

Index

- 16QAM, 41
- 3G-324M, 128, 192
- 3GPP, 7
- 3GPP2, 11, 289

- A-BGF, 60
- A-DPCH, 44, 45, 64
- AAC+, 295
- Abis interface, 34
- Acoustic echo, 122
- ACR, 107
- ACS, 189
- Adaptation
 - end-to-end, 166
 - session adaptation, 169
 - shim, 168
 - state machine, 200
 - triggers, 168
- ADPCM, 117
- AEC, 124
- AF, 58, 77, 219
- AGC, 124
- AKA, 212
- AM, 40
- AMR, 20, 118, 289, 295
 - codec modes, 118
 - ECU, 121
 - GERAN, 188
 - payload format, 289
 - UTRAN, 189
- AMR-WB, 20, 289
 - codec modes, 119
 - extended AMR-WB, 295
- AoR, 68
- APN, 74
- Application layer redundancy, 163
- Application model, 222

- ARQ, 120
- AS, 54
- ATM, 29, 34
- Authentication
 - IMS, 216
 - UMTS AKA, 212
- AV, 212
- AVPF, 135

- Base station, *see* BTS, *see* Node B
- Bearer, 49
 - background, 51
 - conversational, 51
 - interactive, 51
 - radio, *see* RB
 - radio access, *see* RAB
 - signaling radio, *see* SRB
 - streaming, 51
 - UMTS, *see* UMTS Bearer
- BFCP, 103
- BGCF, 55
- Bi interface, 57
- BICC, 113, 275
- BLER, 121
- BSC, 33
- BTS, 33
- Buffer over-flow, 154
- Buffer under-flow, 153

- Call setup
 - delay, 265
- Capacity, 228
 - definition, 229
 - delay trade-off, 232
 - downlink, 231
 - E-DCH, 233
 - HSDPA, 231

- overview, 230
 - summary, 304
 - uplink, 233
- CB, 23, 96, 107, 302
- CCS, 133
- CD, 96, 98
- CDF, 57
- CDIV, 22, 95, 96, 302
- CDR, 57, 281
- CELL-DCH, 39
- CELL-FACH, 39
- CELL-PCH, 38, 48
- CELP, 117
- CELP speech coding, 117
- CFB, 97
- CFNL, 97
- CFNR, 97
- CFNRc, 96, 111
- CFU, 96, 97
- CGF, 57
- Channel coding
 - turbo coding, 179
- Characteristics, 238
 - end-to-end, 238
 - for media gateways, 243
- Chrominance, 126
- CIF, 125
- CIR, 175
- CMC, 188
- CMI, 188
- CMR, 188
- Codec configuration, 189
- Codec type, 189
- Common channel, 37
- CONF, 23, 96, 100, 302
- Config-NB-Code, 189
- Config-WB-Code, 189
- Convergence
 - fixed mobile, 2, 220
- Conversational quality, 116, 151, 153, 160, 183, 222
 - effects of delay, 223
- Core network, 33, 34, 45–48
 - circuit switched, 45–46, 274
 - packet switched, 46–48, 274
- Correcting jitter, 156
- Coverage, 235
 - voice, 235
- CQI, 41
- CRC, 120
- CRF, 77
- Cross layer measurements, 168
- CRTP, 171
- CSCF, 53, 280
- CSICS, 13, 24, 84, 273–278
 - end-to-end architecture, 274
 - capability exchange, 274
 - interworking with Multimedia Telephony, 275
- CSQ, 21, 225
- CTM, 133
- Cx interface, 53, 54
- DCCH, 38
- DCH, 37
 - data rate of, 38
 - TTI, 38
- DCT, 125
- De-jittering
 - summary, 303
- Dedicated channel, *see* DCH
- Delay, 122
 - call setup, 265
 - effects on speech quality, 223
- Delay budget, 183
 - example of, 238
 - HSPA, 183
- Delay jitter, 122
- Delay scheduler, 180, 182
- Diameter, 53
- Digital video coding, 125
- DNS, 85
- DPCCCH, 37
- DPDCH, 37
- DTCH, 38
- DTX, 154, 177, 189, 195
- Dx interface, 53
- E-AGCH, 44
- E-DCH, 42–45, 152, 176
 - capacity, 233
 - summary, 303
- E-DPCCCH, 45
- E-DPDCH, 44

- E-HICH, 45
- E-model, 223
- E-RGCH, 45
- EC, 124
- ECT, 96, 108, 302
- ECU, 120
- EEP, 119
- EMCA Script, 295
- End-to-end adaptation, 166
- End-to-end delay, 151, 162
- Enhanced uplink, *see* E-DCH
- Enriched communication, 4
- ENUM, 85
- EQ, 21, 225
- Error concealment, 120
- Error resilience, 131
 - speech, 121
 - video, 131
- ESP, 215
- EVRC, 289
 - payload format, 289

- F-DPCH, 45, 64
- FACH, 37, 39
- FBC, 58, 77
- FEC, 120
- Feedback mechanisms, 167
 - in-band signaling, 168
 - RTCP, 167
- FER
 - requirement, 226
- Fixed–mobile convergence, *see* FMC
- FMC, 8, 19, 220
- Frame aggregation, 138, 167, 198, 289

- Ga interface, 57
- Gain control, 122
- Gb interface, 51
- Generic access, 182
- GERAN, 21, 33
- GGSN, 34, 46, 47, 74, 75, 77, 84, 87, 90
- Ghost ringing, 82
- Gi interface, 34
- GIF, 295
- Gn interface, 34
- GOB, 131
- Golden compromise mode set, 189

- GPRS, 10, 46, 50
 - session management, 73–76
- GRX, 214
- GSM, 28
- GSM-EFR, 118
- GTP, 47
- GW, 219
- Gx interface, 77, 80
- Gy interface, 58
- Gz interface, 58

- H.223, 192
- H.245, 133
- H.261, 127
- H.262, 128
- H.263, 128, 295
 - profile 0, 148
 - profile 3, 193
- H.264, 295
- H.264/AVC, 130, 192
- H.264/MPEG-4 AVC baseline profile, 194
- H.324, 133
- Hand-over, 123
 - hard, 35, 65
 - packet loss per, 239
 - soft, 35
- HARQ, 41
 - E-DCH, 42
 - HSDPA, 42
- HDTV, 125
- Header compression, 170
 - CRTP, 171
 - ROHC, 172
- HLR, 212
- HOLD, 22, 96, 106, 302
- HQ, 21, 225
- HS-DPCCH, 44
- HS-DSCH, *see* HSDPA
- HS-PDSCH, 44
- HS-SCCH, 44
- HSDPA, 40–42, 152, 179
 - summary, 303
- HSPA, 21, 34, 40–45
 - evolution, 45
 - summary, 303
- HSS, 34, 53, 68, 70, 211, 281
- HTTP, 300
- Hybrid video coding, 126

- I-BGF, 60
- I-CSCF, 53, 54, 69, 280
- IBCF, 55, 60
- ICB, 107
- IDEN, 286
- IETF, 11, 70, 103
- IKE, 215
- IM, 13, 292–297
 - architecture, 293
 - controlling IM function, 293
 - conversation history function, 294
 - deferred messaging IM function, 294
 - IM session, 293, 295
 - pager mode, 293, 295
 - participating IM function, 293
- IM-MGW, 113
- IMPI, 217
- IMPU, 217
- IMS, 7, 51–52, 67, 95
 - application server, 68, 70
 - communication service, 11–19
 - registration, 68
 - session establishment, 69
 - terminal, 70
- IMS core, 70, 79, 80, 94
- IMS Multimedia Telephony, 3
- IMS session, 70, 73
- IMS-GWF, 57
- IMSI, 47, 212
- In-band signaling, 168
- Integrity protection, 218
- Inter-frame compression, 124
- Internet, 29
- Interruptions, 122
 - frame stealing, 123
 - hand-over, 123
 - signaling, 123
- Interworking, 185
 - frame errors, 191
 - frame loss, 191
 - speech, 185
 - text, 193
 - video, 192
- Intra-frame compression, 124
- IP, 8, 29, 30
 - header, version 4, 31
 - header, version 6, 32
 - suite, 29
- IP layer measurements, 168
- IPsec, 68
- IRS, 116
- ISC interface, 54
- ISDN, 23, 27, 95, 113, 302
- ISIM, 210
- ISO, 28
- ISP, 29
- ISUP, 55, 113, 275
- ITU-T G.729 CS-ACELP, 118
- Iu interface, 34, 45, 51
- Iub interface, 34
- Iur interface, 34
- Jitter, 122, 151
 - characteristics, 238, 241
 - reasons for, 241
- Jitter buffer
 - adaptive, 158
 - adaptation control, 161
 - frame based, 158
 - sample based, 159
 - static, 157
- Jitter characteristics, 151
- Jitter spike, 152
- JPEG, 295
- Jumbogram, 32
- LAN, 10
- Late loss, 122
- Link adaptation, 41
- List management, 13, 281, 300
 - access list, 300
 - contact list, 300
 - group list, 300
- Logical channel, 38
- Loss-less compression, 125
- LTE, 45
- Luminance, 126
- MAC, 40, 178, 184
- MAC-c, 40
- MAC-d, 40, 178
- MAC-e, 43, 178
- MAC-es, 43, 178
- MAC-hs, 42
- Maximum-CQI scheduler, 180, 182

- Mc interface, 34
- Measuring jitter, 154
- Media coding, 116
- Media configuration, 193
 - audio clip sharing, 20
 - file transfer, 20
 - jitter buffer requirements, 196
 - media and session adaptation, 196
 - media layer adaptation – speech, 198
 - protocols, 194
 - speech, 194
 - text, 195
 - video, 195
 - SDP examples, 200
 - EDGE, 205
 - narrowband speech, 200
 - other access types, 206
 - text, 207
 - unknown access type, 206
 - video, 206
 - voice and video, 207
 - voice, video and text, 208
 - wideband speech, 204
 - speech, 20, 193
 - still image sharing, 20
 - text, 20, 194
 - video, 20, 193
 - video clip sharing, 20
- Media control, 166
- Media gateway, 147, 190, 203
- Media processing
 - summary, 303
- Media robustification, 167
- Media transport processing, 149
- MGCF, 55, 113, 275
- MGW, 34, 45, 46, 55
- MIDI, 295
- Mn interface, 55
- Mobile terminal, 33
- Mobile TV, 124
- ModIRS, 116
- Modulation
 - higher order, 41
 - HSDPA, 41
- MOS, 223
- Mp interface, 55
- MPEG-1, 127
- MPEG-2, 127
- MPEG-4, 128, 295
- MPEG-4 Visual Simple profile, 194
- MRF, 55
- MRFC, 55
- MRFP, 55
- MSC, 45, 46
 - server, 34, 45
- MSRP, 90, 142, 292, 293, 295
- MTU, 31
- Multimedia Telephony, 13
 - benefits, 3
 - interworking with CS, 113
 - summary, 301
- Multimedia Telephony session, 67, 73
 - establishment, 80–89
 - modification, 89–94
 - release, 94–95
- MWI, 23, 96, 103, 302
- NAI, 215
- Narrowband speech, 116
- NASS, 60
- Nb interface, 46
- NDS, 211
 - AF, 214
 - IP, 214
- NE, 214
- NGN, 55, 59
- NO_DATA, 191
- Node B, 34
 - functionality, 36
- NRSPCA, 75, 80
- NSP, 29
- OCB, 108
- OCS, 57, 58
- OFCS, 58
- OFDM, 45
- OIP, 22, 82, 96, 104, 302
- OIR, 22, 84, 96, 104, 302
- Okumura–Hata, 236
- OMA, 11, 273, 280, 297
- OSI
 - reference model, 28
- P-CCPCH, 37
- P-CSCF, 53, 68, 70, 77, 280

- Packet loss
 - due to hand-over, 239
 - reasons of, 239
- Paging state, 38
- PCC, 58, 62, 77
 - architecture, 77
- PCEF, 58, 77
- PCM, 117, 186
- PCRF, 58, 77, 80, 84, 87, 92, 219
- PDCP, 39, 175, 184
- PDF, 77
- PDP, 47
 - context, 48, 50
 - mobile originated PDP context
 - activation, 73
 - network requested secondary PDP
 - context activation, 74
 - PDP address, 74
 - PDP context, 74, 75, 78, 80, 82, 84, 87, 90, 288
 - PDP context deactivation, 94
- PDU, 28, 176
- PEP, 77
- PESQ, 122
- PFC, 51
- PHY, 184
- Physical channel, 37
- PLC, 163, 223
- PLMN, 113
- PMM, 47
- PMM-CONNECTED, 47
- PMM-DETACHED, 47
- PMM-IDLE, 48
- PNG, 295
- PoC, 7, 13, 84, 278–292
 - architecture, 280
 - controlling PoC function, 281
 - on-demand session – confirmed
 - indication, 286
 - on-demand session – unconfirmed
 - indication, 286
 - participating PoC function, 282
 - PoC server, 281
 - pre-established session, 286
 - session establishment, 284
 - video sharing, 290
- Policy control, 77–80, 93
- Power control, 35–37, 41, 43
- PRACH, 37
- Presence, 13, 25, 281, 297–300
 - pull model, 299
 - push model, 298
 - throttling model, 298
- Presentity, 297
- Proportional-fair scheduler, 180, 182
- Protocols, 134
 - SDP, 144
 - speech, 138
 - text, 141
 - MSRP, 141
 - T.140, 141
 - video, 139
 - H.263, 140
 - H.264/AVC, 141
 - MPEG-4 Visual, 141
- PSI, 216
- PSM, 133
- PSTN, 23, 27, 45, 95, 113, 116, 302
 - interworking functions, 55
- QCIF, 125
- QoS, 9, 24, 49, 67, 73, 78, 84, 87
 - attributes, 50
 - mobile terminal initiated, 82
 - network initiated, 80, 82, 87
- QoS negotiation, 73
- QPSK, 41
- Quality of service, *see* QoS
- QVGA, 125
- RAB, 24, 49, 63, 78, 90, 178
- RACH, 37, 39
- RACS, 60
- Radio link measurements, 169
- Radio realization, 175
 - EDGE, 182
 - HSPA, 176
 - other networks, 182
 - UMTS, 176
- RAN, 23
- RAN Access bearer, 50
- Rasmus, 228
- Rate adaptation, 166
- RB, 50
- Real-time text, 132

- Redundancy, 122, 163
- Redundancy comparison, 122
- Requirements for Multimedia Telephony, 4
- Resource reservation, 82, 84, 85, 87, 90, 114, 288
- Rf interface, 57
- RGB, 126
- RLC, 39, 178, 184
 - acknowledged mode, 39
 - header, 40
 - modes, 39
 - transparent mode, 39
 - unacknowledged mode, 39
- RNC, 33, 34, 37
- Ro interface, 57
- ROHC, 11, 172, 184
 - CID, 175
 - RNC, 175
 - UE, 175
- ROHC profile
 - ESP/IP, 174
 - IP, 174
 - RTP/UDP, 173
 - RTP/UDPLite, 174
 - TCP, 174
 - UDP, 174
 - uncompressed, 173
- Round-robin scheduler, 180, 182
- RRC, 38
 - connected mode, 38
 - idle mode, 38
 - protocol, 38
 - signaling, 65
 - states, 38
- RTCP, 134, 167
- RTP, 23, 134
 - secure, 220
- RTP payload format, 134
 - AMR, 138, 147, 177, 190, 195
 - H.263, 139
 - H.264/AVC, 139
 - MPEG-4, 139
- RTP profile, 144
 - AVP, 144
 - AVPF, 135
- Rx interface, 58, 77, 80
 - early-Rx, 80
 - late-Rx, 80, 87
- S-CCPCH, 37
- S-CSCF, 53, 54, 68, 70, 280
- SA, 215
- Satisfied user
 - definition, 226
- SBLP, 58, 77
- SC-FDMA, 45
- Scheduler
 - delay, 180
 - delay, capacity of, 231
 - delay, service quality of, 248
 - jitter caused by, 242
 - maximum-CQI, 42, 180
 - maximum-CQI, capacity of, 231
 - maximum-CQI, service quality of, 254
 - proportional-fair, 180
 - proportional-fair, service quality of, 257
 - round-robin, 42, 180
 - round-robin, capacity, 231
 - round-robin, service quality of, 260
- Scheduling, 41
 - E-DCH, 42, 44
 - effect of delay on capacity, 232
 - HSDPA, 41
- Screen size
 - CIF, 125
 - QCIF, 125
 - QVGA, 125
 - VGA, 125
- SCTP, 55, 113
- SDP, 68, 79, 82, 144
- SDP offer-answer, 146
 - text, 149
 - video, 148
 - voice, 147
- SDP usage, 144
- SDU, 28
- Security
 - access domain, 212
 - fixed mobile convergence, 220
 - IMS, 215
 - internode, 213
 - overview, 210–211

- SEG, 211
- Service realizations
 - summary, 304
- Service quality, 244
 - assessment method, 245
- Session adaptation, 169
- SGSN, 34, 46, 47, 74, 75
- SGW, 113
- Sh interface, 54, 55
- Shim, 168
- Si interface, 55
- SigComp, 70–73, 84
 - compression factor, 73
 - dynamic compression, 72
 - mixed compression, 72
 - SIP static dictionary, 72
- SIM, 212
- SIMPLE, 293, 297
- Simulation settings, 228
- SIP, 67–70, 293
 - conference focus, 102
 - conference URI, 102
 - contact URI, 68
 - feature tag, 84
 - proxy server, 68
 - redirect server, 68
 - registrar, 68
 - request URI, 82, 85
 - SIP precondition extension, 70, 82, 84, 87
- SIP session, 273, 275
- SIP URI, 67, 68, 82, 99, 102, 113
- SLF, 53
- SMIL, 295
- SMS, 8
- Soft hand-over, 35, 36
 - E-DCH, 43
- Sp interface, 58
- Speech codec
 - ADPCM, 117
 - AMR, 118
 - AMR-WB, 118
 - CELP, 117
 - GSM-EFR, 118
 - ITU-T G.729 CS-ACELP, 118
 - PCM, 117
 - TDMA-EFR, 118
- Speech coding, 116
- Speech level, 122
- Speech quality, 244
 - effects of delay, 223
- SPI, 219
- SPIT, 219, 220
- SPR, 58, 77
- SRB, 65
- SRTP, 220
- Supplementary services, 95–113, 302
- SVC, 130
- Synchronization, 227
 - of voice and video, 227
- System load
 - impact on jitter, 242
- T.134, 133
- T.140, 133
- Tandem coding, 186
- TAS, 61, 84, 94
- TBCP, 283–284
 - talk burst deny, 283
 - talk burst grant, 283
 - talk burst idle, 283
 - talk burst release, 283
 - talk burst request, 283
 - talk burst revoke, 283
 - talk burst taken, 283
- TCP, 23, 29, 292, 295
- TDMA-EFR, 118
- Tel URI, 68, 82, 102
- Terminal equipment, 33
- TETRA, 280
- Text, 132, 295
 - MSRP, 142
 - real-time, 132
- Text coding, 133
- TFO, 24, 186, 189
- TFT, 74, 75
- THIG, 60
- TIP, 22, 96, 105, 302
- TIR, 22, 96, 105, 302
- TISPAN, 11, 55, 95, 111, 182
- TM, 39
- TPF, 77
- Traffic classes, 51
- Traffic model, 222
- Transcoding, 46

- Transport channel, 37
- TrFO, 186, 189
- TrGW, 55
- TTL, 38
 - DCH, 38
 - E-DCH, 42
 - HS-DSCH, 41
 - HSDPA, 41
- TTL, 31
- Turbo coding, 179
- UDP, 23, 29
- UDVM, 70
- UE, 33
- UEP, 119
- UICC, 210
- UM, 40
- UMTS Bearer, 49
- URA-PCH, 38, 48
- User induced session adaptation, 169
- USIM, 212
- UTRAN, 21, 33–40
 - architecture, 34
 - evolution, 40–45
 - protocol architecture, 36, 42, 43
- Uu interface, 35
- V.18, 133
- VCD, 128
- VGA, 125
- VHS, 128
- Video coding, 124
 - 3G-324M, 128
 - digital, 125
 - error resilience, 131
 - H.261, 127
 - H.262, 128
 - H.263, 128
 - profile 0, 193
 - profile 0 level 45, 148
 - profile 3, 132
 - H.264/AVC, 130
 - hybrid, 126
 - MPEG-1, 127
 - MPEG-2, 127
 - MPEG-4, 128
 - SVC, 130
- Video coding standards, 127
- Video transport processing, 166
- VoIP, 7
- Watcher, 297
- Waveform coding, 117
- WCDMA, 10, 21
- WeShare, 276
- WeShare Image, 276
- WeShare Media File, 277
- WeShare Motion, 276
- WeShare Whiteboard, 277
- Wideband speech, 116
- WiMAX, 182
- WLAN, 182
- XCAP, 105, 300
- XDM, 25, 62, 300
- xDSL, 182
- XML, 105, 300
- YCbCr, 126