressions, 836–39

defined, 836
 information source on, 837
 make replacements in string, 838–39
 subexpressions, 837
 validate text field against, 837–38

RejectChanges, 341, 344, 346

RelatedColumns, 352

RelatedTable, 352

RelationName, 350

Relations, 340

Release build, 116, 119

Reload, 751

Remove

ArrayList, 505
 dictionary, 513
 Format menu, 35
 NameValueCollection, 511
 RemoveAt, 359, 398, 505
 RemoveHandler, 471–73
 RemoveMessageFilter, 765
 RemoveOwnedForm, 1016
 RemoveRange, 505
 strongly typed collections, 508
 strongly typed dictionaries, 517

Rename

Directory, 784, 801
 Renamed, FileSystemWatcher, 796
 RenameFile, 801
 Rename Tab, 55

RenderingOrigin, 562

RenderTransform, 714, 716

RepeatButton, 1003

Replace

FileInfo, 795
 log files, 790
 See also Find and replace

Reports

Report Items, 54
 See also Crystal Reports

Reset

configuration, 6
 GraphicsPath, 610
 properties to defaults, 288
 ResetBackColor, 1016
 Reset Button Image, 43
 ResetClip, 562
 ResetCursor, 1016
 ResetFont, 1016
 ResetForeColor, 1017
 ResetText, 1017
 Reset Toolbox, 54
 ResetTransformation, 562
 Reset Window Layout, 50

ResetTransform

LinearGradientBrush, 596
 PathGradientBrush, 601
 Pen, 585
 TextureBrush, 593

Resize

AutoRedraw, 646
 event sequences, 871
 Form, 1021
 ResizeBegin, 1021
 ResizeEnd, 1021
 Resize event handler, 581–82
 SizeChanged, 1021
 SizeGripStyle, 1014
 Splitter, 265, 977

Resources, 752–63

application resources, 753–56
 ComponentResourceManager, 760–63
 defined, 106
 editing from property pages, 108
 embedded resources, 752, 756–57
 functions of, 752
 localization resources, 759–60
 My.Resources, 1075
 ResourceManager, 756–60
 satellite resources, 758–59
 Solution Explorer options, 108
 unmanaged, 461
 XAML resources, 709–17

Restore, Graphics object, 577–79**Restricted properties, 82–83****Restricting scope, 159****Resume, 253****Resume Next, 253****Return Function, 205****Reverse**

ArrayList, 505
 GraphicsPath, 610

RichTextBox, 265, 269, 969–73

drag-and-drop, 407–8

Right

Align submenu, 34
 Form, 94, 1013

Rmdir, 784**Rollback, 328, 330****Root directory**

GetPathRoot, 798
 Root, 793
 RootDirectory, 791

Root namespaces, 484–85**Root namespaces, modifying, 122–23, 480, 834****Rotate**

graphical transformations. See RotateTransform
 RotateFlip, 639

RotateTransform, 569–72

Graphics object, 562
 LinearGradientBrush, 596
 Pen, 585
 TextureBrush, 593
 XAML, 714, 716

Routed events, defined, 716**Routine(s)**

Call Stack, 29
 naming conventions, 169

Row(s), 356–57

DataTable objects, 343–44
 DataView functions, 355–56
 FlowLayoutPanel, 917–18
 ListView, 933–35
 RowFilter, 355
 RowSizeBytes, 649
 RowSortingListView, 376, 377–79
 RowStateFilter, 356
 RowVersion, 357
 TableLayoutPanel, 983–85
 See also DataRow

RPT file format, Crystal Reports, 678**Run**

Application, 765
 configuration test run, 48
 RunAs, 419
 Run TemporaryMacro, 40
 Run to Cursor, 68

Run Code Analysis on WindowsApplication1, 22**S****Satellite resources, 758–59****Save**

bitmaps, 641–42
 files, 11
 Graphics object, 562, 577–79
 Image, 639
 Import/Export Settings, 39
 My.Settings, 751
 Registry values, 745
 Save All, 11
 SaveFile, 972

Save (continued)

Save (continued)

SaveFileDialog, 265, 273, 973–74
 Save Form1.vb, 11
 Save Form1.vb As, 11
 SaveMruList, 300
 Savepoints, 330
 SaveSetting, 745
 Save TemporaryMacro, 40

SByte data type, 132, 138

Scale

DrawImageUnscaled, 554
 graphical transformations, 567–79
 LinearGradientBrush, 596
 PageScale, 562
 Scale, Form, 1017
 ScaleTransform, 563, 567–79, 585, 593, 596
 TextureBrush, 593

ScaleTransform, 567–79

Graphics object, 563
 LinearGradientBrush, 596
 PathGradientBrush, 601
 Pen, 585
 TextureBrush, 593
 XAML, 714

S character, 135

Schema

database, 316–18
 Schema Editor, 317

Scope

block scope, 156–57
 defined, 131, 156
 limiting, benefits of, 158
 module scope, 158
 procedure scope, 157–58

Screen

Full Screen, 15
 My.Computer.Screen, 1073–74
 PointToScreen, 1016
 screen coordinates, 1017
 splash screen, 282–83

Script Explorer, 30

Scroll, 987

AutoScroll, 980
 Scrolling mode, 729
 ScrollToCaret, 972, 987

Scroll bars

HScrollBar, 263, 269, 272, 925
 ScrollBars, 970
 ScrollControlIntoView, 1017

VScrollBar, 266, 269, 272, 998

See also Auto Scroll

Secondary windows, rearranging, 52–53

Secret-key encryption, 841

Security

certificate authority, 391
 cryptographic operations, 841–45
 signature authority, 390–91
 strongly named assembly, 389–90
 See also Passwords; User Account Control (UAC)
 security

Seek

BinaryWriter, 774
 within file, 783
 Streams, 771

Select

DataTable, 343
 Select Active Test Run Configuration, 48
 SelectCommand, 331, 336
 SelectNextControl, 1017
 Select Thaw, 29

Select Case

and block scope, 157
 CaseElse, 889
 compared to Choose, 217–18
 comma-separated expressions, 213–14, 888–89
 control functions of, 210–14
 and enumerated types, 214–15
 compared to If Then, 211–12
 Is keyword, 213
 To keyword, 212
 syntax for, 210–11, 888

SendToBack, 35, 1017

Separated validation, 101–2

Sequential-file access, 784–85

methods, 784–85

Serializable class

NonSerializedAttribute, 193
 Serializable, 193

Serializable objects, 404–5

SerialPort

control, 265
 events, 1071
 methods, 1070
 online help about, 974
 properties, 1069–70

ServerVersion, 324

Service contract, Windows Communication

Foundation (WCF), 824, 825–27

Simulations, AllowSimulations

- ServiceController, 265, 974–75**
- Service-oriented architecture (SOA), 823**
 - See also Windows Communication Foundation (WCF)
- ServicePack, 743**
- Set, 511**
- SetAllCursors, 285**
- SetAttr, 784**
- SetAttributes, 790**
- SetAudio, 412**
- SetBlendTriangularShape**
 - LinearGradientBrush, 596
 - PathGradientBrush, 601
- SetBounds, 1017**
- SetClip, 563**
- SetColumnError, 346**
- SetCreationTime, 788, 790**
- SetCreationTimeUtc, 788, 790**
- SetCurrentDirectory, 788**
- SetData, 412**
- SetDataObject, 410–12**
- SetDesktopBounds, 1017**
- SetDesktopLocation, 1017**
- SetEnvironmentVariable, 744**
- SetFileDropList, 412**
- SetImage, 412**
- SetLastAccessTime, 788, 790**
- SetLastAccessTimeUtc, 788, 790**
- SetLastWriteTime, 788, 790**
- SetLastWriteTimeUtc, 788, 790**
- SetLength, 771**
- SetLineCap, 585**
- SetMeasurableCharacterRanges, 619, 628–30**
- SetNextStatement, 68**
- SetParentRow, 346**
- SetPixel, 640, 646–48**
- SetRange, 505**
- SetResolution, 640**
- SetSigmaBellShape**
 - LinearGradientBrush, 596
 - PathGradientBrush, 601
- SetSuspendState, 765**
- SetTabStops, 619, 623–24**
- SetText, 412**
- Settings**
 - AllUsersApplicationData, 801
 - CurrentUserApplicationData, 801
 - defined, 106
 - editing from property pages, 108
 - GetSetting, 300
 - Import/Export Settings, 39
 - My.Settings, 739, 751
 - System Registry, 744–46
- SetValue, 747**
- Shadows**
 - classes, 434
 - and classes, 442–43
 - classes, 1023
 - events, 468, 1026
 - function of, 194, 442
 - multiple variable declarations, 153
 - parent features, 378–79
 - subroutines, 194
 - variable declarations, 142–44, 873
- Shaped forms, creating, 281–82**
- Shared**
 - and constants, 166
 - methods, 475–77
 - multiple variable declarations, 153
 - subroutines, 194
 - variable declarations, 141–42, 474–75, 873
- Short-circuit evaluation, 175**
- Shortcuts**
 - array objects. See Object arrays
 - IDE menus, 9
 - keyboard shortcuts, 44
 - My namespace, 738–39
- Short data type, 132, 135, 138**
- Show, 44, 1017**
- Show All, 54**
- Show All Files, 16**
- Show Data Sources, 34**
- ShowDialog, 1017**
- ShowHelp, 952, 955, 959**
- Show Hidden Files, 105**
- ShowIcon, 1014**
- ShowInTaskbar, 1014**
- ShowNetwork, 955, 959**
- Show Next Statement, 68**
- ShowValues, 328**
- Side effects**
 - defined, 175–76, 210
 - and If Then, 210
- Signing**
 - security method, 841
 - Signature authority, 390–91
 - Signed Assembly, building, 389–91
- Simulations, AllowSimulations, 921**

SingleBitPerPixel

SingleBitPerPixel, 551

SingleBitPerPixelGridFit, 551

Single data type, 132, 135, 138

Single data type, data type character (!), 134

Single-document interface (SDI), 46, 292–93

examples of, 293

compared to MDI, 298–99

Single page mode, 729

Size

Form, 93–94, 1014

Image, 639

SizeGripStyle, 1014

Size to Grid, 35

System.Drawing, 545

See also Resize

Slider, 1003

Smart Tags, 46

SmoothingMode

actions of, 563–64

Graphics object, 563

Snippets. See Code snippets

Software, My.Computer, 739

SolidBrush

actions of, 592–93

System.Drawing, 544

Solution(s)

Close Solution, 11

defined, 4, 106

program files, viewing, 4

Solution Explorer

Application tab, 108

Assembly Information, 108–9

Compile tab, 114–15

controls, creating, 74–76

database building, 316–18

functions of, 8

hidden files, 105–9

icons, 285–86

project/solution related files, 4

project solutions, example, 105–6

Resources tab, 108

windows, rearranging, 52–53

Sort

ArrayList, 505

arrays, 500–503

Crystal Reports groups, 684

DataView, 356

ListBox, 928

ListView, 376–78, 935–38

Query Builder, 335

SortedDictionary, 527

SortedList, 520–21, 527

Sort Items Alphabetically, 54

toolbox items, 54

Source, 244

Source Control, 46

Source Safe, 46

Spaghetti code, 232

SpecialDirectories, 799

Splash screens, 282–83

Timer, 283

Splitting

Split command, 48

SplitContainer, 265–67, 975–76

Splitter, 265, 977

SplitterContainer, 93

windows, 48–50

SQL Server database, 312, 322, 324

Add Connection, 313

SQL Statements, 333–35

Stack(s), 521–23

Call Stack, 29

Clear, 522

Collection classes, 521–23

constructors, 523

Contains, 522

CopyTo, 522

Count, 522

defined, 521

LIFO return, 521–23

memory management, 523

popping item off of, 522

properties, 522–23

pushing item onto, 522

stacking order controls, 92

and structures, 453

System.Collections.Generic namespace, 527

StackTrace

error handling, 244–48

execution position, display of, 246–48

limitations of, 244

objects, 246–48

System.Environment, 743

Standard Windows, 14

StartCap, 585

StartFigure, 610

StartPosition, 1014

Start Selected Test Project with Debugger, 47

Start Selected Test Project without Debugger, 47**StartupPath, 764****State, 324****StateChange, 327****Statements**

- code module section, 110
- conditional compilation statements, 112–21
- decision statements, 207–18
- defined, 203
- Immediate window execution of, 33–34
- looping statements, 218–34
- and subroutines, 203–4

Static

- and constants, 166
- variable accessibility, 141

StatusStrip, 265, 271, 977–78**Step Into, 25****Step Out, 25, 68****Step Over, 25, 68****Stop Debugging, 25****Stop Into, 68****Storyboard, 717****Streams**

- BinaryReader helper class, 773–74
- BinaryWriter helper class, 774
- BufferedStream, 773
- classes, 1077–78
- console streams, 1082
- CryptoStream, 779
- defined, 769
- FileStream, 771–72
- MemoryStream, 772
- methods, 1078–79
- NetworkStream, 779
- properties, 1078
- Stream, properties/methods of, 770–71
- StreamReader, 777–79, 801
- StreamWriter, 777–79
- StringReader, 776–77
- StringWriter, 776–77
- and TextReader, 775
- and TextWriter, 775

StretchImage, 642, 956**Strings**

- BinaryReader methods, 774
- breaking, 129
- composite formatting, 1052
- concatenation operators, 172
- Connection String, 324–25

data type, 134, 138

data type character (\$), 134

data type parsing, 139

DrawString, 244, 555, 616–17

MeasureString, 562, 627–30, 664

Option Compare, 21

regular expressions, 836–39

StringBuilder, 179–81

StringCollection, 507

StringDictionary, 519

StringFormat, 618–19, 1038

StringReader, 776–77, 1082

StringWriter, 776–77, 1082

ToString, 165, 244

WriteAllText, 801

Strongly named assembly, 389–90, 505**Strongly typed collections, 507–10**

read only, 510

Structure(s), 449–56

boxing and unboxing, 456

compared to classes

constructors, 458–59

data type, 133

declaring, syntax for, 449, 1024

implements interface, 449–50

instantiating, 458–60

memory requirements, 450–53

namespaces, 487–88

object assignment, 453–54

parameter passing, 454–55

stack and heap performance, 453

System.Drawing, 545

as value types, 450

Structured error handling, 257–58

compared to classic method, 257–58

Try, 241–43, 257–58, 893

Styles, 709–10

XAML, 711

Subdirectory

CreateSubdirectory, 792

GetDirectories, 788, 800

IncludeSubdirectories, 795

Subitems, 85–86**Subkeys**

CreateSubKey, 747

DeleteSubKey, 747

GetSubKeyNames, 747

RegistryKey properties, 747–48

SubKeyCount, 747

Subroutines

Subroutines, 189–204

- accessibility clause, 194–95
- attribute_list, 190–93
- code module section, 110
- defined, 189
- delegates, 167–69
- Immediate window execution of, 33
- implements interface, 202–3
- inheritance_mode, 193–94
- parameters, 195–202
- statements, 203–4
- subroutine_name, 195
- syntax for, 189, 885

Subtraction operator (-), 172, 177

Suggestion indicator, 62–63

SurroundColors, 602

SvcUtil, 830–31

Switch To Thread, 29

Symbols, Find Symbol, 12

Symmetric cryptography, 841

SystemColorsChanged, 1022

SystemDefault, 551

SystemDirectory, 743

System.Drawing

- classes, 544–45, 1029–30
- enumerations, 1029–30
- structures, 545

System.Drawing.Drawing2D

- classes, 545–46, 1030–31
- enumerations, 546–48, 1030–31

System.Drawing.Imaging

- classes, 549–51, 1031
- enumerations, 551

System.Drawing.Printing, classes, 553, 1032

System.Drawing.Text, classes, 550

System.IO.File, methods, 1083

System namespace, second-level namespaces, 834–36

System Registry, 744–48

- accessing, 745
- CommonAppDataRegistry, 763
- deleting values, 746
- functions of, 744
- GetSetting, 300
- My.Computer.Registry, 746–48, 1071–72
- RegistryKey, 1072
- retrieving values, 745–46
- saving values, 745
- subtrees of, 744
- UserAppDataRegistry, 764

System.Security, cryptographic operations, 841–45

System tray, notification icons, 286–87

System.Xml namespace, 839–41

T

Tabs

- Add Tab, 54
- Delete Tab, 54
- GetTabStops, 618
- properties, listing of, 980–81
- SetTabStops, 619, 623–24
- TabControl, 84–86, 266–67, 299, 979–83
- Tab Order, 15
- UseTabStops, 929

Tables

- ChildTable, 350
- database, adding to, 316–19
- DataColumn, 348
- DataRelation, 349–51
- DataRelation functions, 349–50
- DataSet, 340
- DataTable, 342–44
- DataGridView, 356
- ForeignKeyConstraint, 352
- RelatedTable, 352
- TableAdapter, 320–21
- TableLayoutPanel, 265, 983–85
- TableMappings, 331–32
- UniqueConstraint, 353
- See also DataTable

Tags

- code snippets, 63, 65
- Form, 1014
- Smart Tags, 46

Target constant, 115

TargetSite, 244

Taskbar(s)

- application icons, 286
- hiding, 15
- ShowInTaskbar, 1014

Task List, 14

Task Manager, application icons, 286

Temp, 802

Templates

- Crystal Reports, 680
- Export Template, 11
- XAML, 712–14

Testing tools

- test controllers, 48

- test lists, 47
- Test menu commands, 46–48
- test-related Windows, 48
- Test Tools, 46
- TestParameter, 160**
- Text**
 - booklet, printing, 662–69
 - DrawString, 555, 616–17
 - font metrics, 631–34
 - form caption, 1014
 - MeasureString, 627–30
 - Option Compare, 21
 - pattern matching operator (Like), 173
 - ReadAllText, 790, 801
 - ResetText, 1017
 - RichTextBox, 265, 269, 969–73
 - StreamReader/StreamWriter, 777–79
 - System.IO.File, 1083
 - TextBox, 265, 269, 283, 985–87
 - Text Editor, 46
 - Text Only, 44
 - TextReader, 775, 1081
 - TextRenderingHint, 552, 563–65
 - TextValue, 374
 - TextWriter, 775, 1081–82
 - WriteAllText, 790, 801
- Text formatting, 617–28**
 - FormatFlags, 618–22
 - StringFormat, 618–19, 1038
 - tab stops, 623–24
 - Trimming, 619, 624–27
- TextureBrush, actions of, 593–95**
- Threads**
 - control of, 29
 - defined, 29
 - ExitThread, 765
 - multithreading, 902–4
 - OnThreadException, 765
 - Switch To Thread, 29
 - ThreadException, 766–67
 - ThreadExit, 766–67
 - Threads command, 29–30
 - ThreadStaticAttribute, 193
 - window, display of, 29
- Three-dimensional graphics, Direct3D, 850–57**
- Throwing events. See Events**
- Throwing exceptions, 248–51**
 - error handling, 248–51, 893
 - Throw statement, 248–49, 893
- Thrown check box, 26**
- Thumb, 1003**
- Thumbnail, GetThumbnailImage, 638**
- Tick events**
 - TickCount, 743
 - Timer, 987
 - TrackBar, 993
- Time**
 - custom formats, 1046–48
 - DateTimePicker, 263, 269, 912–13
 - FileDateTime, 784
 - format specifiers, 1045–46
- Timeout**
 - CanTimeout, 770
 - ConnectionTimeout, 324
 - ReadTimeout, 770
 - WriteTimeout, 770
- Timer, 266, 272, 283, 987**
- TimeSpan, 181–83**
 - CompareTo method, 183
 - operator methods, 183
 - operators, 181, 883–84
 - unary operator, 181
- Title bars**
 - application icons, 286
 - and transparency, 279–80
- To, and Select Case, 212**
- ToArray, 522**
 - ArrayList, 505–6
 - queue, 524
- Toggle**
 - Bookmark, 57
 - Breakpoint, 27
 - TreeNode, 998
- Tool(s)**
 - adding/removing, 38
 - Customize command, 41–44
 - listing of, 901–2
 - Macros submenu, 39–40
 - Options command, 45–46, 62
 - Performance, 38
 - selecting from toolbox, 37
 - Snippet Manager, 63, 67
 - Tools menu commands, 36–46
- Toolbars, 52**
 - functions of, 7
 - hiding, 15
 - macros, placing on, 42
 - menu commands in, 9, 52

Toolbars (*continued*)

Toolbars (*continued*)

- new, creating, 41
- rearranging, 51–52
- remove commands, 42
- submenu, 15

Toolbox

- Choose Toolbox Items, 37, 54
- commands, 54–55
- controls, 71–72, 74, 901–2
- default, restoring, 54
- Delete Tab, 54
- display tools, 54
- functions of, 7–8
- icons, custom, 369
- moving clicked tab, 55
- new tab, creating, 54
- renaming tab, 55
- Reset Toolbox, 54
- Sort items, 54
- tabs, 53–55
- ToolboxBitmap, 193
- tools, selecting, 37
- windows, rearranging, 52–53

ToolStrip, 34, 272

- properties, 989
- ToolStripContainer, 266, 990

Tool tips

- code editor, 59–60
- ShowToolTips, 981
- ToolTip control, 266, 271
- ToolTip properties, 991–92
- ToolTipText, 980

Top

- Align submenu, 34
- Form, 94, 1014

TopMost, From, 1014

ToString, 748

- Directory, 793
- and enumerated data types, 165
- error handling, 244
- FileInfo, 795
- limitations of, 244

TotalFreeSpace, 791

Trace constant, 118–19

- compared to Debug constant, 118–19

TrackBar, 266, 269, 272, 992–93

Trailing spaces, MeasureTrailingSpaces, 620

Transaction objects, 327–30, 336

Transform

- Graphics object, 563

GraphicsPath, 610

LinearGradientBrush, 596

PathGradientBrush, 602

Pen, 585

ResetTransform, 585, 593, 596, 601

TransformGroup, 714

TransformPoints, 563

See also MultiplyTransform; RotateTransform;

ScaleTransform; TranslateTransform

Transformations, Graphics object. See Graphical transformations

TranslateTransform

CenterPictureInMargins, 669–70

LinearGradientBrush, 596

PathGradientBrush, 602

Pen, 585

TextureBrush, 593

XAML, 714

Translation

graphical transformations, 567–79

LinearGradientBrush, 596

TranslateTransform, 569–72, 585, 593, 596

Transparency, 278–82

Color structure, 545

complete, 279

MakeTransparent, 640

Opacity value, 278–79, 1013

pixels, 640

shaped forms, creating, 281–82

and title bar/borders, 279–80

TransparencyKey, 279–82, 1014

TreeNode

methods, 998

properties, 996–97

TreeView, 266, 270, 993–98

methods, 996

properties, 994–95

Trimming

text, 619, 624–27

TrimtoSize, 505, 524

values, 625

TrimToSize

ArrayList, 505

queue, 524

Try, structured error handling, 241–43, 257–58, 893

Try Catch, 157, 242–43

Try Finally, 243

Type, variable data type, 874

type_list, 444, 1023

TypeOf, 174**TypeOf...Is, 173, 177****Type-safe function pointers. See Delegates****Typographic code elements, 122–30**

- comments, 123–28
- line continuation, 128–29
- line joining, 129
- line labels, 129–30

U

UI character, 135**UInteger data type, 132, 135, 138****ULong data type, 132, 135, 138****Unary operator, 181****Unboxing, defined, 456****Underscore(_)**

- line continuation, 128–29
- subroutine names, 195

Undo

- ClearUndo, 971, 987
- Undo, 972
- UndoActionName, 971

Unexpected conditions

- defined, 236
- predicting, 238
- validation activities, 238–40

Unindent, 118**Unique, 348****UniqueConstraint, 352–53****Units of measure, PageUnits, 562****Universal Transformation Format (UTF), 771–72****Unlock, 771****UnlockBitmap, 649–51****UnlockBits, 640, 649–50****Unmanaged resources, 461****Unsigned integers, BinaryReader methods, 774****UpdateCommand, 331, 336****UpdateRule, 352****Upgrade Visual Basic 6 Code, 38****URLs, DetectUrls, 969****US character, 135****User(s)**

- AllUsersApplicationData, 801
- CurrentUser, 746
- CurrentUserApplicationData, 801
- data binding, 362–65
- HKEY_CURRENT_USER, 744
- HKEY_USERS, 744
- My.Computer.Registry, 746
- My.User, 1075
- UserDomainName, 743
- UserInteractive, 743
- UserName, 743

User Account Control (UAC) security, 415–22

- application manifest, 420
- elevated privileges, 416–22
- embedded manifest, 421–22
- RunAs, 419
- special privileges, avoiding, 417
- UAC shield, 418–19

UserAppDataPath, 764**UserAppDataRegistry, 764****UserControl**

- assign attributes, 374
- composite control, 380
- in executable projects, 387–88
- UserControl Test Container, 369–70

User interface

- user-friendly interface, 267
- Windows Presentation Foundation (WPF), 696–97

User-unhandled, 26**UseWaitCursor, 764, 1014****UShort data type, 132, 135, 138****Using, 157, 874**

V

Validation events, 99–104

- deferred validation, 102–4
- functions of, 100
- separated validation, 101–2

Values

- dictionary, 513
- strongly typed dictionaries, 517
- ValueCount, 748

Value types

- reference types, 450–55
- structures as, 450

Variable(s), 149–50

- accessibility, 131
- behavior, determinants of, 131–32
- defined, 131
- delegates, 167–69
- find and replace, 12
- initializing, 144–45, 150
- lifetime, 131
- naming conventions, 169–70
- scope, 131, 156–59
- shared, 141–42, 474–75

Variable(s) (continued)

Variable(s) (continued)

tooltips displays, 59–60
visibility, 132

Variable declarations, 139–61

accessibility, 141, 873
attribute_list, 140, 873
bounds_list, 148–49, 874
Dim, 145, 873
enumerated type declarations, 875
initialization_expression, 150–52, 874
multiple variables/single declaration, 152–53
name, 147–48, 874
New, 149–50, 874
Option Explicit/Option Strict, 154–55, 875
parameter declarations, 159–62
ReadOnly, 144–45, 873
Shadows, 142–44, 873
Shared, 141–42, 873
syntax for, 139–40
type, 874
Using, 874
variable name in, 140
WithEvents, 145–47, 874

VBC_VER constant, 116

Vector fonts, 921

VerifyAssembly, 390

Version, 743

VersionString, 743

Vertical

anchor, 90
DirectionVertical, 619–22
New Vertical Tab Group, 50
vertical fonts, 921
Vertically, 35
VerticalResolution, 639
Vertical Spacing, 35
Vertical split window, 50

View menu, commands, 14–15

Visibility, variables, 132

Visible, 1014

Vista. See Windows Vista

Visual Basic

functions, 1085–86
methods, 1086–87
version 6, upgrade to Visual Basic 2005
code, 38

Visual Basic.NET

assignment operators, 178–79
AutoRedraw, alternatives to, 642

multiple variable declarations, 152–53
structured error handling, 241–43

Visual Studio, start-up, configuring, 5–6

Visual Studio 2003, 5

Visual Studio 2005 Express Edition, 5

Visual Studio 2005 Team Suite, 5

Visual Studio Tools for Office (VSTO), 658

Volume

VolumeLabel, 791
VolumeSeparatorChar, 798

VScrollBar, 266, 269, 272, 998

W

Wait cursor, UseWaitCursor, 1014

WaitForExit, 417

Warp, 610

Watch

debugging functions, 25–26
QuickWatch, 25–26, 30
Watch submenu, 30

Web site

Add Web Reference, 17
My.WebServices, 739
New Web Site, 9
Open Web Site, 9
WebBrowser, 266, 998–99
WebParts, 54

When Breakpoint Is Hit, 32

When Hit, 32

While

and block scope, 157
looping functions of, 219

While End

Do While Loop, 230
looping functions of, 230, 890
syntax for, 230

Widening conversions, data types, 139

Width

command, 35
Form, 94, 1014
Image, 639
Pen, 585
Size, 639
Widen, 610

Window(s)

Close All Documents, 50
Debug submenu, 24, 27–31
dockable, 49, 52–53
floating, 49, 52

- hiding, 15, 49
- list in dialog, viewing, 49
- menu, 48–50
- new, creating, 48
- Other Windows, 14
- rearranging, 52–53
- removing, 49
- ResetWindowLayout, 50
- secondary, rearranging, 52–53
- splitting, 48–50
- standard windows menu, 14
- tabbed document window, 49
- test-related, 48
- Window menu, 50
- Windows Presentation Foundation (WPF) hierarchy, 697–700
- WindowState, 1014
- Window forms controls, 267–68**
 - action-initiation controls, 271–72
 - choosing controls, 266
 - container controls, 267–68
 - dialog boxes, 273
 - to display graphics, 273
 - feedback controls, 271
 - for entering data, 269–70
 - grouping controls, 267
 - listing of, 262–66
 - selection controls, 268–69
 - to support other controls, 274
 - third-party, web sites for, 274–75
- WindowProc, 288**
- WindowsApplication1 Properties, 17–21**
- Windows Communication Foundation (WCF), 823–31**
 - client, building, 824, 831
 - configuring service, 828–30
 - endpoints, 824
 - host, building, 827
 - messages, 824–25
 - running service, 830
 - service, building, 824
 - service contract, defining/implementing, 825–27
 - SvcUtil, 830–31
- Windows Form Designer. See Form Designer**
- Windows Presentation Foundation (WPF), 695–733**
 - animations, 715–17
 - control hierarchies, 697–98
 - controls, 695, 1001–4
 - drawing, 717–23
 - fixed documents, 729–30
 - flow documents, 729–30
 - graphical transformations, 714
 - objects, 707–9
 - resources, 709–10**
 - styles, 711
 - templates, 712–14
 - user interface/code separation, 696–97
 - Visual Basic code, building objects, 723–28
 - Visual Basic code, editing, 703–7
 - Windows SKD installation, 698–99
 - XAML, editing, 699–703
 - XAML features, 707–23
 - XPS documents, 731–32
 - Windows Software Development Kit (SDK), installing, 698–99**
 - Windows Vista**
 - directories, restricted access to, 783
 - Environment Variables, 741–42
 - System Registry protection, 745
 - Windows XP, Environment Variables, 741–42**
 - WithEvents**
 - catching events, 469–70
 - drop-down entries, creating, 145–47
 - event handling, 96
 - function of, 145
 - Wizards, 307–8**
 - purpose of, 307
 - styles of, 307–8
 - WMF format, 642**
 - WmfPlaceableFileHeader, 549**
 - WndProc, overriding, 288–92**
 - Word, 625**
 - WordWrap, 971, 986**
 - WorkingSet, 743**
 - WrapMode**
 - LinearGradientBrush, 596
 - PathGradientBrush, 602
 - TextureBrush, 593
 - Write**
 - BinaryWriter, 774
 - method, 118
 - Streams, 771
 - TextWriter, 776–77
 - values to file, 782
 - WriteAllBytes, 790, 801
 - WriteAllLines, 790
 - WriteAllText, 790, 801

Write (continued)

Write (continued)

- WriteByte, 771
- Writelf, 118
- WriteLine, 118, 776–77, 782
- WriteLinelf, 118, 776–77, 782
- WriteTimeout, 770
- WriteXml, 341
- WriteXmlSchema, 341

WriteLine

- Debug constant, 118
- TextWriter, 776–77
- values to file, 782

Write only

- OpenWrite, 794
- property procedure for, 163, 886
- variables, property procedures for, 163

Write time

- last, 793–94

X

XAML. See Extensible Application Markup Language (XAML)

X and Y coordinates

- graphical transformations, 567–79
- Point structure, 545

XML. See Extensible Markup Language (XML)

Xor

- bitwise operator, 176, 177
- logical operator, 175, 177, 881

XPS documents, 731–32

Z

Zip codes, comparison operators, 174

Zoom, 964

Z-order, 92

- BringToFront, 1015
- SendToBack, 1017