

Subject Index

a

animal colors 108 ff.
 anisotropy 66, 145
 easy-plane 91
 out-of-plane 91
 anisotropy phase diagram 157
 antiferroelectric structure 14
 antiferromagnet 22
 antiferromagnetic domain wall 125 ff.
 aperiodic tilings 32 ff., 38 ff., 78
 – Amman–Beenker tiling 32 ff.
 – Anti-Penrose tiling 39, 54
 – octagonal tiling 34, 39
 – Penrose tiling 32, 39
 – Tie-Navette 39
 – Tübingen triangle 39
 $\text{Ar}_{1-x}(\text{N}_2)_x$ quantum crystals 65
 arrays 3 ff., 49, 80, 94, 136
 artificial neural networks 92
 axon 92

b

biological liquids 142, 182
 – human saliva 182
 – pancreatic liquid 182
 biological membranes 148
 bipartite lattices 68
 birefringence *see* anisotropy
 block copolymer systems 101 ff.
 Bose–Einstein condensate 60
 Brownian rotation 105
 bubbles 77 f., 98

c

canted magnetization 161 ff.
 cellular automata network 93
 checkerboard pattern 74
 colloid crystals 55
 colloidal systems 103 ff.
 – planar colloidal crystals 103 f.

configurational anisotropy 85
 correlation length 27
 Coulomb interaction 55
 critical temperature 26
 – Curie point 26
 – Néel point 26
 crystallographic directions 3

d

decagonal pattern 87
 decagonal structure 51
 demagnetizing energy 157, 169
 demagnetizing tensor 155
 density of states 25
 diffusion 179
 diffusion-limited aggregation (DLA) 177 ff.
 – binary DLA model 183
 – magnetic DLA 183
 dipolar interaction 12, 46 ff., 74 ff., 78 ff.,
 131 ff., 154
 – dipolar field 48
 – pure dipolar systems 48
 dipolar lattice gas model 94 ff.
 dipolar sums 168
 dipole–dipole interaction 45, 138
 dipole–octopole interaction 138
 dipoles 12, 135
 direct exchange interaction 115
 director 147, 189
 disclinations 148 ff.
 dislocations 7
 – bulk 2
 – surface 2
 DLA clusters 180
 domain formation 14 f.
 domains
 – ferroelectric 5, 11 ff.
 – ferromagnetic 5
 – magnetic 11 ff.

dynamic self-organization 177 ff.
 dynamic wave patterns 184 ff.
 – Faraday waves 184
 – quasiperiodic 185
 – squares 184
 – stripes 184

e

electron sea 193
 electrophoresis 182
 entropy 25, 39, 146
 epitaxial films 4
 exchange bias effect 126
 exchange interaction 13, 74, 78 ff.

f

ferroelectric crystal 5, 13 f.
 ferrofluids 6, 104 ff.
 ferromagnets 5, 22
 Fourier series 56
 four-spin interaction 43
 fractals 181
 freezing transition 117
 Frenkel–Kontorova model 7 ff., 191
 frustration 21 ff., 44 f.
 – geometric 21

g

Gibbs energy 26
 ground states 25, 29, 51
 – degenerate 51

h

hard-core repulsion 146
 Hausdorff dimension 181
 Heisenberg antiferromagnet 36 ff.
 Heisenberg Hamiltonian 13
 Heisenberg model 24
 hexagonal lattice *see* triangular lattice
 hierarchical magnetic ordering 91
 honeycomb lattice 48, 80, 89
 Hubbard model 43

i

incommensurate structures 5
 indirect exchange 115
 inverse micells 148
 Ising model 23
 Ising spins 24
 – octagonal tiling 35
 itinerant systems 42 ff.

k

kagome lattice 31, 36 ff., 46, 49, 81, 91
 kinetic energy 54, 108

l

labyrinthine structure 77
 Landau theory 27
 Landau–Lifshitz–Gilbert torque
 equation 187
 Langmuir layers 6
 Langmuir monolayers 98 ff.
 lattice 21
 – hexagonal *see* triangular lattice
 – honeycomb *see* honeycomb lattice
 – kagome *see* kagome lattice
 – soliton *see* soliton lattice
 – square *see* square lattice
 Lennard–Jones potential 99
 liquid crystal phases 147 ff.
 – cholesteric 147
 – nematic 147
 – smectic 147
 liquid crystalline displays 150
 liquid crystals 6, 145, 153 f., 189 ff.
 – lattice model 153 f.
 – lyotropic 146
 local energy parameter 28
 local frustration *see* local energy parameter
 long-range interactions 45 ff., 73, 135
 long-range order 29
 Lyapunov function 186

m

magnetic anisotropy 154
 magnetic holes 107 f.
 magnetic nanoplatelets 167
 magnetization reversal 139 ff.
 Maier–Saupe potential 146
 Maier–Saupe theory 146
 measure of frustration, local energy
 parameter 28 f.
 mesogens 146, 189
 micelles 148
 modulated phases 2, 98
 modulated structures 4
 Monte-Carlo simulation 27, 50 ff., 83
 multipolar interactions 56 ff., 64 ff.
 – multipole expansion 57
 multipole moments 56, 58 ff., 69, 100
 – Cartesian coordinates 58
 – cylindrical coordinates 62
 – dipole moments 58
 – dotriacontapolar patterns 67

- hexadecapoles 66
- octopole moments 59
- octopoles 67
- quadrupole moments 59
- spherical coordinates 56

n

- nanoarrays 136
- nanomagnetic arrays 139ff.
- nanomagnetic particles 61
- nanoparticles 82ff., 86ff.
- Néel rotation 105
- Néel structure 36, 90
- neocortex 93
- neural networks 92ff.
- neurons 92
- non-collinear magnetism 119
- non-collinear structure 42

o

- octopolar interactions 136ff.
- onion state 62
- order parameter 26
- order-by-disorder 48
- ortho-hydrogen adsorbates 65

p

- pattern recognition 94
- Penrose tiling 52
- perpendicular magnetic anisotropy 157
- perturbation theory 43
- phase transitions 26ff.
- pinwheel 65
- planar rotator 24
- point charges 54
- polarization 13
- PTCDA molecules 66

q

- quadrupoles 135
- quantum mirages 192ff.
- quasicrystals 32, 38, 51, 78, 86, 91
- quasiferromagnetic decagonal structure 87

r

- random walk model 179
- reconstructions 3, 157
- residual entropy *see* zero point entropy
- rotating magnetic field 189ff.
- row-wise pattern 120
- Ruderman–Kittel–Kasuya–Ypsida (RKKY) interaction 117

s

- scaling theory 76f.
- self-assembly 95
- self-competition 21ff., 29ff.
- self-organization 1, 21, 98ff., 101ff.
- shape anisotropy 48, 155f., 167
- short-range interactions 23, 29ff., 73
- short-range repulsive interactions 133f.
- sine-Gordon equation 9, 191
- soliton lattice 191
- solitons 8, 10, 190
 - anti-kink 10f.
 - kink 10f.
- specific heat 27
- spherical harmonics 56f.
 - normalized 57
 - simple 57
- spin glass 23, 117ff.
- spin ice 36, 49
- spin reorientation transition (SRT) 159ff., 169f.
 - size-driven 167
 - temperature-dependent 159
 - thickness-dependent 159
- spin spiral 119, 131ff.
- spin waves 186ff.
- spontaneous magnetization 13
- square lattice 47, 66, 80, 88, 124ff., 136
- stability 51
- state of coexisting phases 164f.
- statistical models 23ff.
 - Heisenberg 23
 - Ising 23
 - XY 23
- stress
 - compressive 95
 - tensile 95
- stripe pattern 75, 101
- stripes 94, 97, 98, 133
- structure factor 134
- substrate potential 8
- super-exchange 115
 - σ -bonding 116
- surface charges 12
- surface physics 2
- surface states 192
 - Shockley state 192
 - Tamm states 192
- surface tension 2
- surfactants 148
- susceptibility 27
- Swift–Hohenberg equation 186
- synapse 92

t

- texture 148 ff.
 - schlieren texture 150
 - myelin texture 150
 - focal conic texture 152
- thermoremanent magnetization 118
- Tie–Navette tilings 54
- triangular lattice 30 f., 36 ff., 46, 49, 65, 89
- twisted phase 160 ff.
- two-dimensional electron gas 53, 108, 192 ff.
- two-dimensional electron Wigner crystal 53 ff.

u

- ultrathin magnetic films 154 f.

v

- van der Waals force 99, 104
- vicinal surfaces 3
- vortex 49, 82, 94

w

- Wigner crystal 108

x

- XY-model 24

z

- zero-point entropy 31