

INDEX

- Alternating stress
 brittle material, 44
 ductile material, 43
- Analysis
 finite element method, 457
- Angle section, 424, **455**
- Area
 gross, 6
 net, 6
- B-spline
 curve, 491
 solid, 494
 surface, 492
- Bar
 transverse hole in bending, 255, **387**
 transverse hole in torsion, 258, **400**
 transverse hole with uniaxial stress,
 232, **357**
- Beam
 circular hole, 253, **379–380**
 curved, 253
 deep hyperbolic, 68, 69, **103, 109**
 elliptical hole, 253, **381**
 flat-bottom notch, 70, **114**
 semicircular notch, 68, 70, **104, 110**
 semielliptical notch, 70, **111, 113**
 shoulder fillet, **438**
 slot, 253
 square hole, 253
 U-shaped notch, 69, **105–107**
 V-shaped notch, 69, **108**
- Bending
 circumferential groove, 71
 circumferential shoulder fillet, 142
 crankshaft, 422, **451, 452**
 curved bar, 418, **447**
 elliptical shoulder fillet, 144
 fatigue strength, 72
 fillet, 137, **151, 164–166**
 filleted bars, **161–163**
 flat thin member with fillet, 144
 flat-bottom groove, 68, **125**
 groove, **125**
 hyperbolic groove, 71, **121**
 hyperbolic notch, 68, 69, **103, 109**
 keyseat, 403
 plates, 71

Note: Chart page numbers are in **boldface**.

- Bending (*continued*)
 thick plate, 71, **84**, 240
 thin beams, 68
 thin element with fillet, 144
 U-shaped groove, 70, **123–124**
- Bending, beam, 110
 flat-bottom groove, **115, 125**
 flat-bottom notch, **114**
 groove, **125**
 notch, **104, 111–113**
 shallow notch, **107**
 U-shaped groove, **124**
 U-shaped notch, **106, 108**
 V-shaped notch, **108**
- Bending, plate
 deep notch, **120**
 elliptical notch, **118**
 hyperbolic notch, **116**
 rectangular notch, **117**
 semicircular notch, **117, 119**
 triangular notch, **117**
- Bending, rod
 U-shaped groove, **122**
- Bolt and nut, 411
- Bolt head
 fastening factor, 413
- Box section, 424, **455**
- Brittle material, 24
 maximum stress criterion, 42
 Mohr's theory, 43
- Brown-Srawley formula
 crack, 217
- Cauchy's strain tensor, 462
- Cavity
 ellipsoidal, 236
 elliptical, **363**
 elliptical cross section, **362**
 row of ellipsoidal, **365**
 spherical, 236
 spherical in panels and cylinders, **364**
- Cholesky factorization, 475
- Circular cavity, **362**
- Circular hole, 457
- Combined alternating and static stresses, 44
- Compatibility equation, 13
- Compound fillet, **172–174**
- Compressor-blade fastening factor, 413
- Computational methods, 457
- Computer-aided design (CAD), 491
- Computer-aided geometric design (CAGD), 491
- Constitutive equations, 462
- Countersunk hole, 240
- Crack, 49, 217
 Brown-Srawley formula, 217
 Feddersen formula, 217
 Koiter formula, 217
 orthotropic panel, 250
- Crane hook, 423
- Crankshaft, 422
 bending, **451–452**
- Crossbore, 246–247
 elliptic, 247
 circular, 247
- Curved bar, **447**
 bending, 418
 crane hook, 423
- Cylinder
 hole, 184
 hole in torsion, **399–400**
 internal pressure, **374**
 pressurized, 245, **374–376**
 spherical cavity, 259
 thick, 246
 with hole, **273–274**
- Cylindrical pressure vessel
 torispherical cap, 424
- Depression
 hemispherical, 65
 hyperboloid, 66
 shallow, 66, **97**
 spherical, 66, **97**
- Design modification, 499
 local approximation, 500
 sequential linear programming, 502
- Design relations, 40
- Design sensitivity analysis (DSA)
 adjoint variable method, 484
 continuum system, 486

Note: Chart page numbers are in **boldface**.

- design derivative, 483
- design velocity field, 485, 490
- direct differentiation method, 484
- finite differences, 483
- material derivative, 487
- semianalytical method, 486
- stresses, 489
- structural volume, 489
- Design space, 460
- Design velocity field, 485, 490
- Diaphragm, 176
- Dimple, 66, **97**
- Disk, 244, **370–371**
- Ductile material, 25, 40

- Effective stress concentration factor, 35
- Ellipse
 - equivalent, 23, 228
- Ellipsoidal cavity, 236, **365**
- Elliptical cylindrical inclusion, **366–367**
- Elliptical hole, **334–345**
 - crack, 217
 - infinite row, 227
 - internal pressure, 228
 - optimal slot end, **345**
 - reinforcement, 228
 - single, 217
- Elliptical notch, 58–60, 63, 70–71
- Equilibrium equations, 13, 461
- Equivalent ellipse, 23, 228
- Equivalent elliptical
 - hole, 60
 - notch, 60
- Equivalent stress, 28, 195, 227, 259
- Essential boundary conditions, 462

- Factor of safety, 40
- Failure theories, 24
 - Coulomb-Mohr theory, 26
 - Guest's theory, 28
 - internal friction theory, 26
 - maximum distortion energy theory, 28
 - maximum shear theory, 28
 - maximum stress criterion, 25
 - Maxwell-Huber-Hencky theory, 29
 - Mohr's theory, 26
 - normal stress criterion, 25
 - octahedral shear stress theory, 28
 - Rankine criterion, 25
 - Tresca's theory, 28
 - von Mises criterion, 28
- Fatigue notch factor, 38, 403, 410
- Fatigue strength, 178–180
- Fatigue stress, 179
- Fedderson formula
 - crack, 217
- Fillet, 135, 144, 403, 494, 507
 - bar in bending, **161**
 - bending, 144, **160–166**
 - circumferential, 142
 - compound, 140, 146, **172–174**
 - conical, 142
 - elliptical in bending, **164**
 - flat tension bar, **153**
 - noncircular, 140
 - parabolic, 141
 - plate, 137
 - pressure vessel, **159**
 - shoulder, **151**
 - stepped bar, **165–166**
 - stepped flat bar, **160**
 - stepped flat tension bar, **152, 157**
 - stepped tension bar, **157**
 - streamline, 141
 - tapered, 142
 - tension, 137
 - tension bar, **153**
 - torsion, **167–175**
 - tube, **158**
 - variable radius, 140
- Finite element method
 - analysis, 461
 - backward substitution, 476
 - blending function method, 470
 - Cholesky factorization, 475
 - circular hole, 457
 - connectivity matrix, 473
 - element load vector, 465
 - element stiffness matrix, 465
 - forward substitution, 476
 - Gauss elimination method, 475
 - Gaussian quadrature, 471

Note: Chart page numbers are in **boldface**.

Finite element method (*continued*)

- global kinematic matrix, 473
 - h*-refinement, 466
 - hierarchical shape function, 470
 - hp*-refinement, 466
 - incidence matrix, 473
 - interpolation functions, 464
 - isoparametric mapping, 470
 - Jacobian matrix, 470
 - Lagrange element, 469
 - locator matrix, 473
 - mapping function, 470
 - numerical integration, 471
 - p*-refinement, 466
 - reduced stiffness matrix, 474
 - serendipity element, 469
 - shape functions, 465–466
 - stress computation, 476
 - subparametric mapping, 470
 - superparametric mapping, 470
 - system load vector, 474
 - system stiffness matrix, 474
- Flange
- circular with holes, 331
- Form factor, 6
- Fosterite model, 411
- Fretting corrosion, 409
- Gauss elimination, 475
- Gaussian quadrature, 471
- Gear, 408
- Gear teeth, 407
- Gear tooth fillet, **434–437**
- Gordon solid, 494
- Gordon surface, 494
- Groove, 59
- bending, **134**
 - flat bottom, 68, **102, 115, 125, 133**
 - hyperbolic, 67, **98, 121, 127**
 - tension, 67, 134
 - U-shaped, 67–68, 74, **99–101, 122–124, 128–131**
 - V-shaped, 75, **132**
- Groove, bending
- circumferential, 72
 - closed-form solutions, 68

- fatigue strength, 72
- flat bottom, 73
- hyperbolic, 71
- in bars, 68, 73, **122–125**
- U-shaped, 71

Gross cross-sectional area, 6

Helical spring

- cross section, **449**
- rectangular, **449**
- round wire, 419, **448**
- square wire, 419, **448**
- torsion, **450**
- torsion spring, 421
- Wahl correction factor, 418, **448**

Hessian matrix, 503, 509

Heywood formula, 184, 230, 251

Hole

- area ratio, **289, 291, 293**
- circular, 176, 249, **270–272**
- circular pattern, **330–331**
- circular pattern with internal pressure, **333**
- circular with internal pressure, 332
- circular with lobe under tension, **346–347**
- comparison of various shapes, **352**
- countersunk, 240
- cross hole, 242
- diamond pattern under tension, **328–329**
- elliptical, 176, 213, **372**
- elliptical in orthotropic panel, 248
- elliptical in tension, **334–337, 345**
- elliptical row in tension, **340–341**
- elliptical under biaxial loading, **338–339**
- elliptical with bead reinforcement, biaxial loading, **342–343**
- in bar, 258, **357**
- in beam, 252, **379–381**
- in cylinder, **273–274**
- in panel, **276–294, 297–298**
- in plate, 254, **382–386**
- in shear, **394–397**
- in shear with reinforcement, **389, 391**

Note: Chart page numbers are in **boldface**.

- in sphere, **275**
- in tube, 258, **357**
- inclined, 234
- inclined in panel, **360–361**
- inclusion, 176
- internal pressure, 201, **295**
- intersecting, 242
- L hole, 242
- multiple, 176
- multiple in panel, **394**
- multiple in plate, **384, 386**
- multiple under biaxial loading, **316, 319–320**
- multiple under tension, **314–315, 317–318**
- nuclear reactor, 235, 247
- ovaloid, 228
- pattern in shear, **395–397**
- pattern under biaxial loading, **325**
- patterns, 247
- rectangular, 176, 230
- rectangular in shear, **390**
- rectangular pattern under tension, **327**
- rectangular under biaxial loading, **348–351**
- rectangular with rounded comers, **348–351**
- reinforced, 190, **276–294**
- shear, 256
- shell under torsion, 258
- square in shear, **391**
- square pattern under biaxial loading, **324, 326**
- square with reinforcement, **391**
- square with reinforcement, biaxial loading, **353–354**
- star-shaped, 247
- T hole, 242
- tension at angle to line of holes, **299**
- tension parallel to line of holes, **298**
- tension perpendicular to line of holes, **297**
- thick element, 239
- three under biaxial loading, **321–323**
- torsion, 256
- triangular, 232
- triangular under biaxial loading, **355–356**
- tunnel, 241, **368, 369**
- two equal, 202, **296–297**
- twisted plate, 258
- two under biaxial loading, **300–301**
- two unequal holes in tension, **308–311**
- two unequal holes under biaxial loading, **310**
- two unequal in shear, **392–393**
- volume ratio, **290, 292, 294**
- Hollow roller
 - external concentrated loads, **373**
 - internal concentrated, 245, **372**
- Hook, 401
- Impact
 - test specimen, **112**
- Inclusion, 176, 177, 237
 - circular, 239, **366, 367**
 - cylindrical, 237–238, **367**
 - ellipsoidal, 237
 - elliptical cylindrical, 238–239, **366–367**
 - modulus of elasticity, 177
 - rigid, 237
 - row, 367
 - silicate inclusions in steel, 237
 - single, 239, **367**
 - spherical, 237
- Infeasible
 - design, 460
- Infinite plate
 - with elliptical hole, 254
 - with row of elliptical holes, 254
- Intersecting holes
 - cross hole, 243
 - L hole, 243
 - T hole, 243
- Jacobian matrix, 470, 479, 482, 485
- Joint
 - lug, **358–359**
 - multiple holes, **359**
 - pin, 233, **358–359**

Note: Chart page numbers are in **boldface**.

- K-joint, 425
- Keyseat, 402
 - bending, 403, **430**
 - circular cross section, 403, **430**
 - combined bending and torsion, **432**
 - end milled, 403
 - fatigue failure, 406
 - sled-runner, 403
 - torsion, 404, **431**
- Koiter formula
 - crack, 217
- Kuhn-Hardrath formula, 39
- Kuhn-Tucker conditions, 503
- Lagrange element, 468–469, 491, 496
- Lamé solution, 245, 295
- Lamé's displacement equations, 462
- Limit design factor, 2, 41
- Localized stress concentration, 15–20
- Lug
 - round-ended, 393, 423, 424
 - square-ended, 392, 422, 424
- Lug joint, **358–359**, 401, 415–418
- Maximum shear theory, 25, 27, 28–29, 34, 47
- Maximum stress criterion, 24–28, 33, 42–43
- Membrane, 57, 176, 189
 - analogy, 9
 - bending, 187, **273**, **274**, **399**
 - fillet, 494, 495, 497, 507, 508
 - tension, 187
- Minimum stress design, 506–508
 - fillet, 507–508
- Minimum weight design, 506–507, 510
- Mitchell formula, 230
- Mohr's theory, 25–27, 33, 43, 44, 48
- Net cross-sectional area, 6, 7, 178
- Neuber's factor, 60
- Neuber's formula, 60
- Neuber's method, 20, 72
- Neuber's solution, 67
- Nominal stress, 4
- Nonlocal stress concentration, 15, 17, 19, 20
- Notch, 57
 - bending, 76, **134**
 - deep, 71, **120**
 - elliptical, 60, 71, **82**, **118**
 - flat bottom, 64, 70, **90–91**, **94**, **114**
 - hyperbolic, **81**, **88**, **103**, **109**, **116**, **126**
 - multiple, 64
 - rectangular, 71, **117**
 - semicircular, **83**, **92–96**, **104–105**, **111**, **117**, **119**
 - semielliptical, 70, **113**
 - single semicircular, 61, **83**
 - tension, 60, **134**
 - torsion, **134**
 - triangular, **117**
 - U-shaped, 61, **82**, **94–89**, **105–106**, **108**, **110**
 - V-shaped, 63, **87**, **108**
- Notch sensitivity, 35, 180, 411
- Notch, beams
 - analytical solutions, 65, 70
 - deep hyperbolic, 58–59, 60, 63, 68–69, 71, 73, 88, 103, 109, 116, 126
 - flat bottoms, 70
 - multiple, 70
 - semicircular, 68–70
 - semielliptical, 70
 - U-shaped, 58, 60, 61, 68, 69, 71, 82, 84–86, 89, 110
 - V-shaped, 36, 58, 63, 68–69, 71, 77, 87, 108, 148
- Nozzle, 189, 234–235
- Numerical integration, 471
- Nut, 411
- Nuts and bolts, 401, 411
- Offshore structures, 424
- Optimization
 - BFGS method, 504
 - computational methods, 457
 - conservative approximation, 504
 - convex approximation, 504
 - equality constraint, 457, 505
 - finite element method, 457

Note: Chart page numbers are in **boldface**.

- Kuhn-Tucker conditions, 503
- local approximation, 500–502
- minimum stress design, 506–508
- minimum weight design, 506, 510
- reciprocal approximation, 504
- sequential linear programming, 502
- sequential quadratic programming, 503, 507
- shape, 457, 461
- sizing, 460
- topology, 461
- weight, 199
- Ovaloid, 228
- Panel, 57, 135, 176
 - circular hole, **270**
 - circular hole in shear, **392–393**
 - circular pattern of holes, **330–331, 333**
 - diamond pattern of holes, **328–329**
 - diamond pattern of holes in shear, **397**
 - double row of holes, 209
 - eccentric hole, **332**
 - elliptical hole, **334, 338, 345**
 - elliptical hole with bead reinforcement, **342–344**
 - elliptical in shear, **390**
 - elliptical row of holes, **340–341**
 - hole with lobes, **346–347**
 - holes at an angle, 204–206
 - holes in shear, **395–397**
 - inclined hole, **360–361**
 - multiple holes, **314–320**
 - offset circular hole, **271, 272**
 - pattern of holes in shear, **395–397**
 - pressurized hole, **295**
 - rectangular hole, **348–351**
 - rectangular pattern of holes, **327**
 - ring of holes, 210
 - single elliptical hole, 215, 218
 - single row of holes, 208
 - square hole in shear, **391**
 - square pattern of holes, **324, 326**
 - symmetrical pattern of holes, 209
 - triangular pattern of holes, **321–323**
 - two holes, **300–311**
 - unequal holes, 207, **308–311**
 - with hole and reinforcement, **276–294**
 - with hole in shear, **394**
 - pattern of holes, **325**
 - square hole, **353–354**
 - triangular hole, **355–356**
 - various shaped holes, **352**
- Photoelastic model, 243, 409, 411, 412
- Pin joint, 233, **358–359**
- Pin
 - hole joint, 416
- Pinned joint, 233
- Pit, 65
- Plane strain, 10, 477
- Plane stress, 10, 477
- Plate, 176
 - deep notch, 20, 38, 62, **120**
 - elliptical hole, **385–386**
 - elliptical notch, **118**
 - hyperbolic notch, 71, **116**
 - rectangular notch, 71, **117**
 - semicircular notch, 117, 119
 - triangular notch, 117
 - twisted hole, **258**
 - twisted with hole, **398**
 - with a row of holes, 254
 - with hole, 176, 254, **382–386**
- Plates, bending
 - elliptical notch, 71
 - hyperbolic notch, 71
 - rectangular notch, 71
 - semicircular notch, 71
- Poisson's ratio, 2, 10, 11, 67, **98**, 234, 251, 255
- Press-fitted member, 409
- Pressure vessel, **159**
 - cylindrical, 245, **374–376**, 424, **456**
 - fillet, 144
 - nozzle, 235
 - torispherical end, 424, **456**
- Principle of virtual work, 461, 463–464, 481
- Protuberance, 139
 - trapezoidal, **155–156**
- Pulley, 409

Note: Chart page numbers are in **boldface**.

- Rectangular hole
 - round-cornered, 230–231
- Reducing stress concentration
 - at shoulder, 147
- Reinforced
 - cylindrical opening, 235
- Reinforced circular hole
 - symmetric, 194, 235
- Reinforced hole, 190
 - nonsymmetric, 193
 - symmetric, 192
- Reinforcement
 - L section, 191
 - optimal shape, 201
 - shape factor, 199
- Ring, 245, **372, 373**
 - external concentrated loads, **373**
 - internal concentrated, **372**
- Rivet, 177, 209, 240
- Roller, 245, **372–373**, 401
- Rotating disk, 244
 - central hole, **370**
 - noncentral hole, **371**
- Saint Venant's semi-inverse method, 480
- Sensitivity analysis, 482
- Sequential linear programming, 502
- Sequential quadratic programming, 503
- Serendipity element, 469
- Shaft
 - U-shaped groove, **122–123**
- Shallow notch, **107**
- Shear
 - holes, **394**
 - hyperbolic groove, 73
 - hyperbolic notch, 73, **126**
 - panel with hole, **388–391**
 - panel with two holes, **392–393**
 - U-shaped groove, 74
 - V-shaped groove, 75
- Shear stress
 - circular hole, 256
 - elliptical hole, 256
 - pattern of holes, 257
 - rectangular hole, 256
 - row of holes, 257
- Shell
 - elliptical hole, **275**
 - hole in tension, **273**
 - hole in torsion, 258, **399–400**
 - hole with internal pressure, **274**
- Shoulder, 138
 - narrow, 139
- Shoulder fillet, 135
- Shrink-fitted member, 409
- Sphere
 - elliptical hole, **275**
- Spherical cavity, **364**
- Splined shaft
 - torsion, 406, **433**
- Strain-displacement relationship, 462
- Strength theories
 - Coulomb-Mohr theory, 26
 - Guest's theory, 28
 - internal friction theory, 26
 - maximum distortion energy theory, 28
 - maximum shear theory, 25, 27–29, 34, 47
 - maximum stress criterion, 24–28, 33, 42–43
 - Maxwell-Huber-Hencky theory, 28
 - Mohr's theory, 25–27, 33, 43–44, 48
 - normal stress criterion, 25, 48
 - octahedral shear stress theory, 28
 - Rankine criterion, 25
 - Tresca's theory, 28
 - von Mises criterion, 25, 27–30, 34, 40, 43, 47
- Stress concentration
 - analysis, 441
 - design, 441
 - multiple, 20
 - normal stress, 3
 - shear stress, 3
 - torsion, 3
- Stress concentration factor
 - accuracy, 9
 - brittle material, 37
 - cavity, 236
 - combined load, 31

Note: Chart page numbers are in **boldface**.

- ductile material, 36
- effective, 35
- equivalent, 232
- fatigue notch factor, 38
- gray cast iron, 37
- normal stress, 3
- principle of superposition, 31
- relationship to stress intensity factor, 49
- shear stress, 3
- torsion, 3
 - wide panel, 230
- Stress intensity factor, 49
- Stress raisers, 14
- Structural optimization, 460

- T-head, 413–415, **439–443**
- T-head factor, 414
- T-joint, 424
- Test specimen design, 76
- Theory of elasticity
 - circular hole, 180
 - elliptical holes, 213
 - infinite thin element, 180
 - uniaxial tension, 180
 - weak form, 463
- Tooth fillet, **434–437**
- Torsion
 - angle section, **455**
 - bar with fillet, 145
 - box section, **455**
 - circumferential shoulder fillet, 145
 - fillet, 167–172
 - fillet, compound, **175**
 - flat-bottom groove, 76, 133
 - groove, 128–131
 - helical spring, 450
 - hyperbolic groove, 73, 127
 - hyperbolic notch, 73
 - keyseat, 404, **431**
 - shaft, 173–174
 - shell with hole, 258
 - splined shaft, 406, 433
 - U-shaped groove, 74
 - V-shaped groove, 76, 132
- Torsion and shear, direct, 490
 - flat-bottom groove, 76
 - hyperbolic groove, 73
 - hyperbolic notch, 73
 - U-shaped groove, 74
 - V-shaped groove, 75
- Torsion bar, 490
- Torsion spring, 421, **450**
- Triangular hole
 - rounded corners, 231
 - tube, **158**
 - fillet, **170–172**
 - hole in torsion, **400**
 - transverse hole, **357**
- Tube in bending
 - transverse hole, **387**
- Tube with a hole, 255
- Tunnel
 - cylindrical, 241
 - hydrostatic pressure, **368–369**
- Turbine-blade fastening factor, 413
- Twisted plate
 - hole, **398**

- U-shaped member, 423, **453–454**

- Vessel
 - cylindrical, **456**
 - pressure, **456**
- von Mises criterion, 25
- von Mises stress, 194

- Wahl correction factor, 448
- Wahl factor, 418
- Weld bead, 139
- Wheel, 136, 409
- Whitworth thread, 65, 411
- Width correction factor, 63, 69, 217, 237

- Yield theories
 - Coulomb-Mohr theory, 26
 - Guest's theory, 28
 - internal friction theory, 26
 - maximum distortion energy theory, 28
 - maximum shear theory, 25, 27–29, 34, 47
 - maximum stress criterion, 24–28, 33, 42–43

Note: Chart page numbers are in **boldface**.

Yield theories (*continued*)

- Maxwell-Huber-Hencky theory, 28
- Mohr's theory, 25–27, 33, 43–44, 48
- normal stress criterion, 25, 48
- octahedral shear stress theory, 28

Rankine criterion, 25

Tresca's theory, 28

von Mises criterion, 25, 27–30, 34, 40,
43, 47