

INDEX

- AASHTO, 4, 6, 42
ACI Code, 4, 8
 design concept, 5
 design handbook, 4
 system of units, 5
ACI 209 Model, 28
 creep calculation, 29
 shrinkage calculation, 28
Active soil pressure, 463
Admixtures, 16, 25
Aggregates, 16, 25
 maximum size, 25
Alignment charts, 399
Alternate method, 5
Amplification factor, 402
Anchorage of bars, 221
Anchorage bond stress, 221, 222
ANSI, 6
Areas of reinforcing bars, 56, 865, 866, 874
Assumed concrete strain, 18, 19
ASTM, 4, 56, 58
Axial compression, 318
 with bending, 331
 formula, 324
Axial tension, 352

Balanced section, 71, 81, 337
B3 Model, 30
 creep calculation, 31
 shrinkage calculation, 30

Balanced strain condition, 81
Bar cutoff, 242
 restrictions, 232
Bar dimensions and weights, 56, 864, 873
Bar grades, 56, 58, 59
 sizes, 862, 874
 splices, 239
Bars, areas, 56, 58
 English units, 5, 857
 metric units, 5, 867
 in slabs, 305
Bars, bundles, 95, 230
Beams, 64, 134, 875
 analysis, 64, 76
 balanced, 81
 compressive reinforcement, 98
 compressive stress distribution, 77
 control of cracking, 211
 cracking moment, 189, 734
 curved, 826
 deflection, 190
 design procedure, 134, 172
 design tables, 857, 867
 doubly reinforced, 98, 145, 253
 effective flange width, 109
 failure, 65, 69
 irregular shapes, 80, 119
L-sections, 119

- Beams, (*continued*)
 maximum steel ratio, 83
 minimum steel ratio, 90
 neutral axis, 75, 77, 99, 112
 shallow, 262, 586
 shear and diagonal tension, 65, 251
 singly reinforced, 79, 96, 127
 spandrel, 119
 special shapes, 119
 stress distribution, 77, 99, 112
 T-section, 109
- Bearing capacity, 418, 429, 436
- Bearing strength, 429
- Biaxial bending, 373
 Bresler equation, 376
- Billet steel, 58
- Block, 77, 749
 end, 749
 stress, 77
- Bond, 221
 anchorage, 225
 critical sections, 232
 design for, 225
 development length, 225
- Bresler equation, 376
- British Code, 4
- Buckling, columns, 394, 403
- Building code, 4
- CEB 90 Model, 35
 creep calculation, 37
 shrinkage calculation, 35
- CEB 90–99 Model, 38
 creep calculation, 40
 shrinkage calculation, 38
- Cement, 15, 25, 26
- Circular beam 842, 845
- Circular columns, 319, 323, 356
- Circular sections, 356
 balanced, 356
 beam, 828
 compression controls, 359
 tension controls, 361
 torsion, 493
 Whitney equation, 350, 361
- Codes, 4
 ACI, 4, 8
 British, 4
 others, 4
- Columns, 318, 331, 394
 axially loaded, 320
 balanced condition, 337, 356
 biaxial bending, 373
 braced system, 399
 capital, 581
 circular, 356
 circular, spirally reinforced, 323
 code requirements, 320
 composite, 319
 compression failure, 345
 design charts, 361
 eccentricity of load, 340
 effective length factor, 395
 Euler buckling load, 403, 413
 interaction curves, 333, 351
 lateral ties, 322
 long, 326
 maximum steel ratio, 321
 minimum cover, 137
 minimum eccentricity, 333, 401
 minimum steel ratio, 321
 moments, 333
 pedestal in footings, 431
 percentage of steel, 321
 plastic centroid, 331
 radius of gyration, 395
 rectangular, Whitney equation, 350
 reduction factor, 320
 slenderness ratio, 319, 401
 spacing of bars, 137
 spacing of ties, 322, 328
 spiral columns, 323
 strength, 324
 axially loaded, 324
 balanced, 337, 356
 tied columns, 322, 328
 trial computation, 346
 types of, 318
 unbraced, 399
- Coefficient of expansion, 25
- Combined footings, 418, 441
- Combined shear and torsion, 499
- Compression reinforcement, 98, 145, 320
 beams, 98, 145
 columns, 320

- Compressive stress, 17, 19
 - in cubes, 17
 - in cylinders, 17, 19
- Compressive stress distribution, 77
- Concrete, 15
 - admixtures, 15, 25
 - bond strength, 221
 - coefficient of expansion, 26
 - compressive strength, 17
 - constituents, 15
 - cover, 137
 - creep, 26
 - cube strength, 16
 - curing, 16
 - cylinder strength, 16
 - definition, 15
 - Fibrous, 55
 - high-density, 53
 - high-performance, 53
 - lightweight, 53, 54
 - maximum strain, 18, 65, 69
 - modular ratio, 24
 - modulus of elasticity, 22
 - modulus of rupture, 21
 - normal weight, 53
 - normal weight, modulus of elasticity, 22
 - plain, 53
 - Poisson's ratio, 23
 - shear modulus, 23
 - shrinkage, 25
 - stress-strain diagram, 18, 23
 - tensile strength, 20
 - ultimate strain, 21
 - water content, 15
 - weight, 53
- Continuous beams, 525, 568
- Continuous one-way slabs, 300
- Coulomb theory, 466
- Cracking load, 192
- Cracking moment, 192
- Cracks, 207
 - code equations, 209
 - control of, 209
 - main, secondary, shrinkage, 207
 - maximum width, 209
- Creep, 26
 - coefficient, 26
 - definition, 26
 - factors affecting, 26
 - magnitude, 26
 - strain, 26
- Crushing strain, 17
- Cube strength, 16
- Curvature, 401
 - double, 401
 - single, 401
- Cylinder strength, 17
- Dead load factor, 8
- Deep beam, 282
 - critical section, 284
 - flexural reinforcement, 285
 - maximum shear strength, 284
 - shear reinforcement, 285
- Deflection, 190
 - compression steel effect on, 197
 - cracked section for, 192
 - creep and shrinkage, 26, 711
 - effective moment of inertia, 194
 - equations to compute, 216
 - instantaneous, 191
 - limitations, 192
 - long-time, 197
 - maximum allowable, 201
 - thickness to control, 191
- Design loads, 6, 73
- Detailing of bar reinforcement, 305, 819
- Development length, 221
 - anchorage length, 222
 - bundled bars, 230
 - compression bars, 228
 - critical sections, 233
 - tension bars, 225
 - top bars, 227
- Diagonal tension, 251
- Differential settlement, 430
- Direct design method, 602
 - coefficients, 606
 - effect of pattern loading, 609
 - limitations, 602
 - longitudinal distribution of moment, 603
 - moments in columns, 333
 - transverse distribution of moment, 605
- Doubly reinforced sections, 98, 145, 253
- Dowels in footings, 430, 436
- Drainage, 472

- Drop panel, 581, 642
- Ductility index, 560
- Earthquake, 758
- Earth pressure, 462
 - active soil pressure, 463
 - passive soil pressure, 463
 - theories, 463
- Eccentric compression, 340, 448
- Effective depth, 83
- Effective flange width, 109
 - L-sections, 119
 - T-sections, 110
- Effective length of columns, 396, 398
- Effective moment of inertia, 194
- End anchorage, 749
- End bearing, 429
- Equilibrium conditions, 81, 134
- Equivalent frame method, 651
- Equivalent stress block, 77
- Euler formula, 403
- European concrete committee, 4
- Expansion, 25
- Factored loads, 73
- Failure, 65, 69
 - balanced section, 69, 81, 337
 - bending, 69
 - diagonal tension, 253
 - punching shear, 431, 634
 - torsion, 500
- Flat plate, 581, 594
- Flat slab, 581, 640
- Flexural bond, 225
- Flexural capacity, 83
- Flexural stiffness, 397
- Floor system, 300, 581
 - concrete joist, 311
 - flat plate, 582
 - flat slab, 582, 640
 - one-way joist, 311
 - one-way slab, 302
 - ribbed slab, 311, 644
 - slab-beam, 581, 594
 - two-way slab, 581
- Footings, 416
 - allowable soil pressure, 421
 - bearing stress, 429
 - one-way shear, 424
 - on piles, 453
 - punching shear, 425
 - soil pressure, 421
- Footings, types, 418
 - combined, 418, 441
 - exterior beam, 447
 - interior beam, 447
 - isolated, 418, 433
 - pile, 453
 - plain, 431
 - rectangular, 418, 436
 - trapezoidal, 418
 - wall, 418, 432
- Frames, 399, 531
 - braced, 399
 - unbraced, 399
- Friction coefficient, 469
- Friction losses in prestressing force, 712
- GL 2000 Model, 33
 - shrinkage calculation, 33
 - creep calculation, 34
- Gravity retaining wall, 460, 473
- Gross moment of inertia, 197
- High-Performance concrete 53
- Hooks, 235
- Hoop reinforcement, 323, 503, 794
- Impact, 6
- Inclined cracking, 253, 256
- Inclined stirrups, 258
- Inertia, moment of, 194
- Inflection points, 232
- Initial modulus, 22
- Interaction diagram, 334, 352, 362
- Interaction surface, 374
- Interior panel, 604, 607
- Joints, 26, 809
- Joist construction, 311
 - design, 311
 - one-way, 311
 - two-way, 583
- Lateral ties, 320
- Limit analysis, 553

- Load factors, 8, 73
 - dead load, 8, 73
 - live load, 8, 73
 - wind load, 6
- Longitudinal reinforcement (torsion), 512, 514
- LRFD, 8
- L-shaped sections, 119

- Magnification factor, 402
- Metric bars, 58, 873
- Middle strip, 590
- Modes of failure, 18, 65
- Modular ratio, 24, 192
- Modulus of elasticity, 22, 192
 - in direct compression, 22
 - normal weight concrete, 22
 - steel, 57, 59
- Modulus of rupture, 21
- Moment coefficients, 303
- Moment of inertia, 194
 - effective, 194
 - gross, 194
 - polar, 498, 633, 637
- Moment magnification factor, 402, 404
- Moment redistribution, 568

- Neutral axis, 68, 75, 101
- Nominal moment capacity, 8, 81
- Nominal strength, 75
 - column strength, 324
 - flexural strength, 21, 83
 - shear strength, 22

- One-way slabs, 300
- Overreinforced sections, 550
- Overturning moment, 469
- Parme contour method, 377
- Passive soil pressure, 460, 463
- Pattern loading, 609
- Pedestal footing, 431
- Pile caps, 421
- Plastic centroid, 332
- Plastic design, 549
- Plastic hinges, 549, 552
- Plastic moment, 550
- Polar moment of inertia, 498, 633, 837
- Posttensioning, 750

- Prestress, 696
 - advantages, 698
 - concept, 696
 - design approach, 717, 728
 - losses, 709
 - partial, 702
 - strands, 57, 696, 708
- Pretensioning, 698, 749
- Principal stresses, 253, 282

- Radius of gyration, 326, 395
- Rectangular sections, 79, 134, 337
 - analysis, 79
 - balanced, 81
 - compression control case, 345
 - doubly reinforced, 98, 145
 - tension control case, 342
 - torsion failure, 500
- Redistribution of moments, 568
- Reinforcing steel, 55
 - anchorage, 225
 - areas, 55, 864, 876
 - balanced ratio, 81
 - bar sizes, 55, 864, 876
 - closed stirrups, 505, 507
 - deformed bars, 55
 - development length, 225, 430
 - flexural bond, 222
 - grades, 55
 - hooks, 235
 - maximum percentage, bending, 83
 - maximum percentage, columns, 321
 - modulus of elasticity, 57
 - sizes, 58
 - slab shrinkage, 304
 - spacing, 137, 187, 212, 266
 - spiral, 323
 - splices, 239
 - stirrups, 262, 266, 292
 - strands, 57, 708
 - temperature, steel, 304
 - tie spacings, 322
 - web, 258
 - wire fabric, 56
 - yield stress, 58

- Retaining walls, 460
 - base key, 477, 480, 483
 - cantilever, 461
 - gravity, 461, 473
- Rotation capacity, 560
- Safety provisions, 8
 - capacity reduction factors, 8, 73, 336
 - load factors, 73, 336
- Secant modulus, 22
- Seismic design:
 - acceleration, 759
 - base shear, 775
 - boundary elements, 815
 - category, 767
 - coupling beam, 817
 - design category, 767, 773
 - design response spectrum, 765
 - equivalent lateral force method, 775, 779
 - flexural design, 791
 - fundamental period, 765
 - intermediate moment frame, 824
 - International Building Code (IBC), 758
 - longitudinal reinforcement, 792, 801 809, 824
 - redundancy coefficient, 790
 - seismic response coefficient, 776
 - shear walls, 777
 - simplified analysis, 779
 - special moment frames, 791
 - strong column-weak beam, 792
 - transverse confining reinforcement, 793, 802, 825
- Semicircular beam, 835, 839
- Serviceability, 191
 - control of cracking, 211
 - control of deflection, 191
 - prestressed, 707
- Shear, 251
 - ACI Code equations, 261
 - combined with torsion, 499
 - failure, 255
 - footings, 424, 425
 - formulas, 261
 - punching, 425
 - stirrups, 263, 266, 292
 - stress, 251
 - thickness, footings, 424, 427
 - varying depth members, 276
 - wall footing, 417, 432
- Shearhead, 598, 600
- Shear modulus, 22
- Shear reinforcement, 261
 - in beams, 262
 - design procedure, 266, 292
 - inclined stirrups, 258, 292
 - minimum reinforcement area, 261
 - torsion, 499
 - truss action, 258
- Shear strength of beams, 251
 - ACI Code equations, 261, 292
 - critical section, 261
 - diagonal tension, 253
 - nominal strength, 257
 - stress distribution, 253
- Short-time deflection, 191
- Shrinkage, 25
 - in concrete, 25
 - and creep, 26
 - reinforcement, 304
- SI units, 6, 867
- Sidesway, 398
- Singly reinforced sections, 79
- Slabs, 300
 - bending moments, 303
 - concrete cover, 137
 - continuous, 303
 - design, 303, 602, 651
 - flat, 581, 587, 598, 607
 - hollow, 311, 583
 - joist floors, 311, 583
 - minimum steel ratio, 304
 - minimum thickness, 303, 592
 - one-way, 300
 - reinforcement, 305
 - ribbed slab, 311, 644
 - solid, 302
 - thickness, 191, 592
 - two-way, 581
 - waffle, 583, 644
- Slenderness ratio, 319, 395
 - ACI Code limitations, 401
- Soil pressure, 421
- Spacings of reinforcement, 303, 322, 324
- Spandrel beam, 119

- Spirals, 323
Splices, 239
Split-cylinder, 18
Square footings, 418, 433
 depth, 424, 427
 design procedure, 422
 moments, 428
 reinforcement, 428
Steel, 55, 864, 876
 bars, areas, 55, 864, 876
 modulus of elasticity, 57, 59
 percentages, 83, 321
 shrinkage and temperature, 304
Stirrups, 258, 261
 ACI Code, minimum, 261
 closed, 265
 design, vertical, 261, 266, 292
 inclined, 266
 maximum spacing, 263
 minimum ratio, 261
 spacing curve, 267
 spacing formula, 266
 types, 265
 vertical, 266
Strength design method, 134
Strength reduction factor, 8, 74, 336
Stress-strain curve, 18, 23
 concrete, 19, 23
 steel, 57
Strut and tie method, 181
 design procedure, 183
 design requirements, 184
Sustained loads, 197

Tables:
 Appendix A, 857
 Appendix B, 867
 Appendix C, 875
T-beams, 109
 analysis, 112
 ultimate strength, 112
Temperature and shrinkage reinforcement,
 304
Tension (axial), 325
Ties (columns), 322

Time-dependent deflection, 197
Time-dependent losses, 711
Top bar (development length), 226
Torsion, 493
 analysis, elastic, 495
 analysis, ultimate, 499
 in circular sections, 495
 combined with shear, 499
 equations, 505, 510, 511
 longitudinal reinforcement, 510
 moment (torsional), 494, 498
 reinforcement, 511
 in spandrel beam, 517
 stirrup design, 511
 strength, 505
 stresses, 495
Transverse reinforcement, 793, 802
T-section, 109
Two-way action (shear), 425, 635
Two-way slabs, 581

Ultimate-strength design, *see* Strength design
 method
Unbraced frames, 396, 399
Underreinforced sections, 704, 733
Units, 5
 metric, 5, 867
 U.S. customary, 6, 857

Virtual work method, 553
V-shape beam, 848, 851
Waffle slab, 584, 585
Wall footings, 417, 432
Walls, 417
 basement walls, 483
 retaining walls, 460
Water-cement ratio, 15
Web reinforcement, 259, 309, 811
Welded wire fabric, 56
Whitney equation, 78, 350
Wind load factor, 6

Yield line theory, 589
Yield point, 58
Yield strength, 58